

수학 계산력 강화

(2)다항식의 곱셈, 곱셈공식(01)





◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시

1) 제작연월일 : 2018-03-05

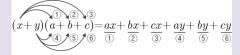
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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다. ◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

01 / 전개식을 이용한 다항식의 곱셈

1. 다항식의 곱셈

다항식의 곱셈은 분배법칙과 지수법칙을 이용하여 식을 전개한 다음 동류항끼리 모아서 간단히 정리한다.



2. 다항식의 곱셈에 대한 성질

(1) 교환법칙: *AB=BA*

(2) 결합법칙: (AB)C=A(BC)

(3) 분배법칙: A(B+C) = AB+AC,

(A+B)C = AC + BC

☑ 다음 식을 전개하여라.

1.
$$ab^2(a-2ab+b^2)$$

2.
$$a(b^2-3ab-b)$$

3.
$$ab(a^2-b-b^2)$$

4.
$$ab(b^3-3a^2b+2b^2)$$

5.
$$(a+2b)(2a-b)$$

6.
$$(3a+2b)(a-3ab+2b)$$

7.
$$(a+2b)(a^2+ab-b^2)$$

8.
$$(a-2b)(a^2-ab-3b^2)$$

9.
$$(1-a+b)(a+b+1)-(b+2)^2$$

10.
$$(x-1)(x^2+2x-1)$$

11.
$$(x-2)(3x^2+x+1)$$

12.
$$(2x+1)(x^2-x-2)$$

13.
$$(x-2xy-y)(x-y)$$

14.
$$(4x^2-x-2)(x-1)$$

15.
$$(x^2-2xy-y^2)(x-y)$$

16.
$$(x^2+2)(x^2-3x-5)$$

17.
$$(x^2-2xy+3y)(x-y)$$

18.
$$(2x^2-x+1)(3x-1)$$

19.
$$(2x^2 + xy - y^2)(x - 2y)$$

20.
$$(x^2+3)(x^2-2x-4)$$

☑ 다음을 구하여라.

21.
$$(x+y-5)(2x-y+3)$$
의 전개식에서 xy 의 계수

22.
$$(x-2y)(3x^2-4xy+y^2)$$
의 전개식에서 x^2y 의 계수

23.
$$(3x^2-x+2)^2$$
의 전개식에서 x^2 의 계수

24.
$$(x^3+3x^2-x+4)(-2x^2+2x-5)$$
를 전개한 식에 서 x^3 의 계수

25.
$$(1+x+x^2+x^3)^2$$
을 전개한 식에서 x^2 의 계수

26.
$$(x^3+6x^2y+12xy^2+8y^3)(x-y)$$
의 전개식에서 x^3y 의 계수

27.
$$(x-2y)^3(x+y)$$
를 전개한 식에서 x^3y 의 계수

02 / 곱셈공식(01) - 중등과정

(1)
$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$
, $(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

(2)
$$(a+b)(a-b) = a^2 - b^2$$

(3)
$$(x+a)(x+b) = x^2 + (a+b)x + ab$$

(4)
$$(ax+b)(cx+d) = acx^2 + (ad+bc)x + bd$$

☑ 곱셈 공식을 이용하여 다음 식을 전개하여라.

28.
$$(x-3)^2$$

29.
$$(x-5)^2$$

30.
$$(x+3)^2$$

31.
$$(x+2)^2$$

32.
$$(2x+1)^2$$

33.
$$(2x-1)^2$$

34.
$$(2x+3)^2$$

35.
$$(3x+2)^2$$

36.
$$(3x-4)^2$$

37.
$$(4x-1)^2$$

38.
$$(x+4y)^2$$

$$39. \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}x-y\right)^2$$

40.
$$\left(4x - \frac{2}{3}y\right)^2$$

41.
$$(x-3y)^2$$

42.
$$(2x-3y)^2$$

$$43. \quad \left(2x + \frac{1}{4}y\right)^2$$

44.
$$\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2$$

45.
$$\left(x + \frac{3}{2}y\right)^2$$

46.
$$\left(\frac{1}{2}x + 3y\right)^2$$

47.
$$(a-b)^2 - (a+b)^2$$

48.
$$(4x-y)^2-(x+2y)^2$$

☑ 다음 식을 전개하여라.

