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Course/Section: CPE31S1	Date Submitted: 4/2/2024
Instructor: Dr. Jonathan Tylar	Semester and SY:
Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools	

# 1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

### 2. Instructions

- 1. Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE\_MIDEXAM\_SURNAME.
- 2. Clone the repository and do the following:

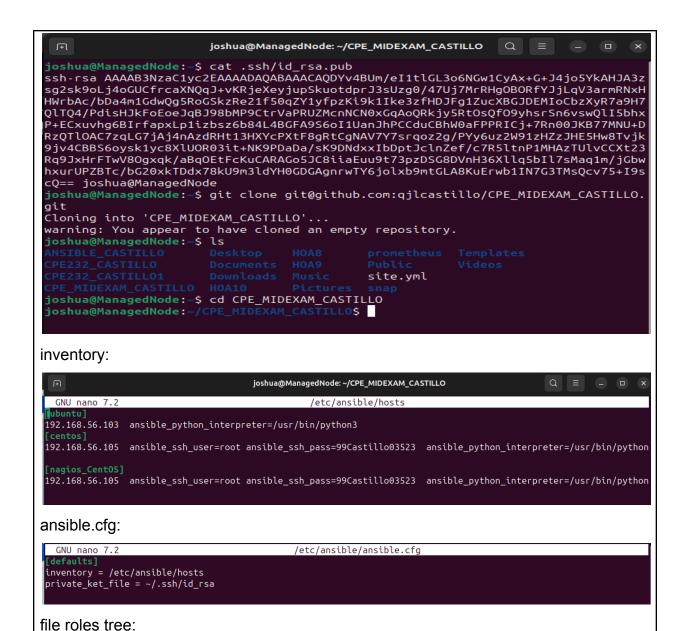
Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:

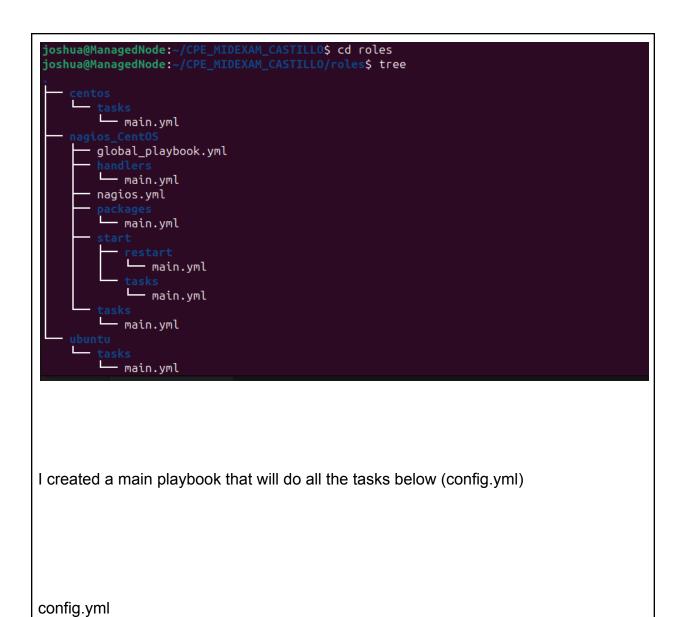
Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) • Install Nagios in one host

Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in seperate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)

Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)

- 3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
- 4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
- **5.** Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.
- **3. Output:** I create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE MIDEXAM CASTILLO and then clone.





```
- hosts: all
 become: true
 pre_tasks:
 - name: install updates (CentOS)
   dnf:
     update_only: yes
     update_cache: yes
   when: ansible_distribution == "Centos"
 - name: install updates (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     upgrade: dist
     update_cache: yes
   when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
 - name: DPKG in Ubuntu Server
   shell: |
     dpkg --configure -a
   when: ansible distribution == "Ubuntu"
 - name: Update in Ubuntu Server
   apt:
     update_cache: yes
     upgrade: yes
   when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
```

```
- name: Install epel-release and dnf
    dnf:
      name:

    epel-release

        - dnf
    when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
  - name: Update CentOS Server
    dnf:
      update_cache: yes
      name: "*"
      state: latest
    when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

    hosts: centos

  become: true
  roles:

    centos

- hosts: ubuntu
  become: true
  roles:
    - ubuntu
- name: install nagios on CentOS
 hosts: nagios_CentOS
  become: true
  roles:

    nagios_CentOS
```

Installation and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts. (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash).

