

Numerical Comparison Summary

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According to the preprint, we solve $Kx = b$ by solving

$$\hat{K}^* \hat{K} x = \hat{K}^* b,$$

preconditioned with and without $\hat{G} = (\hat{K}^* \hat{K})^{-1}$. The following quantities are used in the rest of the section to evaluate the performance of the preconditioner:

- N : problem size;
- e_a : the relative error set for the butterfly approximation \hat{K} of K ;
- ϵ : the fixed tolerance set in HIF/HQR;
- e_f : forward error of a factorization (HIF/HQR) (e.g., \hat{A} factorizes A , then $e_f = \|\hat{A}x - Ax\|/\|Ax\|$);
- e_h : the accuracy of HODLR construction using the peeling algorithm.
- r_h : the maximum rank recorded from the HODLR construction above.
- e_s : the relative error of the approximation $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ of K^{-1} , defined as $\|\hat{G}\hat{K}^*b - x\|/\|x\|$ where x is a random vector and $b = Kx$;
- n_i : the number of iterations used in PCG until coverage;
- e : the relative error of the solution returned by PCG.

Among all experiments below, the stopping criteria set for PCG is tolerance $1e - 8$.

Examples (1D). We begin with an example of 1D discrete FIO of the form

$$u(x) = \int_{\mathbb{R}} a(x) e^{2\pi i \Phi(x, \xi)} \hat{f}(\xi) d\xi$$

There are five 1D kernels to test here, as follows:

$$a = 1, \Phi(x, \xi) = x \cdot \xi + c(x)|\xi|, c(x) = (2 + \sin(2\pi x))/8, \quad (1)$$

$$a = 1, \Phi(x, \xi) = x \cdot \xi + c(x)\xi, c(x) = (2 + \sin(2\pi x))/6, \quad (2)$$

$$a = \sum_{k=0}^{n_k} e^{-\frac{(x-x_k)^2 + (\xi-\xi_k)^2}{\sigma^2}}, \sigma = 0.05, \Phi(x, \xi) = x \cdot \xi + c(x)|\xi|, c(x) = (2 + \sin(2\pi x))/8, \quad (3)$$

$$a = \sum_{k=0}^{n_k} e^{-\frac{(x-x_k)^2 + (\xi-\xi_k)^2}{\sigma^2}}, \sigma = 0.1, \Phi(x, \xi) = x \cdot \xi + c(x)|\xi|, c(x) = (2 + \sin(2\pi x))/8, \quad (4)$$

$$a = \sum_{k=0}^{n_k} e^{-\frac{(x-x_k)^2 + (\xi-\xi_k)^2}{\sigma^2}}, \sigma = 0.04, \Phi(x, \xi) = x \cdot \xi + c(x)|\xi|, c(x) = (2 + \sin(2\pi x))/7, \quad (5)$$

Note that the amplitude function a in (3), (4), and (5) are as the same as that in Example 2 in Lexing's preprint. Here we skip the exact formula of a .

Discretizing x and ξ on $[0, 1)$ and $[-N/2, N/2)$ with N points,

$$x_i = (i - 1)/N, x_2 = x_1 + 0.1, x_{N-1} = x_N - 0.1, \xi_j = j - 1 - N/2 + \text{Noise}(0, 0.9).$$

leads to the discrete system $u = Kf$.

Table 2 summarizes the results for 1D kernel (1). Table 3 summarizes the results for 1D kernel (2). Table 4 summarizes the results for 1D kernel (3). Table 5 summarizes the results for 1D kernel (4). Table 6 summarizes the results for 1D kernel (5).

Scaling. See Figure 1 for time scaling of the algorithms involved.

| N | cond | Kernel 1 | Kernel 2 | Kernel 3 | Kernel 4 | Kernel 5 |
|----------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2^8 | A | 1.0660e+02 | 3.4571e+02 | 5.8246e+02 | 2.6794e+02 | 1.6771e+03 |
| | A^*A | 1.1364e+04 | 1.1952e+05 | 3.3926e+05 | 7.1790e+04 | 2.8128e+06 |
| 2^9 | A | 1.1372e+02 | 6.7118e+02 | 3.7644e+02 | 1.6732e+02 | 3.0517e+03 |
| | A^*A | 1.2932e+04 | 4.5048e+05 | 1.4171e+05 | 2.7995e+04 | 9.3131e+06 |
| 2^{10} | A | 1.0870e+02 | 3.9350e+03 | 4.4032e+02 | 1.8616e+02 | 3.3981e+03 |
| | A^*A | 1.1815e+04 | 1.5484e+07 | 1.9388e+05 | 3.4657e+04 | 1.1547e+07 |
| 2^{11} | A | 1.1999e+02 | 5.2064e+05 | 4.3108e+02 | 1.9745e+02 | 5.0709e+03 |
| | A^*A | 1.4398e+04 | 2.7107e+11 | 1.8583e+05 | 3.8988e+04 | 2.5714e+07 |
| 2^{12} | A | 1.2626e+02 | 1.3755e+10 | 5.5073e+02 | 1.9459e+02 | 3.4614e+03 |
| | A^*A | 1.5943e+04 | 2.9863e+17 | 3.0330e+05 | 3.7866e+04 | 1.1981e+07 |

