STAGE 2 POPULATION 1

| VARN | STARTPO | VARIABLE | | | | | NOTE MISS | ING |
|------|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------|
| R | S I | N POS NAME | VARIABLE LABEL | LOW | VEST - HIGHEST VALUE | NOTES | PAGES CODE | S |
| 113 | 195 | 3,2 TN203A | UNIV DEGREE IN SCIENCE | 1 0 | 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 114 | 198 | 3,2 TN203B | UNIV DEGREE IN MOTHER TONGUE | 1 0 | 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 115 | 201 | 3,2 TN203C | UNIV DEGREE IN ANOTHER SUBJECT | 1 (| 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 116 | 204 | 3,2 TN203D | NO UNIV DEGREE | 1 (| 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 117 | 207 | 3,2 TN204 | TEACHING SPECIALTY SUBJECT | 1 3 | 3 (A YES // C NO,ONLY OTHERS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 118 | 210 | 3,2 TN205 | NON-SPECIALTY TEACHING | 1 3 | 3 (A ONE SUBJECT // C MOST SUBJECTS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 119 | 213 | 3,2 TN206 | YRS OF EDUCATION, PRIMARY & SECONDARY | 1 5 | 5 (A LE 6 YRS // E GT 12 YRS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 120 | 216 | 3,2 TN207 | YRS OF EDUCATION, POST-SECONDARY | 1 5 | 5 (A 0 YEARS // E GT 4 YRS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 121 | 219 | 3,2 TN208 | YRS TEACHING EXPERIENCE | 1 5 | 5 (A LE 5 YRS // E GT 30 YRS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 122 | 222 | 3,2 TN209 | YRS TEACHING IN CURRENT SCHOOL | 1 5 | 5 (A LE 5 YRS // E GT 30 YRS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 346 | 563 | 3,2 TN2.S03A | UNIV DEGREE IN SCIENCE | 1 0 | 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 347 | 566 | 3,2 TN2.S03B | UNIV DEGREE IN MOTHER TONGUE | 1 0 | 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 348 | 569 | 3,2 TN2.S03C | UNIV DEGREE IN ANOTHER SUBJECT | 1 0 | 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 349 | 572 | 3,2 TN2.S03D | NO UNIV DEGREE | 1 (| 0 (CHECKED // NOT CHECKED) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 350 | 575 | 3,2 TN2.S04 | TEACHING SPECIALTY SUBJECT | 1 3 | 3 (A YES // C NO,ONLY OTHERS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 351 | 578 | 3,2 TN2.S05 | NON-SPECIALTY TEACHING | 1 3 | 3 (A ONE SUBJECT // C MOST SUBJECTS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |
| 352 | 581 | 3,2 TN2.S06 | YRS OF EDUCATION, PRIMARY & SECONDARY | 1 5 | 5 (A LE 6 YRS // E GT 12 YRS) | * NOTE H004 * | 240 | 9,99 |

NOTE A002

LIKSCH LIKE SCHOOL

SUMMATION: SCORE = SUM OF ITEM VALUES

MISSING VALUE RULES: SCORED MISSING IF ALL ITEMS MISSING

CAUTION: POSITIVE SCORES HAVE A NEGATIVE MEANING

RANGE: -12, +12

| | ORIGINAL CODES | MD | Α | В |
|--------|---|----|----|----|
| | STORED CODES | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| | SCALE VALUES | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| | | | | |
| Q12H01 | SCHOOL MOST ENJOYABLE PART OF LIFE | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H03 | DISLIKE SCHOOL WORK | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H06 | DISLIKE MANY SUBJECTS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H08 | WANT EDUCATION | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H10 | ENJOY EVERYTHING IN SCHOOL | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H11 | SCHOOL CHALLENGING | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H13 | SCHOOL NOT ENJOYABLE | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H15 | LOOK FORWARD ONLY TO WEEKENDS ETC | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H19 | GAMES MORE INTERESTING THAN SCHOOL WORK | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H20 | LIKE SCHOOL ONLY TO MEET FRIENDS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H21 | HOPE TO STUDY AT UNIVERSITY | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H23 | SCHOOL DAYS, HAPPIEST DAYS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| | | | | |

NOTE A006

NACH NEED ACHIEVEMENT, SCHOOL MOTIVATION

SUMMATION: SCORE = SUM OF ITEM VALUES

MISSING VALUE RULES: SCORED MISSING IF ALL ITEMS MISSING

CAUTION: POSITIVE SCORES HAVE A NEGATIVE MEANING

RANGE: -11, +11

| | ORIGINAL CODES | MD | Α | В |
|--------|--------------------------------|----|----|----|
| | STORED CODES | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| | SCALE VALUES | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H02 | IMPORTANT TO DO WELL IN SCHOOL | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| | | • | • | |
| Q12H04 | MIND WANDERS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H05 | SCHOOL A WASTE OF TIME | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H07 | TEACHERS THINK YOU MISBEHAVE | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H09 | WORRY ABOUT NOT DOING WELL | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H12 | DIFFICULT TO CONCENTRATE | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H14 | WORK HARD | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H16 | EVER INVENT NEW GAME | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H17 | EVER ENTER COMPETITION | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H18 | EVER MAKE A PRESENT | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H22 | UNHAPPY WITH LOW MARKS | 0 | -1 | +1 |