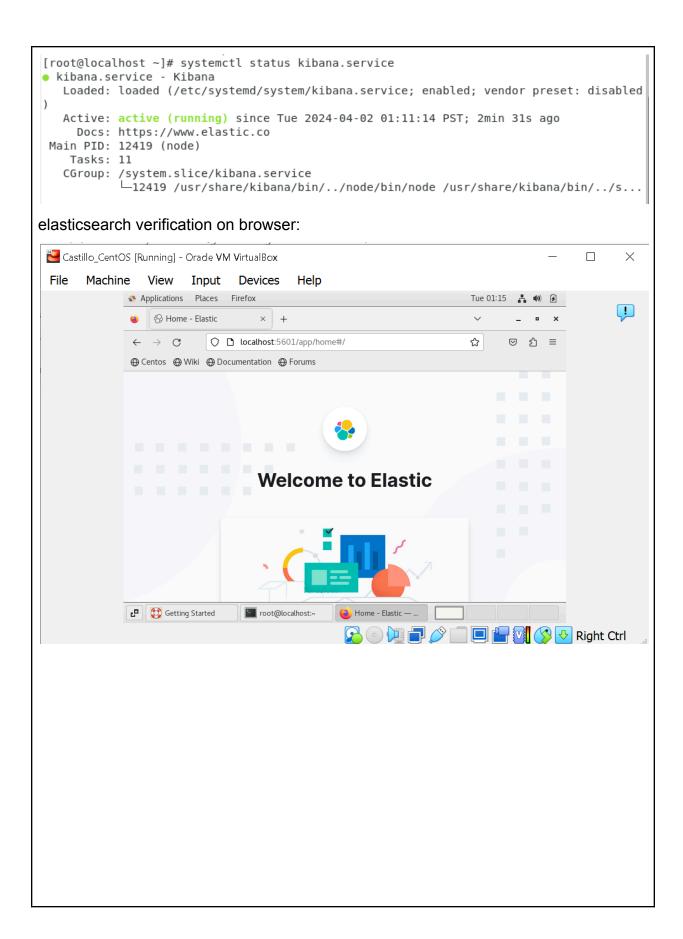
```
192.168.56.105 (CentOS)
TASK [centos : Add Elasticsearch RPM repository GPG key] ***********************
TASK [centos : Add the Elasticsearch YUM repository] ***************************
ok: [192.168.56.105]
TASK [centos : Enable and start Elasticsearch service] *************************
ok: [192.168.56.105]
TASK [centos : Enable and start Kibana service] ********************************
TASK [centos : Enable and start Logstash service] ******************************
systematl command for verification (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash):
elastic:
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status elasticsearch.service

    elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch

   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; vendor prese
t: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 01:11:05 PST; 14s ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
 Main PID: 11119 (java)
    Tasks: 68
   CGroup: /svstem.slice/elasticsearch.service
           -11119 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.networkad...
-11323 /usr/share/elasticsearch/modules/x-pack-ml/platform/linux-x86_64/...
logstash:

    logstash.service - logstash

   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabl
ed)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 01:11:56 PST; 40s ago
 Main PID: 12984 (java)
    Tasks: 15
   CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service └─12984 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xmslg -Xmxlg -XX:+UseConcMarkSw...
Apr 02 01:11:56 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started logstash.
Apr 02 01:11:57 localhost.localdomain logstash[12984]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/shar...k
Apr 02 01:11:58 localhost.localdomain logstash[12984]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM war....
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full. [root@localhost ~]# ■
kibana:
```



```
192.168.56.103 (Ubuntu)
ok: [192.168.56.105]
changed: [192.168.56.105]
ok: [192.168.56.105]
ok: [192.168.56.105]
systematl command for verification (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash):
elasticsearch:
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ systemctl status elasticsearch.service
elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 01:13:38 PST; 2min 31s ago
 Docs: https://www.elastic.co
Main PID: 69173 (java)
   Tasks: 59 (limit: 4614)
   Memory: 1.9G
     CPU: 1min 10.777s
   CGroup: /system.slice/elasticsearch.service
        -69173 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.networkaddress.>
-69355 /usr/share/elasticsearch/modules/x-pack-ml/platform/linux-x86_64/bin/co>
logstash:
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ systemctl status logstash.service
logstash.service - logstash
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-04-01 21:46:27 PST; 3h 30min ago
  Main PID: 6894 (java)
    Tasks: 22 (limit: 4614)
   Memory: 14.1M
     CPU: 54.080s
   CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
         <del>-</del>6894 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC
```

```
kibana:
 joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ systemctl status kibana.service
 kibana.service - LSB: Kibana
      Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/kibana; generated)
Active: active (exited) since Tue 2024-04-02 01:13:40 PST; 4min 45s ago
        Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
         CPU: 5.586s
elasticsearch verification on browser:
```

```
install nagios in 1 host.
```