Table 1: Condition numbers of all kernels

| | $\hat{K} \approx K$ | <i>HODLR</i> | | | HIF | | | | HQR | | | | CG | |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| N | e_a | e_h | r_h | ϵ | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | n_i | e |
| 2^8 | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 33 | 1e-4 | 8e-06 | 4e-05 | 4 | 8e-14 | 4e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 3e-13 | 120 | 3e-07 |
| | | 2e-09 | 33 | 1e-6 | 9e-08 | 7e-07 | 3 | 8e-14 | 4e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 120 | 3e-07 |
| | | 2e-10 | 36 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 3e-09 | 4e-08 | 2 | 7e-14 | 120 | 3e-07 |
| | | 1e-13 | 46 | 1e-12 | 1e-13 | 2e-12 | 2 | 7e-14 | 2e-13 | 3e-12 | 2 | 2e-14 | 120 | 3e-07 |
| 2^9 | 1e-15 | 1e-09 | 38 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 1e-04 | 4 | 9e-14 | 7e-05 | 2e-04 | 6 | 3e-12 | 120 | 1e-05 |
| | | 1e-09 | 38 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 1e-06 | 3 | 8e-14 | 6e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 120 | 1e-05 |
| | | 2e-10 | 42 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 6e-09 | 1e-08 | 2 | 8e-14 | 120 | 6e-05 |
| | | 2e-13 | 52 | 1e-12 | 3e-13 | 2e-12 | 2 | 7e-14 | 4e-13 | 2e-12 | 2 | 1e-13 | 119 | 5e-04 |
| 2^{10} | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 43 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 9e-05 | 4 | 5e-13 | 9e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 5e-13 | 103 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 43 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 6e-14 | 7e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 7e-14 | 103 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-10 | 48 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 6e-14 | 5e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 102 | 1e-02 |
| | | 7e-13 | 60 | 1e-12 | 9e-13 | 1e-11 | 2 | 1e-13 | 1e-12 | 1e-11 | 2 | 8e-14 | 95 | 2e-02 |
| 2^{11} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 48 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 6e-14 | 8e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 4e-12 | 109 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 47 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 1e-06 | 3 | 2e-14 | 8e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 90 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-10 | 53 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 9e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 120 | 3e-03 |
| | | 3e-12 | 64 | 1e-12 | 3e-12 | 2e-11 | 2 | 3e-14 | 4e-12 | 2e-11 | 2 | 5e-14 | 120 | 8e-03 |
| 2^{12} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 52 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 5e-14 | 9e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 9e-13 | 120 | 7e-03 |
| | | 2e-09 | 53 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 9e-14 | 9e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 9e-14 | 120 | 5e-03 |
| | | 4e-10 | 58 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 9e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 3e-03 |
| | | 3e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 3e-11 | 6e-10 | 2 | 6e-14 | 3e-11 | 6e-10 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 2e-03 |
| 2^{13} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 58 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 5e-14 | 9e-05 | 2e-04 | 6 | 9e-12 | 118 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 58 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 4e-06 | 3 | 4e-14 | 1e-06 | 3e-06 | 3 | 8e-13 | 120 | 1e-03 |
| | | 8e-10 | 63 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 1e-08 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-14 | 97 | 1e-02 |
| | | 3e-10 | 64 | 1e-12 | 3e-10 | 1e-09 | 2 | 3e-14 | 3e-10 | 1e-09 | 2 | 5e-14 | 120 | 2e-03 |
| 2^{14} | 2e-11 | 2e-09 | 63 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 1e-04 | 5 | 5e-14 | 1e-04 | 2e-04 | 6 | 1e-11 | 120 | 3e-03 |
| | | 3e-09 | 63 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 3e-14 | 1e-06 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 120 | 5e-03 |
| | | 3e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 4e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 4e-13 | 1e-08 | 3e-08 | 2 | 1e-12 | 120 | 3e-03 |
| | | 1e-09 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-09 | 1e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 1e-09 | 1e-08 | 2 | 9e-14 | 111 | 2e-03 |
| 2^{15} | 5e-11 | 9e-09 | 64 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 1e-04 | 5 | 6e-14 | 9e-05 | 2e-04 | 8 | 9e-12 | 120 | 5e-03 |
| | | 9e-09 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 3e-06 | 3 | 3e-13 | 1e-06 | 3e-06 | 3 | 2e-13 | 120 | 7e-03 |
| | | 9e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 1e-08 | 8e-08 | 2 | 3e-12 | 1e-08 | 7e-08 | 2 | 3e-12 | 120 | 1e-03 |
| 2^{16} | 6e-11 | 3e-08 | 64 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 1e-04 | 5 | 9e-13 | 1e-04 | 6e-04 | 9 | 2e-11 | 120 | 3e-03 |
| | | 3e-08 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 4e-06 | 3 | 2e-12 | 1e-06 | 3e-06 | 3 | 3e-12 | 120 | 1e-03 |
| | | 3e-08 | 64 | 1e-8 | 3e-08 | 2e-07 | 3 | 2e-14 | 4e-08 | 2e-07 | 3 | 2e-14 | 120 | 2e-03 |