49.
$$(3x+y)(-3x+y)$$

50.
$$(3x-2y)(3x+2y)$$

51.
$$(x-2y)(x+2y)$$

52.
$$(2a+3b)(2a-3b)$$

53.
$$(x+1)(x-1)$$

54.
$$(-2x+3y)(2x+3y)$$

55.
$$(2a-1)(2a+1)$$

56.
$$(2+x)(2-x)$$

57.
$$(x+y)(x-y)$$

58.
$$(3a+b)(3a-b)$$

$$\mathbf{59.} \quad \left(3x - \frac{1}{y}\right) \left(3x + \frac{1}{y}\right)$$

60.
$$(a+b+c)(a+b-c)$$

☑ 다음 식을 전개하여라.

61.
$$(2a-3b)(a+4b)$$

62.
$$(x+3)(x-5)$$

63.
$$(x-2y)(x+4y)$$

64.
$$(x+6)(x-8)$$

65.
$$(4x+3y)(2x-y)$$

66.
$$(x-5y)(x+2y)$$

67.
$$(4x-3y)(x+2y)$$

68.
$$(x+1)(x+2)$$

69.
$$(3x+2)(2x-5)$$

70.
$$(x-2)(x+3)$$

71.
$$(x-4)(x-5)$$

72.
$$-(2x+1)(3x-5)$$

73.
$$(2x+1)(3x+1)$$

74.
$$(7x+5)(4x-3)$$

75.
$$(2x+1)(2x-1)-(x-3)^2$$

76.
$$(x+1)(x-2)+2x$$

77.
$$(x-y)^2 - (2x+y)(x-3y)$$

78.
$$(x-3)^2 - (2x-3)(x+5)$$

79.
$$(x+5)(x-4)+(2x+3)(4x-5)$$

80.
$$(x+2)(x-4)(x+5)$$

81.
$$(a-1)(a+1)(a^2+1)(a^4+1)$$

82.
$$(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+1)(x^4+1)$$

9

정답 및 해설

1)
$$a^2b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4$$

2)
$$ab^2 - 3a^2b - ab$$

$$\Rightarrow a(b^2-3ab-b)=ab^2-3a^2b-ab$$

3)
$$a^3b - ab^2 - ab^3$$

$$\Rightarrow ab(a^2 - b - b^2) = a^3b - ab^2 - ab^3$$

4)
$$ab^4 - 3a^3b^2 + 2ab^3$$

5)
$$2a^2 + 3ab - 2b^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (a+2b)(2a-b) = 2a^2 - ab + 4ab - 2b^2$$

= $2a^2 + 3ab - 2b^2$

6)
$$3a^2 - 9a^2b + 8ab - 6ab^2 + 4b^2$$

$$(3a+2b)(a-3ab+2b)$$

$$= 3a^2 - 9a^2b + 6ab + 2ab - 6ab^2 + 4b^2$$

$$= 3a^2 - 9a^2b + 8ab - 6ab^2 + 4b^2$$

7)
$$a^3 + 3a^2b + ab^2 - 2b^3$$

$$\Rightarrow (a+2b)(a^2+ab-b^2)$$
= $a^3 + a^2b - ab^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 - 2b^3$
= $a^3 + 3a^2b + ab^2 - 2b^3$

8)
$$a^3 - 3a^2b - ab^2 + 6b^3$$

$$\Rightarrow (a-2b)(a^2-ab-3b^2)$$

$$= a^3 - a^2b - 3ab^2 - 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + 6b^3$$

$$= a^3 - 3a^2b - ab^2 + 6b^3$$

9)
$$-a^2-2b-3$$

$$\Rightarrow (1-a+b)(a+b+1)-(b+2)^2$$

$$= \{(1+b)-a\}\{(1+b)+a\}-(b+2)^2$$

$$= (1+b)^2-a^2-(b+2)^2$$

$$= b^2+2b+1-a^2-b^2-4b-4$$

$$= -a^2-2b-3$$

10)
$$x^3 + x^2 - 3x + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-1)(x^2+2x-1) = x^3+2x^2-x-x^2-2x+1$$

= x^3+x^2-3x+1

11)
$$3x^3 - 5x^2 - x - 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-2)(3x^2+x+1) = 3x^3 + x^2 + x - 6x^2 - 2x - 2 = 3x^3 - 5x^2 - x - 2$$

12)
$$2x^3 - x^2 - 5x - 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (2x+1)(x^2-x-2) = 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + x^2 - x - 2$$
$$= 2x^3 - x^2 - 5x - 2$$

13)
$$x^2 - 2x^2y - 2xy + 2xy^2 + y^2$$

 \Box

$$\begin{array}{l} (x-2xy-y)(x-y) = x^2 - xy - 2x^2y + 2xy^2 - xy + y^2 \\ = x^2 - 2x^2y - 2xy + 2xy^2 + y^2 \end{array}$$

