living-room 客厅 dining-room 餐厅 bedroom 卧室 bathroom 浴室 kitchen 厨房 metre电表 mattress 床垫 sheet被单 door knob门把手 drawer 抽屉 lamp-post 灯杆poo 拉屎 underclothes 内衣 drawer 抽屉 nostril 鼻孔 ripe fruit 成熟水果

seashore 海岸 speedboat 快艇 lantern 灯笼 compartment （轮船的）密封舱，隔间 liner 班船 the fire brigade 消防队 wares 货物，商品 disembark 上岸

lemonade 柠檬水 macaroni 通心粉 cod 鳕鱼 octopus 章鱼

Egypt 埃及 Mediterranean 地中海 Sydney 悉尼 Miami迈阿密 Caribbean 加勒比海

New Year’s Day 元旦 Valentine’s Day情人节 April Fools's Day 愚人节 International Women’s Day妇女节 Labor Day 劳动节 Youth Day青年节 Children Day儿童节 Army Day建军节 National Day国庆节 Spring Festival 春节 Lantern Festival 元宵节 Tomb Sweeping Day清明节 Dragon Boat Festival 端午节 Chinese Valentines Day 七夕 Moon Festival中秋节 Double Ninth Festival 重阳节

Archaeology/archaeologists 考古/考古学家 Biology/biologist生物 History/historian 历史Mathematics/mathematicians数学 Literature/writer文学 Astronomy/astronomer天文Geography/geographer地理 Physics/physicist物理 Art/artists艺术 Music/musician音乐 Architecture/architects建筑学 Chemistry/chemists化学 Politics/politicians政治Education/educator 教育学

headmaster 校长 butcher 屠夫 gangster强盗 a band of soldier fortune-teller 算命人busmen 公共汽车司机 smuggler 走私者 kidnapper 绑架者 boxing match拳击比赛 run (电影等）连映 lines （剧本中的）台词 part 剧中的角色 gaoler 监狱长 recluse 隐士

litter baskets 垃圾桶 private expense 自费 private matter 私事 upset, intranquil 不安的troublesome讨厌的，令人烦恼的 costful 珍贵的 colossal 庞大的 watertight 不漏水的 float 漂浮 narrowly 刚刚地 hardened 有经验的 officious 爱管闲事的 valiant 英勇的 agreeable 宜人的 oddly 古怪的 flash 闪光 bare 赤裸的 fame 名声 bitterly 厉害地 repulsive 令人反感的 petrify 使惊呆 assail纠缠/ pester 纠缠 distasteful 讨厌的 conscientious 认真的 console 安慰 disregard 不顾，漠视 bedraggled 拖泥带水的 reprimand 训斥 stage 暗中策划salvage 救助，打捞 sunken 沉没的 scour 彻底搜索 forbidding 望而生畏的 pretentious 自命不凡的 musty 发霉的 junk 废品/litter 垃圾prise 撬开 arduous 艰巨的 credulous 轻信的 scanty 贫乏的 ominously 不吉利地renew 重复 grind 磨擦 crack 缝隙；高明的

sarcastic 讽刺的 a sarcastic remark 挖苦的话

falter 结巴说 hobble 跛行 dawdle 磨蹭，慢吞吞地动或做

stay the night过夜 stay in 呆在家里 stay out 不回家 stay up 熬夜

cut in 插嘴 cut up 谴责 cut across抄近路穿过 it is impolite for children to cut in when their seniors are talking长辈谈话时插嘴

at one time 从前 manual work 体力活 become submissive 柔顺的 at your service 听候吩咐 win the match 赢了比赛 be strange at 对...显得外行 a complete change翻天覆地的变化 in complete silence万籁俱寂at the sight of 看到 rich food 油腻的食物 towards evening 接近傍晚的时候 I hang up the receiver 挂断电话 closest friend 最亲密的朋友 has a large circle of friends 交际甚广 a large crowd of people had gathered 一大群人 a large sum of money一大笔钱 I used to be a shy boy我以前很内向的 he is used to going to bed late他习惯晚睡 pocket money 零用钱 pay a ransom of $1000付赎金 come up to see me过来看我 come up with 想出people bent on violence 倾向于暴力的人

loud enough to wake the dead

creep cautiously along the passage蹑手蹑脚地往前走

lodge a complaint/protest/appeal etc 提出投诉/抗议/上诉

conduct an experiment/a test 做试验 conduct a survey/investigation/review etc 进行调查

the car broke down and we were stranded on a lonely road 汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

The collections include tea sets, fans and so on这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子等

the bird covered（越过） the distance in three minutes

I don't trust those slick salesmen油嘴滑舌的

my wife was wearing a hat that looked like a lighthouse 灯塔

a wild puma had been spotted forty-five miles south of Londa 被发现

the puma will not attack a human being unless it is cornered 被逼得走投无路

the search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at another place in the evening

this one must have been in the possession of a private collector

her hand rested on her hips 双手叉腰

life on a desert island is wretched 艰苦的

the longest suspension bridge in the world 世界上最长的吊桥

After years of conditioning, most of us have developed an unshakable faith in railway timetables.

经过多年的适应，大多数人对火车时刻表产生了一种不可动摇的信念

the journey lasted mere hour and seventeen minutes.旅途总共才需1小时17分钟

When I boarded the train, I could not help noticing that a great many local people got on as well

上车后，我不禁注意到许多当地人也上了车

subversive 颠覆性的，破坏性的 copious 丰富的，富饶的

deter 威吓，阻止 despondent 沮丧的

obliterate 消灭，忘却 mortify: 使难堪

expeditious: 迅速的，敏捷的 expeditious measure 应急措施

a malleable child 有延展性的，可塑的；易受影响的

vibrant: 充满活力的

affable: pleasant, friendly and easy to talk to,友善的；和蔼可亲的；容易交谈的

rancorous: 怨恨的 aloof: remote远离的； indifferent冷淡的

confidant: 知已 thwart: baffle, frustrate 阻碍

bone -> bony骨瘦如柴的 bonny: pretty and healthy健康漂亮的

astute: shrewd机敏的，精明的；

placid 〔人〕平和的，温和的；calm and peaceful平静的，宁静的

nimble: 敏捷的；聪明的；敏感的

adamant: unyielding坚定不移的； inflexible固执的

assail 困扰；assail sb for sth 抨击

handicap: obstruction,obstacle, barrier障碍

ephemeral: temporary，momentary，transient瞬间的,短暂的

desert: 放弃 deserted: obsolete荒废的; void无人的

vigilance: watchfulness, alertness, caution 警惕

subsist: exist 存活，生存 arid: dry干旱的; barren:贫瘠的

entail doing sth 需要

the journey will entail changing trains twice这趟旅程要转两次火车

sheath: scabbard（剑）鞘 girder: crossbeam大梁

detest: resent 讨厌 abhor: loathe, hate, take a dislike to 憎恨

practical jokes 恶作剧 self-respecting 自重的 hoax 戏弄

remonstrate with 告诫

pastoral 田园的 idyllic 田园诗的 pasture 牧场

extol 赞美，颂扬

glint 闪烁 glisten闪烁

dubious 可疑的 obstinately 固执地

solitude 孤独，寂寞

undertaking 任务，工作 foretell 预言 foresight 预见

Everest 珠穆朗玛峰

wade 涉水 waterfall 瀑布 waterspout 强大的水柱

rambler 漫步者 rig up 拼凑

eerie 可怕的 rapture 兴高采烈

they always go into raptures at the mere mention of the country.

dissenter: objector 反对者

The Party does not tolerate dissenters in its ranks （队伍）

unravel: discover解开；瓦解

Detectives are still trying to unravel the mystery surrounding his death

The company started to unravel when two of the directors were arrested

blame, rebuke, condemn, reprehend 谴责，指责 => condemnation, reprehension

grant: award授予; approve同意; admit承认; 拨款

they have got a special grant to encourage research经费

a plain yoghurt 原味酸奶

abysmal 深不可测的； 糟透的

espouse 支持，赞成

she ran away with him to Mexico and espoused the revolutionary cause (支持革命事业）

bode 预示 bode well/ill for sb 对某人来说是吉兆/凶兆

dote 溺爱 he dotes on/upon（宠爱，溺爱） his nine-year-old son

congenial 情投意合的

he is back in more congenial company 他回来后变得更容易相处了

without scruple 肆无忌惮 a spectacular success 巨大的成功 strip away揭掉，去除

aloof from 远离；不与…接近；不参加 altruistic act 无私行为 give credence to sth 相信...

spontaneous generation 自然生长 burst out laughing 突然笑起来

tangle with 与…吵架；与…争论；与…有纠葛

The drug treatment precipitated him into a depression. 药物治疗使他陷入抑郁。

take credit for 因某事得到认可 you took credit for my work你抢占了我的功劳

get a credit 得到功劳

go on 发生，进行，过去，向前走 you went on our honeymoon alone?

take up 从事；接受；take up a competitive sport take up challenges

take in: 收留， 领会，吸收 a myriad of 无数 ==a multitude of == numerous, many

be notorious for 因...而臭名昭著 be furious with sb at sth 因某事对某人发火

with regard to 关于 take ...into account 考虑... account for 说明

teem with 富于，充满

be keen to do 渴望 be keen on sb/sth 喜欢 be mad keen on sth 着迷，酷爱

I was mad keen on tennis when I was little

a horde of == hordes of == a swarm of 一群 = in flocks成群结队

there were hordes of people inside the station

车站里有一群群乱哄哄的人

caveman （远古）洞穴人 cavern在洞穴

chasm 深坑 fete 游乐会 winch 绞车

rubble 碎瓦 cleft 裂隙

stalactite钟乳石 limestone石灰石

pot-holing 洞穴探险 pot-holer 洞穴探险者

pneumatic drill 风钻 archway 拱形门楼

capsize （船）翻 hawser 粗缆绳

agonizing 精神紧张的，提心吊胆的 perch 处于(高处）

precariously 危险地 torrent 激流，洪流