Table 2: Numerical comparison between HIF and HQR. We solve 1D kernel (1) equation by using the approximate inverse $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ as preconditioners for PCG with tolerance $1e-14$. We also solve the equation by pure CG without any preconditioners and set the maximum iteration number to be 120.

| | $\hat{K} \approx K$ | <i>HODLR</i> | | | HIF | | | | HQR | | | | Pure CG | |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| N | e_a | e_h | r_h | ϵ | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | n_i | e |
| 2^8 | 1e-15 | 8e-09 | 35 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 3e-04 | 4 | 2e-12 | 6e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 1e-13 | 107 | 4e-02 |
| | | 8e-09 | 35 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 5e-07 | 3 | 2e-13 | 2e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 2e-13 | 107 | 4e-02 |
| | | 6e-10 | 39 | 1e-8 | 5e-10 | 2e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 1e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 107 | 4e-02 |
| | | 6e-13 | 48 | 1e-12 | 3e-13 | 1e-11 | 2 | 6e-13 | 3e-13 | 1e-11 | 2 | 2e-13 | 107 | 4e-02 |
| 2^9 | 1e-15 | 8e-09 | 42 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 2e-13 | 1e-04 | 5e-04 | 6 | 3e-13 | 104 | 5e-02 |
| | | 8e-09 | 42 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 1e-06 | 3 | 3e-13 | 3e-07 | 3e-06 | 3 | 4e-13 | 104 | 5e-02 |
| | | 7e-10 | 46 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 9e-08 | 2 | 2e-12 | 3e-09 | 7e-08 | 2 | 1e-12 | 117 | 5e-02 |
| | | 6e-13 | 59 | 1e-12 | 7e-13 | 2e-11 | 2 | 2e-13 | 7e-13 | 2e-11 | 2 | 3e-13 | 119 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{10} | 1e-15 | 8e-09 | 50 | 1e-4 | 4e-05 | 1e-02 | 6 | 5e-11 | 2e-04 | 2e-02 | 5 | 1e+00 | 92 | 5e-02 |
| | | 8e-09 | 50 | 1e-6 | 4e-07 | 2e-04 | 4 | 1e-11 | 4e-07 | 2e-05 | 4 | 8e-11 | 92 | 5e-02 |
| | | 8e-10 | 55 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 9e-07 | 2 | 1e-10 | 4e-09 | 5e-07 | 2 | 7e-11 | 90 | 4e-02 |
| | | 1e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-11 | 1e-07 | 2 | 2e-11 | 1e-11 | 1e-07 | 2 | 2e-11 | 111 | 6e-02 |
| 2^{11} | 2e-11 | 1e-08 | 60 | 1e-4 | 9e-05 | 5e-02 | 13 | 2e-07 | 1e-04 | 4e-02 | 1 | 1e+01 | 107 | 5e-02 |
| | | 1e-08 | 61 | 1e-6 | 7e-07 | 4e-02 | 7 | 9e-06 | 1e-06 | 3e-02 | 6 | 1e+01 | 104 | 5e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 5e-09 | 2e-02 | 5 | 2e-06 | 7e-09 | 2e-02 | 10 | 2e-06 | 118 | 4e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 64 | 1e-12 | 2e-09 | 8e-03 | 6 | 7e-07 | 2e-09 | 8e-03 | 6 | 2e-06 | 118 | 4e-02 |
| 2^{12} | 4e-11 | 2e-07 | 64 | 1e-4 | 7e-05 | 5e-02 | 37 | 2e+00 | 2e-04 | 5e-02 | 3 | 3e+01 | 118 | 4e-02 |
| | | 2e-07 | 64 | 1e-6 | 6e-07 | 4e-02 | 18 | 2e-01 | 1e-06 | 4e-02 | 4 | 1e+00 | 118 | 4e-02 |
| | | 2e-07 | 64 | 1e-8 | 2e-07 | 3e-02 | 20 | 4e-01 | 2e-07 | 3e-02 | 16 | 1e-01 | 116 | 5e-02 |
| | | 2e-07 | 64 | 1e-12 | 2e-07 | 5e-02 | 20 | 4e-01 | 2e-07 | 5e-02 | 29 | 4e-01 | 116 | 4e-02 |
| 2^{13} | 3e-11 | 3e-05 | 64 | 1e-4 | 1e-04 | 5e-02 | 118 | 8e-01 | 2e-04 | 5e-02 | 2 | 1e+00 | 117 | 5e-02 |
| | | 2e-05 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-05 | 5e-02 | 83 | 4e-01 | 2e-05 | 5e-02 | 23 | 4e-01 | 120 | 5e-02 |
| | | 3e-05 | 64 | 1e-8 | 3e-05 | 5e-02 | 98 | 3e-01 | 3e-05 | 5e-02 | 77 | 7e-01 | 120 | 5e-02 |
| | | 3e-05 | 64 | 1e-12 | 3e-05 | 1e-01 | 119 | 7e-01 | 3e-05 | 1e-01 | 118 | 8e-01 | 119 | 5e-02 |
| 2^{14} | 5e-11 | 2e-02 | 64 | 1e-4 | 1e-02 | 1e+00 | 120 | 3e-01 | 1e-02 | 1e+00 | 16 | 8e-01 | 119 | 5e-02 |
| | | 2e-02 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-02 | 2e+00 | 119 | 2e-01 | 2e-02 | 2e+00 | 120 | 2e-01 | 118 | 5e-02 |
| | | 2e-02 | 64 | 1e-8 | 2e-02 | 3e+00 | 120 | 2e-01 | 2e-02 | 3e+00 | 117 | 2e-01 | 119 | 6e-02 |
| | | 1e-02 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-02 | 3e+00 | 120 | 3e-01 | 1e-02 | 3e+00 | 120 | 3e-01 | 113 | 6e-02 |
| 2^{15} | 5e-11 | 6e-01 | 64 | 1e-4 | 6e-01 | 3e+01 | 96 | 1e+00 | 6e-01 | 3e+01 | 46 | 1e+00 | 119 | 6e-02 |
| | | 5e-01 | 64 | 1e-6 | 9e+00 | 3e+01 | 2 | 9e-01 | 4e-01 | 1e+02 | 120 | 1e+00 | 118 | 6e-02 |
| | | 5e-01 | 64 | 1e-8 | 4e-01 | 2e+01 | 120 | 1e+00 | 4e-01 | 2e+01 | 120 | 1e+00 | 119 | 5e-02 |

