# **Taming Monero: The Hidden Model**



## A Specification for

## **Monero Wallet and Daemon Interfaces**

based on Monero Core v0.15.0.1 Carbon Chameleon

Revision 31 - December 15, 2019

Java reference implementation: <a href="https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java">https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java</a>

JavaScript reference implementation: <a href="https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-javascript">https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-javascript</a>

C++ reference implementation: <a href="https://github.com/woodser/monero-cpp-library">https://github.com/woodser/monero-cpp-library</a>

Document source: <a href="https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java/blob/master/monero-spec.xml">https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java/blob/master/monero-spec.xml</a>

Document source created and modifiable using: <a href="https://www.draw.io/">https://www.draw.io/</a>

#### Monero Daemon Interface 1/2

```
getVersion(): MoneroVersion
isTrusted(): bool
getHeight(): ulong
getBlockHash(ulong height): string
getBlockTemplate(string walletAddress, uint reserveSize=null): MoneroBlockTemplate
getLastBlockHeader(): MoneroBlockHeader
getBlockHeaderByHash(string blockHash): MoneroBlockHeader
getBlockHeaderByHeight(ulong height): MoneroBlockHeader
getBlockHeadersByRange(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight): MoneroBlockHeader[]
getBlockByHash(string blockHash): MoneroBlock
getBlocksByHash(string[] blockHashes, ulong startHeight, bool prune=false): MoneroBlock[]
getBlockByHeight(ulong height): MoneroBlock
getBlocksByHeight(ulong[] heights): MoneroBlock[]
getBlocksByRange(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight): MoneroBlock[]
getBlocksByRangeChunked(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight, ulong maxChunkSize=3000000): MoneroBlock[]
getBlockHashes(string[] blockHashes, ulong startHeight): string[]
getTx(string txHash, bool prune=false): MoneroTx
getTxs(string[] txHashes, bool prune=false): MoneroTx[]
getTxHex(string txHash, bool prune=false): string
getTxHexes(string[] txHashes, bool prune=false): string[]
getMinerTxSum(ulong height, ulong numBlocks=chainHeight): MoneroMinerTxSum
getFeeEstimate(ulong graceBlocks=?): ulong
submitTxHex(string txHex, bool doNotRelay=false): MoneroSubmitTxResult
relayTxByHash(string txHash): void
relayTxsByHash(string[] txHashes): void
getTxPool(): MoneroTx[]
getTxPoolHashes(): string[]
getTxPoolBacklog(): MoneroTxBacklogEntry[]
getTxPoolStats(): MoneroTxPoolStats
flushTxPool(string[] txHashes=null): void
getKeyImageSpentStatus(string keyImage): MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus
qetKeyImageSpentStatuses(string[] keyImages): MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus[]
getOutputs(MoneroOutput[] outputs): MoneroOutput[]
getInfo(): MoneroDaemonInfo
getSyncInfo(): MoneroDaemonSyncInfo
getHardForkInfo(): MoneroHardForkInfo
```

```
Monero Daemon Intereface 2/2
getAltChains(): MoneroAltChain[]
getAltBlockHashes(): string[]
getDownloadLimit(): uint
setDowloadLimit(uint limit): uint
resetDownloadLimit(): uint
getUploadLimit(): uint
setUploadLimit(uint): uint
resetUploadLimit(): uint
getKnownPeers(): MoneroDaemonPeer[]
getConnections(): MoneroDaemonConnection[]
setOutgoingPeerLimit(uint limit): void
setIncomingPeerLimit(uint limit): void
getPeerBans(): MoneroBan[]
setPeerBan(MoneroBan ban): void
setPeerBans(MoneroBan[] bans): void
getOutputDistribution(ulong[] amounts, bool isCumulative, ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight):
         MoneroOutputDistributionEntry[]
getOutputHistogram(ulong[] amounts, ulong minCount, ulong maxCount, bool isUnlocked, ulong recentCutoff):
         MoneroOutputHistogramEntry[]
startMining(string address, ulong numThreads=null, bool isBackground=false, bool ignoreBattery=false): void
stopMining(): void
getMiningStatus(): MoneroMiningStatus
submitBlock(string blockBlob): void
submitBlocks(string[] blockBlobs): void
checkForUpdate(): MoneroDaemonUpdateCheckResult
downloadUpdate(string path): MoneroDaemonUpdateDownloadResult
getNextBlockHeader(): MoneroBlockHeader
addListener(MoneroDaemonListener listener): void
removeListener(MoneroDaemonListener listener): void
```

