



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)  
Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

## LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Date: .....

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Exp No: 01 Experiment Name: Basic - Amplifiers

### DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

	Preparation	Algorithm	Source Code	Program Execution	Viva	Total
		Performance in the Lab	Calculations and Graphs	Results and Error Analysis		
Max. Marks	4	4	4	4	4	20
Obtained	4	4	4	4	4	20

Signature of Lab I/C

### START WRITING FROM HERE:

Aim: To plot the frequency response of CE Amplifier and CB Amplifier, then calculate the gain, Bandwidth.

Software Required :- Multisim Analog Devices edition 13.0

Components and Equipments Required :-

S.NO	Apparatus	Range/ Rating	Quantity
1.	CE Amplifier trainer Board with		
	DC power supply	12V	1
	DC power supply	5V	1
	NPN transistor	BC 107	1
	carbon film resistor	100K $\Omega$ , 1/2 W	1
	(e) carbon film resistor	2.2K $\Omega$ , 1/2 W	1
	(f) capacitor	0.1 $\mu$ f	2

2.	cathode Ray oscilloscope	10-20 MHz	1
3.	Function Generator	0.1 Hz - 10 MHz	1
4.	BNC connectors		2
5.	connecting wires	5A	5

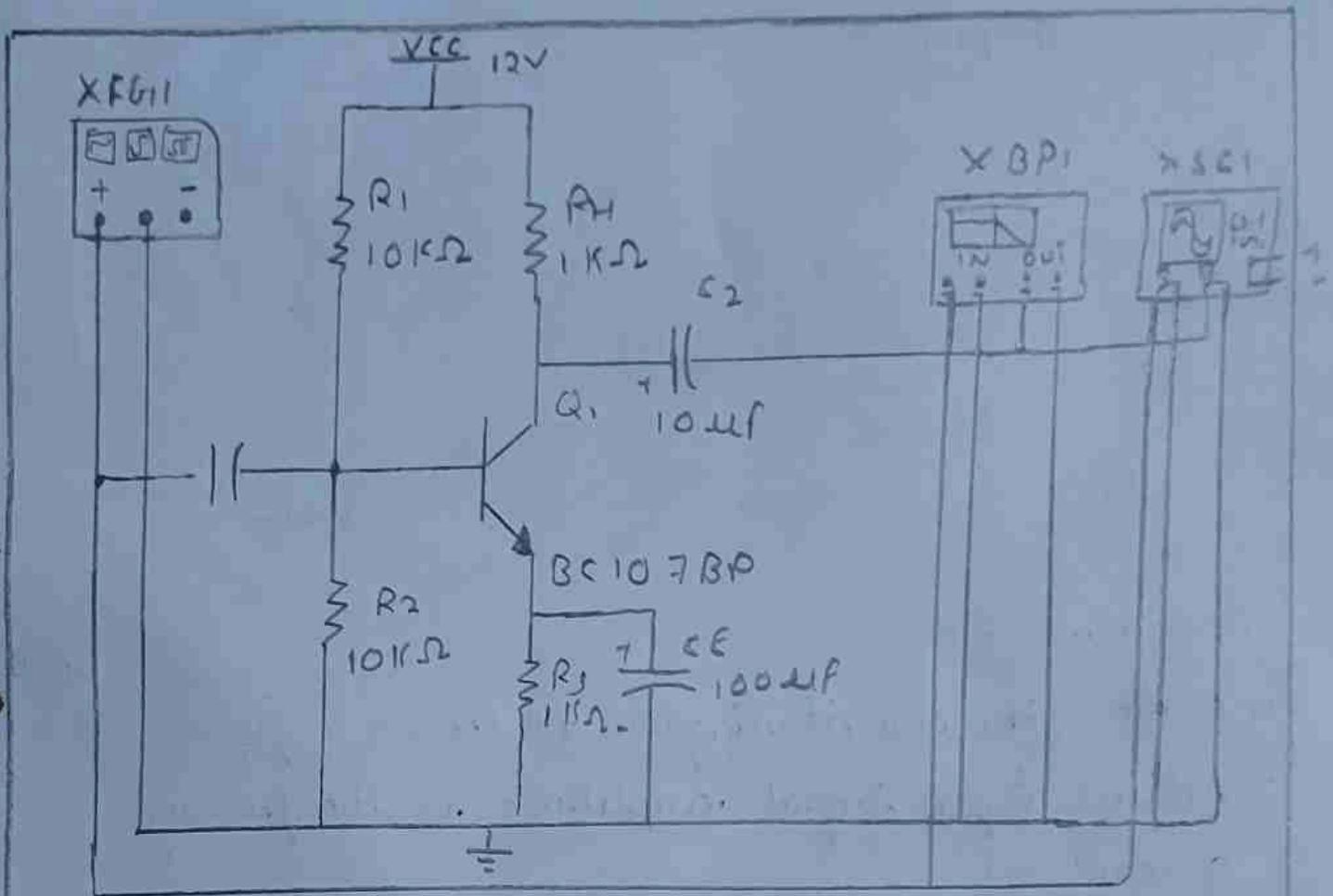
### Theory:-

The CE amplifiers provides high gain and wide frequency response. The Emitter lead is common to both i/p and o/p ckt and is ~~com~~ grounded.

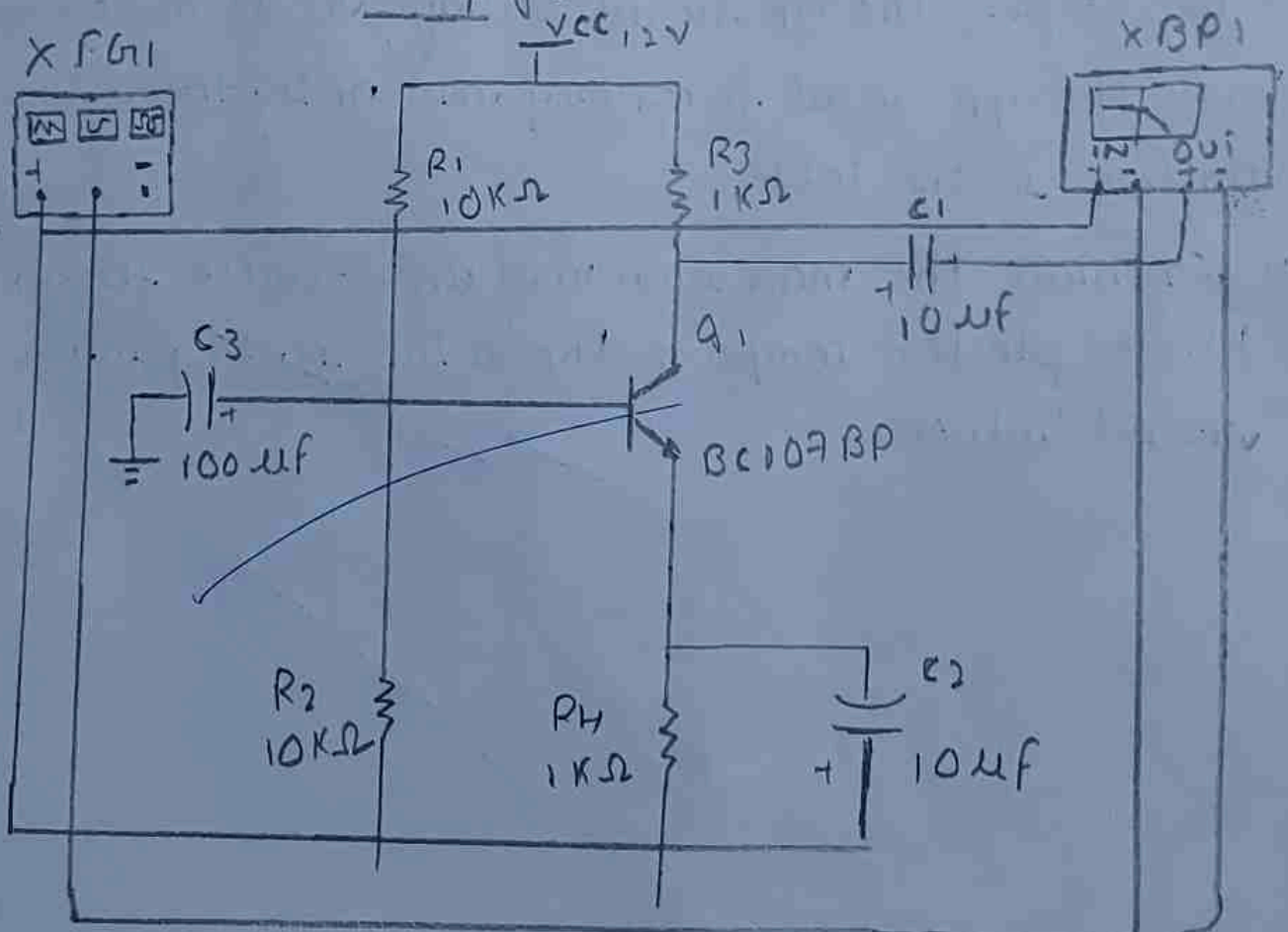
At low frequencies the reactance of coupling capacitor  $C_C$  is quite high and hence very small part of signal will pass through from one stage to the next stage.