NOTE A010

ENVIR SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT, SCHOOL BEHAVIOR

SUMMATION: SCORE = SUM OF ITEM VALUES

MISSING VALUE RULES: SCORED MISSING IF ALL ITEMS MISSING

LOW. THIS SCALE HAS BEEN RETAINED TO PERMIT

REPLICATION OF ORIGINAL ANALYSES. IT IS NOT

CAUTION: RECOMMENDED FOR OTHER USE

RANGE: -11, +11

| | ORIGINAL CODES | MD | Α | В |
|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|----|----|
| | STORED CODES | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| | SCALE VALUES | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| | | | | |
| Q12H25 | STUDENTS AGREE WITH TEACHER | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H26 | FORBIDDEN TO SIT IN ROOM AT BREAK | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H27 | TCHRS MAKE YOU FEEL SMALL | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H28 | NO LINING UP TO ENTER SCHOOL | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H29 | STUDENTS SIT ANYWHERE | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H30 | GOOD BEHAVIOR OVER GOOD GRADES | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H31 | TEACHERS CRITICIZE IDEAS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H32 | STAND UP WHEN TCHRS ENTER | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H33 | FREE CHOICE, SOME SUBJECTS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H34 | TEACHERS STRICT ABOUT HOMEWORK | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q12H35 | STUDENT CONFESSION NOT PUNISHED | Not used | | |
| Q12H36 | LAZINESS NOT LACK OF TALENT | 0 | -1 | +1 |

NOTE A014

SCINT INTEREST IN SCIENCE

SUMMATION: SCORE = SUM OF ITEM VALUES

MISSING VALUE RULES: SCORED MISSING IF ALL ITEMS MISSING

CAUTION: POSITIVE SCORES HAVE A NEGATIVE MEANING

RANGE: -15, +15

| | ORIGINAL CODES | MD | Α | В | С |
|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|----|---|----|
| | STORED CODES | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | SCALE VALUES | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| | | | | | |
| Q1SK01 | SCIENCE MARKS VS OTHER MARKS | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK02 | LIKE SCIENCE | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK03 | WANTS TO CONTINUE SCIENCE | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK04 | WANTS CAREER USING SCIENCE | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK05 | FREQ VISIT SCIENCE MUSEUM | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK06 | FREQ ATTEND SCIENCE CLUB | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK07 | FREQ BUILD MODEL SHIPS ETC | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK08 | FREQ BUILD ELECTRONIC APPARATUS | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK09 | FREQ VISIT AIRFIELD | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK10 | FREQ VISIT HARBOR | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK11 | FREQ READ SCIENCE FICTION | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK12 | FREQ USE TELESCOPE | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK13 | FREQ DO OWN CHEMISTRY EXPERIMENTS | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK14 | STUDY OR COLLECT FLOWERS | Not used | | | |
| Q1SK15 | STUDY OR COLLECT INSECTS | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| Q1SK16 | STUDY OR COLLECT ROCKS | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 |
| | | | | | |

NOTE A018

SCISCH SCIENCE TEACHING IN OUR SCHOOL

SUMMATION: SCORE = SUM OF ITEM VALUES

MISSING VALUE RULES: SCORED MISSING IF ALL ITEMS MISSING

CAUTION: POSITIVE SCORES HAVE A NEGATIVE MEANING

RANGE: -6, +6

| | ORIGINAL CODES | MD | Α | В |
|--------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| | STORED CODES | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| | SCALE VALUES | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| | | | | |
| Q1SK17 | HAS REGULAR SCIENCE LESSONS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q1SK18 | HAS SCIENCE TEXTBOOK | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q1SK19 | PARTICIPATION IN LABS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q1SK20 | EXPERIMENTS IN SCIENCE LESSONS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q1SK21 | TEACHER QUESTIONS ON EXPERIMENTS | 0 | -1 | +1 |
| Q1SK22 | STUDENTS DESIGN OWN EXPERIMENTS | 0 | -1 | +1 |

NOTE B002 INSTRUMENT NR E15W

RWK CORR SCORE, WORD KNOWLEDGE TEST 1
CWK CORR SCORE, WORD KNOWLEDGE TEST 1

RAW SCORE CORR SCORE

NAMES RAW RANGE NAMES CORR RANGE

ANCHOR POP 1-2 RWK12 0, 13 CWK12 -13.0, 13 TOTAL RWK 0, 40 CWK -40.0, 40

NR ALTERNATIVES = 2

THE LOWEST AND HIGHEST POSSIBLE RAW OR CORRECTED SCORE FOR EACH OF THE SUBTESTS. THE RAW SCORE IS SIMPLY THE NUMBER OF RIGHT ANSWERS; IN AN ATTEMPT TO REDUCE THE EFFECT OF GUESSING, THE CORRECTED SCORE WAS CALCULATED ACCORDING TO THE FORMULA C=R-(W/(K-1)) WHERE C IS THE CORRECTED SCORE, R THE NUMBER OF RIGHT ANSWERS, W THE NUMBER OF WRONG ANSWERS (NOT INCLUDING THOSE ITEMS UNANSWERED) AND K THE NUMBER OF ALTERNATIVES FOR EACH QUESTION ON THE TEST. FOR NEGATIVE SCORES, 0.1 WAS ADDED TO THE SCORE BEFORE ENTERING IT INTO THE DATA RECORD, IN PRACTICE, THE LOWEST LIMIT FOR STAGE 2 SCORES IS -10.0 SINCE THE USE OF FORTRAN FORMAT F3.1 PRECLUDES STORING VALUES LOWER THAN -9.9.

