2016/11/22 (計) (1).

origin of quantization.

이해하야 될.

Lower bound. of energy in a box.

 $E_{n} = \frac{\hbar^{2}\pi^{2}n^{2}}{2mL^{2}}$ Lowest energy: $E_{i} = \frac{\hbar^{2}\pi^{2}}{2mL^{2}}$

Uncertainty principle 및 이용해서 Lower bound를 찾아보자.

partide in a box Emont (P) =3379 momentum?

〈P〉= 0 인수밖에 있다.

If $(P) \neq 0$, the particle must drift either to the right or to the left.

so =0.

$$\langle H \rangle = \frac{\langle P^2 \rangle}{2m} = \frac{\langle (P - \langle P \rangle)^2 \rangle}{2m} = \frac{\langle \Delta P \rangle^2}{2m}$$

uncertainty principle oil elon

DX DP = #

$$\Delta P \geq \frac{t_1}{2\Delta x} \Rightarrow (\Delta P)^2 \geq \frac{t_1^2}{4(\Delta x)^2}$$

Standard deviation DX cannot 16th exceed L/2.

$$\left(\Delta P\right)^{2} \geq \frac{\hbar^{2}}{\hbar L^{2}} \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2m} \geq \frac{h^2}{2mL^2}$$

uncortainty principle & eta otto.