I used 192.168.56.105 (CentOS) for this task

```
nagios:
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Install passlib Python Package] ***************************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Install passlib Python Package] ***************************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Downloading and Extracting Nagios from Github] ******************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Adding Users and Groups, Compiling, and Installing in Nagios from Githu
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Downloading and Extracting Nagios plugins from Github] **************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Compiling and Installing Nagios plugins] *****************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Confirmation of Nagios is enabled] ***********************
TASK [nagios_CentOS : Confirmation of httpd is enabled] ************************
*******
                      changed=0
                             unreachable=0
                                        failed=0
escued=0 ignored=0
                                        failed=0
                : ok=14 changed=4 unreachable=0
                                               skipped=0
      ignored=0
escued=0
```

#### systemctl command for verification: [root@localhost ~]# systemctl status nagios • nagios.service - Nagios Core 4.4.14 Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nagios.service; enabled; vendor preset: disa bled) Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 00:29:37 PST; 1h 1min ago Docs: https://www.nagios.org/documentation Process: 25404 ExecStopPost=/usr/bin/rm -f /var/spool/nagios/cmd/nagios.cmd (code=exi ted, status=0/SUCCESS) Process: 25399 ExecStop=/usr/bin/kill -s TERM \${MAINPID} (code=exited, status=0/SUCCE SS) Process: 25407 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nagios -d /etc/nagios/nagios.cfg (code=exited, sta tus=0/SUCCESS) Process: 25405 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nagios -v /etc/nagios/nagios.cfg (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS) Main PID: 25409 (nagios) Tasks: 6 CGroup: /system.slice/nagios.service -25409 /usr/sbin/nagios -d /etc/nagios/nagios.cfg —25410 /usr/sbin/nagios --worker /var/spool/nagios/cmd/nagios.qh -25411 /usr/sbin/nagios --worker /var/spool/nagios/cmd/nagios.qh -25412 /usr/sbin/nagios --worker /var/spool/nagios/cmd/nagios.qh -25413 /usr/sbin/nagios --worker /var/spool/nagios/cmd/nagios.qh -25417 /usr/sbin/nagios -d /etc/nagios/nagios.cfg nagios verification on browser: Castillo\_CentOS [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox Machine View Input Devices Applications Places Firefox Nagios: 192.168.56.105 × + O 8 192.168.56.105/nagios/ ← → C; 52 ⊙ 針 ≡ ⊕ Centos ⊕ Wiki ⊕ Documentation ⊕ Forums Nagios Nagios Home Daemon running with PID 25409 Documentation **Current Status** Tactical Overview Nagios® Core™ Map (Legacy) Hosts Version 4.4.14 August 01, 2023 Services **Host Groups** Check for updates Summary Grid Service Groups Summary **Get Started** Quick Lin · Start monitoring your infrastructure Nagios Li Problems . Change the look and feel of Nagios Nagios La Services (Unhandled) Hosts (Unhandled) Network Outages Extend Nagios with hundreds of Nagios E addons Get support addons) Nagios S Nagios.cc · Get certified Nagios.or 🗗 🔯 Getting Started root@localhost:~ (iii) Nagios: 192.168.5... 📗 🚰 🔯 🚫 🗸 Right Ctrl