Table 3: Numerical comparison between HIF and HQR. We solve 1D kernel (2) equation by using the approximate inverse $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ as preconditioners for PCG with tolerance $1e-14$. We also solve the equation by pure CG without any preconditioners and set the maximum iteration number to be 120.

| | $\hat{K} \approx K$ | <i>HODLR</i> | | | HIF | | | | HQR | | | | Pure CG | |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| N | e_a | e_h | r_h | ϵ | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | n_i | e |
| 2^8 | 9e-16 | 1e-09 | 33 | 1e-4 | 5e-06 | 4e-04 | 5 | 6e-13 | 3e-05 | 1e-03 | 7 | 2e-11 | 101 | 1e-01 |
| | | 1e-09 | 33 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 1e-05 | 3 | 5e-13 | 4e-07 | 9e-06 | 3 | 4e-12 | 101 | 1e-01 |
| | | 1e-10 | 37 | 1e-8 | 3e-10 | 5e-08 | 2 | 5e-13 | 3e-09 | 1e-07 | 2 | 4e-12 | 101 | 1e-01 |
| | | 1e-13 | 46 | 1e-12 | 1e-13 | 4e-11 | 2 | 5e-13 | 3e-13 | 4e-11 | 2 | 5e-13 | 101 | 1e-01 |
| 2^9 | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 37 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 2e-03 | 6 | 1e-12 | 5e-05 | 2e-03 | 7 | 6e-11 | 113 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 37 | 1e-6 | 4e-08 | 5e-06 | 3 | 5e-13 | 5e-07 | 1e-05 | 3 | 1e-12 | 113 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-10 | 40 | 1e-8 | 6e-10 | 1e-07 | 2 | 8e-13 | 6e-09 | 1e-07 | 2 | 5e-12 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-13 | 53 | 1e-12 | 2e-13 | 7e-11 | 2 | 1e-13 | 5e-13 | 7e-11 | 2 | 8e-13 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{10} | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 40 | 1e-4 | 7e-06 | 7e-04 | 5 | 4e-11 | 7e-05 | 1e-03 | 10 | 2e-10 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 40 | 1e-6 | 4e-08 | 3e-06 | 3 | 4e-13 | 7e-07 | 1e-05 | 3 | 7e-12 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-10 | 46 | 1e-8 | 6e-10 | 1e-07 | 2 | 9e-13 | 8e-09 | 1e-07 | 2 | 1e-11 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 7e-13 | 58 | 1e-12 | 7e-13 | 2e-10 | 2 | 1e-13 | 1e-12 | 2e-10 | 2 | 2e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{11} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 46 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 3e-03 | 6 | 4e-11 | 8e-05 | 2e-03 | 13 | 2e-10 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 46 | 1e-6 | 9e-08 | 3e-05 | 3 | 2e-11 | 6e-07 | 1e-05 | 3 | 6e-11 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-10 | 50 | 1e-8 | 6e-10 | 1e-07 | 2 | 3e-12 | 8e-09 | 1e-07 | 2 | 2e-11 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-12 | 63 | 1e-12 | 2e-12 | 1e-09 | 2 | 8e-13 | 2e-12 | 1e-09 | 2 | 7e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{12} | 4e-11 | 2e-09 | 51 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-03 | 7 | 3e-12 | 8e-05 | 2e-03 | 9 | 1e-10 | 118 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 51 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 2e-05 | 3 | 1e-11 | 9e-07 | 2e-05 | 4 | 4e-13 | 118 | 1e-01 |
| | | 3e-10 | 57 | 1e-8 | 7e-10 | 2e-07 | 2 | 4e-12 | 1e-08 | 4e-07 | 2 | 3e-11 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 1e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-11 | 5e-09 | 2 | 5e-13 | 1e-11 | 5e-09 | 2 | 4e-13 | 116 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{13} | 4e-11 | 2e-09 | 54 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-03 | 7 | 1e-11 | 8e-05 | 3e-03 | 104 | 1e-06 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 56 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 1e-05 | 3 | 1e-11 | 1e-06 | 2e-05 | 4 | 7e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 5e-10 | 61 | 1e-8 | 9e-10 | 2e-07 | 2 | 9e-12 | 9e-09 | 2e-07 | 2 | 7e-11 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 7e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 6e-11 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 6e-11 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{14} | 2e-11 | 2e-09 | 60 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 3e-03 | 8 | 2e-11 | 8e-05 | 2e-03 | 10 | 2e-10 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 60 | 1e-6 | 5e-08 | 8e-06 | 3 | 4e-12 | 1e-06 | 2e-05 | 4 | 9e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 6e-10 | 64 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 2e-07 | 2 | 1e-11 | 1e-08 | 2e-07 | 2 | 8e-11 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 4e-10 | 64 | 1e-12 | 5e-10 | 2e-07 | 2 | 3e-12 | 5e-10 | 2e-07 | 2 | 3e-12 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{15} | 5e-11 | 4e-09 | 64 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 3e-03 | 8 | 3e-11 | 9e-05 | 3e-03 | 10 | 2e-10 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 3e-09 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 2e-05 | 3 | 5e-11 | 1e-06 | 2e-05 | 4 | 9e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 1e-06 | 2 | 2e-10 | 1e-08 | 1e-06 | 3 | 4e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{16} | 4e-11 | 7e-09 | 64 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 3e-03 | 8 | 1e-10 | 9e-05 | 2e-03 | 16 | 4e-10 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 8e-09 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 3e-05 | 3 | 1e-10 | 1e-06 | 2e-05 | 4 | 6e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |
| | | 9e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 8e-09 | 4e-06 | 3 | 5e-13 | 1e-08 | 4e-06 | 3 | 6e-13 | 120 | 1e-01 |

Table 4: Numerical comparison between HIF and HQR. We solve 1D kernel (3) equation by using the approximate inverse $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ as preconditioners for PCG with tolerance $1e-14$. We also solve the equation by pure CG without any preconditioners and set the maximum iteration number to be 120.

