

基础知识

beandefinition 包含什么

1. Class 文件
2. scope
3. lazy

如何启动的 lancer

1. 详见jar包接口中的 main-class 和 start-class
2. 对应jvm的classloader

容器启动

ApplicationContextInitializer

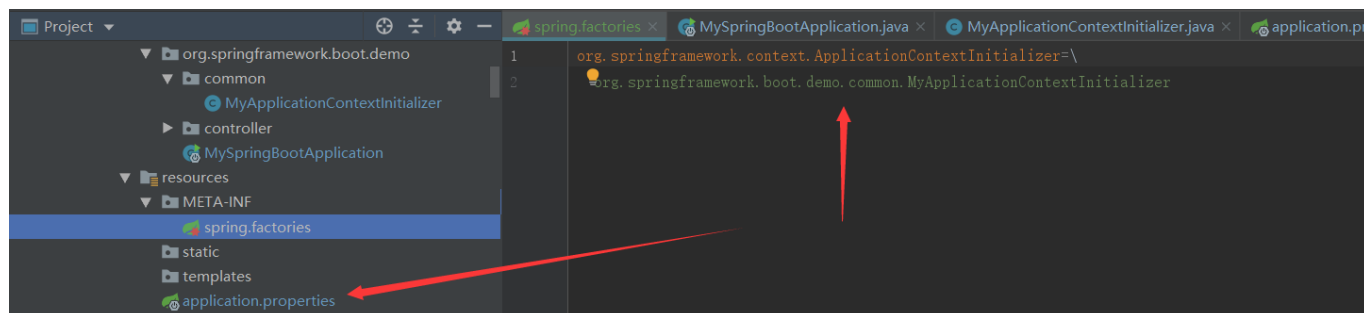
1. 容器刷新之前会调用该类的 `initialize` 方法, 并将context 传入进去,
2. 通常用于 根据上下文环境注册属性元 或者激活配置文件

是用方法

1. `application.addInitializers(new MyApplicationContextInitializer());`
2. 配置文件中配置

```
context.initializer.classes=org.springframework.boot.demo.common.MyApplicationContextInitializer
```

3. SpringBoot的SPI扩展---META-INF/spring.factories



refresh 流程关键节点

springboot PrepareContext

1. setEnvironment
2. applyInitializers
3. logStartupInfo
4. load 加载并注册主类 beandefinition

invokeBeanFactoryPostProcessors

ConfigurableListableBeanFactory

核心功能

1. 加载跟配置文件 或者与配置相关的注解 相关的bean处理 流程
2. 准备 bean definition
3. 可以用来做部分bean的初始化(一般是框架相关的, 比如 `EventListenerMethodProcessor`, 一般会初始化其余依赖的bean)

核心实现接口

1. `BeanFactoryPostProcessor#postProcessBeanFactory` 主要作用是 加载所有 bean definition, 但是不初始化
2. `BeanDefinitionRegistryPostProcessor#postProcessBeanDefinitionRegistry` 在 1 中加载的 bean definition 之前, 先进行一些操作
以 `ConfigurationClassPostProcessor#processConfigBeanDefinitions` 为例
会处理 `resource`, `componet`, `importSelector` 等等
见 `ConfigurationClassPostProcessor#processConfigBeanDefinitions` ->
`ConfigurationClassParser#doProcessConfigurationClass`
`ConfigurationClassParser#processImports()`

关于main

1. 上述的接口都是由Main 启动
2. 并且 Main 也被声明称 `beandefinition`,
3. `beanFactoryPostprocessor` 和 `beandefinitionRefistrypostProcessor` 会对 Main 进行处理, 解析 上面的注解
4. 特别是 Main 上的 `SpringBootApplication`, `Enable***`, 等等
5. `ConfigurationClassParser#processImports()` 是有递归操作的, 比如解析到一个 `Configurarion`, 里面包含了 `ImportSerect`, 会对 `importselector` 返回的Class继续以 `Configuration` 进行解析

相关回调接口或实现

```

BeanDefinitionRegistryPostProcessor
BeanFactoryPostProcessor
ConfigurationClassPostProcessor
    ImportSelector
    Configuration

```

finishBeanFactoryInitialization

<https://www.jianshu.com/p/1dec08d290c1>

核心功能

1. 管理bean的生命周期 ()
实例化: 是对象创建的过程。比如使用构造方法new对象, 为对象在内存中分配空间。
设置属性: 如果属性是依赖注入的其他bean, 走一遍 `getBean` 方法
初始化: 调用 `aware` 方法、bean后置处理器的初始化前方法、初始化方法、bean后置处理器