stop(): void

#### Monero Daemon Types 1/3

#### MoneroBlockHeader

hash: string

height: ulong

timestamp: ulong

size: ulong

weight: ulong

long\_term\_weight: ulong

depth: ulong

difficulty: ulong

cumulative\_difficulty: ulong

major\_version: uint
minor\_version: uint

nonce: uint

miner\_tx\_hash: string

num\_txs: uint

orphan\_status: bool

prev\_hash: string

reward: ulong

pow\_hash: string



#### MoneroBlock

hex: string

miner\_tx: MoneroTx

txs: MoneroTx[]

tx\_hashes: string[]

#### MoneroOutput

tx: MoneroTx

key\_image: MoneroKeyImage

amount: ulong

index: uint

ring\_output\_indices: uint[]

stealth\_public\_key: string

#### MoneroDaemonInfo

version: string

num\_alt\_blocks: ulong

block\_size\_limit: ulong

block\_size\_median: ulong

block\_weight\_limit: ulong

block\_weight\_median: ulong

bootstrap\_daemon\_address: string

difficulty: ulong

cumulative\_difficulty: ulong

free\_space: ulong

num\_offline\_peers: uint

num\_online\_peers: uint

height: ulong

height\_without\_bootstrap: ulong

network\_type: MoneroNetworkType

is\_offline: bool

num\_incoming\_connections: uint

num\_outgoing\_connections: uint

num\_rpc\_connections: uint

start\_timestamp: ulong

target: ulong

target\_height: ulong

top\_block\_hash: string

num\_txs: uint

num\_txs\_pool: uint

was\_bootstrap\_ever\_used: bool

database\_size: uint

update\_available: bool

credits: ulong

## <enumeration> MoneroNetworkType

mainnet: 0

testnet: 1

stagenet: 2

#### MoneroTx

block: MoneroBlock

height: ulong

hash: string

version: uint

 $is\_coinbase \colon bool$ 

payment\_id: string

fee: ulong

ring\_size: uint

do\_not\_relay: bool

is\_relayed: bool

is\_confirmed: bool

in\_tx\_pool: bool

num\_confirmations: ulong

unlock\_time: ulong

last\_relayed\_timestamp: ulong

received\_timestamp: ulong

is\_double\_spend: bool

key: string

full\_hex: string

pruned\_hex: string

prunable\_hex: string

prunable\_hash: string

size: ulong

weight: ulong

inputs: MoneroOutput[]

outputs: MoneroOutput[]

output\_indices: uint[]

metadata: string

extra: uint[]

rct\_signatures: string[]

rct\_sig\_prunable: ?

is\_kept\_by\_block: bool

is\_failed: bool

last\_failed\_height: ulong

last\_failed\_hash: string

max\_used\_block\_height: ulong

#### Monero Daemon Types 2/3

MoneroDaemonSyncInfo

height: ulong

connections: MoneroDaemonConnection[]

spans: MoneroDaemonConnectionSpan[]

target\_height: ulong

next\_needed\_pruning\_seed: uint

overview: ?

MoneroDaemonConnection

peer: MoneroDaemonPeer

id: string

avg\_download: ulong

avg\_upload: ulong

current\_download: ulong

current\_upload: ulong

height: ulong

is\_incoming: bool

live\_time: ulong

is\_local\_ip: bool

is\_local\_host: bool

num\_receives: uint

num sends: uint

receive\_idle\_time: ulong

send\_idle\_time: ulong

state: string

num\_support\_flags: uint

type: ConnectionType

MoneroDaemonConnectionSpan

connection\_id: string

num\_blocks: ulong

remote\_address: string

rate: ulong

speed: ulong

size: ulong

start\_block\_height: ulong

MoneroDaemonListener

onBlockHeader(MoneroBlockHeader header): void

MoneroKeyImage

hex: string

signature: string

<enumeration>
MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus

not\_spent: 0

confirmed: 1

tx\_pool: 2

 ${\tt MoneroSubmitTxResult}$ 

is\_good: bool

is\_relayed: bool

is\_double\_spend\_seen: bool

is\_fee\_too\_low: bool

is\_mixin\_too\_low: bool

has\_invalid\_input: bool

has\_invalid\_output: bool

has\_too\_few\_outputs: bool

is\_rct: bool

is\_overspend: bool

is\_too\_big: bool

sanity\_check\_failed: bool

reason: string

credits: ulong

top\_block\_hash: string

MoneroDaemonPeer

max\_used\_block\_hash: string

signatures: string[]