| | $\hat{K} \approx K$ | <i>HODLR</i> | | | HIF | | | | HQR | | | | Pure CG | |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| N | e_a | e_h | r_h | ϵ | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | n_i | e |
| 2^8 | 9e-16 | 1e-09 | 34 | 1e-4 | 6e-06 | 9e-05 | 4 | 1e-13 | 2e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 4e-13 | 111 | 3e-02 |
| | | 1e-09 | 34 | 1e-6 | 5e-08 | 7e-07 | 3 | 2e-13 | 3e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 111 | 3e-02 |
| | | 2e-10 | 36 | 1e-8 | 8e-10 | 8e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 5e-09 | 1e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 111 | 3e-02 |
| | | 1e-13 | 46 | 1e-12 | 1e-13 | 3e-12 | 2 | 2e-13 | 3e-13 | 3e-12 | 2 | 1e-13 | 111 | 3e-02 |
| 2^9 | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 37 | 1e-4 | 4e-06 | 6e-05 | 4 | 2e-13 | 4e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 2e-12 | 119 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 37 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 5e-07 | 3 | 1e-13 | 4e-07 | 3e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 119 | 2e-02 |
| | | 1e-10 | 41 | 1e-8 | 5e-10 | 5e-08 | 2 | 3e-14 | 5e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 9e-14 | 80 | 6e-02 |
| | | 2e-13 | 53 | 1e-12 | 2e-13 | 3e-12 | 2 | 6e-14 | 5e-13 | 3e-12 | 2 | 2e-13 | 118 | 2e-02 |
| 2^{10} | 1e-15 | 2e-09 | 43 | 1e-4 | 5e-06 | 1e-04 | 4 | 6e-13 | 6e-05 | 4e-04 | 6 | 8e-13 | 120 | 3e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 43 | 1e-6 | 5e-08 | 8e-07 | 3 | 6e-14 | 6e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 7e-14 | 120 | 3e-02 |
| | | 1e-10 | 46 | 1e-8 | 6e-10 | 6e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 6e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 120 | 3e-02 |
| | | 7e-13 | 59 | 1e-12 | 8e-13 | 1e-11 | 2 | 2e-13 | 1e-12 | 2e-11 | 2 | 2e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{11} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 47 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 2e-13 | 8e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 4e-12 | 120 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 47 | 1e-6 | 8e-08 | 7e-06 | 3 | 3e-14 | 7e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 2e-12 | 120 | 2e-02 |
| | | 2e-10 | 52 | 1e-8 | 8e-10 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 7e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 4e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-12 | 64 | 1e-12 | 2e-12 | 6e-11 | 2 | 7e-14 | 2e-12 | 6e-11 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{12} | 3e-11 | 2e-09 | 52 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 5e-14 | 7e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 1e-11 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 52 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 8e-07 | 4e-06 | 3 | 9e-14 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 3e-10 | 58 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 4e-13 | 8e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 1e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-11 | 2e-10 | 2 | 8e-14 | 1e-11 | 2e-10 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{13} | 4e-11 | 2e-09 | 57 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 1e-04 | 5 | 7e-14 | 7e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 1e-11 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 58 | 1e-6 | 7e-08 | 2e-06 | 3 | 6e-14 | 8e-07 | 2e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 120 | 9e-03 |
| | | 6e-10 | 62 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 2e-13 | 9e-09 | 4e-08 | 2 | 3e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 1e-10 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-10 | 2e-09 | 2 | 5e-14 | 1e-10 | 2e-09 | 2 | 6e-14 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{14} | 2e-11 | 2e-09 | 62 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 2e-04 | 5 | 1e-13 | 8e-05 | 3e-04 | 6 | 2e-12 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 2e-09 | 62 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 6e-06 | 3 | 1e-13 | 9e-07 | 3e-06 | 3 | 3e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 1e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 2e-08 | 2 | 4e-13 | 9e-09 | 3e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| | | 9e-10 | 64 | 1e-12 | 8e-10 | 1e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 8e-10 | 1e-08 | 2 | 1e-13 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{15} | 5e-11 | 4e-09 | 64 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 1e-04 | 5 | 6e-13 | 8e-05 | 3e-04 | 6 | 5e-13 | 120 | 7e-03 |
| | | 5e-09 | 64 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 3e-06 | 3 | 6e-13 | 1e-06 | 3e-06 | 3 | 3e-14 | 120 | 9e-03 |
| | | 4e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 4e-09 | 8e-08 | 2 | 4e-12 | 1e-08 | 7e-08 | 2 | 3e-12 | 120 | 1e-02 |
| 2^{16} | 5e-11 | 1e-08 | 64 | 1e-4 | 2e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 1e-12 | 8e-05 | 3e-04 | 5 | 6e-12 | 120 | 7e-03 |
| | | 1e-08 | 64 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 6e-06 | 3 | 1e-12 | 1e-06 | 3e-06 | 3 | 2e-14 | 120 | 8e-03 |
| | | 1e-08 | 64 | 1e-8 | 1e-08 | 2e-07 | 3 | 3e-14 | 2e-08 | 2e-07 | 3 | 3e-14 | 120 | 8e-03 |

Table 5: Numerical comparison between HIF and HQR. We solve 1D kernel (4) equation by using the approximate inverse $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ as preconditioners for PCG with tolerance $1e-14$. We also solve the equation by pure CG without any preconditioners and set the maximum iteration number to be 120.