Installation of Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php,Mariadb) on CentOS:

# systemctl command for verification:

# mariadb on CentOS:

```
httpd on CentOS:
[root@localhost ~]# sudo systemctl status httpd
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disab
led)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 02:16:31 PST; 16s ago
     Docs: man:httpd(8)
          man:apachectl(8)
  Process: 29715 ExecStop=/bin/kill -WINCH ${MAINPID} (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 29724 (httpd)
   Status: "Total requests: 0; Current requests/sec: 0; Current traffic: 0 B/sec"
   Tasks: 6
   CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
           -29724 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           -29725 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           -29726 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           -29727 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           -29728 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
           └─29729 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
php on CentOS:
[root@localhost ~]# php -v
PHP 5.4.16 (cli) (built: Apr 1 2020 04:07:17)
Copyright (c) 1997-2013 The PHP Group
Zend Engine v2.4.0, Copyright (c) 1998-2013 Zend Technologies
[root@localhost ~]#
```

### on Ubuntu:

systemctl command for verification:

mariadb on Ubuntu:

# httpd on Ubuntu:

```
apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 02:18:22 PST; 8min ago
Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
Main PID: 85457 (apache2)
Tasks: 6 (limit: 4614)
Memory: 13.9M
CPU: 120ms
CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
-85457 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
-85458 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
-85459 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
-85460 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
-85461 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
-85462 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

### php on Ubuntu:

```
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ php -v
PHP 8.2.10-2ubuntu1 (cli) (built: Sep 5 2023 14:37:47) (NTS)
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v4.2.10, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
   with Zend OPcache v8.2.10-2ubuntu1, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies
```

Installation of Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in seperate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus) for CentOS:

prometheus for CentOS:

#### Grafana for CentOS:

### influxdb for CentOS:

### systemctl command for verification:

#### Grafana for CentOS:

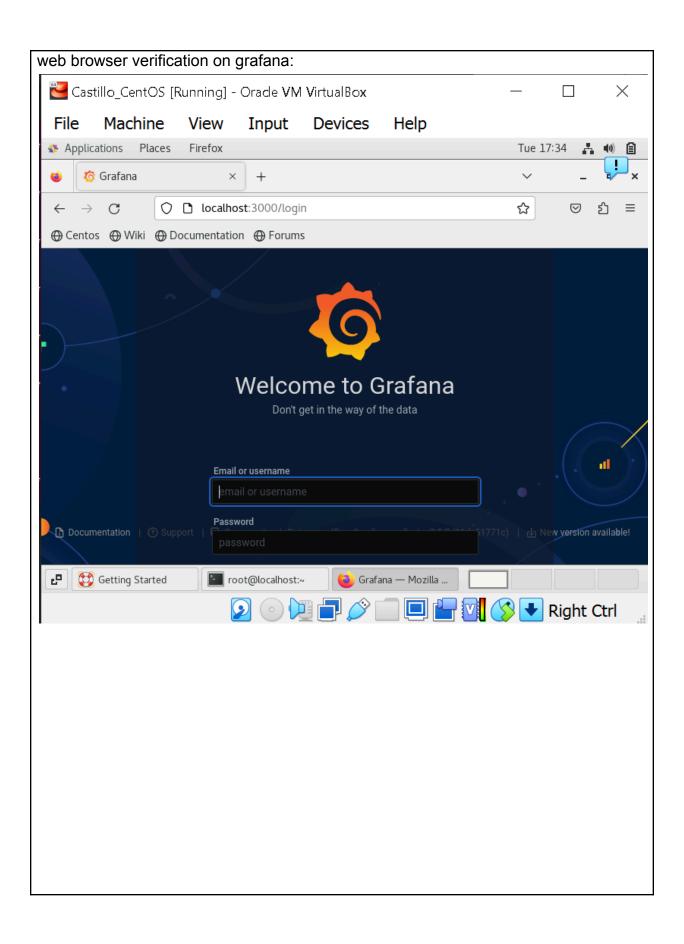
```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo systemctl status grafana-server.service

