Exo 1 A: 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

A) A:  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + B = 2 Iz + B \text{ avec } B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

2) B<sup>2</sup>:  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = Oz$ . Best nilpotente J'ordne 2.

4n, 2, B = B<sup>2</sup>. B = Oz B = Oz.

3) A = 2Iz + B et Iz commte avec tente unbriche be  $\mathcal{M}_2(R)$  done on pent applique le binôme de Newton

A<sup>n</sup>:  $(2Iz + B) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \begin{pmatrix} k \\ k \end{pmatrix} (2Iz) & B = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \begin{pmatrix} k \\ k \end{pmatrix} z & Iz B$ 

A =  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} z & B + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} z & B = 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

A =  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3n \times 2^{n-1} \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

A =  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3n \times 2^{n-1} \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

4) (5)  $\{ v_{n+1} = 2v_n + 3v_n \}$   $\{ v_{n+1} = 2v_n \}$ a) (5) (=) (2 3) (dn) = (uni) donc M: (23) = A M Xn = X-+1 6) Xn+1 = MXn Mg Xn = M"Xo, Yn EN, Par récurera sor h E IV. Pom n:0 Xo = M° Xo = I & Xo = Xo

Supposoni In EW tel que Xn: M° Xo alors

Xne, = M Xn = M(M° Xo) = Mn+1 Xo.

Por récurrer c) D(apu) 3)  $X_n = A \times a = \begin{pmatrix} 2^n & 3 \cdot 2^{n-1} & 1 \\ 2^n & 3 \cdot 2^n & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2^n + 3^n 2^n \\ 2^n & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

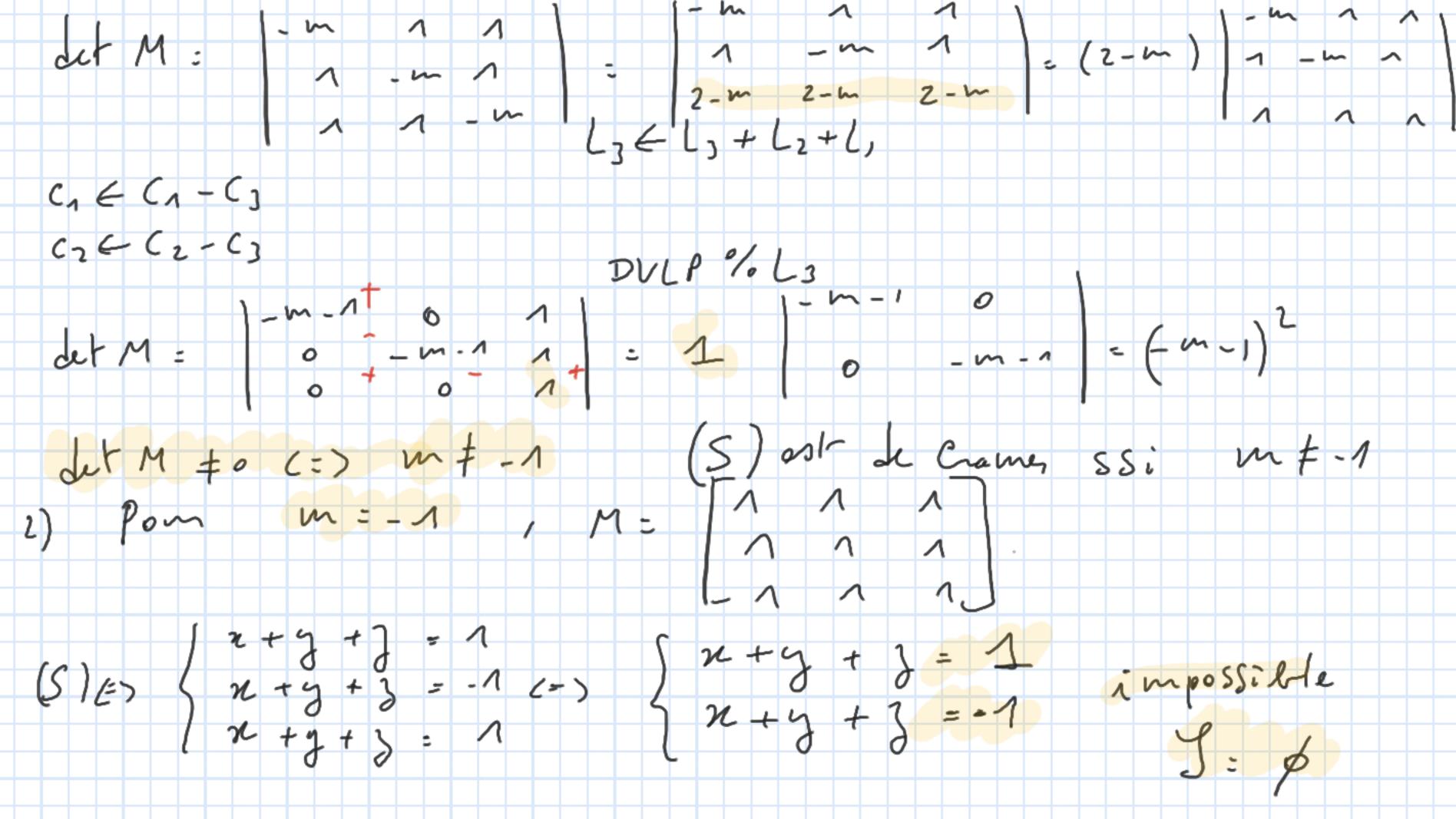
Exo2

C: 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $\begin{vmatrix} 2-\lambda & 3 \\ 3 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$  =  $(2-\lambda)^2 - 3^2$ 

1.  $P(\lambda)$ :  $det(C-\lambda I_2)$ :  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2-\lambda \\ 3 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$  =  $(2-\lambda-3)(2-\lambda+3)$ 

2.  $P(\lambda)$ :  $det(C-\lambda I_2)$ :  $P(\lambda)$ :  $P($ 

 $\frac{E \times 0}{S}$   $\frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N}$   $\frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N}$   $\frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{N}$ 1 (- m 1) invensible ssi 1) (s) ost de Cramer SSI Let M # 0. Calculous det M



3) 
$$m = 0$$
 $M : \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $t$ 
 $(5)(3) \begin{cases} y + z = 1 \\ x + z = 0 \end{cases}$ 
 $(2) \begin{cases} x + y = 1 \\ x + y = 1 \end{cases}$ 
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 $(5)(6)(7) \begin{cases} x + y = 1 \\ y + z = 1 \end{cases}$ 
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Ex94  $A : \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 3 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $1. \quad \lambda \text{ set } \sim p \text{ de } A \quad (=) \quad \text{de } F \quad (A - \lambda T_3) = 0$ Calculous det (A-OI3): det A et det (A-I3). Let(A-I3) = 1-3 3 1 = 0 => 1 Np & A On aurait di lin l'éhong

P(
$$\lambda$$
) = det ( $A$  -  $\lambda T_3$ ) =  $\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 3 & 1 \\ -2 - \lambda & 3 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda \end{vmatrix}$ 

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 3 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 3 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 - 2 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 - \lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 - \lambda & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 - \lambda$$