THE WORD KNOWLEDGE INSTRUMENTS WERE NOT USED IN JAPAN, RUMANIA, AND THAILAND. IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, FINLAND AND ISRAEL THE WORD PAIRS USED IN THESE INSTRUMENTS ARE NOT NECESSARILY TRANSLATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH VERSIONS. IN ANY CASE, SINCE THE ITEM DIFFICULTIES WERE NEITHER THE SAME NOR HIGHLY CORRELATED FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY, THESE TESTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED FOR CERTAIN CROSS- LANGUAGE COMPARISONS. IN ADDITION, HUNGARY DID TRANSLATE THE WORD PAIRS DIRECTLY FROM THE INTERNATIONAL VERSION, BUT THE TEST THEN PROVED TOO EASY FOR THE STUDENTS AND THUS IS NO GOOD MEASURE OF VERBAL INTELLIGENCE. SEE ROBERT L. THORNDIKE, READING COMPREHENSION EDUCATION IN FIFTEEN COUNTRIES (STOCKHOLM: ALMQVIST & WIKSELL, 1973), PP. 29-36. THE INTERNATIONAL SCORING KEYS APPLY IN ALL CASES EXCEPT FINLAND STAGE 2 POPULATION 1. IN THE LATTER CASE THE SCORES ARE INCORRECT AND CANNOT BE USED. NOTE THAT STAGE 2 CORRECTED SCORES DIFFER FROM THOSE OF STAGE 3 IN THAT THE NEGATIVE SCORES HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 0.1 AND THAT A SCORE OF -9.9 INDICATES A SCORE OF -9.9 OR LOWER.

NOTE B004 INSTRUMENT NR E15W ITEMS 1-40

| ITEM NR | CR | SUB | ANC | |
|---------|----|-----|--------|--------|
| E15W01 | | 2 | | |
| E15W02 | | 2 | | |
| E15W03 | | 2 | E25W10 | |
| E15W04 | | 2 | | |
| E15W05 | | 1 | E25W15 | |
| E15W06 | | 2 | | |
| E15W07 | | 2 | | |
| E15W08 | | 1 | | |
| E15W09 | | 1 | | |
| E15W10 | | 2 | | |
| E15W11 | | 2 | E25W19 | |
| E15W12 | | 2 | | |
| E15W13 | | 2 | | |
| E15W14 | | 2 | E25W20 | |
| E15W15 | | 2 | | |
| E15W16 | | 2 | | |
| E15W17 | | 2 | | |
| E15W18 | | 2 | E25W22 | E45W01 |
| E15W19 | | 1 | | |
| E15W20 | | 1 | | |
| E15W21 | | 2 | E25W02 | |
| E15W22 | | 2 | | |
| E15W23 | | 1 | E25W26 | |
| E15W24 | | 2 | | |
| E15W25 | | 2 | | |
| E15W26 | | 2 | | |
| E15W27 | | 1 | | |
| E15W28 | | 2 | E25W04 | |
| E15W29 | | 1 | E25W06 | |
| E15W30 | | 1 | | |
| E15W31 | | 1 | | |
| E15W32 | | 1 | | |
| E15W33 | | 1 | E25W31 | |
| E15W34 | | 1 | | |
| E15W35 | | 1 | E25W11 | |
| E15W36 | | 2 | E25W12 | |
| E15W37 | | 1 | | |
| E15W38 | | 2 | E25W30 | E45W05 |
| E15W39 | | 1 | | |
| E15W40 | | 1 | | |
| | | | | |

CR AND ANC KEYS DO NOT APPLY TO FINLAND

NOTE B014

INSTRUMENT NR E1SA, E1SB

RSCI RAW SCORE, SCIENCE TEST A & B
CSCI CORR SCORE, SCIENCE TEST A & B

1ST CHARACTER = CONTENT AREA
KEY TO SUBTEST CLASSIFICATION (SUB=)

| | | RAW SCORE | | CORR SCORE | |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | NAMES | RAW RANGE | NAMES | CORR RANGE |
| Е | EARTH SCIENCE | REASB | 0, 9 | CEASB | -2.3, 9 |
| В | BIOLOGY | RBISB | 0, 13 | CBISB | -3.3, 13 |
| С | CHEMISTRY | RCHSB | 0, 4 | CCHSB | -1.0, 4 |
| Ρ | PHYSICS | RPHSB | 0, 14 | CPHSB | -3.5, 14 |
| 21 | ND CHARACTER = BEHAVIOF | RAL OBJECTIVE | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Α | FUNCTIONAL INFORMATION | N RSASB | 0, 11 | CSASB | -2.8, 11 |
| В | COMPREHENSION | RSBSB | 0, 14 | CSBSB | -3.5, 14 |
| С | APPLICATION | RSCSB | 0, 9 | CSCSB | -2.3, 9 |
| D | HIGHER PROCESSES | RSDSB | 0, 6 | CSDSB | -1.5, 6 |
| | | | | | |
| | ANCHOR POP 1- | 2 RS12 | 0, 11 | CS12 | -2.8, 11 |
|)TA | AL E1SA | RSCIA | 0, 20 | CSCIA | -5.0, 20 |
| | E1SI | B RSCIB | 0, 20 | CSCIB | -5.0, 20 |
| | BOTH | H RSCI | 0, 40 | CSCI | -10.0, 40 |

NR ALTERNATIVES = 5

NOTE THAT NEGATIVE SCORES HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 0.1 SO THAT THE LOWEST SCORE FOUND IN THE DATA IS -9.9.