| | $\hat{K} \approx K$ | <i>HODLR</i> | | | HIF | | | | HQR | | | | Pure CG | |
|----------|---------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| N | e_a | e_h | r_h | ϵ | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | e_f | e_s | n_i | e | n_i | e |
| 2^8 | 9e-16 | 2e-05 | 14 | 1e-3 | 1e-04 | 1e-03 | 3 | 2e-06 | 5e-04 | 2e-02 | 186 | 1e-03 | 193 | 2e-02 |
| | | 1e-06 | 17 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 2e-04 | 3 | 2e-08 | 4e-05 | 2e-04 | 3 | 3e-07 | 193 | 2e-02 |
| 2^8 | 8e-16 | 3e-09 | 32 | 1e-4 | 4e-06 | 2e-03 | 5 | 1e-10 | 6e-05 | 7e-03 | 12 | 1e-10 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| | | 3e-09 | 32 | 1e-6 | 6e-08 | 2e-05 | 3 | 9e-12 | 7e-07 | 3e-05 | 4 | 2e-12 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| | | 2e-10 | 36 | 1e-8 | 5e-10 | 1e-06 | 2 | 2e-11 | 3e-09 | 1e-06 | 3 | 1e-11 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| | | 1e-13 | 46 | 1e-12 | 3e-13 | 4e-10 | 2 | 6e-12 | 4e-13 | 4e-10 | 2 | 1e-11 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| 2^9 | 1e-15 | 4e-09 | 37 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 6e-03 | 7 | 4e-11 | 1e-04 | 9e-03 | 12 | 6e-10 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-09 | 37 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 4e-05 | 3 | 8e-11 | 7e-07 | 7e-05 | 4 | 5e-12 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-10 | 41 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 1e-06 | 2 | 6e-11 | 7e-09 | 1e-06 | 3 | 3e-12 | 116 | 1e-01 |
| | | 4e-13 | 54 | 1e-12 | 3e-13 | 7e-10 | 2 | 4e-12 | 5e-13 | 6e-10 | 2 | 2e-12 | 119 | 1e-01 |
| 2^{10} | 1e-15 | 3e-09 | 40 | 1e-4 | 1e-05 | 9e-03 | 9 | 1e-10 | 8e-05 | 1e-02 | 44 | 1e-03 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-09 | 40 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 3e-05 | 3 | 8e-11 | 1e-06 | 1e-04 | 4 | 2e-10 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-10 | 45 | 1e-8 | 8e-10 | 5e-07 | 2 | 4e-11 | 8e-09 | 9e-07 | 3 | 4e-12 | 115 | 1e-01 |
| | | 8e-13 | 58 | 1e-12 | 7e-13 | 1e-09 | 2 | 4e-12 | 9e-13 | 1e-09 | 2 | 5e-12 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{11} | 3e-11 | 3e-09 | 44 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 7e-02 | 14 | 2e-10 | 9e-05 | 4e-02 | 5 | 1e+00 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-09 | 44 | 1e-6 | 2e-07 | 1e-04 | 4 | 1e-11 | 1e-06 | 3e-04 | 5 | 1e-09 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-10 | 49 | 1e-8 | 8e-10 | 2e-06 | 2 | 2e-10 | 1e-08 | 5e-06 | 3 | 4e-12 | 119 | 2e-01 |