At high frequencies the reactance of inter electrode  $C_{is}$  capacitance is very small and behaves as a short circuit.

At mid frequencies the effect of coupling capacitor  $C_C$  is negligible and acts like short circuit. Where as inter electrode capacitor  $C_{is}$  acts like open circuit.



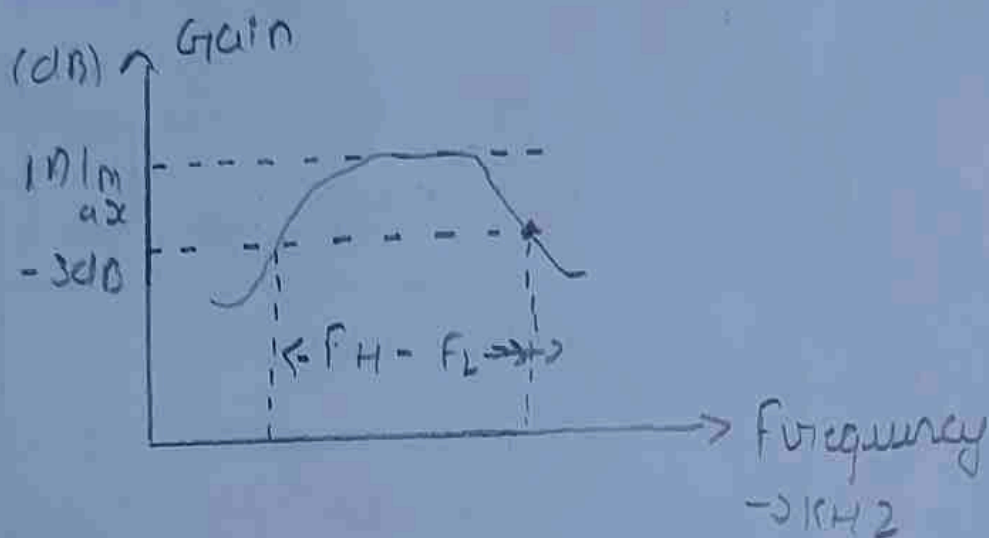
CE Amplifier



CB AMPLIFIER



## Expected Graph:-



## Procedure:-

1. connect the circuit diagram as shown in figure
2. Adjust input signal amplitude in the function generator.
3. By keeping the i/p signal voltage at 50mv and vary the i/p signal frequency and note down the reading in the table.
4. Calculate the max gain and Band width using bode plotter compare the value with practical circuit value.

Frequency	Gain in dB $20 \log_{10} \left( \frac{V_o}{V_i} \right)$
20 Hz	21.4 dB
70 Hz	32.14 dB
100 Hz	35.02 dB
236.07 Hz	40.61 dB
273.03 Hz	41.24 dB
243 Hz	41.54 dB
365 Hz	42.37 dB
741 Hz	43.74 dB
800 Hz	43.82 dB
1 kHz	44.00 dB

Frequency	gain in dB
6 kHz	44.24 dB
163 kHz	44.3 dB
4 MHz	44.268 dB
12 MHz	44.078 dB
26 MHz	43.665 dB
30 MHz	45.08 dB
40 MHz	42.3 dB
52 MHz	41.24 dB
62 MHz	40.50 dB
113 MHz	35.78 dB

Result:-

Frequency response of CE Amplifier is plotted

Gain:

$$A_v = 44.3 \text{ dB}$$

Bandwidth:-

$$f_M = 52.0 \text{ MHz}; f_Z = 43.2 \text{ MHz}$$

$$BW = 61.2 \text{ MHz},$$



Semi-log paper (5cycles x 1/10")

