

# Hubbard Model Exact Diagonalization

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## Chapter 1

# Hubbard model exact diagonalization

### References:

1. H. Q. Lin, J. E. Gubernatis, Harvey Gould, and Tobochnik, computers in physics, 7,400(1993)
2. S. A. Jafari, IJPR, 8,113,(2008)



## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">basis</a>	5
<a href="#">hamil</a>	6
<a href="#">lhamil</a>	8
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## Chapter 3

# Class Documentation

### 3.1 basis Class Reference

#### Public Member Functions

- **basis** (long, long, long)
- const **basis** & **operator=** (const **basis** &)
- long **hopping\_up** (long, long, long)
- long **hopping\_down** (long, long, long)
- long **potential** (long, long, long)
- long **onsite\_up** (long, long)
- long **onsite\_down** (long, long)
- long **factorial** (long, long)
- void **init** ()
- void **generate\_up** (long)
- void **generate\_down** (long)
- long **creation** (long, long)
- long **annihilation** (long, long)
- void **prlong** ()

#### Public Attributes

- long **nsite**
- long **nel\_up**
- long **nel\_down**
- map< long, long > **basis\_up**
- map< long, long > **basis\_down**
- long **nbasis\_up**
- long **nbasis\_down**
- vector< long > **id\_up**
- vector< long > **id\_down**

#### Friends

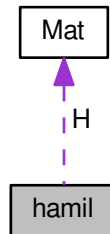
- ostream & **operator**<< (ostream &os, const **basis** &)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- basis.h
- basis.cpp

## 3.2 hamil Class Reference

Collaboration diagram for hamil:



### Public Member Functions

- [Hamil](#) ([basis](#) &[sector](#), [double](#) [t](#), [double](#) [U](#))
- [double](#) [ground\\_state\\_energy](#) ()
- [void](#) [diag](#) ()
- [complex](#)< [double](#) > **[Greens\\_function](#)** ([double](#), [double](#))
- [void](#) [print\\_hamil](#) ()
- [void](#) [print\\_eigen](#) ()

### Public Attributes

- [long](#) [nHilbert](#)
- [unsigned](#) [seed](#)
- [Mat](#) [H](#)
- [std::vector](#)< [double](#) > [eigenvalues](#)
- [std::vector](#)< [double](#) > [psi\\_0](#)
- [std::vector](#)< [double](#) > [psi\\_n0](#)

### 3.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.2.1.1 hamil:: Hamil ( [basis](#) & [sector](#), [double](#) [t](#), [double](#) [U](#) )

Initialize the hamiltonian matrix elements.

Parameters

<i>sector</i>	basis sector,
<i>t</i>	hopping strength,
<i>U</i>	onsite repulsive interaction strength

### 3.2.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.2.2.1 void hamil::diag ( )

Diagonalize the full hamiltonian

#### 3.2.2.2 double hamil::ground\_state\_energy ( )

Return the ground state energy of the system

#### 3.2.2.3 void hamil::print\_eigen ( )

Print the eigenvalues of the system

#### 3.2.2.4 void hamil::print\_hamil ( )

Print the hamiltonian matrix

### 3.2.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.2.3.1 std::vector<double> hamil::eigenvalues

Eigenvalues of the hamiltonian

#### 3.2.3.2 Mat hamil::H

Hamiltonian matrix in CSR format

#### 3.2.3.3 long hamil::nHilbert

Size of the Hilbert space

#### 3.2.3.4 std::vector<double> hamil::psi\_0

Ground state wave function

#### 3.2.3.5 std::vector<double> hamil::psi\_n0

First element of all wave functions

### 3.2.3.6 unsigned hamil::seed

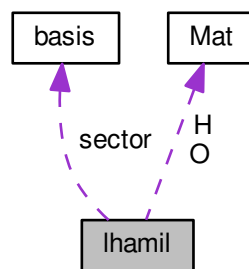
seed for the RNGs

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- hamiltonian.h
- hamiltonian.cpp

## 3.3 lhamil Class Reference

Collaboration diagram for lhamil:



