Survey of Orientation Representations for

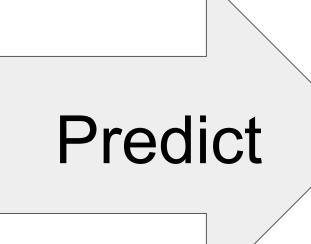
Improving Vehicle Rotation Estimation with Deep Learning

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Research Question

How to represent vehicle angles such that it improves deep learning prediction accuracy?



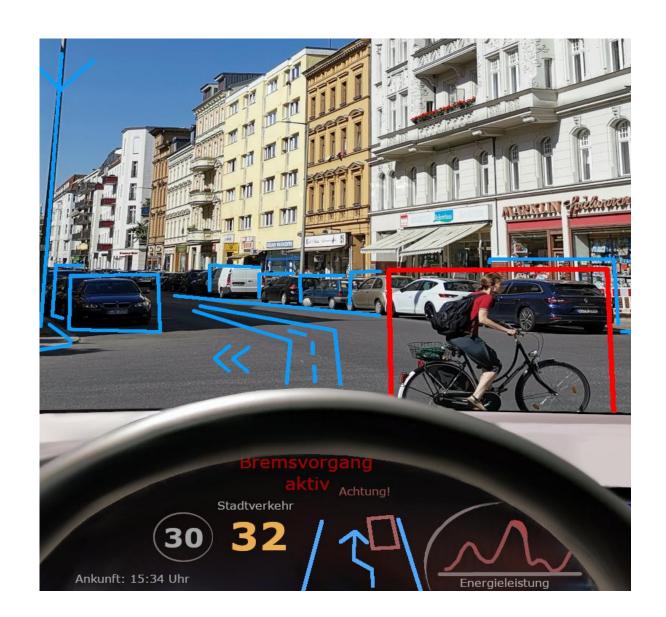




Potential Applications



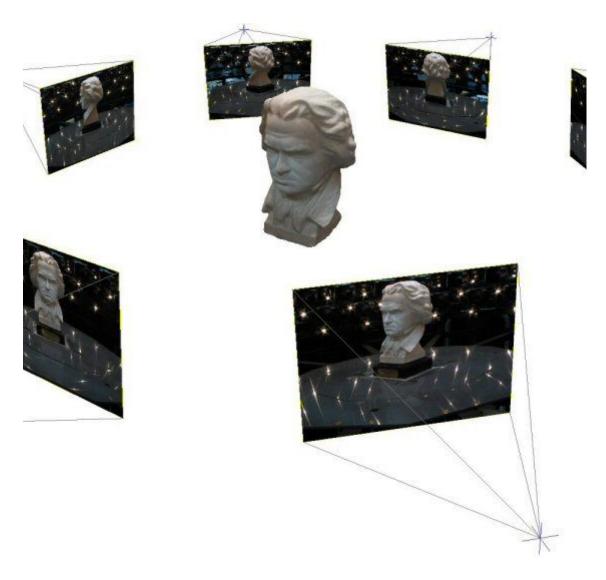
Robotic Navigation



Autonomous Driving

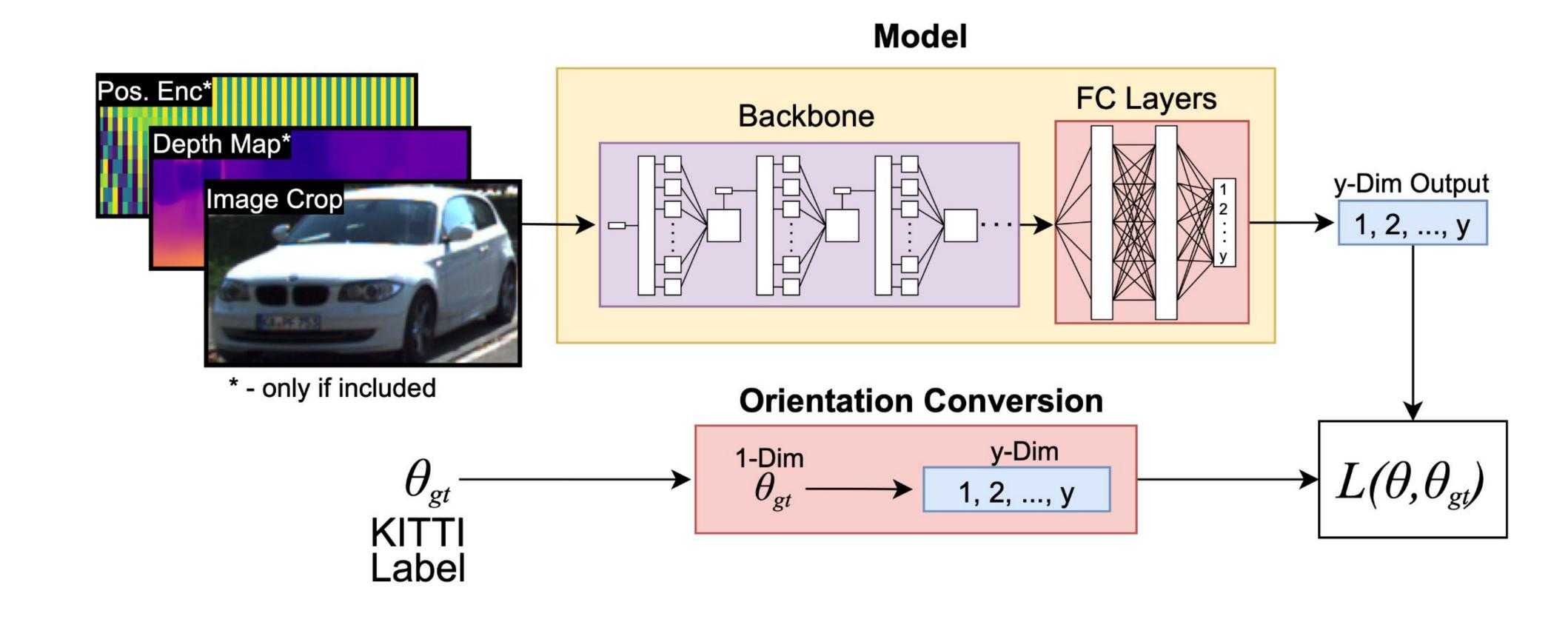


Movement Tracking

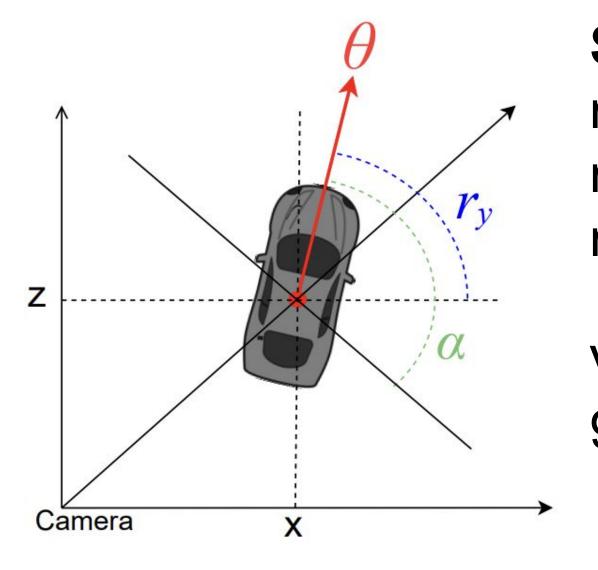


3D Reconstruction

Model Architecture