| | | 2e-12 | 64 | 1e-12 | 2e-12 | 9e-09 | 2 | 4e-12 | 2e-12 | 8e-09 | 2 | 2e-12 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{12} | 3e-11 | 4e-09 | 49 | 1e-4 | 3e-05 | 4e-02 | 16 | 2e-10 | 1e-04 | 2e-02 | 9 | 2e-01 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-09 | 47 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 4e-04 | 4 | 1e-10 | 1e-06 | 2e-04 | 5 | 2e-10 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-10 | 55 | 1e-8 | 7e-10 | 1e-06 | 2 | 6e-10 | 1e-08 | 1e-06 | 3 | 1e-11 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| | | 1e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 1e-11 | 4e-08 | 2 | 4e-12 | 1e-11 | 4e-08 | 2 | 4e-12 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{13} | 4e-11 | 4e-09 | 52 | 1e-4 | 4e-05 | 6e-02 | 18 | 7e-10 | 1e-04 | 3e-02 | 5 | 2e+00 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-09 | 53 | 1e-6 | 8e-08 | 1e-04 | 4 | 1e-10 | 1e-06 | 1e-04 | 5 | 2e-09 | 119 | 2e-01 |
| | | 5e-10 | 58 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 1e-06 | 2 | 3e-10 | 1e-08 | 2e-06 | 3 | 3e-12 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-11 | 64 | 1e-12 | 4e-11 | 2e-07 | 2 | 9e-12 | 4e-11 | 2e-07 | 2 | 1e-11 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{14} | 3e-11 | 4e-09 | 59 | 1e-4 | 5e-05 | 1e-01 | 46 | 7e-10 | 1e-04 | 2e-02 | 66 | 2e-01 | 117 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-09 | 59 | 1e-6 | 1e-07 | 9e-05 | 4 | 1e-11 | 1e-06 | 3e-04 | 5 | 3e-10 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 8e-10 | 63 | 1e-8 | 1e-09 | 3e-06 | 2 | 1e-09 | 1e-08 | 3e-06 | 3 | 4e-12 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-10 | 64 | 1e-12 | 4e-10 | 2e-06 | 2 | 3e-10 | 4e-10 | 2e-06 | 2 | 3e-10 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{15} | 5e-11 | 4e-09 | 61 | 1e-4 | 4e-05 | 1e-01 | 116 | 1e-09 | 1e-04 | 3e-02 | 2 | 4e+00 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 4e-09 | 61 | 1e-6 | 3e-07 | 9e-05 | 4 | 4e-11 | 1e-06 | 2e-04 | 5 | 6e-10 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 1e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 2e-09 | 8e-06 | 3 | 4e-11 | 1e-08 | 8e-06 | 3 | 1e-10 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| 2^{16} | 4e-11 | 5e-09 | 64 | 1e-4 | 5e-05 | 2e-01 | 120 | 5e-03 | 1e-04 | 2e-02 | 18 | 5e-01 | 118 | 2e-01 |
| | | 6e-09 | 64 | 1e-6 | 3e-07 | 3e-04 | 4 | 7e-10 | 1e-06 | 1e-04 | 5 | 1e-09 | 120 | 2e-01 |
| | | 3e-09 | 64 | 1e-8 | 4e-09 | 1e-05 | 3 | 9e-11 | 1e-08 | 1e-05 | 3 | 2e-10 | 120 | 2e-01 |

