2017 /2 / 21 (午) 「PRB 89, 155402(2014) 号初2, Sahin

energy band oil time-reversal symmetry et inversion symmetry oil elon two-fold degenerate =101 21= 4ENOI chet Berry connection.

같은 미너지건비번에 two-fold degeneracy 를 가질때 다른 index 사이의 Berry connection 을 다음과 같이 뜻수있다.

Ana nB = i (UnB | 3 Una)

time-revorsal symmetry
on elan Una(7) et 2 Itely atomotion
inversion symmetry

다물라 같은 condition 이 가능하다.

이제 Anang 를 full matrix 형태로 적이보면

And
$$n\beta = i \int d\vec{r} \frac{1}{77'7''} \left(i \left[6^{y} \right]_{77'} \mathcal{U}_{N-\beta}^{*} \left(-\vec{r}, 7' \right) \right)^{*} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \vec{k}} i \left[6^{y} \right]_{77''} \mathcal{U}_{N-\alpha}^{*} \left(-\vec{r}, 7'' \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \left[6^{9} \right]_{77} \left[6^{9} \right]_{77} = \frac{1}{7} \left[6^{9} \right]_{77} \left[6^{9} \right]_{77} = \delta_{77} = \delta_{77} \left[6^{9} \right]_{77} = \delta_{77} = \delta_{77}$$

0123

And no = i
$$\left[d\vec{r} = i \left(d\vec{r} - \vec{r}, \tau' \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \vec{k}} U_{n-k}^* \left(-\vec{r}, \tau' \right) \right) \right]$$

一ア→ア 3 하고 뿌쨱한하면

$$A_{n\times np} = -i \int d\vec{r} = -i \int d\vec{r} = U_{n-\alpha}(\vec{r}, \tau') \frac{\partial}{\partial \vec{k}} U_{n-\beta}(\vec{r}, \tau')$$

$$= -A_{n-\beta n-\alpha} /\!\!/ \vec{\epsilon}.$$