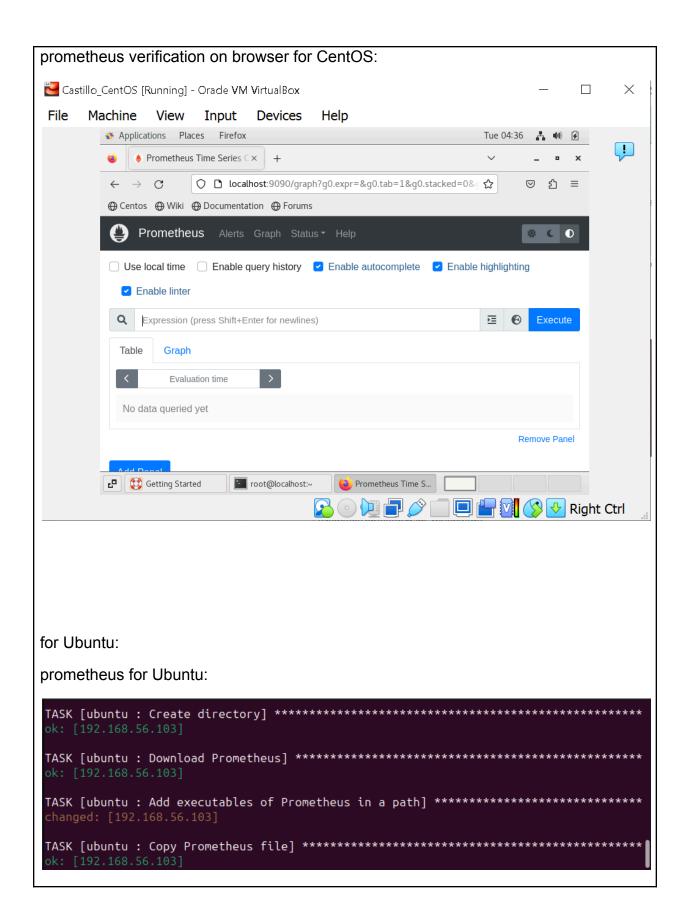
    grafana-server.service - Grafana instance

   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/grafana-server.service; enabled; vendor pres
et: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 06:48:09 PST; 16s ago
     Docs: http://docs.grafana.org
 Main PID: 9926 (grafana-server)
   CGroup: /system.slice/grafana-server.service
           └─9926 /usr/sbin/grafana-server --config=/etc/grafana/grafana.ini --pidfi...
Apr 02 06:48:09 localhost.localdomain grafana-server[9926]: {"@level":"debug","@mess...
Apr 02 06:48:09 localhost.localdomain grafana-server[9926]: t=2024-04-02T06:48:09+08...
Apr 02 06:48:09 localhost.localdomain grafana-server[9926]: t=2024-04-02T06:48:09+08...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status influxdb
Unit influxdb.service could not be found.
[root@localhost ~]#
```

# influxdb for CentOS:

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status influxdb
• influxdb.service - InfluxDB is an open-source, distributed, time series database
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/influxdb.service; enabled; vendor preset: di
sabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-04-02 18:15:21 PST; 21s ago
     Docs: https://docs.influxdata.com/influxdb/
  Process: 5542 ExecStart=/usr/lib/influxdb/scripts/influxd-systemd-start.sh (code=exit
ed, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 5543 (influxd)
    Tasks: 8
   CGroup: /system.slice/influxdb.service
           └─5543 /usr/bin/influxd
Apr 02 18:15:20 localhost.localdomain influxd-systemd-start.sh[5542]: ts=2024-04-02T...
Apr 02 18:15:21 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started InfluxDB is an open-sourc....
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[root@localhost ~]#
```