的初始化后方法

2. 执行 bean 初始化相应的钩子函数

核心相关接口

BeanPostProcessor

FactoryBean

核心流程

DefaultListableBeanFactory#preInstantiateSingletons

AbstractBeanFactory#doGetBean

AbstractBeanFactory#getObjectForBeanInstance

FactoryBeanRegistrySupport#getObjectFromFactoryBean

```

@Override
public void preInstantiateSingletons() throws BeansException {
    if (logger.isTraceEnabled()) {
        logger.trace("Pre-instantiating singletons in " + this);
    }

    // Iterate over a copy to allow for init methods which in turn register new bean definitions
    // While this may not be part of the regular factory bootstrap, it does otherwise work fine
    List<String> beanNames = new ArrayList<>(this.getBeanDefinitionNames()); // beanNames: size =

    // Trigger initialization of all non-lazy singleton beans...
    for (String beanName : beanNames) { // beanNames: size = 209
        RootBeanDefinition bd = getMergedLocalBeanDefinition(beanName);
        if (!bd.isAbstract() && bd.isSingleton() && !bd.isLazyInit()) {
            if (isFactoryBean(beanName)) {
                Object bean = getBean(name: FACTORY_BEAN_PREFIX + beanName);
                if (bean instanceof FactoryBean) {
                    final FactoryBean<?> factory = (FactoryBean<?>) bean;
                    boolean isEagerInit;
                    if (System.getSecurityManager() != null && factory instanceof SmartFactoryBean) {
                        isEagerInit = AccessController.doPrivileged((PrivilegedAction<Boolean>) () -> {
                            return factory.isEagerInit();
                        });
                    } else {
                        isEagerInit = true;
                    }
                    if (isEagerInit) {
                        try {
                            Object object = factory.getObject();
                            if (logger.isTraceEnabled()) {
                                logger.trace("Pre-instantiating singleton '" + beanName + "' from factory bean '" + beanName + "'");
                            }
                            registerSingleton(beanName, object);
                        } catch (BeansException ex) {
                            logger.warn("Exception during pre-instantiation of singleton '" + beanName + "': " + ex.getMessage(), ex);
                        }
                    }
                }
            } else {
                Object bean = getBean(beanName);
                if (logger.isTraceEnabled()) {
                    logger.trace("Pre-instantiating singleton '" + beanName + "'");
                }
                registerSingleton(beanName, bean);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

// 忽略了无关代码

```

protected Object doCreateBean(final String beanName, final RootBeanDefinition mbd, final @Nullable Object[] args)
    throws BeanCreationException {

    // Instantiate the bean.
    BeanWrapper instanceWrapper = null;
    if (instanceWrapper == null) {
        // 实例化阶段!
        instanceWrapper = createBeanInstance(beanName, mbd, args);
    }

    // Initialize the bean instance.
    Object exposedObject = bean;
    try {
        // 属性赋值阶段!
        populateBean(beanName, mbd, instanceWrapper);
        // 初始化阶段!
        exposedObject = initializeBean(beanName, exposedObject, mbd);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        if (ex instanceof BeansException) {
            logger.error("Exception during bean initialization: " + ex.getMessage(), ex);
        } else {
            logger.warn("Exception during bean initialization: " + ex.getMessage(), ex);
        }
    }

    return exposedObject;
}

```

```

protected Object initializeBean(final String beanName, final Object bean, @Nullable RootBeanDefinition mbd) {
    if (System.getSecurityManager() != null) {
        AccessController.doPrivileged((PrivilegedAction<Object>) () -> {
            invokeAwareMethods(beanName, bean);
            return null;
        }, getAccessControlContext());
    }
    else {
        invokeAwareMethods(beanName, bean);
    }

    Object wrappedBean = bean;
    if (mbd == null || !mbd.isSynthetic()) {
        wrappedBean = applyBeanPostProcessorsBeforeInitialization(wrappedBean, beanName);
    }

    try {
        invokeInitMethods(beanName, wrappedBean, mbd);
    }
    catch (Throwable ex) {
        throw new BeanCreationException(
            (mbd != null ? mbd.getResourceDescription() : null),
            beanName, "Invocation of init method failed", ex);
    }
    if (mbd == null || !mbd.isSynthetic()) {
        wrappedBean = applyBeanPostProcessorsAfterInitialization(wrappedBean, beanName);
    }

