1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

年金与按揭

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- n期年金,每月支付1元,
- 每期支付的现值为 pc_t ,
- 月利率为i,
- 算年金的总现值An。

$$pc_1 = \frac{1}{1+i} = v$$

$$pc_2 = \frac{1}{(1+i)^2} = v^2$$

$$pc_3 = \frac{1}{(1+i)^3} = v^3$$

. . .

$$pc_n = \frac{1}{(1+i)^n} = v^n$$

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$$A_n = pc_1 + pc_2 + pc_3 + \dots + pc_n$$

$$= v + v^2 + v^3 + \dots + v^n$$

$$= v \frac{(1 - v^n)}{1 - v}$$

把
$$V = \frac{1}{1+i}$$
代入上式子,得到

$$A_n = \frac{1}{1+i} \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{1+i}\right)^n}{1 - \frac{1}{1+i}} = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{1+i}\right)^n}{i}$$

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

$$A_n = 1 \times \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{1+i}\right)^n}{i}$$

上面公式是每月还1元钱,月利率为i的年金总额,

现在房贷是年利率为i,每月还mp元钱。于是公式变为

$$mb = mp \times \frac{\left[1 - \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}\right]}{\frac{i}{12}}$$

也就是

$$mp = \frac{mb\frac{i}{12}}{\left[1 - \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}\right]}$$

$$= \frac{mb\frac{i}{12}\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n} - 1}$$

1 2 3 4 5 6 <u>7</u> 8 9 10

一个类比,下面是月供的公式

$$\frac{\text{mb}\frac{i}{12} \left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n} - 1}$$

里面有个余额乘以利息项目 $mb\frac{i}{12}$,

那么在算本金还有多少的时候,

是不是应该把利息项目拿掉?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

于是公式变为:

$$\frac{\text{mb}\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n} - 1}$$

以上是全部期限内的本金, 我们还了t期的本金应该是

$$\frac{\operatorname{mb}\left(1+\frac{i}{12}\right)^{t}}{\left(1+\frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}-1}$$

于是还剩下的本金就应该等于总本金减去已经还了的本金

$$mb_{new} = \frac{mb\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n}}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n} - 1} - \frac{mb\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{t}}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12}\right)^{12n} - 1}$$

即为

$$mb_{new} = \frac{mb \left[\left(1 + \frac{i}{12} \right)^{12n} - \left(1 + \frac{i}{12} \right)^{t} \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{i}{12} \right)^{12n} - 1}$$

Table 2 Amortization Schedule

Original balance \$200,000.00

Note rate 7.50%
Term 30 years
Monthly payment \$1,398.43

| Month | Beginning Balance | Interest | Principal Repayment | Ending Balance |
|-------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | \$200,000.00 | \$1,250.00 | \$148.43 | \$199,851.57 |
| 2 | 199,851.57 | 1,249.07 | 149.36 | 199,702.21 |
| 3 | 199,702.21 | 1,248.14 | 150.29 | 199,551.92 |
| 4 | 199,551.92 | 1,247.20 | 151.23 | 199,400.69 |
| 5 | 199,400.69 | 1,246.25 | 152.17 | 199,248.52 |
| 6 | 199,248.52 | 1,245.30 | 153.13 | 199,095.39 |
| 7 | 199,095.39 | 1,244.35 | 154.08 | 198,941.31 |
| 8 | 198,941.31 | 1,243.38 | 155.05 | 198,786.27 |