

Data Science for Public Policy

Aaron R. Williams - Georgetown University

PPOL 670 | Assignment 04

Data Visualization, Markdown, and Git

Due Date: Sunday, October 10th at 11:59 PM

Deliverable: There are three deliverables to submit for this assignment:

1. the resulting `project .html` file
2. the `.Rmd` file with your R code
3. the `URL of the Git repository`.

You may need to place the `.Rmd` and `.html` file into a folder, and compress (or zip) that folder, in order to submit it to Canvas.

Points: 11 points

Plagiarism on homework or projects will be dealt with to the full extent allowed by Georgetown policy (see <http://honorcouncil.georgetown.edu>).

Setup

Create a new folder and R project as in the prior assignments. Next, create a new R Markdown file (`.Rmd`) in that new folder.

Start a new git repository in that folder, using `git init`, `git add`, and `git commit`. Then, go to Github.com and log into your account. Click on the green button that says “**New**” to create a new GitHub repository.

Lastly, follow the second set of instructions, under “...or push an existing repository from the command line.”

Please note: Setting up and using Git and GitHub for the first time can be a challenge. I strongly recommend you start this assignment very early and come to office hours or otherwise reach out with any issues.

Assignment Description

This assignment differs from those previous, in that you are tasked with finding and analyzing a dataset of your own choosing. This will result in you creating and submitting a single `.html` file, containing your code, a series of four visualizations made with `ggplot2`, and a brief discussion of what those visualizations mean.

First, find a public dataset available from the web, relevant to one of your policy interests. Add this data to a folder called ‘data’ in the same folder as your markdown file. You should also create a `.gitignore` file and add the file suffix of your data (likely `.csv`, `.xlsx`, or `.sas7bdat`) to the `.gitignore`, so git will ignore your data.

Then analyze the data, storing all your code and writing in your .Rmd file, following the requirements described below. There are three graded components of this analysis (Read all instructions before starting, as you must use git as you create the graphs).

1. Git Repo and Commits (3 Points)

Use `git` thoroughly for this assignment. This means, at a minimum, you must commit when you first start the project and after the completion of each graph (a bare minimum of five commits). When you submit the assignment, all commits must have been pushed to GitHub. This means there will be a record of the commits on the public GitHub repository. You must submit the GitHub URL as part of the assignment, and will be graded on having committed your code as you worked on the assignment.

2. R Markdown document (1 points)

Create and clearly format an R Markdown document for this analysis. Specifically:

- Include a title and your name as the author within the opening YAML;
- Use a hyperlink to link to the source of your data;
- Use appropriate headers to signify each visualization;
- Include code chunks for data manipulation and visualization so I can understand the code and analysis you ran to create the graphs;
- Hide warning messages and unnecessary printing of data.

3. Four ggplot2 graphs (4 points)

Your analysis should have four data visualizations of distinct graph types, made with `ggplot2`. Across all four graphs, use a total of:

- Six different **aesthetics**;
- Six different non-aesthetic options;
- **Five different geoms**;
- Two different scales (meaning change the default scale used for at least two aesthetics).

Further, each graph must include:

- Correct usage of all visual encodings;
- Appropriate data sourcing;
- Proper labeling of all visual encodings;
- An appropriate title and subtitle;
- The code you used to generate each graphic, right above the graph (R Markdown should make this easy).

The data visualizations should be clear and polished enough to go in a report. Checkout [fivethirtyeight](#) or the [Urban Institute](#) for inspiration.

4. Written narrative & interpretation of visualizations (3 Points)

Write at least three to five sentences about each graph in your markdown document, describing what it says and how it informs relevant policy topics. You should (to the extent possible) write this as a narrative that ties together all of visualizations. You will be graded on the interpretation of the visualizations, and their relevance to the policy topic.

Submission

Upon completion of the assignment, knit the .Rmd file to .html, and submit both, along with the URL of the GitHub Repository.

Tips

- R Markdown can be challenging at first. Knit early and knit often.
- Git/GitHub can be challenging at first. Commit early and commit often.
- If you forget `-m` with `git commit`, use [this highly viewed Stack Overflow post](#) to escape VIM.