14)
$$4x^3 - 5x^2 - x + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (4x^2 - x - 2)(x - 1) = 4x^3 - 4x^2 - x^2 + x - 2x + 2$$
$$= 4x^3 - 5x^2 - x + 2$$

15)
$$x^3 - 3x^2y + xy^2 + y^3$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2 - 2xy - y^2)(x - y)$$

$$= x^3 - x^2y - 2x^2y + 2xy^2 - xy^2 + y^3$$

$$= x^3 - 3x^2y + xy^2 + y^3$$

16)
$$x^4 - 3x^3 - 3x^2 - 6x - 10$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+2)(x^2-3x-5) = x^4-3x^3-5x^2+2x^2-6x-10$$
$$= x^4-3x^3-3x^2-6x-10$$

17)
$$x^3 - 3x^2y + 2xy^2 + 3xy - 3y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2 - 2xy + 3y)(x - y)$$

$$= x^3 - x^2y - 2x^2y + 2xy^2 + 3xy - 3y^2$$

= $x^3 - 3x^2y + 2xy^2 + 3xy - 3y^2$

18)
$$6x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (2x^2 - x + 1)(3x - 1) = 6x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x^2 + x + 3x - 1$$
$$= 6x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x - 1$$

19)
$$2x^3 - 3x^2y - 3xy^2 + 2y^3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Leftrightarrow & (2x^2 + xy - y^2)(x - 2y) \\ & = 2x^3 - 4x^2y + x^2y - 2xy^2 - xy^2 + 2y^3 \\ & = 2x^3 - 3x^2y - 3xy^2 + 2y^3 \end{array}$$

20)
$$x^4 - 2x^3 - x^2 - 6x - 12$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+3)(x^2-2x-4) = x^4-2x^3-4x^2+3x^2-6x-12$$
$$= x^4-2x^3-x^2-6x-12$$

21) 1

$$22) -10$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-2y)(3x^2-4xy+y^2)$$
의 전개식에서
$$x^2y$$
항은 $-4x^2y-6x^2y=-10x^2y$ 따라서 x^2y 의 계수는 -10

23) 13

24) 3

$$(x^3 + 3x^2 - x + 4)(-2x^2 + 2x - 5) 의 전개식에서 x^3 항 은 -5x^3 + 6x^3 + 2x^3 = 3x^3$$
 따라서 x^3 의 계수는 3

- 25) 3
- \Rightarrow $(1+x+x^2+x^3)^2 = (1+x+x^2+x^3)(1+x+x^2+x^3)$ 의 전개식에서 x^2 항은 $x^2 + x^2 + x^2 = 3x^2$ 따라서 x^2 의 계수는 3
- 26) 5
- $\Rightarrow (x^3 + 6x^2y + 12xy^2 + 8y^3)(x y)$ 의 전개식에서 $x^{3}y^{\frac{1}{2}} - x^{3}y + 6x^{3}y = 5x^{3}y$ 따라서 x^3y 의 계수는 5
- 27) -5
- \Rightarrow $(x-2y)^3(x+y) = (x^3-6x^2y+12xy^2-8y^3)(x+y)$ 전개식에서 x^3y 항은 $x^3y - 6x^3y = -5x^3y$ 따라서 x^3y 의 계수는 -5
- 28) $x^2 6x + 9$
- $\Rightarrow (x-3)^2 = x^2 2 \cdot x \cdot 3 + 3^2$ $=x^2-6x+9$
- 29) $x^2 10x + 25$
- 30) $x^2 + 6x + 9$
- 31) $x^2 + 4x + 4$
- \Rightarrow $(x+2)^2 = x^2 + 2 \cdot x \cdot 2 + 2^2$ $=x^2+4x+4$
- 32) $4x^2 + 4x + 1$
- 33) $4x^2-4x+1$
- 34) $4x^2 + 12x + 9$
- 35) $9x^2 + 12x + 4$
- \Rightarrow $(3x+2)^2 = (3x)^2 + 2 \cdot 3x \cdot 2 + 2^2$ $=9x^{2}+12x+4$
- 36) $9x^2 24x + 16$
- 37) $16x^2 8x + 1$
- $\Rightarrow (4x-1)^2 = (4x)^2 2 \cdot 4x \cdot 1 + 1^2$ $=16x^2-8x+1$
- 38) $x^2 + 8xy + 16y^2$
- 39) $\frac{1}{4}x^2 xy + y^2$
- 40) $16x^2 \frac{16}{3}xy + \frac{4}{9}y^2$
- 41) $x^2 6xy + 9y^2$
- 42) $4x^2 12xy + 9y^2$

- 43) $4x^2 + xy + \frac{1}{16}y^2$
- 44) $x^2 x + \frac{1}{4}$
- 45) $x^2 + 3xy + \frac{9}{4}y^2$
- 46) $\frac{1}{4}x^2 + 3xy + 9y^2$
- 47) -4ab
- 48) $15x^2 12xy 3y^2$
- 49) $-9x^2+y^2$
- (3x+y)(-3x+y) = -(3x+y)(3x-y) $= -(9x^2 y^2)$ $= -9x^2 + y^2$
- 50) $9x^2 4y^2$
- 51) $x^2 4y^2$
- 52) $4a^2 9b^2$
- \Rightarrow $(2a+3b)(2a-3b) = (2a)^2 (3b)^2$
- 53) $x^2 1$
- \Rightarrow $(x+1)(x-1) = x^2 1^2 = x^2 1$
- 54) $9y^2 4x^2$
- 55) $4a^2 1$
- 56) $4-x^2$
- 57) $x^2 y^2$
- 58) $9a^2 b^2$
- 59) $9x^2 \frac{1}{y^2}$
- 60) $a^2 + b^2 c^2 + 2ab$
- 61) $2a^2 + 5ab 12b^2$
- 62) $x^2 2x 15$
- \Rightarrow $(x+3)(x-5) = x^2 + (3-5)x + 3 \cdot (-5)$ $=x^2-2x-15$
- 63) $x^2 + 2xy 8y^2$
- \Rightarrow $(x-2y)(x+4y) = x^2 + (-2+4)xy 8y^2$ $=x^2+2xy-8y^2$
- 64) $x^2 2x 48$

$$\Rightarrow (x+6)(x-8) = x^2 + (6-8)x + 6 \cdot (-8)$$

= $x^2 - 2x - 48$

65)
$$8x^2 + 2xy - 3y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (4x+3y)(2x-y) = 8x^2 - 4xy + 6xy - 3y^2 = 8x^2 + 2xy - 3y^2$$

66)
$$x^2 - 3xy - 10y^2$$

67)
$$4x^2 + 5xy - 6y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (4x-3y)(x+2y) = 4x^2 + \{4\cdot 2 + (-3)\cdot 1\}xy - 6y^2$$
$$= 4x^2 + 5xy - 6y^2$$

68)
$$x^2 + 3x + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (x+1)(x+2) = x^2 + (1+2)x + 1 \cdot 2$$

= $x^2 + 3x + 2$

69)
$$6x^2 - 11x - 10$$

$$\Rightarrow (3x+2)(2x-5) = 3 \cdot 2x^2 + \{3 \cdot (-5) + 2 \cdot 2\}x + 2 \cdot (-5) = 6x^2 - 11x - 10$$

70)
$$x^2 + x - 6$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-2)(x+3) = x^2 + (-2+3)x + (-2) \cdot 3$$

= $x^2 + x - 6$

71)
$$x^2 - 9x + 20$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-4)(x-5) = x^2 + (-4-5)x + (-4) \cdot (-5)$$

= $x^2 - 9x + 20$

72)
$$-6x^2 + 7x + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $-(2x+1)(3x-5) = -6x^2 + 7x + 5$

73)
$$6x^2 + 5x + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (2x+1)(3x+1) = 2 \cdot 3x^2 + (2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 3)x + 1 \cdot 1$$

= $6x^2 + 5x + 1$

74)
$$28x^2 - x - 15$$

$$\Rightarrow (7x+5)(4x-3) = 7 \cdot 4x^2 + (-21+20)x + 5 \cdot (-3)$$
$$= 28x^2 - x - 15$$

75)
$$3x^2 + 6x - 10$$

76)
$$x^2 + x - 2$$

77)
$$-x^2 + 3xy + 4y^2$$

78)
$$-x^2-13x+24$$

79)
$$9x^2 + 3x - 35$$

80)
$$x^3 + 3x^2 - 18x - 40$$

$$\Rightarrow (x+2)(x-4)(x+5)$$

$$= x^3 + (2-4+5)x^2 + (-8-20+10)x + 2 \cdot (-4) \cdot 5$$

$$= x^3 + 3x^2 - 18x - 40$$

81)
$$a^8 - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (a-1)(a+1)(a^2+1)(a^4+1)$$

$$= (a^2-1)(a^2+1)(a^4+1)$$

$$= (a^4-1)(a^4+1) = a^8-1$$

82)
$$x^8 - 1$$