

INDIA
States and Union Territories



Map not to Scale

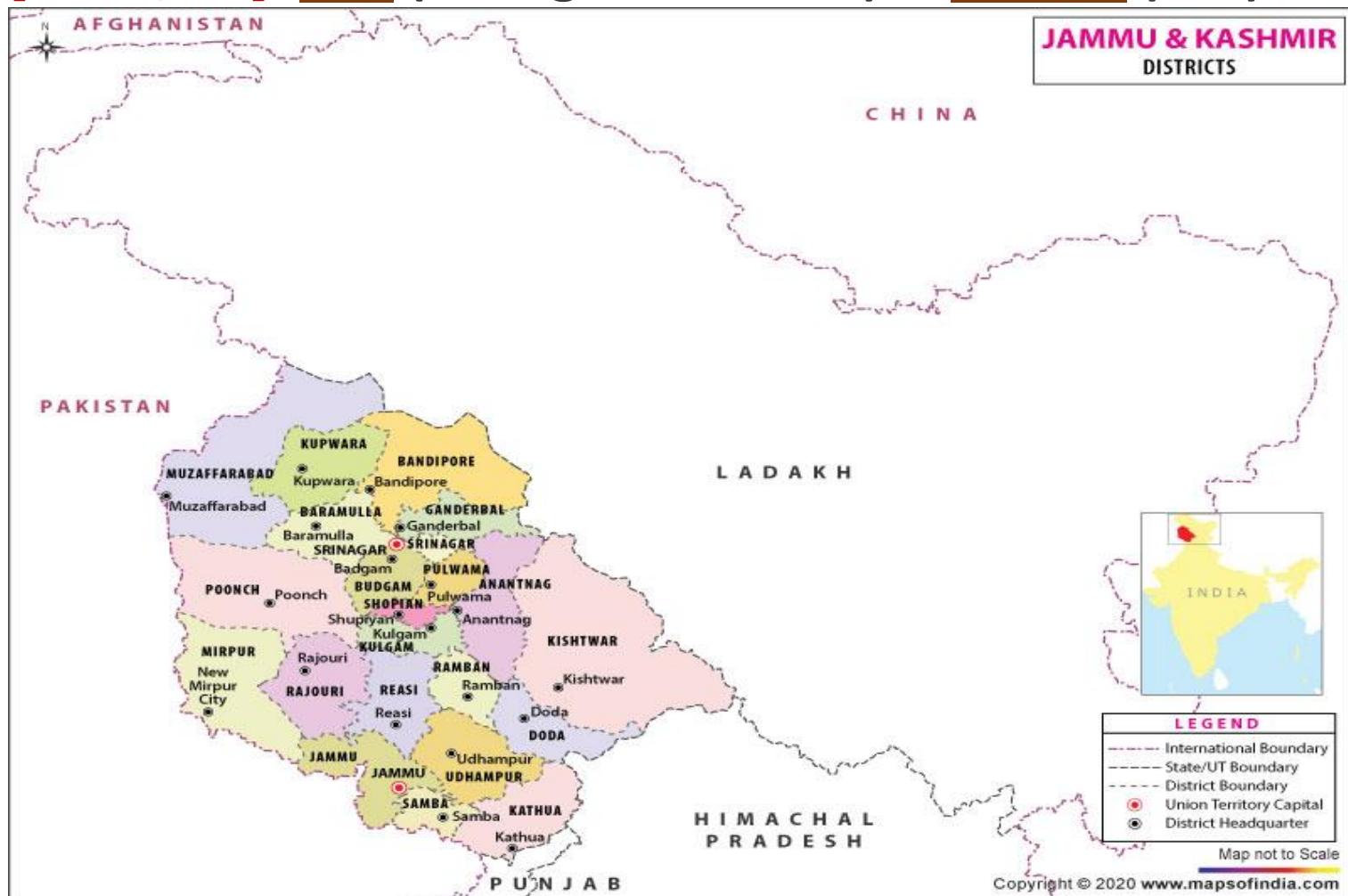
Copyright © 2020 www.mapsofindia.com

INDIA

PHYSICAL MAP



[State/UT]: J&K (Srinagar – Jammu) & Ladakh (Leh).



JAMMU & KASHMIR DISTRICTS

Copyright © 2020 www.mapsofindia.com



Map not to Scale

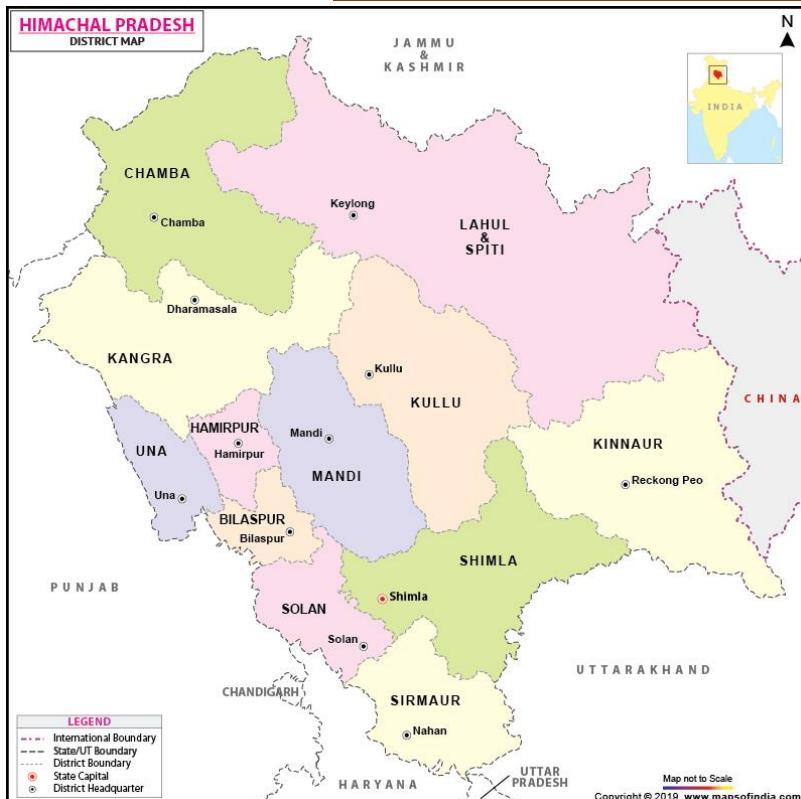
Copyright © 2020 www.mapsofindia.com

➤ **Dogra Ruler:** Raja Hari Singh and Sheikh Abdulla.

✓ Raja Hari Singh wants to be an Independent State at the time division in 1947.

- ✓ When Pak's Terrorist Attack occur in J&K, Raja Hari Singh sign the Instrument of Accession.
 - ✓ Due to Sheikh Abdula Ar. 370 was added in our Indian Constitution (Repealed in 2019).
 - ✓ Sheikh Abdula -> Faroque Abdula -> Umar Abdula (Ex – CM).
 - ✓ Ar. 370 Repealed by the Executive Power President of India (Emergency Period).
 - Jammu & Kashmir (UT).
 - Ladakh (UT).
- **POK** (Muzaffarabad): 30% Area Captured in 1948.
- ✓ Gilgit (USA Air Force Base).
 - ✓ Baltistan (Saksham Valley gifted to China by Pak).
 - ✓ Azad Kashmir.
 - ✓ CPEC Road (Our Indian Karakoram Highway used in this).
- **Aksai Chin**: 10% Captured in 1962.
- ✓ Panchsheel Treaty (Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence), 1954.
 - Tenure: 6 Years (1954 to 1960).
 - Break (by China): Outcome (War of Indo-Shino War, 1962).
 - Five Principles:
 - Mutual Respect (Integrity and Sovereignty).
 - Mutual Non – Aggression.
 - Mutual Non – Interference (Internal Affairs).
 - Equality and Mutual Benefits.
 - Peaceful Co – existing.
 - Demand by J. Nehru for 20 years but China ready for 6 years only.
 - Tibet Occupied in 1959.
 - And War with India in 1962 after the end of this treaty.
- **Tibet Occupied by 1959 by China (Mao Tse Tung)**.
- ✓ China: Five Finger and Palm Rule of Tibet: Ladakh, Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan & Arunachal Pradesh.
- **Revolt occurs in the time of Bindusara (Maurya Dynasty)**.
- ✓ Shushima (unable to tackle).
 - ✓ Ashok (supressed and establish Srinagar City).
- **Pass**.
- ✓ Burzil Pass (Srinagar to POK).
 - ✓ Banihal Pass (Srinagar to Jammu).
 - ✓ Karakoram Pass (India to China).
 - ✓ Zoji – La Pass (Srinagar to Ladakh).
- **Mountains, Mountain Range, Valleys & Glaciers**.
- ✓ Karakoram Range (K2: Godwin Austen and K4: Gasherbrum).
 - Siachen Glacier: Op. Meghdut & Op. Rajiv (1984).
 - Highest War Battle Field in the World.
 - Nubra and Shyok River (Source).
 - ✓ Ladakh Range.
 - ✓ Zanskar Range.
 - ✓ Pir – Panjal Range.
 - ✓ Dhauladhar Range.
 - ✓ Swat Valley in Pak (famous for Apple).
 - ✓ Kullu Valley (famous for Apple).
- **Facts**.
- ✓ Jammu is established by Jammu Lochan.
 - ✓ URI, 18 Sep 2016: The Surgical Strike.
 - ✓ Pulwama, 14 Feb 2019: Air Strike.
 - ✓ Vaishnodevi Temple.
 - ✓ Amarnath Cave.
 - ✓ Baramulla Mountain (Magnetic Nature).
 - ✓ Udhampur: Northern Command of Indian Army.
 - ✓ Dachigam: National Park in J&K.
 - ✓ Kargil: Air Force Base (Op. Safed Sagar or Op. White Sea, 1999).
 - ✓ Op. Vijay in 1999 by Indian Army.
 - ✓ Constitution of J&K: 26 Jan, 1957 (Related to Ar. 370 and 35 – A).
 - ✓ Boundary Share: Pakistan, Afghanistan and Tibet (China).
 - ✓ Operation Blue Star (at Golden Temple), 1984.
 - ✓ Small Tibet (Ladakh): Due to People of Tibet stays here.
 - ✓ Gulmarg: High Altitude Research Laboratory.
 - ✓ Ladakh: Legislative Assembly (1 Seat only) & High-Altitude Airport (Kushok Bakula Rimpochee Airport).
 - ✓ Longest Tunnel of India (or in World): Atal Tunnel (10,000 ft or 9.02KM).
 - ✓ Famous Food Items: Apple and Kesar.

[State/UT]: Himachal Pradesh (Shimla).



- **Kullu Valley (Tourism):** Pir – Panjal Range b/w Dhaola Dhar Range & Apple Famous.
- **Manali (Tourism).**
- **Reckong Peo:** Boundary share with Tibet, China.
- **Dharamsala:** Cricket Match Organise, Dalai Lama Stays here & High Rainfall.
- **Palampur:** Famous for Tea.
- **Shimla:** Central Potato Research Institute & Shimla Chilly (Mirch).
- **Solan:** Mushroom and Itra Famous.
- **Kalka (Tourism) of Haryana:** Kalka Temple & Kalka – Shimla Rail Route (2'6" ft Narrow – Gauge Railway; Part of UNESCO).
- **Pass.**
 - ✓ Shipli La Pass (Near Reckong Peo): India to Tibet, China.
 - ✓ Baralacha La Pass: Himachal Pradesh to J&K.
 - ✓ Rohtang La Pass: Himachal Pradesh to Punjab.
- **Mountains:** Dhaola Dhar Range.
- **Facts.**
 - ✓ Bhakra Dam, 225m, Gravity Dam, Sutluj River (Himachal Pradesh): For Electricity Production.
 - ✓ Nangal Dam (Punjab).
 - ✓ Sutluj River: Bhakra Dam (Himachal Pradesh) – Govind Sea – Nangal Dam (Punjab).

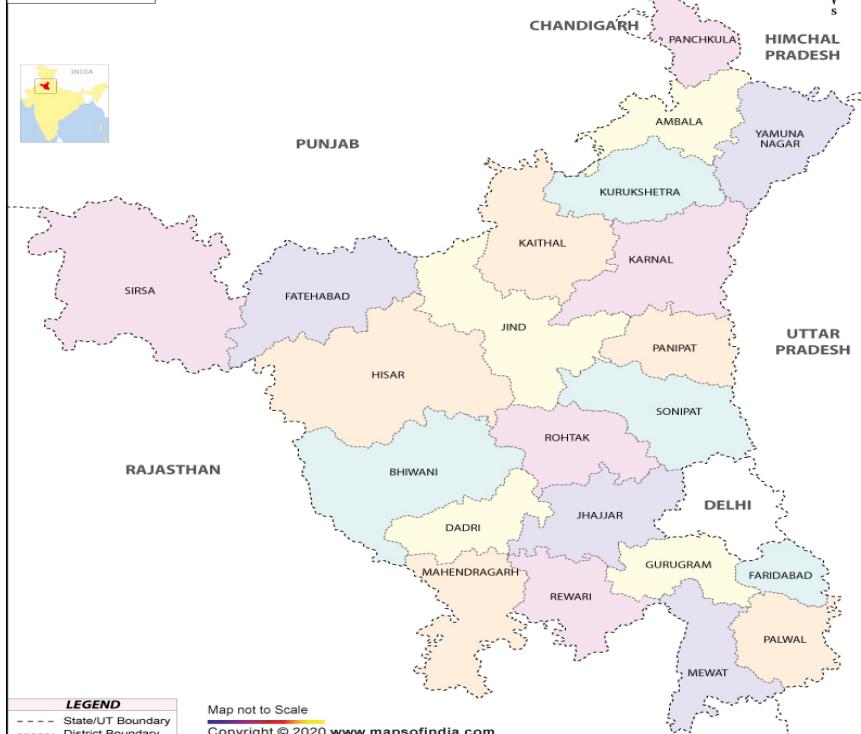
[State/UT]: Punjab (Chandigarh: UT).



- **Best for Farming (MSP is applied).**
- **Rivers, Doab and Plain Areas.**
 - ✓ Jhelum River.
 - Indus – Chenab Doab.
 - ✓ Chenab River.
 - Rachna Doab.
 - ✓ Ravi River.
 - Bari Doab.
 - ✓ Beas River.
 - Bist Doab.
 - ✓ Sutluj River.
 - Malwa Plain
- **Pathankot:** Air Force Base Camp (Sukhoi Plane (led by Wing Commander): Squadron IAF, 26) & Pathankot Attack: 2 Jan, 2016.
- **Amritsar (Golden Temple).**
 - ✓ 4th Sikh Guru: Ram Das (500 bigha Land issued by Akbar for Amritsar Sarovar).
 - ✓ In b/w the Sarovar, a temple was built, named as Har Temple and after a period of time that city near Sarovar known as Amritsar.
 - ✓ King Ranjeet Singh attached gold plates to Har Temple and called it Golden Temple (5th Guru Arjun Singh).
 - ✓ Operation Blue Star, 1984.
- **Bhatinda:** Bhatinda Army Cantt (Punjab Regiment, 2nd Oldest Regiment).
- **Patiala:** Film Industry & Rape Song Famous.
- **Chandigarh (UT):** Rock Garden made by Nek Chand.
- **Mohali (Cricket Stadium).**
- **Ludhiana:** Hero Cycle, Woollen Clothe Industry & in Jalandhar also.
- **Kapurthala (Rail Coach Factory).**
- **Harike Barrage:** Indira Gandhi Canal (Punjab to Rajasthan).

[State/UT]: Haryana (Chandigarh: UT).

HARYANA
DISTRICT MAP



- Near: Yamuna River.
- Faridabad: Tractor Industries.
- Gurgaon: DLF Company and Sultanpur Bird Sanctuary.
- Manesar: National Brain Research Centre and NSG Head Office (National Security Guard).
- Sonipat: Industrial Area.
- Panipat.
 - ✓ 1st War (1526): Babar and Ibrahim Lodi.
 - ✓ 2nd War (1556): Akbar (Bairam Khan) and Hemu.
 - ✓ 3rd War (1761): Ahmed Shah Abdali and Maratha.
 - ✓ Why Panipat is best for War, Reason:
 - Main Entrance Point for Invaders.
 - Plain Area.
 - Moderate Weather (Stable Condition).
 - Near Yamuna River (No Water Shortage or No Starvation).
 - Foreign Invaders (Back to Home Easily) and Indian Kings (Easy get their Backup).
- Karnal: Kalpana Chowla and National Dairy Research Institute.
- Ambala: Army Base Cantt and Air Force (Rafael Fleet here).
- Panchkula: CRPF Training, Tourism.
- Kurukshetra: Mahabharat.
- Kaithal: Death of Delhi Sultanate (Raziya Sultan).
- Hisar: Central Institute for Research on Buffaloes.
- BHIWANI BAGAR.
- Rohtak: Asia is the Largest Clothe Wholesale Market.
- Panchayat: Khap Panchayat (called).
- International Solar Alliance (Gurugram, Haryana).

[State/UT]: New Delhi [National Capital].



- **Near:** Yamuna River.
- **Governance:** (4 Layer).
 - ✓ Central (Home Ministry): Delhi Police.
 - ✓ State: CM.
 - ✓ MCD (Municipal Corporation of Delhi).
 - ✓ DDA (Delhi Development Authority): Land, Flat and Metro Issues.
 - ✓ NOIDA: New Okhla Industrial Development Authority.
- **Red Fort:** Built by Shah Jahan & Moti Masjid built by Aurangzeb.
- **Purana Quila:** Built by Sher Shah Suri.
- **Jama Masjid:** Built by Shah Jahan: Mina Bazar & Chor Bazar.
- **Aravalli Mt. Range:** Raisina Hill (Hon'ble President House).

[State/UT]: Uttarakhand (Dehra Dun) – 09Nov2000.



- **Geographical Division:** Garhwal + Kumaon.
- **Kumaon Regiment:** Mountain Warfare Expert – 1st Paramveer Chakra (Major Somnath Sharma).
- **Shivalik Mountain Range.**
- **Tri-Junction Point (Limpiyadhura – Kalapani – Lipulekh):** Uttarakhand (India) + Nepal + Tibet (China).



- **Nainital:** Jim Corbett National Park, 1926 (Oldest) – Near Ram Ganga River & Sainik School Ghorakhel.
- **Ranikhet, Almora:** Film Shooting.
- **Yamnotri, Gangotri, Kedarnath, Bagrath, Vishnuprayag, Rudraprayag.**
- **Gopeshwar, Chamoli:** Chipko Movement (by Sunderlal Bahuguna), Valley of Flowers National Park.



- **Roorkee:** IIT, Central Building Research Institute.
- **Rishikesh:** Lakshman Jhula, Indian Drugs & Pharmaceuticals.
- **New Tehri:** Old Tehri Village -> (Koteshwar Dam) -> Tehri Dam (Bhagirathi River – 255m – Earth Filler Dam – Highest Dam).
- **Dehradun:** Indian Military Academy (IMA) & Jolly Grant Airport.
- **Mussoorie***: LBSNAA (Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration).



- **Pass:** Lipulekh Pass, Dharma Pass, Niti Pass & Mana Pass.
- **Badrinath:** Santopanth Glacier (Rivers: Dhauliganga & Vishnuganga) -> Alaknanda River.
- **Panchprayag.**
 - ✓ (Alaknanda River) -> Vishnuprayag.
 - ✓ (Alaknanda River + Pindar River) -> Karnaprayag.
 - ✓ (Alaknanda River + Nandakini River) -> Nandaprayag.
 - ✓ (Mandakini River + Alaknanda River) -> Rudraprayag.
 - ✓ (Bhagirathi River {Bhagirathi River + Bhilangna River = Tehri Dam}: Uttar Kashi District – Gaumukh Place – Gangotri Glacier + Alaknanda River) -> Devprayag (Ganga River Formed) -> Haridwar (Holy Water Ganga).
- **Kumbh Mela:** Haridwar (U), Prayagraj (UP), Ujjain (MP) & Nasik (M).
- **Bandar Punch Mt:** Mussoorie Range & Yamuna River (from Yamnotri).
- **Kamet Mt.**
- **Nanda Devi Mt.**
- **Mountains:** Kamet Mt. & Nanda Devi Mt.

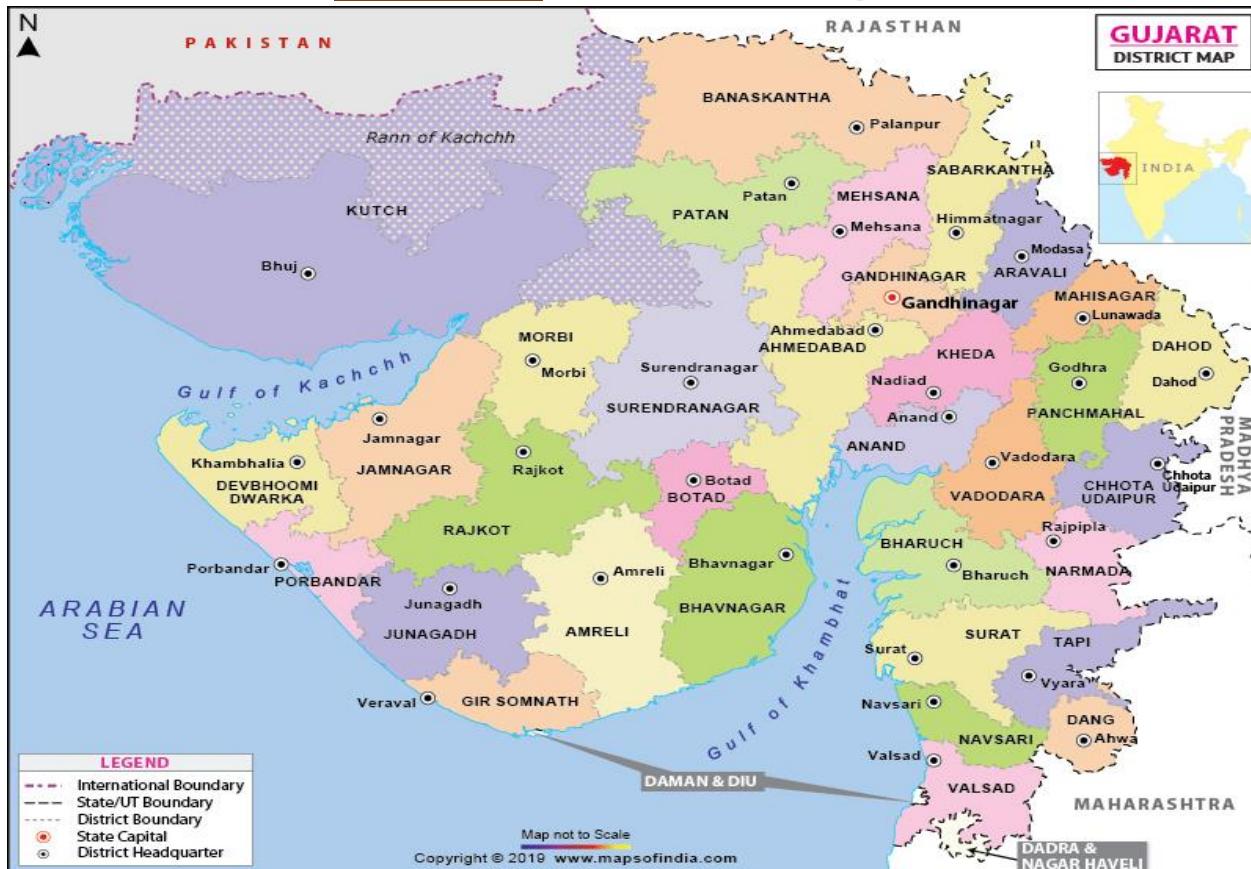
[State/UT]: Rajasthan (Jaipur).



Map not to Scale
Copyright © 2019 www.mapsofindia.com

- [Thar Desert.](#)
- [Indira Gandhi Canal:](#) From Harike Barrage (Beas River + Sutluj River), Punjab; World Longest Canal in Desert.
- [Aravalli Mt. Range \(Oldest\):](#) Guru Sikhar, Mount Abu (Sunset Point) – Dilwara's Jain Temple.
- [Ganganagar.](#)
- [Bikaner:](#) Bhujiya, Junagarh Fort.
- [Jaisalmer:](#) Desert National Park; Hot.
- [Barmer:](#) Camel – National Research Centre on Camel.
- [Pokaran: Indian Nuclear Testing Zone \(18 May, 1974 – Indira Gandhi – Smiling Buddha – Not Successful\).](#)
 - ✓ CTBT (Comprehensive Nuclear – Test Banned Treaty) – [Water, Land, Air] – [India → Under Ground].
 - ✓ NPT (National – Proliferation Treaty) – Technology transfer banned (One country to another country).
 - ✓ NSG (Nuclear Supplier Group) – Uranium Supply Banned.
 - ✓ Shakti98 – 9 May, 1998 – 11 May, 1998 [2 – 3 Blast] – Successful (India Became Nuclear State).
- [Jodhpur:](#) Jodhpur Air Force Base.
- [Ajmer:](#) Khawaja – Moin – Udin Chisti (Teacher: Usman Haruni).
- [Pushkar:](#) Brahma Mandir, Pushkar Lake, Pushkar Mela.
- [Chittaurgarh:](#) Allaudin Khalji war with Raja Ratan Singh (Wife: Padmavati).
- [Udaipur:](#) Pichola Lake & Lake City.
- [Kota \(Engineering & Medical Zone\).](#)
 - ✓ Chambal River.
 - ✓ Kali Sindh.
 - ✓ Rawat Bhatta Nuclear Power Plant (Uranium).
 - ✓ Jawahar Sagar and Mahatma Sagar (Hydro Electric).
 - ✓ NTPC (Coal).
 - ✓ Ranthambore National Park (Tiger).
- [Jaipur:](#) Pink City & Hawa Mahal.
- [Amer:](#) Queen (Jodha Bai, Kachwaha Clan wife of Akbar).
- [Makrana:](#) Sangemarmar Marbles of Taj Mahal (Tomb of I'timad-ud-Daulah which is made up of Sangemarmar – 1st).
- [Nagaur:](#) Panchayat (1st time came into force on 2nd Oct, 1959).
- [Sambhar Lake:](#) Salty Lake.
- [Indus Valley Civilization:](#) Kalibangam.

[State/UT]: Gujarat (Gandhinagar).



- [Geographical Division:](#) Kachch + Swarashtra.
- [Rann of Kachch.](#)
 - ✓ Heavy Earth Quake Region.
 - ✓ Wild Donkey.
 - ✓ Soil: Alkaline Taste.
 - ✓ Sir Creek.
 - ✓ Gulf of Kachch.
- [Bhuj:](#) District Administration of Kachch (Earth Quake came 26th Jan, 2001).
- [Kandla Seaport \(Deendayal Port Trust\):](#) Busiest Port.
- [Special Economic Zone \(SEZ\):](#)
- [Jamnagar:](#) Petroleum Refinery.
- [Dwarka:](#) Lord Krishna Place.
- [Porbandar:](#) MK. Gandhi Birth Place.
- [Somnath:](#) Somnath Temple (1025 – looted by Mahmud Ghaznavi (while 16th time when he came) of Ghazni, Afg).
- [Diu \(UT\)](#) – Gulf of Khambhat (in b/w): Roll-ON <-> Roll-OFF (RoRo) – [Daman \(UT\)](#).
- [Dadra & Nagar Haveli \(UT\):](#)
- [Gir Range Mt. – Gir National Park:](#) Lion.
- [River:](#) Sabarmati River (cuts 1-time) and Mahi River (cuts 2-times) [Tropic of Cancer].
- [Indus Valley Civilization:](#) Lothal, Rangpur, Dholavira, Surkotda.
- [Junagarh:](#) Junagarh Edict of King Rudradaman – I of Ujjain of Shak Dynasty (Sudarshan Lake – Re-Construction).
- [Surat \(Near Tapti River\):](#) Diamond Cutting; Textile Industry; Ring Road (Cheapest Cloth).
- [Bharuch \(Near Narmada River\):](#) Statue of Unity (Sardar Patel), 182m.
- [Bhavnagar:](#) National Salt & Marine Chemical Research Institute.
- [Alang:](#) Ship Destroyer.
- [Kheda:](#) Kheda Satyagraha, 1918 by MK. Gandhi.
- [Ahmadabad:](#) Indian Manchester (Cotton) near Sabarmati River.
- [Godhra:](#) 2002, Sabarmati Express Train Incident (Burned or Riots).
- [Vadnagar:](#) Modi's House (Birth Place).
- [Unjha:](#) Modi's wife Yashoda Ben Patel Birth Place; Jeera Famous.
- [Palanpur:](#) Stepwell made by Queen and Mahal built around (Rani Ki Vav).



- [Bardoli:](#) Bardoli Satyagraha & Female gave the title of Sardar to Vallabh Bhai Patel, after this he became Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel.

[State/UT]: Uttar Pradesh (Lucknow).



- **Old Name:** United Province.
- **Geographical Division:** Rohilkhand Plain, Awadh Plain, Ganga Plain.
- **Political or Administrative Division:** Western Pradesh, Awadh, Bundelkhand (close to starvation, Mastani, Manu Bai), Purvanchal.
- **Saharanpur:** Devband (Muslim Madrasa: Biggest in Asia).
- **Baghpat:** Hanuman stays here & Green Revolution.
- **Ghaziabad:** Hindan Air Force Base.
- **Meerut.**
 - ✓ 1857 Revolt started from here (10 May).
 - ✓ International Level Cricket Material Production.
 - ✓ Book Printing.
- **Rampur:** Knife Industry (Khukuri: Gurkhas).
- **Moradabad:** Brass Industry (Pittal).



➤ **Pilibhit:** Terai Region (Flood).

➤ **Dudhwa:** Dudhwa National Park (Tiger).



➤ **Sravasti.**

- ✓ Koshal Mahajanpada & Mahatma Buddha (Max time of the life stays here).
- ✓ Ungli Mar Daku.

➤ **Faizabad.**

➤ **Aayodhya.**

- ✓ Ram Birth Place.



- ✓ International Airport (under Construction) -> L&T.

- ✓ Bareilly: Army Cantt; Song: Ghumka Gira Re.

➤ **Rae Bareilly:** Sonia Gandhi (MP).

➤ **Amethi:** Rahul Gandhi (MP) – Loss & Smriti Z Irani (MP) – Win.

➤ **Aligarh:** Aligarh Muslim University & Tala (Lock) Industry.



➤ **Mathura:** Lord Krishna Birth Place & Vrindavan City.



➤ **Fatehpur Sikri:** UNESCO, Capital (by Akbar) -> Agra -> Delhi.



➤ **Agra:** Taj Mahal (UNESCO) – Ustad Ahmed Lohori (Vastukar) & Isa Khan (Thakedar).



➤ **Gorakhpur (Near Rapti River).**

- ✓ World Longest Railway Station Platform.



- ✓ Airport: Airforce + Domestic Both.
- ✓ Near Kushmi Forest.

➤ **Kushi Nagar:** Mahatma Buddha Dies here: Mahaparinirman Diwas.

➤ **Varanasi:** BHU, Vishwanath Temple; Ghat Name: Dashashwamedh Ghat (Aarti 3 hour) & Manu Bai (Rani Laxmi Bai).



➤ **Mughal Sarai (Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya):** Railway Junction (Biggest) & Pan, Saree.



➤ **Sarnath:** Mahatma Buddha (1st Updesh).



➤ **Mirzapur:** Kaleen Industry.

➤ **Jaunpur:** Atala Masjid -> Education Zone -> Title (Bharat Ka Siraj).



➤ **Govind Ballabh Pant Sagar Lake (Rihand Dam).**



➤ **Renukut.**

- ✓ Aluminium Industry.
- ✓ Rihand Dam (Hydroelectric Power Plant): Rename: Govind Ballabh Pant Dam.
- ✓ Sonbhadra River: Gold.
- ✓ Chunar: Ashoka Edict's stone came from here.

➤ **Jhansi:** Rani Laxmi Bai (adopt son).

➤ **Allahabad:** Allahabad University, Prayagraj: Sangam city & Fruits: Guava.



➤ **Kausambi:** Edict of Ashok (shifted to Allahabad).



➤ **Lucknow.**

- ✓ Old Name – Awadh; Imam bara -> Bhul Bhulaiya.



- ✓ Nawab City.
- ✓ Ambedkar Park.



- ✓ Airport: Choudhary Charan Singh Airport.
- ✓ Near Gomti River.

➤ **Kanpur.**

- ✓ Northern India: Manchester.
- ✓ IIT Kanpur.
- ✓ Indian Institute of Pulses Research.
- ✓ Oil Refinery Industry: Responsible for Ganga River Dirtiness.
- ✓ (Nana Saheb + Tatya Tope) -> 1857 Revolt.



➤ **Firozabad:** Suhagnagar (Bangles Famous).

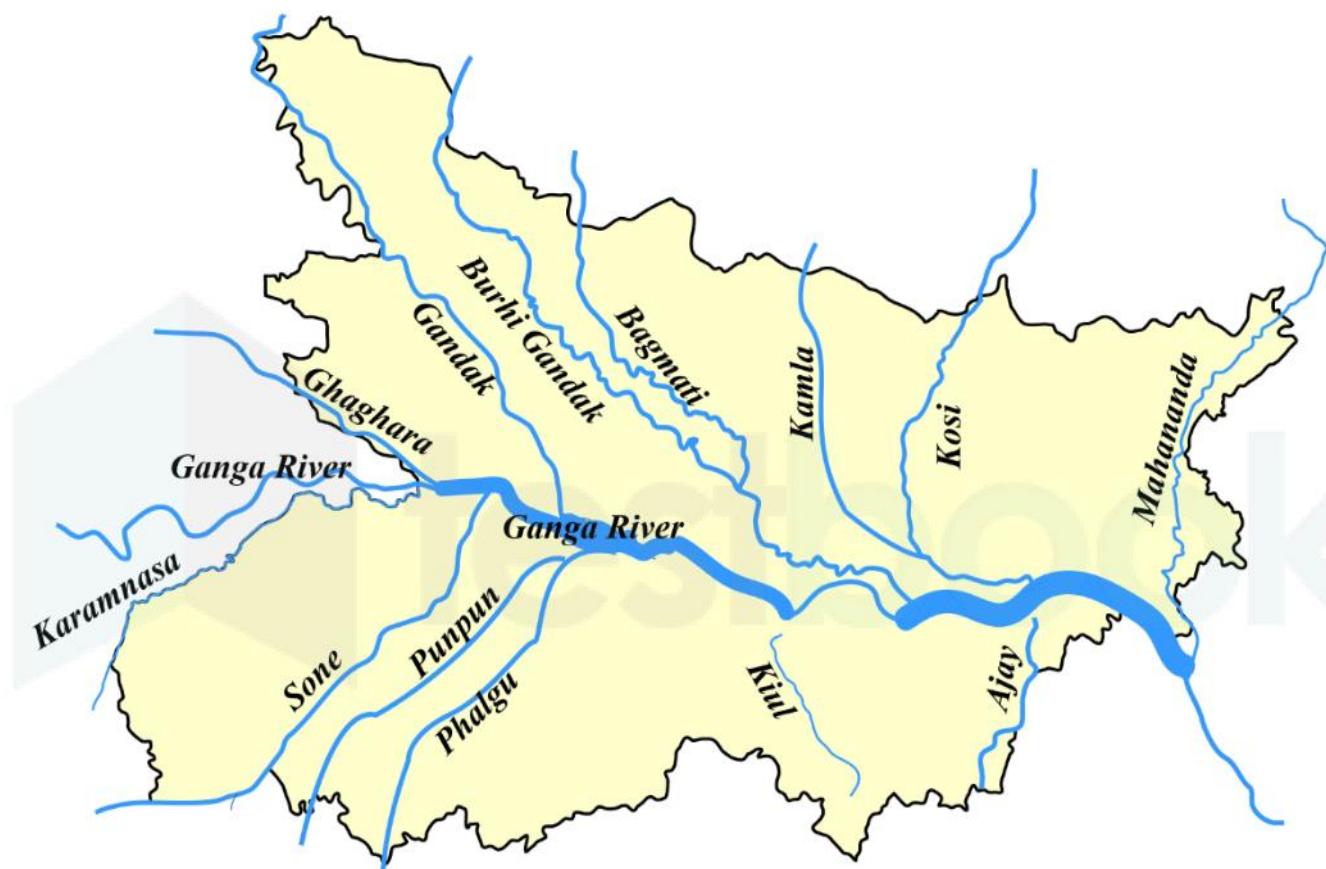
➤ **Kannauj:** Perfume Famous & Tri – Pakshaya Sangharsh.

[State/UT]: Bihar (Patna).



➤ **Issue:** Upper Region (Flood: Gandak and Koshi) & Lower Region (Naxal).

➤ **River:** (Ghagra, Gandak, Bhagmati, Kamla, Koshi, Maha Nanda) – Ganga – (Karam Nasha, Son {Koilwar}, Punpun, Falgu, Kiul).



➤ [Ara \(Bhojpur\):](#) Veer Kunwar Singh.



➤ [Buxar.](#)

- ✓ Mir Qasim, Shah Alam – II and Sujauddaula <-> Major Hector Munro.
- ✓ The Battle of Buxar, 1764 (Britisher's capture whole India).
- ✓ Dumroon: Bharat Ratna Bishmilla Khan (for Sehnai).
- ✓ Rope made for Hanging.

➤ [Kaimur \(Bhabua\):](#) Kaimur Wildlife Sanctuary, Mountain Region, Green City.

➤ [Rohtas \(Sasaram\):](#) Tomb of Sher Shah Suri.

➤ [Dalmianagar:](#) Cement Factory.

➤ [Dehri-on-Son:](#) Son River.

➤ [Aurangabad:](#) Deo (Surya Mandir).

➤ [Bodhgaya:](#) Mahatma Buddha Enlighten.

➤ [Gaya:](#) International Airport, OTA & Barabar Hills (Cave: Sudama, Karna, Chopra, Vishwa Jhopri).



➤ [Nalanda:](#) Nalanda University – Mahayana Sect Education (Kumar Gupta) & destroyed by Qutb-al-Din Aibak's Military General Bakhtiyar Khilji.



➤ [Rajgir:](#)



➤ [Nawada:](#) Kakolat Fall.

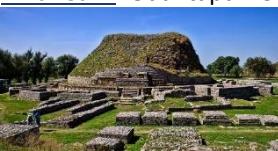


➤ [Bhagalpur:](#) Vikramshila University & Kahalgaon NTPC (Electricity Production).

➤ [Jamui:](#) Simultala Awasiya Vidyalaya.



➤ [Bihar Sarif:](#) Odantapuri University.



➤ [Begusarai:](#) Kanwar Lake, Ram Dhari Singh Dinkar, Barauni Station.



➤ [Munger:](#) Gun, Cigarette Factory, Mir Kasim ka Kila & Yoga University.



➤ [Bhagalpur:](#) Vikramshila University, Naugachia famous for Banana.



➤ **Katihar:** Jute Mill, Jute Pant, Jute Bag.



➤ **Madhepura:** Madhepura Railway WAG-12 (Broad Gauge – Alternating Current – Goods Traffic Locomotive – 12th gen – Twin Section Engine) Diesel Engine Factory (France collaboration – Alston Company).



➤ **Champaran:** West Champaran (Valmiki Tiger Reserve and Udaipur Wildlife Sanctuary) + East Champaran.



➤ **Sitamarhi:** Maa Sita Birth Place.

➤ **Siwan:** Dr. Rajendra Prasad (1st President of India).



➤ **Chapra:** Chapra's Jail – Civil Disobedience Movement.

➤ **Vaishali (Licchavi Clan):** Election held 1st time in India.

➤ **Muzaffarpur:** Licchi Famous.

➤ **Samastipur:** Dr. Rajendra Prasad Central Agricultural University, Pusa, Samastipur.



➤ **Madhubani:** Madhubani Painting.



➤ **Patna:** Patna Kalam Painting, PMCH Hospital.



➤ **Darbhanga:** Mithila's Heart (says), Darbhanga Airport, DMCH Hospital.



➤ **Hajipur:** Banana (Keli).

➤ **Muzaffarpur:** Licchi Famous.

➤ **Muzaffarpur:** Licchi Famous.

[State/UT]: Jharkhand (Ranchi) – 15Nov2000.



- **Geographical Name:** Chota Nagpur Plateau ({Koredma Plateau, Hazaribag Plateau, Ranchi Plateau} + Gaya Plateau, Bihar).
- **Ranchi:** Tropic of Cancer, Kanke & Hundru Fall (Subarnarekha River).
- **Muri:** Ranchi to Muri (Iron Industries Max).
- **Sindri:** Fertilizers Factory.
- **Singhbhum:** Iron & Copper.
- **Jamshedpur (East Singhbhumi):** Tata (TISCO – Jamshed Ji Tata) & Jadugora (Uranium: Less & Cheap Quality).
- **Chaibasa (West Singhbhumi):** Cement Industries.
- **Dhanbad:** Coal & Coal Mining.
- **Jharia:** Coal & Coal Mining.
- **Deogarh:** Deogarh Temple (Lord Shiva).
- **Sahibganji:** Ganga River Crosses.
- **Raj Mahal:** Raj Mahal's Mt, Bank of Ganga River.
- **Parasnath Peak (Sammed Sikkhar):** Mt. (1370) & Jain (23rd Tirthankara Parasnath).
- **Jamtara:** Cyber Crime.
- **Bokaro:** Steel Factory (established in 3rd Five Year Plan).
- **Jumri Tilaiya:** Lake.
- **Koderma:** Mica Ore, Damodar Valley Corporation (DVC) Project.
- **Hazaribag:** Hazaribag Plateau, Jail (Escape: Jai Prakash Narayan, Bihari).
- **Netarhat:** Before Ind – Pak Partition (Sainik School was famous).
- **Palamu:** Betla National Park.
- **Ramgarh:** Ramgarh Mt.

[State/UT]: West Bengal (Kolkata).

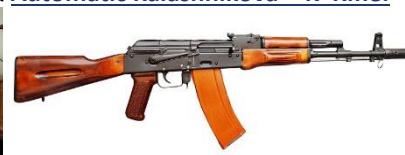


- **Bengal Division (1905 {WB + Bangladesh}):** Lord Curzon (Gopal Krishna Gokhale said: Aurangzeb) -> [Muslim League \(1906\)](#) -> [Noakhali Riots, 10Oct 1946.](#)

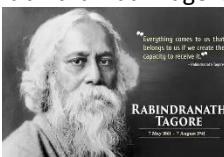
History of Noakhali Riots



- [Capital Shift \(Kolkata, 1911 announce to Delhi, 1912\).](#)
- [Durgapur:](#) Iron – Steel Factory.
- [Chittaranjan:](#) Train (Engine Locomotive Factory).
- [Asansol:](#) Industrial Area, SAIL Company.
- [Raniganj:](#) Coal Max in Dhanbad (Jharia); But Max Extraction here.
- [Puruliya:](#) 17th Dec, 1995 (Antonov AN-26 Aircraft: Arms Drop Case) & [Automatic Kalashnikova - 47 Rifle.](#)



- [Shantineketan:](#) Ashram (built by Rabindra Nath Tagore).



- [Mursidabad:](#) Old capital of WB & Clothes Industry (Eastern Manchester of India).
- [Malda:](#) Malda Railway Division, Malda Mangoes & Malda Darar (600 crore year ago).



➤ **Farakka:** Farakka Barrage on Ganga River (Hugli River or Ganga River).



➤ **Darjeeling:** Tea & Tourism.



➤ **Siliguri:** Mahananda River, Bagdogra Airport, Railway Yard, Siliguri Corridor (Chicken Neck) & Tourism.



➤ **Jalpaiguri:** Tourism.



➤ **New Moore Island:** No man's land.



➤ **Sundarbans:** Biggest Delta, Sundarbans National Park (Royal Bengal Tiger: National Animal of India) & Mangrove Forest Max.



➤ **Haldia Port:** Seaport.

➤ **Kolkata:** Established by Job Charnock, City of Joy, Victoria Memorial, Geological Survey of India & Seaport.



➤ **Bairakpur:** Bairakpur Chauwni (Mangal Pandey: Hanged).



Mangal Pandey
19 July 1822 – 8 April 1857
Freedom Fighter

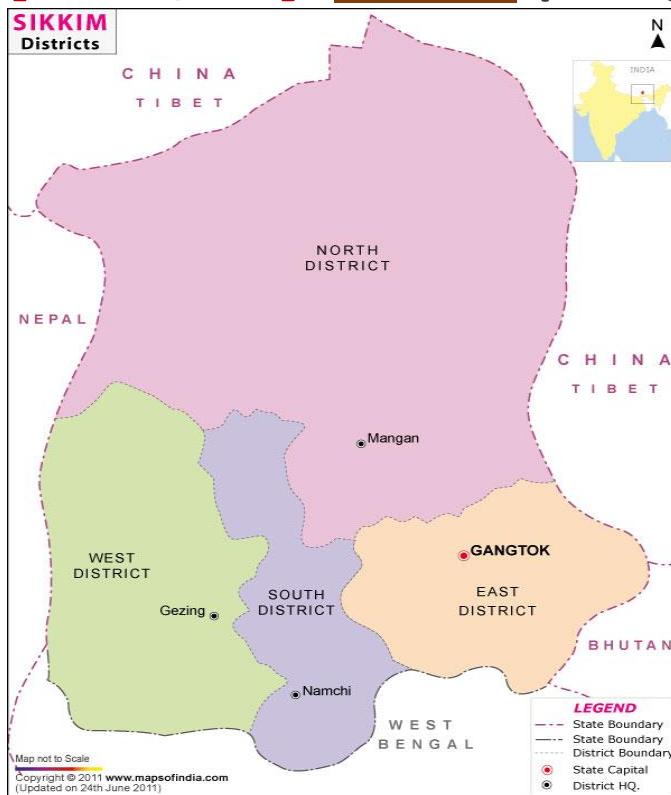
➤ **Kharagpur:** IIT.



➤ **Diamond Harbour:** Port.

➤ **24 Parganas Issue (North & South).**

[State/UT]: Sikkim (Gangtok) – 16May1975.



- 16 May, 1975 (becomes the 22nd state of India): 35th Amendment, Co-State & 36th Amendment – State.
- Big Elaichi or Cardamom (Max).



- India's 1st Organic State (Natural Fertilizer used).



- Mountain: Kangchenjunga Mt, 8598m – 2nd Highest.



- Pass: Nakula Pass, Nathula Pass & Jailepla Pass.
- North-Eastern State.

[State/UT]: Arunachal Pradesh (Itanagar).



- Old Name: NEFA (North East Frontier Agency).
- Itanagar: Lord Krishna's wife Rukmani belong to here.
- Bomdia: Bomdila Pass.
- Anini: Air Force Base.
- Tezu: Air Force Base.
- Pasighat: Air Force Base.
- Hills: Dafla (Tea), Miri, Abor (Tea), Mishmi, Patkai Bum Hills.
- Pass: Bomdila, Dipu & Yang Yap.
- Sunrises firstly here.

[State/UT]: Nagaland (Kohima).



- Insurgency and Extremist (Max).
- Dimapur: Naxal Area, Natural Area (Max).
- Naga Hill (Mount Saramati Peak).
- Language: English.
- Caste: Christian (Max).
- Saramati Mt.: Highest in Nagaland.
- Jhum Farming: Farming practice, after cutting the forest.

[State/UT]: Manipur (Imphal).



➤ Lake: Loktak Lake.



➤ Keibul Lamjao National Park (on Loktak Lake).



➤ Subash Chandra Bose: “Delhi Chalo” Slogan and went from here (Imphal).



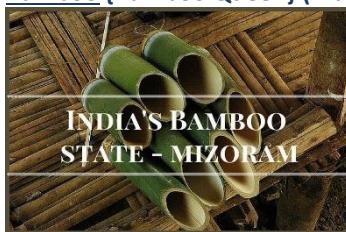
[State/UT]: Mizoram (Aizawl).



- **Caste:** Christian (Max).
- **Language:** English.
- **Mizo Hills (Lushai Hills):** Blue Mountain, 2164 – Highest.



- **India's 2nd Organic State.**
- **Forest (Max in Percentage).**
- **Bamboo {Bamboo Queen} (Max).**



[State/UT]: Tripura (Agartala).



➤ [Agartala: Complete Organic City.](#)

➤ [Bamboo \(Max\).](#)



[State/UT]: Meghalaya (Shillong).

MEGHALAYA
DISTRICT MAP



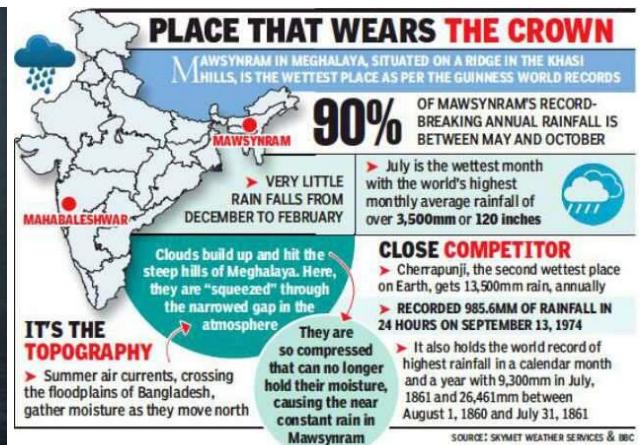
- Shillong (on Khasi Hills): Defence Services Staff College, Wellington.



- Mountains: Garo, Khasi, Jaintia Hills.
- Garo: Nokrek Peak & Nokrek Biosphere Reserve.



- Khasi Hills: Janjati (Matriarchal).
- Jaintia Hills: Coal.
- Cherrapunji (on Khasi Hills): Rainfall.
- Mawsyram (on Khasi Hills): High Rainfall.



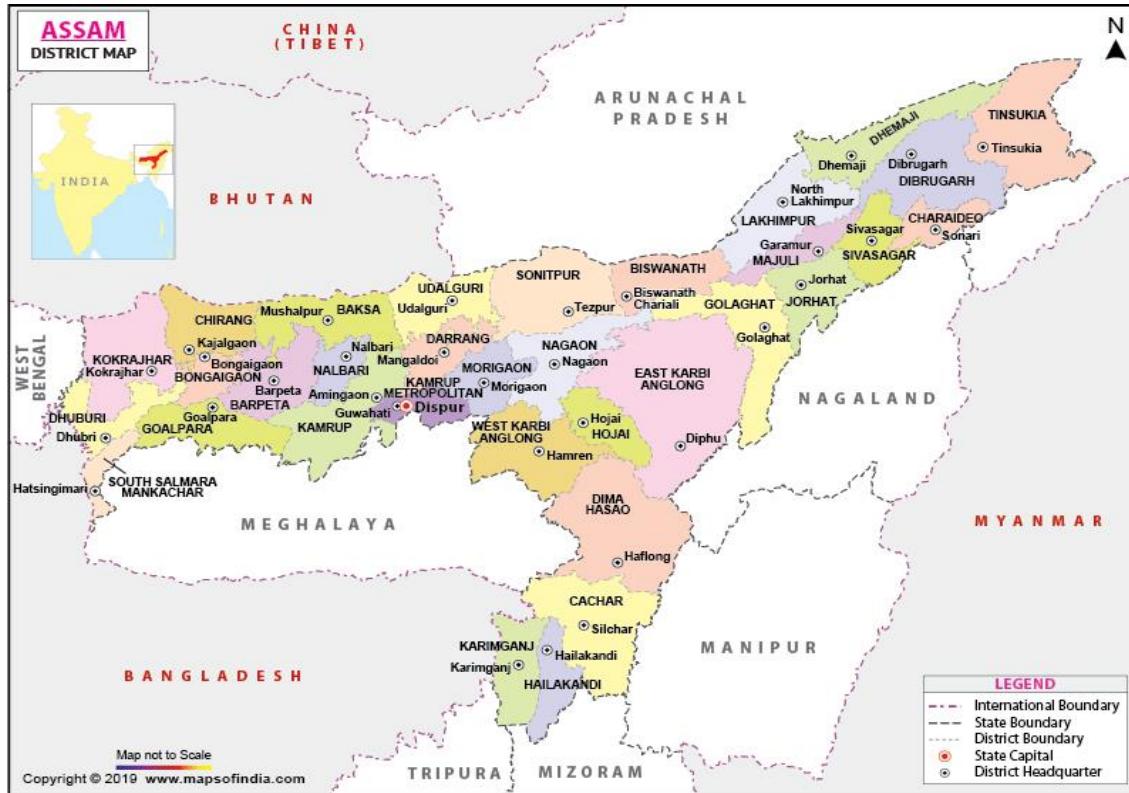
- Happy Valley (on Khasi Hills).



- India's Scotland.



[State/UT]: Assam (Dispur).



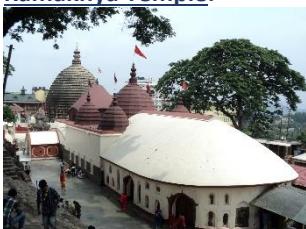
- **Old Name:** Kamrupa.
 - **Plain Area Max.**
 - **Brahmaputra River:** Flood Problem.
 - **Mountain on Both Side.**
 - **Mikir Hills.**
 - **Petroleum:** Dibrugarh, Digboi, Nar Kathiyaganj.
 - **Maiuli Island:** World Largest Island on River.



- IIT Guwahati.



- #### ➤ Kamakhya Temple.



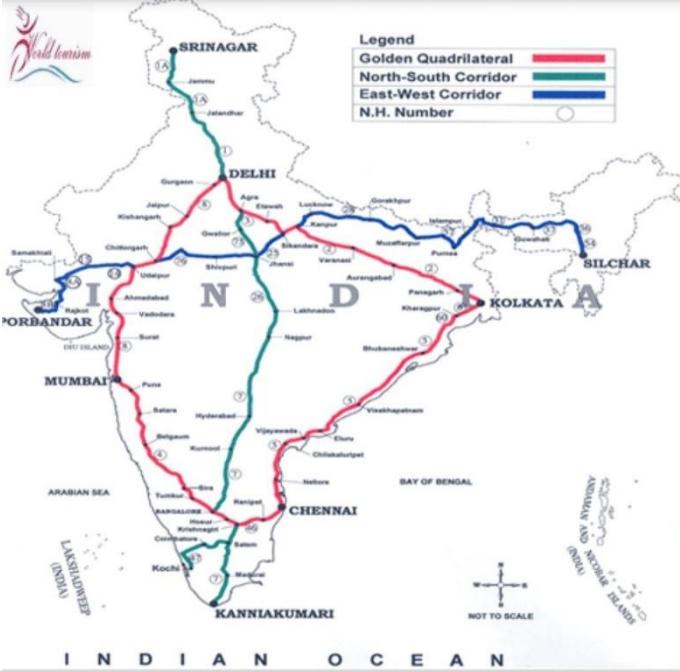
- **Dhubri:** Brahmaputra River from here to Bangladesh.
 - **Kaziranga National Park:** One – Horned Rhinoceros.



Manas: Manas National Park (Tiger, Elephant).



Silchar: Road to Gujarat (East – West Corridor) – Porbandar.



[State/UT]: Madhya Pradesh (Bhopal).



➤ [Singrauli](#): Thick layer of Coal (In India).

➤ [Satna](#): Cement & Bharhut Edict.

➤ [Panna](#): Diamond Cutting.



➤ [Khajuraho](#): Hindu and Jain Temple, Jain Temple & Kandariya Mahadev Temple & Nandi Baba Statue (very big).



➤ [Jabalpur](#): Military Vehicle Factory (4x4), Near Narmada River, High Court & Fall: Dhuandhar Falls

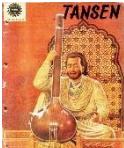


➤ [Amarkanta](#): Worship Place & Three River: Narmada (Very High Speed: Rewa Called), Mahanadi River, Son River.



➤ [Katni](#): Railway Division.

➤ [Gwalior](#): Tansen (Akbar's court), Raja Gangadhar Rao – Rani Laxmi Bai.



➤ [Bina](#): Petroleum Refinery.



➤ **Bhopal:** Bhopal Gas Tragedy – 3 & 4 Dec, 1984 (Warren Andresen Owner, Union Carbide Factory, Methyl isocyanate Gas + H₂O).



➤ **Raisen:** Bhimbetka (Ancient Painting: Cave Edict).



➤ **Vidisa:** King Pushpa Mitra Sung – II (Capital) & Foreign Visitor: Heliodorus (Bhagwat Gyan) -> Garuda Dwaaj Pillar Edict.



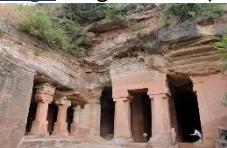
➤ **Ujjain:** Mahakal Ki Nagri & Sipra River.



➤ **Indore:** Big City & Swatch (Clean City of the India).



➤ [Bagh](#): Bagh's Cave (Gupta Period).



➤ [Mhow](#): Mhow Army Cantt (Artillery Training & Mortar Training: Small Toph).



➤ [Sanchi](#): Sanchi Stupa (World Highest Stupa).



➤ [Burhanpur](#): Burhanpur Pass (North India – South India).

➤ [Nepanagar](#): Newspaper (Paper Factory).



➤ [Hoshangabad](#): Currency Note (Paper Factory).



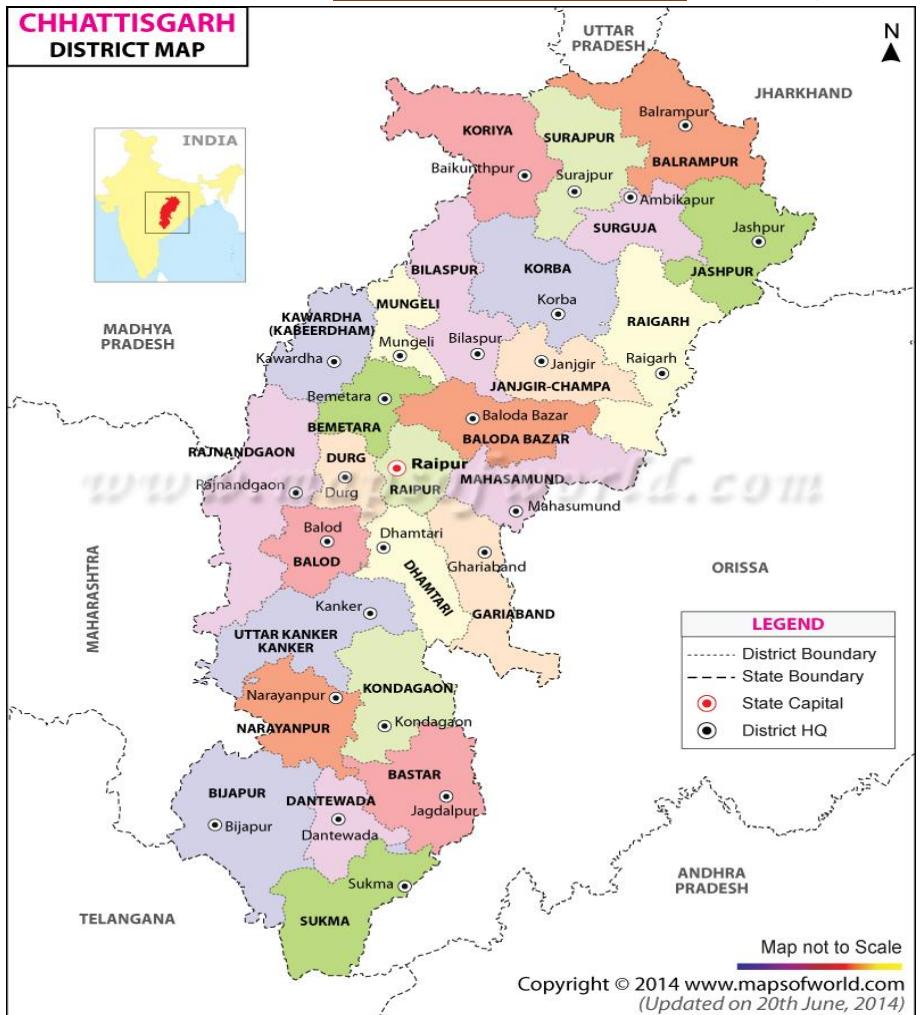
➤ [Dewas](#): Indian Currency Factory.



➤ [Mandsaur](#): Mandodari (Ravana's wife belong from here).



[State/UT]: Chhattisgarh (Raipur) – 01Nov2000.



➤ **Geographical Name:** Bastar Plateau.

➤ **Sanjay National Park.**



➤ **Raipur, Durg, Bhilai:** Industrial Area (Iron Ore + Coal).

➤ **Bilashpur:** Railway Zone HQ.



➤ **Kanger Valley:** Kanger Valley National Park.



➤ **Sukma + Dantewara + Jagdalpur + Kanker:** Bastar District – Naxal Area – Red Corridor.

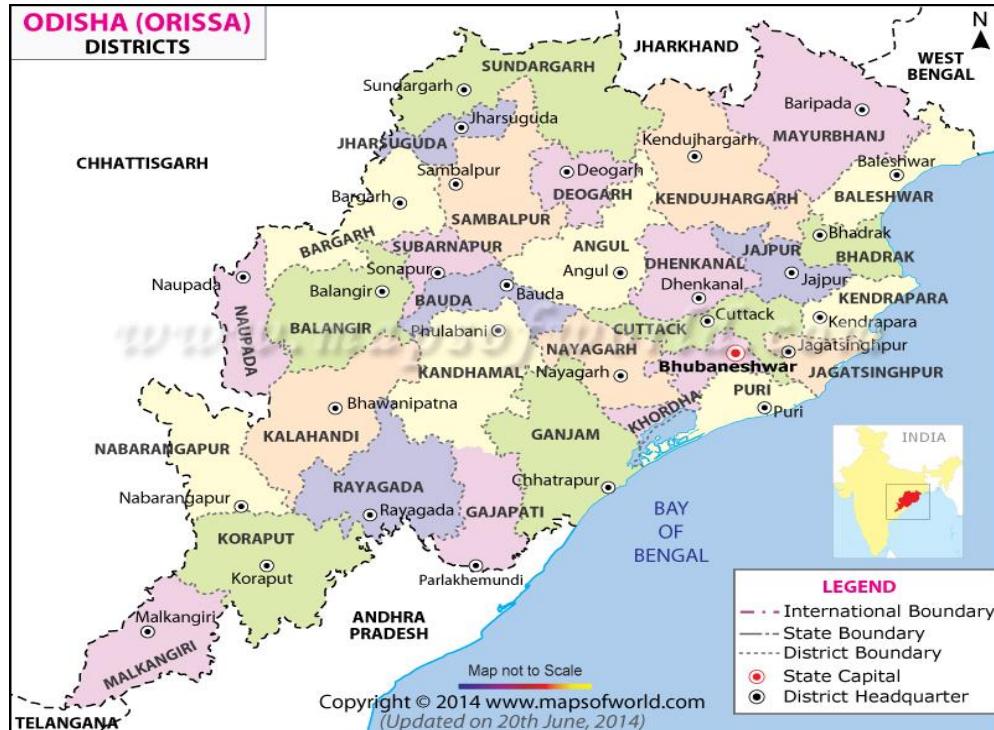
➤ **Kanker:** Cow (Kankrej Cow: In Gujarat & Rajasthan).



➤ **Dandakaranya:** Geographical Name of the Lower Region of Chhattisgarh.

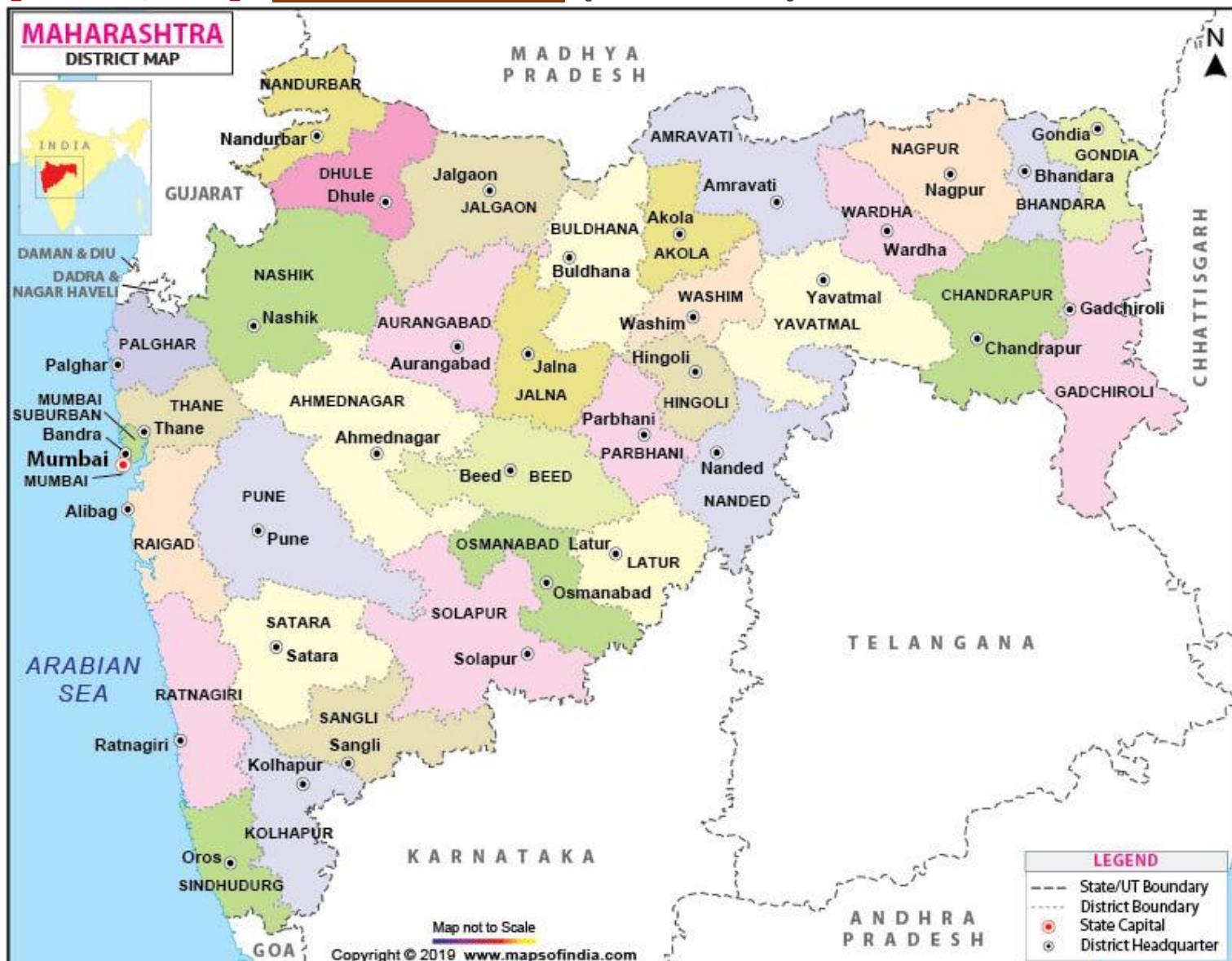
➤ **Korba:** Aluminium.

[State/UT]: Odisha (Bhubaneshwar).



- **Old Name:** Kalinga -> Utkal -> Cuttack -> Orissa -> Odisha.
 - **Poor, No Road, Child Causality Rate, Surrogate Mother, Natural Disaster, Cyclone.**
 - **Chandipur:** Near Ocean & Missile Testing Zone.
 - **Bhitakanika Wildlife Park.**
 - **Gahirmatha Wildlife Sanctuary (Marine).**
 - **Wheelar Is:** Renamed to Kalam Is: Missile Testing.
 - **Konaka:** Surya Temple (Rath Temple).
 - **Puri:** Gaganath Temple.
 - **Chilka Lake:** Lagoon Lake (Salty Lake).
 - **Bhubaneshwar:** Lingraj Temple and Eastern Coastal Railway HQ.
 - **Cuttack:** National Rice Research Institute, Subash Chandra Bose Birth Place & Baramati Stadium.
 - **Talcher:** D₂O (Heavy Water).
 - **Simplipal National Park:** Tiger.
 - **Hirakund Lake:** