



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)  
Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

## LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Date: 07-06-22

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Exp No: 11 Experiment Name: UJT

### DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

|            | Preparation | Algorithm              | Source Code             | Program Execution          | Viva | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|
|            |             | Performance in the Lab | Calculations and Graphs | Results and Error Analysis |      |       |
| Max. Marks | 4           | 4                      | 4                       | 4                          | 4    | 20    |
| Obtained   | 3           | 3                      | 4                       | 4                          | 4    | 18    |

  
Signature of Lab I/C

### START WRITING FROM HERE:

Aim: - To obtain a sawtooth waveform using UJT and test its performance as an oscillator.

### Apparatus Required:-

1. Resistor
2. capacitor
3. UJT
4. breadboard
5. Dc Voltage
6. connecting wires

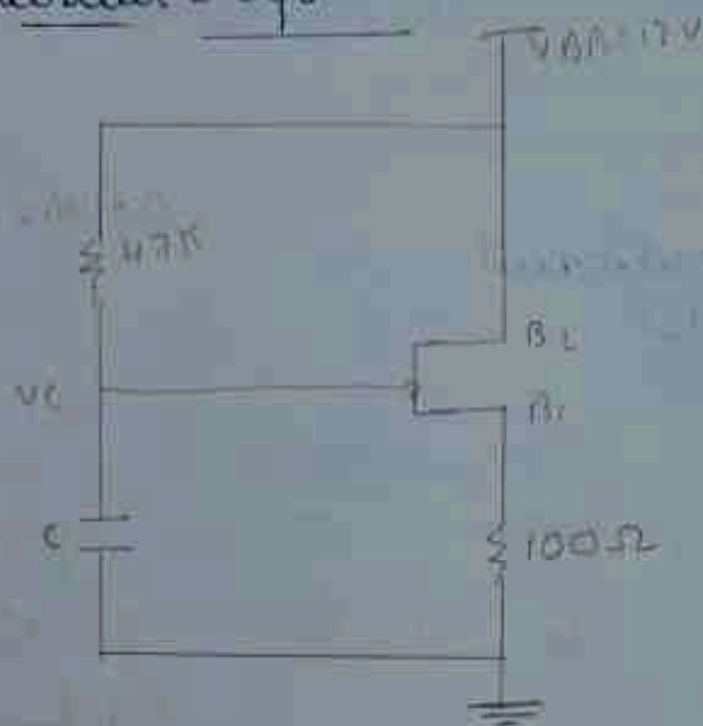
### Software Required:-

waveform application

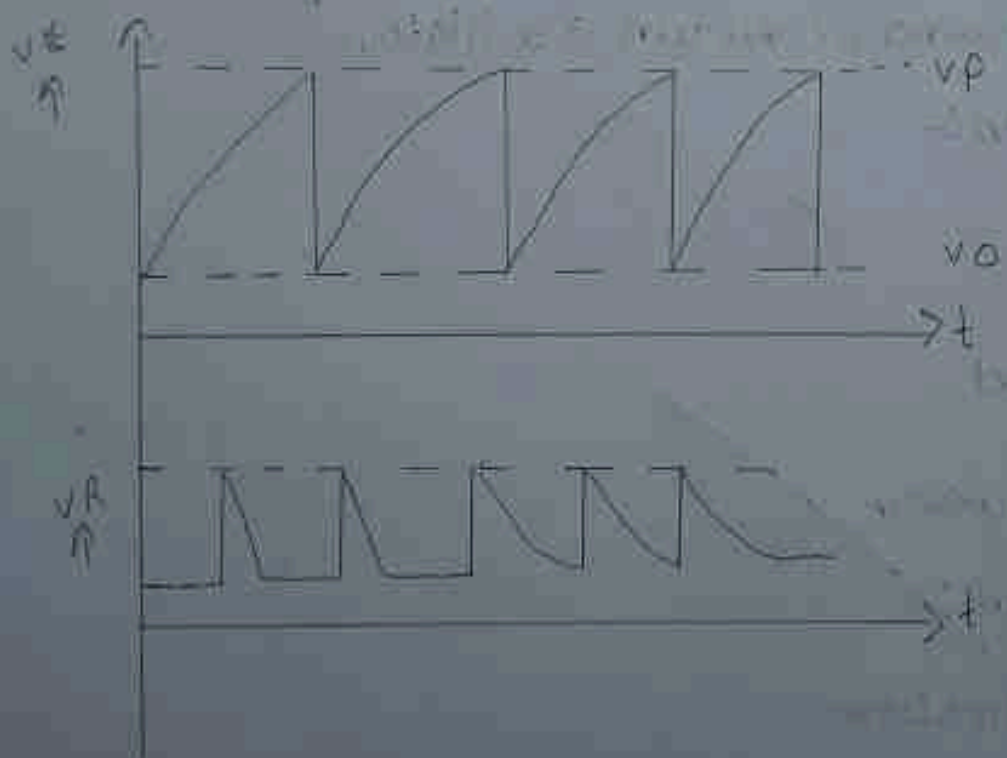
### \* procedure \*

1. connections were made as per the circuit diagram
2. The output  $V_o$  is noted time period is also noted
3. The theoretical time period should be calculated

# \* Circuit Diagram \*



# \* Expected waveform \*



$$4 = \bar{T} = R_L \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-n} \right)$$

5. The output at base 1 & base 2 should be noted

6. Graph is to be plotted and waveform with values for  $V_0, V_{B1}, V_{B2}$ .

Observation Table:

| Potentiometer     | Emitter | Base       |
|-------------------|---------|------------|
| $V_{max}$ (Volts) | 8.834   | 6.203      |
| $V_{min}$ (Volts) | 2.02    | 1.67 + 14m |
| $T$ (ms)          | 3.558   | 3.558      |

\* Calculations \*

Intrinsic Stand operation

$$\eta = \frac{V_P - V_{LP}}{V_{B1}} = \frac{8.834 - 0.7}{12}$$

$$\eta = 0.67$$

Time period:-

$$\bar{T} = R_L \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-n} \right) = 47 \times 10^3 \times 0.1 \times 10^{-6} \ln \left( \frac{1}{1-0.8} \right)$$

$$\bar{T} = 5.21 \text{ ms}$$

\* Result \*

Hence observed the characteristic of JFET plotted waveform.



