

# Homework 8 of Introduction to Analysis (I), Honor Class

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1. (a) Suppose  $\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n = a \in \mathbb{R}^+$ ,  $\exp(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln(a_n)) = \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n = a$ . Thus,  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln(a_n) = \ln(a) \in (-\infty, \infty)$   
Therefore,  $\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges iff  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln(a_n)$  converges.  
(b) Suppose  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n$  converges.  $\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 + u_n) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln(1 + u_n)$
2. Counter example:  $a_n = \frac{1}{n}$ , then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{\frac{a_n}{n}} =$