id: string

address: string

host: string

port: uint

is\_online: boolean

last\_seen\_timestamp: ulong

pruning\_seed: uint

rpc\_port: uint

rpc\_credits\_per\_hash: ulong

MoneroBan

host: string

ip: string

is\_banned: bool

seconds: ulong

 ${\tt MoneroBlockTemplate}$ 

block\_template\_blob: string

block\_hashing\_blob: string

difficulty: ulong

expected\_reward: ulong

height: ulong

prev\_hash: string

reserved\_offset: ulong

seed\_height: ulong

seed\_hash: string

next\_seed\_hash: string

#### **Monero Daemon Types 3/3**

#### MoneroHardForkInfo

earliest\_height: ulong

is\_enabled: bool

state: uint

threshold: uint

version: string

num votes: uint

window: uint

voting: uint

credits: ulong

top\_block\_hash: string

#### MoneroVersion

number: uint

is\_release: bool

## <enumeration> ConnectionType

invalid: 0

ipv4: 1

ipv6: 2

•

tor: 3

i2p: 4

#### MoneroDaemonUpdateCheckResult

is\_update\_available: bool

version: string

hash: string

auto\_uri: string

user\_uri: string

# Extends

#### MoneroDaemonUpdateDownloadResult

download\_path: string

#### MoneroMinerTxSum

emission\_sum: ulong

fee\_sum: ulong

#### MoneroMiningStatus

is active: bool

is\_background: bool

address: string

speed: ulong

num\_threads: uint

#### MoneroOutputHistogramEntry

amount: ulong

num\_instances: ulong

num\_unlocked\_instances: ulong

num\_recent\_instances: ulong

#### MoneroTxPoolStats

num\_txs: uint

num\_not\_relayed: uint

num\_failing: uint

num\_double\_spends: uint

num\_10m: uint

fee\_total: ulong

bytes\_max: ulong

bytes\_med: ulong

bytes\_min: ulong

bytes\_total: ulong

histo: ?

histo\_98pc: unlong

oldest\_timestamp: ulong

#### MoneroAltChain

block\_hashes: string[]

difficulty: ulong

height: ulong

length: ulong

main\_chain\_parent\_block\_hash: string

#### Monero Wallet Interface 1/3

```
getVersion(): MoneroVersion
getNetworkType(): MoneroNetworkType
getPath(): string
getMnemonic(): string
getMnemonicLanguage(): string
getMnemonicLanguages(): string[]
getPrivateSpendKey(): string
getPrivateViewKey(): string
getPublicSpendKey(): string
getPublicViewKey(): string
getPrimaryAddress(): string
getAddress(uint accountIdx, uint subaddressIdx): string
getAddressIndex(string address): MoneroSubaddress
getDaemonConnection(): MoneroRpcConnection
getHeight(): ulong
getDaemonHeight(): ulong
getDaemonMaxPeerHeight(): ulong
getApproximateChainHeight(): ulong
sync(ulong startHeight=null, MoneroSyncListener listener=null): MoneroSyncResult
startSyncing(): void
stopSyncing(): void
rescanSpent(): void
rescanBlockchain(): void
getBalance(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): ulong
getUnlockedBalance(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): ulong
getAccounts(bool includeSubaddresses=false, string tag=null): MoneroAccount[]
getAccount(uint accountIdx, bool includeSubaddresses=false): MoneroAccount
createAccount(string label=null): void
getSubaddresses(uint accountIdx, uint[] subaddressIndices): void
getSubaddress(uint accountIdx, uint subaddressIdx): MoneroSubaddress
createSubaddress(uint accountIdx, string label=null): MoneroSubaddress
getTx(string txId): MoneroTxWallet
getTxs(MoneroTxQuery query=null): MoneroTxWallet[]
getTransfers(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): MoneroTransfer[]
getTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): void
getIncomingTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): MoneroIncomingTransfer[]
getOutgoingTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): MoneroOutgoingTransfer[]
getOutputs(MoneroOutputQuery query=null): MoneroOutputWallet[]
```