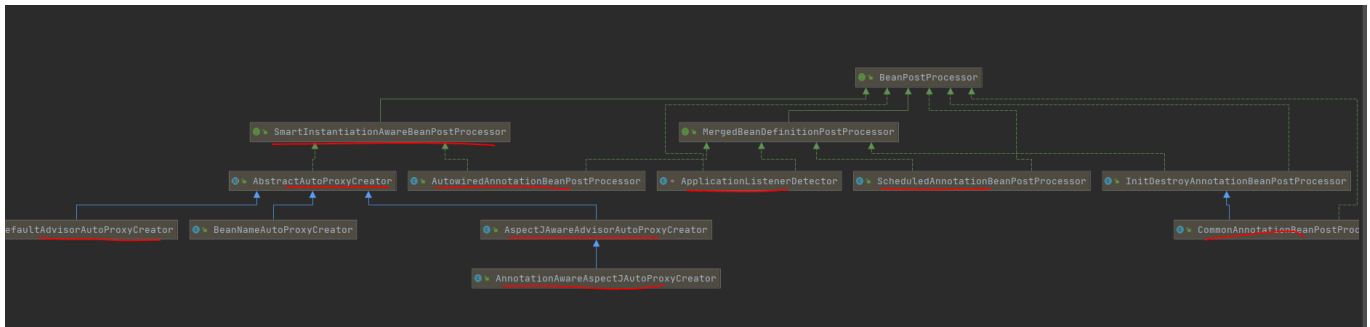
    return wrappedBean;
}

```

```

protected Object getObjectFromFactoryBean(FactoryBean<?> factory, String beanName, boolean shouldPostProcess) {
    if (factory.isSingleton() && containsSingleton(beanName)) {
        synchronized (getSingletonMutex()) {
            Object object = this.factoryBeanObjectCache.get(beanName);
            if (object == null) {
                object = doGetObjectFromFactoryBean(factory, beanName);
                // Only post-process and store if not put there already during getObject() call above
                // (e.g. because of circular reference processing triggered by custom getBean calls)
                Object alreadyThere = this.factoryBeanObjectCache.get(beanName);
                if (alreadyThere != null) {
                    object = alreadyThere;
                }
                else {
                    if (shouldPostProcess) {
                        if (isSingletonCurrentlyInCreation(beanName)) {
                            // Temporarily return non-post-processed object, not storing it yet..
                            return object;
                        }
                        beforeSingletonCreation(beanName);
                        try {
                            object = postProcessObjectFromFactoryBean(object, beanName);
                        }
                        catch (Throwable ex) {
                            throw new BeanCreationException(beanName,
                                "Post-processing of FactoryBean's singleton object failed", ex);
                        }
                        finally {
                            afterSingletonCreation(beanName);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
            if (containsSingleton(beanName)) {
                this.factoryBeanObjectCache.put(beanName, object);
            }
        }
    }
}

```



BeanPostProcessor

但是BeanPostProcessor只能在初始化后（注意初始化不包括init方法）执行一些操作

IOC

bean的生命周期

DI

核心

ImportSelector接口的返回值会递归进行解析，把解析到的类全名按照@Configuration进行处理

Import 与 ImportSelector

org.springframework.context.annotation.ConfigurationClassParser#doProcessConfigurationClass

```

@Nullable
protected final SourceClass doProcessConfigurationClass(ConfigurationClass configClass, SourceClass sourceClass)
    throws IOException {
    {
        // 无关代码
    }

    // Process any @Import annotations
    processImports(configClass, sourceClass, getImports(sourceClass), checkForCircularImports: true);
}
  
```

```

private void processImports(ConfigurationClass configClass, SourceClass currentSourceClass,
    Collection<SourceClass> importCandidates, boolean checkForCircularImports) {

    if (importCandidates.isEmpty()) {
        return;
    }

    if (checkForCircularImports && isChainedImportOnStack(configClass)) {
        this.problemReporter.error(new CircularImportProblem(configClass, this.importStack));
    }
    else {
        this.importStack.push(configClass);
        try {
            for (SourceClass candidate : importCandidates) {
                if (candidate.isAssignable(ImportSelector.class)) {
                    // Candidate class is an ImportSelector -> delegate to it to determine imports
                    Class<?> candidateClass = candidate.loadClass();
                    ImportSelector selector = BeanUtils.instantiateClass(candidateClass, ImportSelector.class);
                    ParserStrategyUtils.invokeAwareMethods(
                        selector, this.environment, this.resourceLoader, this.registry);
                    if (this.deferredImportSelectors != null && selector instanceof DeferredImportSelector) {
                        this.deferredImportSelectors.add(
                            new DeferredImportSelectorHolder(configClass, (DeferredImportSelector) selector));
                    }
                    else {
                        String[] importClassNames = selector.selectImports(currentSourceClass.getMetadata());
                        Collection<SourceClass> importSourceClasses = asSourceClasses(importClassNames);
                        processImports(configClass, currentSourceClass, importSourceClasses, checkForCircularImports: false);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

BeanDefinition 与 FactoryBean

<https://blog.csdn.net/forezp/article/details/83896098>

设置definition 为 FeignClientFactoryBean bean,
 BeanDefinitionBuilder definition =
 BeanDefinitionBuilder.genericBeanDefinition(FeignClientFactoryBean.class);

进行初始化的时候，通过 FactoryBean.getObject() 获取 bean 对象。

Import 与 ImportBeanDefinitionRegistrar

示例

RibbonClientConfigurationRegistrar
 MapperScannerRegistrar

Import 与 Configuration

示例

Configuration