### Public Member Functions

- **lhamil** (const [Mat](#) &, long, long, unsigned)
- **lhamil** ([basis](#) &, double, double, long, unsigned)
- void **set\_hamil** ([basis](#) &, double, double)
- void **psir0\_creation\_el\_up** ([basis](#) &, [basis](#) &, vector< double > &, long)
- void **psir0\_creation\_el\_down** ([basis](#) &, [basis](#) &, vector< double > &, long)
- void **psir0\_annihilation\_el\_up** ([basis](#) &, [basis](#) &, vector< double > &, long)
- void **psir0\_annihilation\_el\_down** ([basis](#) &, [basis](#) &, vector< double > &, long)
- void **set\_onsite\_optc** (int r, int alpha, int annil)
- void **coeff\_update** ()
- void **coeff\_explicit\_update** ()
- void **coeff\_update\_wopt** (vector< double >)
- void **diag** ()
- void **diag** (int)
- void **eigenstates\_reconstruction** ()
- double **ground\_state\_energy** ()
- double **spectral\_function** (double omega, double eta)
- double **spectral\_function** (double omega, double eta, int annil)
- complex< double > **Greens\_function** (double omega, double eta, int annil)
- complex< double > **Greens\_function\_ij\_ab** (int i, int j, int alpha, int beta, double E, double eta)
- complex< double > **Greens\_function\_k** (int k, int alpha, int beta, double E, double eta)
- void **print\_hamil** ()
- void **print\_lhamil** (int)
- void **print\_eigen** (int)
- void **save\_to\_file** (const char \*)
- void **read\_from\_file** (const char \*)

## Public Attributes

- unsigned [seed](#)  
*Seed for RNGs.*
- long [nHilbert](#)  
*Hilbert space size.*
- long [lambda](#)  
*Lanczos update steps.*
- double [E0](#)  
*Ground state eigen energy.*
- [basis sector](#)  
*Basis.*
- [Mat H](#)  
*Hamiltonian matrix in CSR format.*
- [Mat O](#)  
*Operator matrix in CSR format.*
- `std::vector< double >` [norm](#)  
*Normalization coefficients vector in Lanczos update.*
- `std::vector< double >` [overlap](#)  
*Overlap coefficients vector in Lanczos update.*
- `std::vector< double >` [psir\\_0](#)  
*Ground state wave function in real-space.*
- `std::vector< double >` [psi\\_0](#)  
*Ground state eigenvector in Krylov subspace.*
- `std::vector< double >` [psi\\_n0](#)  
*First element of eigenvectors in Krylov subspace.*
- `std::vector< double >` [eigenvalues](#)  
*Eigenvalues.*

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- lanczos\_hamiltonian.h
- lanczos\_hamiltonian.cpp

## 3.4 Mat Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- **Mat** (const [Mat](#) &rhs)
- [Mat](#) & **operator=** (const [Mat](#) &rhs)
- [Vec](#) **operator\*** (const [Vec](#) &) const
- `vector< double >` **operator\*** (const `vector< double >` &) const
- void **init** (const `vector< long >` &, const `vector< long >` &, const `vector< double >` &)
- void **clear** ()
- void **print** ()

## Public Attributes

- `std::vector< long > outer_starts`
- `std::vector< long > inner_indices`
- `std::vector< double > value`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `matrix.h`
- `matrix.cpp`

## 3.5 Timer Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `double elapsed ()`
- `unsigned long nanoseconds ()`
- `void reset ()`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `init.h`

## 3.6 Vec Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `Vec (long _size)`
- `Vec (long _size, const double _init)`
- `Vec (const Vec &rhs)`
- `void assign (long _size, const double _init)`
- `void init_random (unsigned)`
- `void init_random (long, unsigned)`
- `void clear ()`
- `double normalize ()`
- `Vec & operator= (const Vec &rhs)`
- `Vec & operator-= (const Vec &rhs)`
- `Vec & operator+= (const Vec &rhs)`
- `Vec & operator*= (const double &rhs)`
- `Vec & operator/= (const double &rhs)`
- `Vec operator+ (const Vec &)`
- `Vec operator- (const Vec &)`
- `Vec operator* (const double &)`
- `Vec operator/ (const double &)`
- `double operator* (const Vec &)`

### Public Attributes

- `std::vector< double > value`
- `long size`

### Friends

- `ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, const Vec &)`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `matrix.h`
- `matrix.cpp`





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