#### Monero Wallet Interface 2/3

```
getKeyImages(): MoneroKeyImage[]
importOutputsHex(string outputsHex): uint
getOutputsHex(): string
importKeyImages(MoneroKeyImage[] keyImages): MoneroKeyImageImportResult
getNewKeyImagesFromLastImport(): MoneroKeyImage[]
createTx(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet
createTx(uint accountIdx, string address, ulong amount): MoneroTxSet
createTxs(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet
relayTx(string txMetadata): string
relayTx(MoneroTxWallet tx): string
relayTxs(string[] txMetadatas): string[]
relayTxs(MoneroTxWallet[] txs): string[]
send(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet
send(uint accountIdx, string address, ulong amount): MoneroTxSet
sendSplit(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet
sendSplit(uint accountIdx, string address, ulong amount): MoneroTxSet
sweepOutput(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet
sweepOutput(string address, string keyImage): MoneroTxSet
sweepSubaddress(uint accountIdx, uint subaddressIdx, string address): MoneroTxSet
sweepAccount(uint accountIdx, string address): MoneroTxSet
sweepWallet(string address): MoneroTxSet[]
sweepUnlocked(MoneroSendRequest request): MoneroTxSet[]
sweepDust(bool doNotRelay=false): MoneroTxSet
parseTxSet(MoneroTxSet txSet): MoneroTxSet
signTxs(string unsignedTxHex): string
submitTxs(string signedTxHex): string[]
sign(string message): string
verify(string message, string address, string signature): bool
getTxKey(string txId): string
checkTxKey(string txId, string txKey, string address): MoneroCheckTx
getTxProof(String txId, string address, string message=null): string
checkTxProof(string txId, string address, string message, string signature): MoneroCheckTx
getSpendProof(string txId, string message=null): string
checkSpendProof(string txId, string message, string signature): bool
getReserveProofWallet(string message): string
getReserveProofAccount(uint accountIdx, ulong amount, string message): string
checkReserveProof(string address, string message, string signature): MoneroCheckReserve
```

## Monero Wallet Interface 3/3

```
setTxNotes(string[] txHashes, string[] notes): void
setTxNote(string txHash, string note): void
getTxNotes(string[] txHashes): string[]
getTxNote(string txHash): string
getAddressBookEntries(uint[] entryIndices=null): MoneroAddressBookEntry[]
addAddressBookEntry(string address, string description, string paymentId=null): uint
editAddressBookEntry(uint entryIdx, bool setAddress, string address, bool setDescription, string description, bool setPaymentId,
          string paymentId): void
deleteAddressBookEntry(uint entryIdx): void
tagAccounts(string tag, uint[] accountIndices): void
untagAccounts(uint[] accountIndices): void
getAccountTags(): MoneroAccountTag[]
setAccountTagLabel(string tag, string label): void
createPaymentUri(MoneroSendRequest request): string
parsePaymentUri(string uri): MoneroSendRequest
getAttribute(string key): string
setAttribute(string key, string val): void
startMining(uint numThreads=null, bool backgroundMining=false, bool ignoreBattery=true): void
stopMining(): void
isMultisigImportNeeded(): bool
isMultisig(): bool
getMultisigInfo(): MoneroMultisigInfo
prepareMultisig(): string
makeMultisiq(string[] multisiqHexes, uint threshold, string password): MoneroMultisiqInitResult
exchangeMultisigKeys(string[] multisigHexes, string password): MoneroMultisigInitResult
getMultisigHex(): string
importMultisigHex(string[] multisigHexes): uint
signMultisigTxHex(string multsiigTxHex): MoneroMultisigSignResult
submitMultisig(string signedMultisigHex): string[]
moveTo(string path, string password): void
save(): void
close(bool save=false): void
getIntegratedAddress(string paymentId=null): MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)
```

decodeIntegratedAddress(string integratedAddress): MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)

#### Monero Wallet Types 1/3 - Send Request and Queries for Transactions, Transfers, and Outputs

#### MoneroSendRequest

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

payment\_id: string

priority: MoneroSendPriority

fee: ulong

account\_index: uint

subaddress\_indices: uint[]

unlock\_time: ulong

can\_split: bool

do not relay: bool

note: string

recipient\_name: string below\_amount: ulong

sweep\_each\_subaddress: bool

key\_image: string

Configures outgoing transfers, sweeps, and creation of payment URIs.

