

LEVELED Book • J

Mexico

A vibrant photograph of a woman in traditional Mexican attire, including a large sombrero and a colorful, layered skirt, dancing. She is smiling and looking down. The background consists of many overlapping sombreros, creating a dynamic, circular pattern.

Written by Taylor Campos



Mexico



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Mexico



Where Is It?

Mexico is a country in North America.

To the north of it is the United States.

To the south of it is Central America.

To the east and west of Mexico is the sea.



Many cities in Mexico have old as well as new buildings.

More than 120 million people live
in Mexico.

Most of them live in cities.



Mountains surround Mexico City. Two of the mountains are volcanoes.

The capital of Mexico is Mexico City.
It is one of the oldest cities
in North America.
It also has more people than any
other city in North America!



Some American Indian people in Mexico speak their own languages.

People

Most people in Mexico speak Spanish.

More people speak Spanish in Mexico than anywhere else.

Mexico's Landforms



Land

Mountains and **canyons** cover much of Mexico.

Dry **deserts** are in the north.

Forests cover land to the south.

Two pieces of land stretch into the ocean.

Baja (BAH-hah) is like a long finger.

Yucatán (yoo-kah-TAHN) is more like a thumb.



Mountain lions roam the deserts of Mexico.

Animals

Many different animals call Mexico home.

Parrots, frogs, and many other animals live in the hot, wet forests.

Foxes, lizards, and other animals live in the hot, dry deserts.



Toys for the Day of the Dead are skulls and skeletons.

Celebrations

People in Mexico celebrate many special days.

The Day of the Dead lasts three days.

It is a happy time.

People remember their loved ones.

They light candles and wear masks.

People also remember the day long ago when Mexico began its fight to be free.

They dress up and walk in **parades**.
They light **fireworks** to celebrate.



Fireworks are part of Mexican Independence Day celebrations.



Mexicans use corn to make tortillas (tohr-TEE-uhz).

Food

Corn is an important food
in Mexico.

It is in almost every meal.

People in Mexico also eat parts
of **cactus**.

They eat chicken and pork.

Some people eat food from
the sea.

People in Mexico often use peppers in their food.

Some peppers are hot, like **chile** (CHIH-lee) **peppers**.

Some peppers just make food taste different.



Peppers are used in many Mexican dishes.



People from all over the world come to visit Mexico's beaches.

Conclusion

Mexico is an exciting country.

Many different people and animals
live there.

What is your favorite thing
about Mexico?



Population: 120,286,655

Land: 1,964,375 sq km (758,450 sq. mi.)

Capital City: Mexico City

Primary Language: Spanish

Currency: Peso (PAY-soh)



Source: Central Intelligence Agency (July 2014), World Bank

Glossary

cactus (<i>n.</i>)	a desert plant that usually has spines instead of leaves (p. 12)
canyons (<i>n.</i>)	deep valleys with steep sides that are usually formed by rivers (p. 8)
chile peppers (<i>n.</i>)	the fruits of the pepper plant, which are often used to make spicy seasonings (p. 13)
deserts (<i>n.</i>)	areas of land that do not usually get much rain (p. 8)
fireworks (<i>n.</i>)	devices that produce light, sound, and smoke when lit, often used for celebrations (p. 11)
parades (<i>n.</i>)	people or vehicles moving forward at a regular pace during celebrations or ceremonies (p. 11)

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Front and back cover A Mexican dancer spins around in her traditional dress at a dance show.

Title page: A quetzal nests in a tree in Mexico.

Page 3: The ruins of the Maya can be seen near Palenque (pah-LEN-keh), a town in Mexico.

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Countries Around the World
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