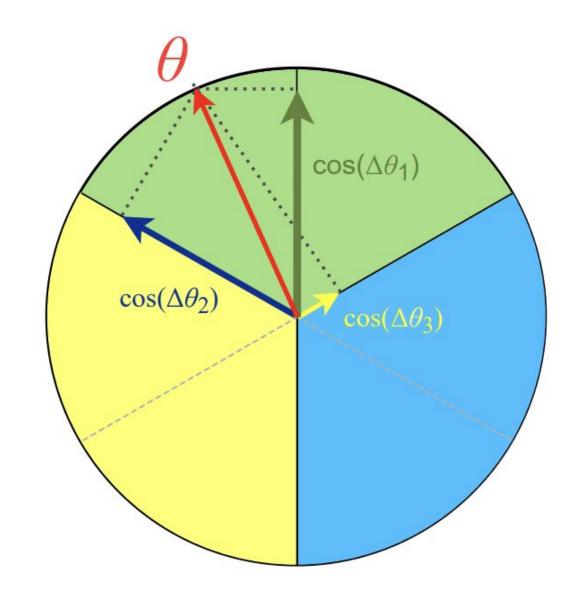


Experiment Results



Scalar Rotation - represent the vehicle rotation angle in radians.

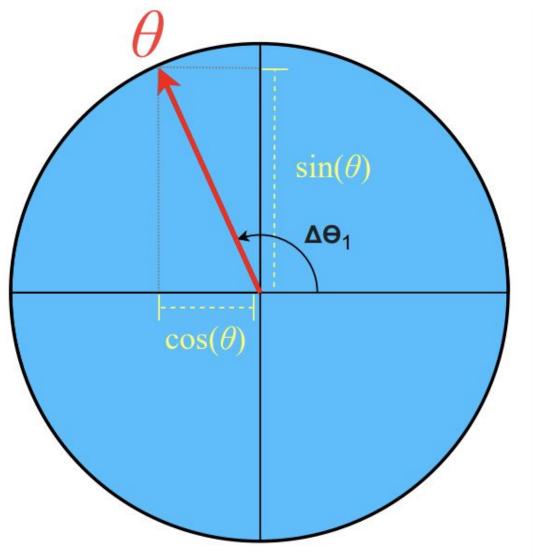
Validation Accuracy: 90.49%



Tricosine -

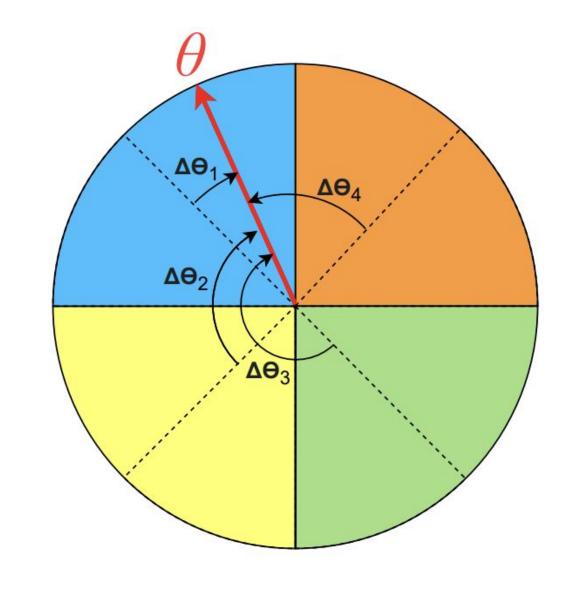
represent angle as the cosine distance to three bin centers.

Validation Acc: 94.25%(†3.76%)



Cartesian
Coordinates Represent angle as a pair of horizontal and vertical lengths.

Validation Accuracy: 94.82% (†4.33%)



MultiBin -

represent angle as multiple bins where each is represented with cartesian coordinates.

Validation Acc: 93.61%(†3.21%)