

Article

Title

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- ‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.
- Abstract: A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should
- 2 give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style
- 3 of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: place the question addressed in
- 4 a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: describe briefly the main
- methods or treatments applied; (3) Results: summarize the article's main findings; (4) Conclusion:
- 6 indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation
- 7 of the article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main
- text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.
- 9 Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the
- article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

0. How to Use this Template

The template details the sections that can be used in a manuscript. Note that the order and names of article sections may differ from the requirements of the journal (e.g., the positioning of the Materials and Methods section). Please check the instructions on the authors' page of the journal to verify the correct order and names. For any questions, please contact the editorial office of the journal or support@mdpi.com. For LaTeX-related questions please contact latex@mdpi.com.

1. Introduction

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The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1] . Now citing a book reference [2] or other reference types [3].

2. Materials and Methods

Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on published results. Please note that publication of your manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

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Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies require ethical approval must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

This is an example of a quote.

3. Results

- This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.
- 48 3.1. Subsection
- 49 3.1.1. Subsubsection
- 50 Bulleted lists look like this:
- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.
- Numbered lists can be added as follows:
- 55 1. First item;
- 56 2. Second item;
- 57 3. Third item.
- The text continues here.
- 59 3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes
- All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

Table 1. This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data

- Text.
- 62 Text.
- 63 3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation:

$$a = 1, (1)$$

- the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations
- 65 as regular text.
- This is the example 2 of equation:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z$$
 (2)



Figure 2. This is a wide figure.

- Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including
- propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:
- **Theorem 1.** Example text of a theorem.
- The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:
- **Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase "of Theorem 1" is optional
- $_{72}$ if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. \Box

The text continues here.

4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

82 6. Patents

This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

Author Contributions: For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used "Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.", please turn to the CRediT taxonomy for the term explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

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Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute

DOAJ Directory of open access journals

TLA Three letter acronym LD Linear dichroism

References

- Wagner, M.J. Optimization of stored energy dispatch for concentrating solar power systems. PhD thesis, Colorado School of Mines, 2017.
- 2. Blair, N.; Dobos, A.; Freeman, J.; Gilman, P.; Janzou, P.; Wagner, M.; Neises, T.; Mehos, M. SAM five year solar technologies roadmap 2005.
- 3. Hirsch, T.; Eck, M.; Blanco, M.J.; Wagner, M.; Feldhoff, J.F. Standardization of CSP Performance Model Projection: Latest Results From the guiSmo Project. Energy Sustainability, 2011, Vol. 54686, pp. 737–742.