# Grafana for ubuntu:

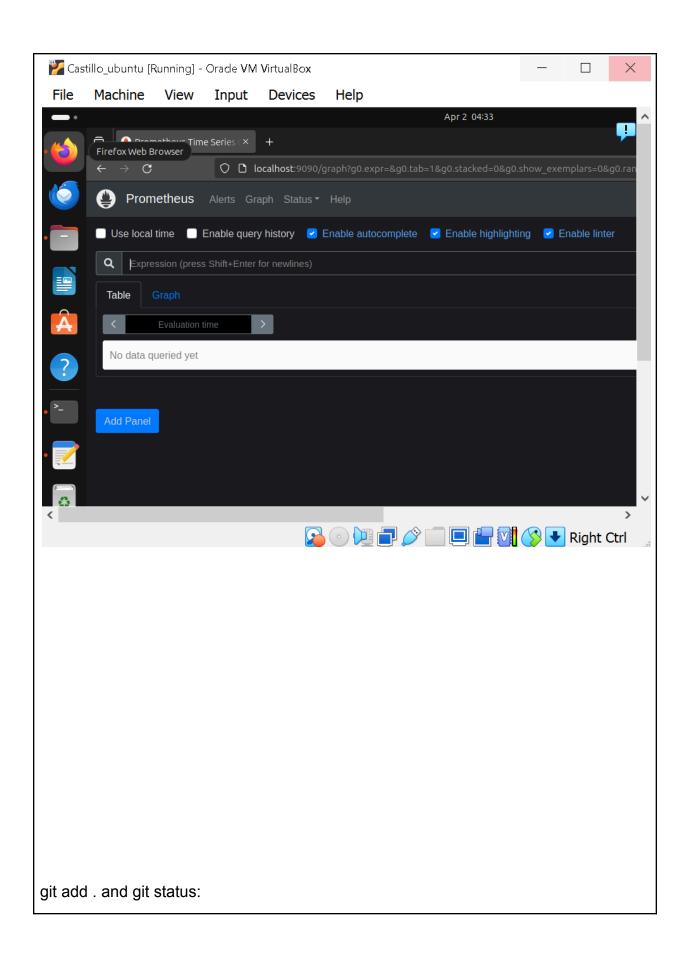
#### influxdb for ubuntu:

systemctl command for verification:

Grafana for ubuntu:

#### InfluxDB for ubuntu:

prometheus verification on browser:



```
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ git add .
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ git status
On branch main

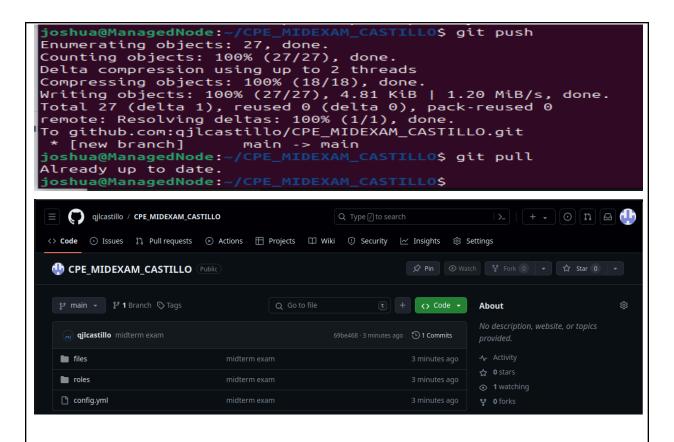
No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
    (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: config.yml
        new file: files/kibana.repo
        new file: files/prometheus.service
        new file: roles/centos/tasks/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/global_playbook.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/handlers/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/hangios.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/start/restart/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/start/restart/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/start/tasks/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/tasks/main.yml
        new file: roles/nagios_CentOS/tasks/main.yml
```

git commit -m "midterm exam":

```
joshua@ManagedNode:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_CASTILLO$ git commit -m "midterm exam"
[main (root-commit) 69be468] midterm exam
12 files changed, 610 insertions(+)
    create mode 100644 config.yml
    create mode 100644 files/kibana.repo
    create mode 100644 files/prometheus.service
    create mode 100644 roles/centos/tasks/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/global_playbook.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/handlers/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/nagios.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/packages/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/start/restart/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/start/tasks/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/tasks/main.yml
    create mode 100644 roles/nagios_CentOS/tasks/main.yml
```

git push and git pull:



# GitHub link: git@github.com:qjlcastillo/CPE\_MIDEXAM\_CASTILLO.git

**Conclusions:** in general we were able to apply all the previous activities and synthesize to Create and design a single workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool. there are some unfamiliar monitoring tools and database such Grafana and Influxdb but was able to properly install them by troubleshooting.