#### MoneroOutputQuery extends MoneroOutputWallet

subaddress\_indices: uint[]
tx\_request: MoneroTxRequest

Configures a query to get wallet outputs, allowing filtering on all output attributes and extensions.

#### MoneroTxQuery extends MoneroTxWallet

is\_outgoing: bool
is\_incoming: bool
tx\_hashes: string[]
has\_payment\_id: bool
payment\_ids: string[]

height: ulong

min\_height: ulong
max\_height: ulong
include outputs: bool

transfer\_request: MoneroTransferQuery

output\_request: MoneroOutputQuery

Configures a query to get wallet transactions, allowing filtering on all transaction attributes and extensions.

#### MoneroTransferQuery extends MoneroTransfer

is\_incoming: bool
address: string

addresses: string[]

subaddress\_index: uint

 $subaddress\_indices:\ uint[]$ 

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

has\_destinations: bool

tx\_request: MoneroTxQuery

Configures a query to get wallet transfers, allowing filtering on all transfer attributes and extensions.

## Monero Wallet Types 2/3

#### MoneroAccount

index: uint

primary\_address: string

balance: ulong

unlocked\_balance: ulong

subaddresses: MoneroSubaddress[]

tag: string

#### MoneroSubaddress

address: string

label: string

balance: ulong

unlocked\_balance: ulong

is used: bool

#### MoneroDestination

address: string

amount: ulong

txs: MoneroTxWallet[]

multisig\_tx\_hex: string

unsigned\_tx\_hex: string

signed\_tx\_hex: string

#### MoneroOutputWallet extends MoneroOutput

account\_index: uint

subaddress\_index: uint

is\_spent: bool

is\_frozen: bool

tx: MoneroTxWallet

is\_incoming: bool

amount: ulong

#### MoneroTxWallet extends MoneroTx

MoneroTxSet

tx\_set: MoneroTxSet

incoming\_amount: ulong

outgoing\_amount: ulong

incoming\_transfers: MoneroTransfer[]

outgoing\_transfer: MoneroTransfer

note: string

is\_locked: bool

input\_sum: ulong

output\_sum: ulong

change\_address: string

change\_amount: ulong

num\_dummy\_outputs: uint

extra hex: string

account index: uint

index: uint

num\_unspent\_outputs: ulong

num\_blocks\_to\_unlock: ulong

## account index: uint

MoneroTransfer

num\_suggested\_confirmations: ulong

Extends

#### MoneroIncomingTransfer

Extends

subaddress\_index: uint

address: string

#### MoneroOutgoingTransfer

subaddress\_indices: uint[]

addresses: string[]

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

MoneroSyncResult

num\_blocks\_fetched: ulong

received\_money: bool

#### MoneroSyncListener

onSyncProgress(ulong height, ulong startHeight, ulong endHeight, double percentDone, string message): void



## MoneroWalletListener extends MoneroSyncListener

onNewBlock(ulong height): void

onOutputReceived(MoneroOutputWallet output): void

onOutputSpent(MoneroOutputWallet output): void

#### **Monero Wallet Types 3/3**

MoneroAccountTag

tag: string label: string

account\_indices: uint[]

MoneroMultisigInfo

is\_multisig: bool
is\_ready: bool

threshold: uint

num\_participants: uint

MoneroKeyImageImportResult

height: ulong

spent\_amount: ulong

unspent\_amount: ulong

MoneroAddressBookEntry

index: uint

address: string

description: string

payment\_id: string

 ${\bf Monero Multisig Init Result}$ 

address: string

multisig\_hex: string

MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)

standard\_address: string

payment\_id: string

integrated\_address: string

<<enumeration>> MoneroSendPriority

default: 0

unimportant: 1

normal: 2

elevated: 3

Monero Multisig SignResult

signed\_multisig\_tx\_hex: string

tx\_hashes: string[]

MoneroCheck

is\_good: bool

Extends

MoneroCheckReserve

total\_amount: ulong

unconfirmed\_spent\_amount: ulong

MoneroCheckTx

in\_tx\_pool: bool

Extends

num\_confirmations: ulong

received\_amount: ulong





#### woodser

donation\_address: const string

irc: "woodser"

reddit: "XmrApiDev"

time\_committed\_to\_xmr: ulong

competing\_interests: list<?>

Motivation tends to increase with support shown to donation address.