



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)  
Bundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

## LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Date: 07-06-22

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Exp No: 11 Experiment Name: UJT

### DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

Preparation	Algorithm	Source Code	Program Execution	Viva	Total
	Performance in the Lab	Calculations and Graphs	Results and Error Analysis		
Max Marks	4	4	4	4	20
Obtained	3	3	4	4	18

### START WRITING FROM HERE:

Aim:- To obtain a sawtooth waveform using UJT and test its performance as an oscillator.

### Apparatus Required:-

- 1. Resistors
- 2. Capacitor
- 3. UJT
- 4. Breadboard
- 5. DC Voltage
- 6. Connecting wires

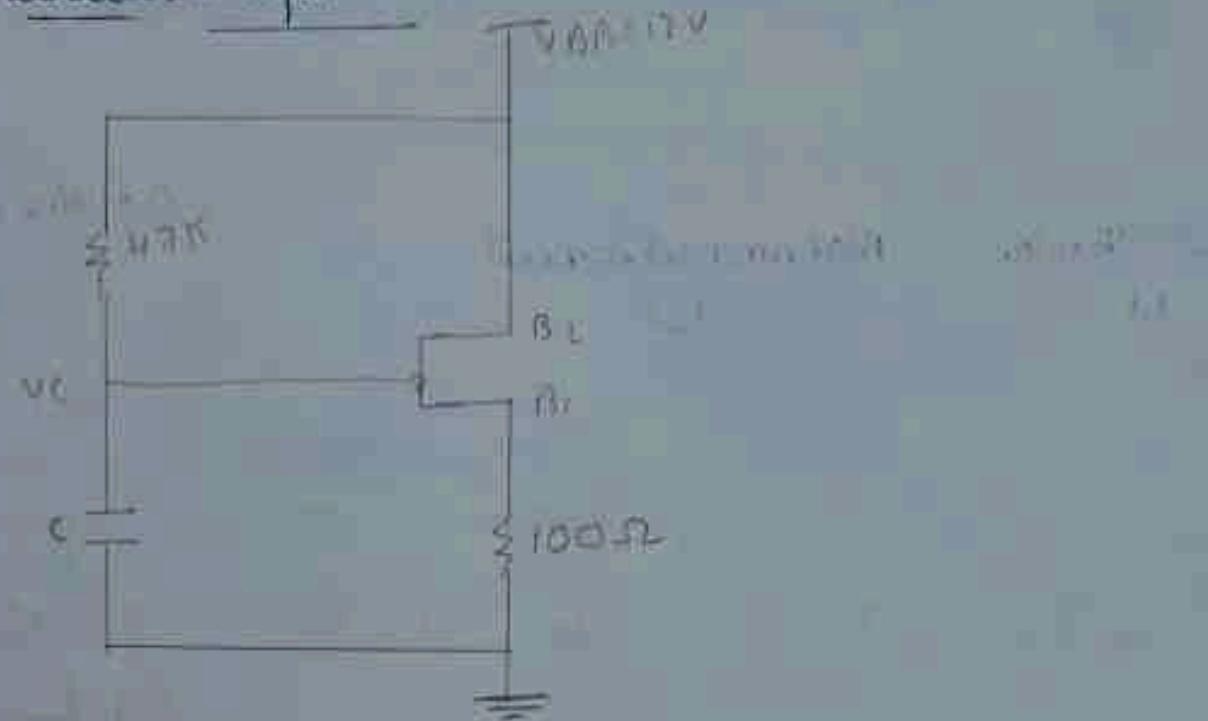
### Software Required:-

waveform application

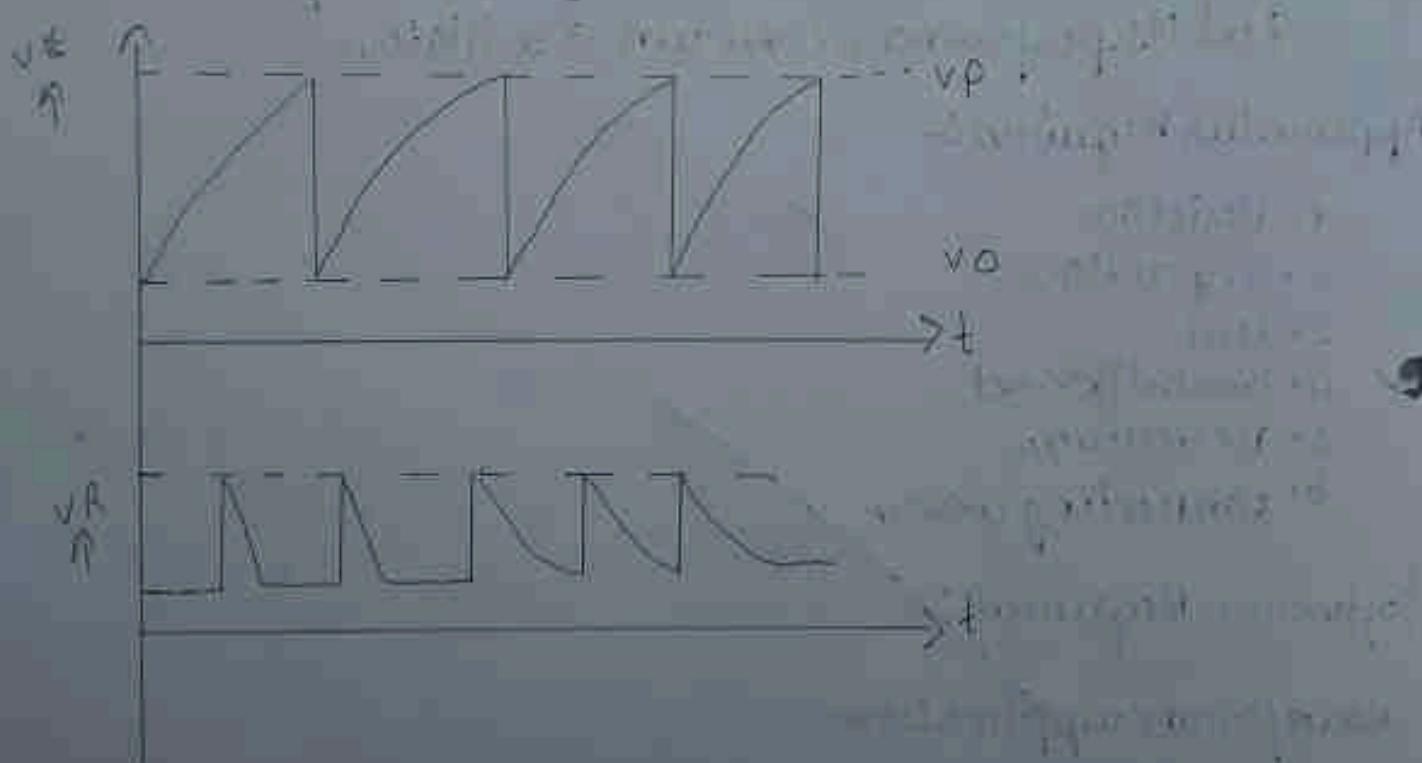
### \* Procedure \*

- 1. Connections are made as per the circuit diagram
- 2. The output  $V_o$  is noted time period is also noted
- 3. The theoretical time period should be calculated

## \*Circuit Diagram\*



## \*Expected waveforms\*



$$4 = \frac{1}{t} = R_L \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-n} \right)$$

5. The output voltage & current should be noted  
6. Graph is to be plotted and waveform is to be drawn for  
 $V_A$ ,  $V_B$ ,  $V_{BL}$ .

### Observation Table:

Parameter	Condition	Base
$V_{max}$ (Volts)	8.834	6.203
$V_{min}$ (Volts)	2.02	1.67 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>
$T$ (ms)	3.558	3.558

### \* Calculation \*

Intrinsic Stand off ratio

$$\eta = \frac{V_P - V_{UP}}{V_{PD}} = \frac{8.834 - 0.7}{12}$$

$$\eta = 0.59$$

Time period :-

$$T = R_L \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-n} \right) = 4.7 \times 10^3 \times 0.1 \times 10^{-6} \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-0.5} \right)$$

$$T = 5.21 \text{ ms}$$

### \* Result \*

Hence observed the characteristics of UJT & plotted waveforms.