Table 6: Numerical comparison between HIF and HQR. We solve 1D kernel (5) equation by using the approximate inverse $\hat{G}\hat{K}^*$ as preconditioners for PCG with tolerance $1e-14$. We also solve the equation by pure CG without any preconditioners and set the maximum iteration number to be 120.

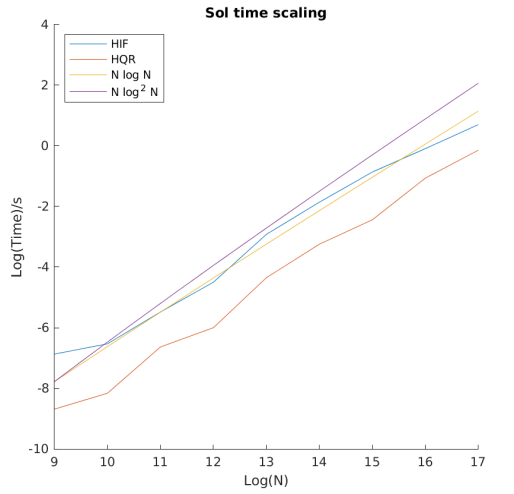
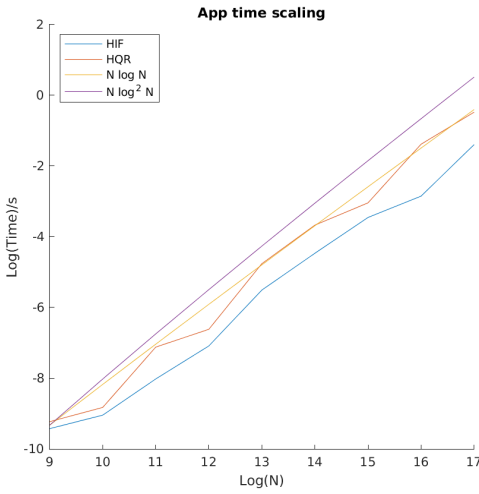
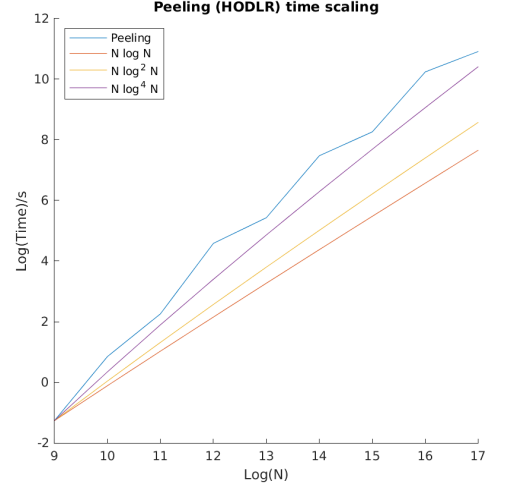
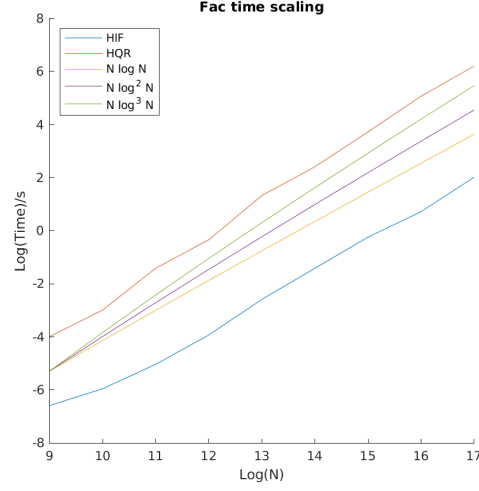


Figure 1: The upper left, upper right, lower left, and lower right plot the time scaling of HIF/HQR factorization, peeling algorithm, application of HIF/HQR factorization, and backward application of HIF/HQR factorization, respectively.