NOTE B016

INSTRUMENT NR E1SA ITEMS 1-20

| ITEM NR | CR | SUB | ANC |
|---------|----|-----|--------|
| E1SA01 | A | EA | 7.1.10 |
| E1SA02 | В | EB | |
| E1SA03 | E | EA | |
| E1SA04 | В | EB | |
| E1SA05 | A | EC | |
| | | - | |
| E1SA06 | D | EC | =-0 |
| E1SA07 | D | BB | E2SA02 |
| E1SA08 | В | BD | E2SB04 |
| E1SA09 | В | BD | E2SA11 |
| E1SA10 | D | BC | |
| E1SA11 | E | BC | |
| E1SA12 | С | CA | E2SB11 |
| E1SA13 | E | CA | |
| E1SA14 | Α | PD | E2SA21 |
| E1SA15 | В | PC | |
| E1SA16 | D | PB | |
| E1SA17 | Α | PB | |
| E1SA18 | С | PA | |
| E1SA19 | D | PC | |
| E1SA20 | D | PD | |
| | | | |

NOTE B018 INSTRUMENT NR E1SB ITEMS 1-20

| ITEM NR | CR | SUB | ANC |
|---------|----|-----|--------|
| E1SA01 | D | EA | |
| E1SA02 | С | EA | E2SA01 |
| E1SA03 | С | EB | |
| E1SA04* | С | BB | |
| E1SA05 | E | BA | |
| E1SA06 | D | BC | E2SB03 |
| E1SA07 | В | BC | E2SA04 |
| E1SA08 | С | BB | |
| E1SA09 | Е | BB | |
| E1SA10 | В | BD | |
| E1SA11 | E | BB | |
| E1SA12 | Α | CB | |
| E1SA13 | В | CA | |
| E1SA14 | С | PA | |
| E1SA15 | С | PB | E2SB22 |
| E1SA16 | С | PD | |
| E1SA17 | E | PB | |
| E1SA18 | С | PC | |
| E1SA19 | Α | PA | E2SB26 |
| E1SA20 | Α | PB | |
| | | | |

^{*} CONTENT AREA OMITTED IN COMBER AND KEEVES, BUT ORIGINALLY LISTED AND SCORED AS B.

NOTE B054

INSTRUMENT NR E1RC, E1RD

RRDG RAW SCORE, READING COMPR C & D CORR SCORE, READING COMPR C & D

1ST CHARACTER = TYPE OF READING PROCESS *

KEY TO SUBTEST CLASSIFICATION (SUB=)

| | | RAW SCORE NAMES | RAW RANGE | CORR SCORE NAMES | CORR RANGE |
|-------|---|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|
| THE | ABILITY TO DETERMINE E MEANING OF A WORD OR RASE IN CONTEXT | RRASB | 0, 3 | CRASB | -1.0, 3 |
| QUE | ABILITY TO ANSWER ESTIONS THAT ARE ECIFICALLY ANSWERED | RRBSB | 0, 13 | CRBSB | -4.3, 13 |
| INF | ABILITY TO DRAW ERENCES FROM A SSAGE ABOUT ITS | | | | |
| D / | ECIFICALLY ANSWERED ABILITY TO DETERMINE ITER'S PURPOSE, INTENT | RRCSB | 0, 18 | CRCSB | -6.0, 18 |
| SPE | ECIFICALLY ANSWERED | RRDSB | 0, 5 | CRDSB | -1.7, 5 |
| | ANCHOR POP 1-2 | RR12 | 0, 7 | CR12 | -2.3, 7 |
| TOTAL | E1RC | RRDGC | 0, 21 | CRDGC | -7.0, 21 |
| | E1RD | RRDGD | 0, 24 | CRDGD | -8.0, 24 |
| | вотн | RRDG | 0, 45 | CRDG | -10.0, 45 |
| | | | | | |

NR ALTERNATIVES = 4

NOTE THAT NEGATIVE SCORES HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 0.1 SO THAT THE LOWEST SCORE FOUND IN THE DATA IS -9.9.

^{*} NOTE THAT NOT ALL ITEMS USED IN SUBTESTS. THE USER SHOULD ALSO BE AWARE THAT, DUE TO HIGH INTERCORRELATIONS, THESE SUBTEST SCORES ARE GENERALLY NOT USEFUL. SEE THORNDIKE VOLUME, PAGES 59-60. NOTE THAT NEGATIVE SCORES HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 0.1 SO THAT THE LOWEST SCORE FOUND IN THE DATA IS -9.9

NOTE B056 INSTRUMENT NR E1RC ITEMS 1-21

| ITEM NR | CR | SUB |
|---------|----|-----|
| E1RC01 | Α | В |
| E1RC02 | С | |
| E1RC03 | С | С |
| E1RC04 | Α | В |
| E1RC05 | Α | D |
| E1RC06 | В | В |
| E1RC07 | В | С |
| E1RC08 | В | В |
| E1RC09 | D | |
| E1RC10 | С | D |
| E1RC11 | С | В |
| E1RC12 | Α | |
| E1RC13 | D | С |
| E1RC14 | Α | С |
| E1RC15 | С | В |
| E1RC16 | Α | С |
| E1RC17 | D | С |
| E1RC18 | D | В |
| E1RC19 | В | |
| E1RC20 | С | С |
| E1RC21 | В | С |
| | | |

ANC

NOTE B058 INSTRUMENT NR E1RD ITEMS 1-24

| ITEM NR | CR | SUB | ANC |
|---------|----|-----|--------|
| E1RD01 | D | С | |
| E1RD02 | С | В | |
| E1RD03 | Α | В | |
| E1RD04 | В | | |
| E1RD05 | С | В | |
| E1RD06 | D | В | E2RC01 |
| E1RD07 | D | С | E2RC02 |
| E1RD08 | D | С | E2RC03 |
| E1RD09 | В | С | E2RC04 |
| E1RD10 | D | С | E2RC05 |
| E1RD11 | В | Α | E2RC06 |
| E1RD12 | D | С | E2RC07 |
| E1RD13 | D | В | |
| E1RD14 | В | С | |
| E1RD15 | В | В | |
| E1RD16 | Α | | |
| E1RD17 | Α | Α | |
| E1RD18 | С | D | |
| E1RD19 | С | D | |
| E1RD20 | D | Α | |
| E1RD21 | В | С | |
| E1RD22 | D | С | |
| E1RD23 | Α | С | |
| E1RD24 | D | D | |

NOTE C004

FATHER'S OCCUPATION CODE FOR BELGIUM (FLEMISH)

- 0 UNCLASSIFIED.
- 1 PARENTS DECEASED.
- 2 UNSKILLED LABORER.
- 3 SKILLED LABORER.
- 4 OFFICE WORKER, POST OFFICE CLERK, BAKER, FARMER (1 HORSE).
- 5 PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHER, BOOKKEEPER, TRAVELLING SALESMAN, CRAFTSMAN (1-2 HANDS).
- 6 SOCIAL WORKER, POLICE COMMISSIONER, BAILIFF, MANAGER (10 EMPLOYEES).
 SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHER WITH HIGHER EDUCATION ("LICENCE"), PRIMARY SCHOOL INSPECTOR, 7 WHOLESALER.
- 8 GRADUATE FROM COLLEGE OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY, MANAGER (150 EMPLOYEES).
- 9 UNIVERSITY GRADUATE (E.G., MAGISTRATE, BIG INDUSTRIALIST, BANK MANAGER).

NOTE C006

FATHER'S OCCUPATION CODE FOR BELGIUM (FRENCH)

- 0 UNCLASSIFIABLE, UNEMPLOYED, DISABLED.
- 1 UNSKILLED LABORERS, FARM WORKERS.
- 2 SEMISKILLED WORKERS.
- 3 FOREMEN, HIGHLY SKILLED WORKERS.
- 4 SHOPKEEPERS, HAIRDRESSERS, BAKERS, ETC.
 LOW LEVEL WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS OR MINOR OFFICIALS (E.G., POLICE, CLERKS, SHORTHAND
- 5 TYPISTS) WITH MIDDLE SCHOOL OR A3 LEVEL EDUCATION; SMALL FARMERS.
 TECHNICIANS WITH GRADE A2 EDUCATION, DRAFTSMEN, MANAGERS OF SMALL BUSINESSES (UP TO 5
- 6 EMPLOYEES), NURSERY SCHOOL TEACHERS.
- PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS WITH SHORT-TERM TRAINING 7 ("REGENT"); PERSONS WITH A1 FIRST LEVEL EDUCATION; BIG FARMERS.
- ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS WITH GRADE A1 EDUCATION, OWNERS OF LARGE BUSINESSES,
- 8 CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS.

UNIVERSITY GRADUATES A3 = TECHNICAL MIDDLE SCHOOL FOR THE TRAINING OF SKILLED WORKERS. AGE LEVEL 12 - 15 YEARS. A2 = TECHNICAL SECONDARY SCHOOL FOR THE TRAINING OF TECHNICIANS, E.G., SECRETARIES, MASTER TAILORS, ADVERTISING ILLUSTRATORS, LABORATORY TECHNICIANS A1 = TECHNICAL COLLEGE, A FORM OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE TRAINING OF ENGINEERING

9 TECHNICIANS. LENGTH 2 - 4 YEARS. AGE LEVEL 18 - 23 YEARS.

NOTE C010

FATHER'S OCCUPATION CODE FOR CHILE

- 0 UNCLASSIFIED
- 1 UNSKILLED WORKERS, CASUAL WORKERS
- 2 LABORERS (HIRED) IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
- 3 SEMISKILLED WORKERS; VERY SMALL, INDEPENDENT TRADERS
- 4 SKILLED WORKERS (WITH STUDIES NOT GOING BEYOND SECONDARY SCHOOL
- 5 CLERICAL AND SALES WORKERS (LOWER LEVELS OF WHITE COLLAR WORK
- 6 POLICEMEN, MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES (LOWER RANKS
- 7 SUBPROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL
- 8 HIGHER PROFESSIONALS

ADMINISTRATORS, EXECUTIVES, LARGE AND MEDIUM SCALE WORKING PROPRIETORS AND MANAGERS, HIGHER RANKS IN ARMED FORCES (GENERALS AND COLONELS). OF LARGE BUSINESSES, CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS. 9 UNIVERSITY GRADUATES. A3 = TECHNICAL MIDDLE SCHOOL FOR THE TRAINING OF SKILLED WORKERS. AGE LEVEL 12 - 15 YEARS. A2 = TECHNICAL SECONDARY SCHOOL FOR THE TRAINING OF TECHNICIANS, E.G., SECRETARIES, MASTER TAILORS, ADVERTISING ILLUSTRATORS, LABORATORY TECHNICIANS. A1 = TECHNICAL COLLEGE, A FORM OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE TRAINING OF ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS. LENGTH 2 - 4 YEARS. AGE LEVEL 18 - 9 23 YEARS

NOTE: FARMERS WERE ASSIGNED TO CATEGORIES 2, 4, 7 AND 9 THE MAJORITY FELL IN 4..

NOTE E004 SCHOOL SUBJECT CODE FOR BELGIUM (FLEMISH)

| Q12G21 | READING. |
|--------|------------------------------------|
| Q12G22 | GRAMMAR |
| Q12G23 | WORD KNOWLEDGE |
| Q12G24 | DICTATION |
| Q12G25 | COMPOSITION |
| Q12G26 | SPELLING |
| Q12G27 | FRENCH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE |
| Q12G28 | GENERAL SCIENCE |
| Q12G29 | HISTORY |
| Q12G30 | GEOGRAPHY |
| Q12G31 | MENTAL ARITHMETIC |
| Q12G32 | WRITTEN ARITHMETIC |
| Q12G33 | GEOMETRICAL FORMS |
| Q12G34 | PROBLEMS (ARITHMETICAL EXERCISES). |
| | |

NOTE E010 SCHOOL SUBJECT CODE FOR BELGIUM (FRENCH)

| Q12G21 | READING |
|--------|-----------------------------------|
| Q12G22 | GRAMMAR |
| Q12G23 | VOCABULARY |
| Q12G24 | SPELLING (DICTATION, ETC |
| Q12G25 | COMPOSITION |
| Q12G26 | SPEECH |
| Q12G27 | FOREIGN LANGUAGES |
| Q12G28 | SCIENCE |
| Q12G29 | HISTORY |
| Q12G30 | GEOGRAPHY |
| Q12G31 | ARITHMETIC (MENTAL COMPUTATION |
| Q12G32 | ARITHMETIC (WRITTEN COMPUTATION |
| Q12G33 | GEOMETRIC SHAPES |
| Q12G34 | PROBLEMS (ARITHMETICAL EXERCISES) |

NOTE F004

TEACHER'S TYPE OF EDUCATION CODE FOR BELGIUM (FLEMISH)

| 1 | TEACHERS' TECHNICAL COLLEGE. 2 YEARS' TRAINING TO BECOME TEACHERS OF TECHNICAL SUBJECTS, AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, COMMERCE AND VOCATIONAL PRACTICE TO STUDENTS AGED 11-14 YEARS |
|---|---|
| 2 | D-COURSES (TECHNICAL NORMAL COURSES WITH LIMITED CURRICULUM) 450 HOURS' TRAINING PER YEAR FOR PERSONS WITH WORK EXPERIENCE TO BECOME TEACHERS IN A TECHNICAL SCHOOL |
| 3 | TEACHERS' COLLEGE. 2 YEARS' TRAINING TO BECOME TEACHERSOF GENERAL EDUCATION TO SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTSAGED 11-14 YEARS |
| 4 | UNIVERSITY GRADUATES ("LICENSE"). 4 YEARS' TRAINING TO BECOME TEACHERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS AGED 14 - 18 YEARS. |

NOTE G006 STRATIFICATION CODE FOR BELGIUM, FLEMISH

NO INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE EXCEPT THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUSALS WAS

LARGE AND THAT IT WAS THUS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THE DESIGN SAMPLE

DESIGN AND EXECUTION: SIZE

TARGET POPULATION: STUDENTS BORN IN 1959 AND IN GRADE 4, 5 OR 6.

THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOLS WITH A SPECIAL PROGRAM AND SPECIAL

EXCLUDED STUDENTS: METHODS FOR RETARDED AND HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

THE DESCRIPTIONS OF THE SAMPLE DESIGN AND EXECUTION AND THE TARGET AND EXCLUDED POPULATIONS ARE TAKEN FROM INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL OFFICER, AND SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH THE AGE AND GRADE FREQUENCIES IN THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL FOR A MORE ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTUAL SAMPLE

FOR STAGE 2 THE FIGURES FOR DESIGNED NUMBER OF STUDENTS (DN), DESIGNED NUMBER OF SCHOOLS (DNSCH) AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE POPULATION FROM WHICH THE SAMPLE WAS TO BE DRAWN (NPOP), WHEN GIVEN, WERE TAKEN FROM THE WEIGHTING SUMMARY PRINTOUT; THE PRIOR SOURCE OF THESE FIGURES IS UNKNOWN, BUT THEY ARE PRESUMABLY THE ONES USED IN CREATING THE WEIGHTS WHICH APPEAR IN THE DATA. FOR STAGE 3, THE POPULATION FIGURES ARE TAKEN FROM FILES IN STOCKHOLM, AND THUS MAY NOT BE THE ONES USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF WEIGHTS. NOTE THAT THE TOTAL NPOP GIVEN BELOW INCLUDES THE POPULATION OF ANY UNSAMPLED STRATA. TO REPLICATE THE CURRENT WEIGHTS THE POPULATION OF THOSE STRATA SHOULD BE SUBTRACTED FROM THE TOTAL BEFORE APPLYING THE WEIGHTING FORMULA FOUND ON PAGE 10 OF THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL

| STRATUM NAME | STR | SUPSTR | STRWGT | N | NSCH | SSWGT | DN | DNSCH |
|------------------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|
| CATHOLIC SCHOOLS | 1 | 1 | 0,82 | 548 | 23 | 0,82 | 690 | 36 |
| PUBLIC SCHOOLS | 2 | 2 | 1,57 | 173 | 10 | 1,57 | 300 | 21 |
| TOTAL | | | | 721 | 33 | | 990 | 57 |

NOTE G012 STRATIFICATION CODE FOR BELGIUM, FRENCH

SCHOOLS WERE NOT DRAWN WITH PROBABILITIES PROPORTIONATE TO SIZE, AND IT IS NOT SPECIFIED WHETHER WITHIN-SCHOOL SAMPLING

FRACTION WAS KEPT CONSTANT AS IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN IN THIS TYPE OF

DESIGN: DESIGN.

EXECUTION: THE PERCENT OF REFUSALS WAS REPORTED TO BE LARGE.

TARGET POPULATION: OR 6.

THOSE ATTENDING VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS (ECOLES PROFESSIONNELLES, NOT ECOLES TECHNIQUES) OR VOCATIONAL FORMS, AND THOSE IN SCHOOLS FOR

THE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED, AS WELL AS THOSE NOT IN THE ABOVE-

EXCLUDED STUDENTS: MENTIONED GRADES.

THE DESCRIPTIONS OF THE SAMPLE DESIGN AND EXECUTION AND THE TARGET AND EXCLUDED POPULATIONS ARE TAKEN FROM INFORMA- TION SUPPLIED BY THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL OFFICER, AND SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH THE AGE AND GRADE FREQUENCIES IN THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL FOR A MORE ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTUAL SAMPLE.

FOR STAGE 2 THE FIGURES FOR DESIGNED NUMBER OF STUDENTS (DN), DESIGNED NUMBER OF SCHOOLS (DNSCH) AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE POPULATION FROM WHICH THE SAMPLE WAS TO BE DRAWN (NPOP), WHEN GIVEN, WERE TAKEN FROM THE WEIGHTING SUMMARY PRINTOUT; THE PRIOR SOURCE OF THESE FIGURES IS UNKNOWN, BUT THEY ARE PRESUMABLY THE ONES USED IN CREATING THE WEIGHTS WHICH APPEAR IN THE DATA. FOR STAGE 3, THE POPULATION FIGURES ARE TAKEN FROM FILES IN STOCKHOLM, AND THUS MAY NOT BE THE ONES USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF WEIGHTS NOTE THAT THE TOTAL NPOP GIVEN BELOW INCLUDES THE POPULATION OF ANY UNSAMPLED STRATA. TO REPLICATE THE CURRENT WEIGHTS, THE POPULATION OF THOSE STRATA SHOULD BE SUBTRACTED FROM THE TOTAL BEFORE APPLYING THE WEIGHTING FORMULA FOUND ON PAGE 10 OF THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL.

| STRATUM NAME | STR | SUPSTR | STRWGT | N | NSCH | SSWGT | DN | DNSCH |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|
| CATHOLIC SCHOOLS | 2 | 2 | 0,82 | 372 | 11 | 1,06 | 378 | 16 |
| STATE SCHOOLS (ECOLES | | | | | | | | |
| PREPARATOIRES) | 11 | 1 | 0,77 | 150 | 5 | 0,77 | 150 | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| LOCAL AUTHORITY SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | |
| (ECOLES COMMUNALES) | 12 | 2 | 1,39 | 256 | 17 | 1,06 | 330 | 21 |
| TOTAL | | | | 778 | 33 | | 858 | 43 |

NOTE G022 STRATIFICATION CODE FOR CHILE

DESIGN:

IT WAS DIFFICULT TO GET THE COOPERATION OF THE SCHOOLS, BUT THE

FINAL SAMPLE REPRESENTS PARTICIPATION OF MORE THAN 80% OF THE

EXECUTION: ORIGINALLY SELECTED SCHOOLS.

STUDENTS AGED 10:00 - 10:11 WHO ARE IN PRIMARY SCHOOL ABOVE THE

TARGET POPULATION: SECOND GRADE.

THOSE IN GRADES 1 AND 2 (27.3% OF THE AGE GROUP WHO ARE IN SCHOOL).

EXCLUDED STUDENTS: NOTE THAT AN ADDITIONAL 6.5% OF THE AGE GROUP WAS NOT IN SCHOOL.

THE DESCRIPTIONS OF THE SAMPLE DESIGN AND EXECUTION AND THE TARGET AND EXCLUDED POPULATIONS ARE TAKEN FROM INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL OFFICER, AND SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH THE AGE AND GRADE FREQUENCIES IN THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL FOR A MORE ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTUAL SAMPLE.

FOR STAGE 2 THE FIGURES FOR DESIGNED NUMBER OF STUDENTS (DN), DESIGNED NUMBER OF SCHOOLS (DNSCH) AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE POPULATION FROM WHICH THE SAMPLE WAS TO BE DRAWN (NPOP), WHEN GIVEN, WERE TAKEN FROM THE WEIGHTING SUMMARY PRINTOUT; THE PRIOR SOURCE OF THESE FIGURES IS UNKNOWN, BUT THEY ARE PRESUMABLY THE ONES USED IN CREATING THE WEIGHTS WHICH APPEAR IN THE DATA. FOR STAGE 3, THE POPULATION FIGURES ARE TAKEN FROM FILES IN STOCKHOLM, AND THUS MAY NOT BE THE ONES USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF WEIGHTS NOTE THAT THE TOTAL NPOP GIVEN BELOW INCLUDES THE POPULATION OF ANY UNSAMPLED STRATA. TO REPLICATE THE CURRENT WEIGHTS, THE POPULATION OF THOSE STRATA SHOULD BE SUBTRACTED FROM THE TOTAL BEFORE APPLYING THE WEIGHTING FORMULA FOUND ON PAGE 10 OF THE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL.

STRATUM NAME STR SUPSTR STRWGT N NSCH SSWGT DN DNSCH

NOTE H002

CRITERIA FOR CLASSIFYING TEACHERS BY SUBJECT IN STAGE 2

IN THIS FILE TEACHERS ARE KEPT SEPARATE BY SUBJECT. SINCE THE TN2 QUESTIONNAIRE AND THE FIRST PART OF THE TNM QUESTIONNAIRE WERE GIVEN TO TEACHERS IN MORE THAN ONE SUBJECT, SPECIAL CRITERIA WERE NEEDED TO CLASSIFY TEACHERS ON THE VARIABLES FROM THESE QUESTIONNAIRES.

IN COUNTRIES WHICH TESTED IN ONLY SUBJECT, ALL RESPONDING TEACHERS WERE CLASSIFIED

(A) UNDER THE SUBJECT TESTED.

IN OTHER COUNTRIES. WE FIRST SCREENED TO SEE IF TEACHERS ANSWERED MORE THAN THREE

(B) ITEMS ON SPECIFIED PARTS OF THE SPECIALIZED QUESTIONNAIRES TNSG AND TNM:

SECTION ASSIGNMENT OF TEACHER IF GT

SCREENED 3 RESPONSES TNSG01-24 SCIENCE

TNM01-27 READING COMPREHENSION

TNM28-59* LITERATURE
*NOTE Pop I has data until TNM27

NOTE THAT THE USE OF THIS CRITERION MEANS THAT LITERATURE TEACHERS WERE NORMALLY ALSO CLASSIFIED AS READING TEACHERS.

TEACHERS WHO MET NONE OF THE ABOVECRITERIA WERE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO

(C) THEIRRESPONSE TO TN203:

RESPONSE ASSIGNMENT OF TEACHER

A SCIENCE

B READING COMPREHENSION

C NOT USED D NOT USED

GIVEN ALL THREE CRITERIA, ALL OR ALMOST ALL CASES COULD BE USED. FOR TEACHERS N'S SEE INTRODUCTORY MANUAL.

NOTE H004

EDITS FOR CONSISTENCY IN TEACHER VARIABLES IN STAGE 2

IN THE MERGE RUN TEACHER VARIABLES WERE AGGREGATED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SCHOOL. INDIVIDUAL VALUES CANNOT BE RETRIEVED FROM THIS FILE FOR LATER EDITING. THEREFORE, THE FOLLOWING CONSISTENCY EDITS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE MERGE RUNS THEMSELVES:

| | TEACHERS RESPONDING 'C' OR 'D' TO ITEM TN203 AND NOT ALREADY MISSING ON TN204 WERE SET |
|-----|--|
| (A) | TO MISSING ON TN204. |

(A) TO MISSING ON TN204.

TEACHERS RESPONDING 'A' OR 'B' TO ITEM TN203 AND NOT ALREADY MISSING ON TN205 WERE SET

(B) TO MISSING ON TN205.

TEACHERS WHOSE RESPONSE TO TN209 WAS GREATER THAN THEIR RESPONSE TO TN208 WERE

(C) SET TO MISSING ON BOTH VARIABLES.

TEACHERS RESPONDING 'B' TO TNSG20 AND NOT ALREADY MISSING ON ITEMS TNSG21-23 WERE SET

(D) TO MISSING ON THE LATTER VARIABLES.

TEACHERS WHO RESPONDED 'A', 'B' OR 'E' TO ITEM TNM01 AND 'D' TO ITEM TNM27 WERE SET TO

(E) MISSING ON ITEM TNM27.

TEACHERS RESPONDING 'D' TO ITEM TNM27 AND NOT ALREADY MISSING ON ITEMS TNM28-59 WERE SET TO MISSING ON THE LATTER VARIABLES. (THIS EDIT TOOK PLACE AFTER THE PRECEDING EDIT

(F) AND THEREFORE DID NOT AFFECT TEACHERS SET TO MISSING ON TNM27)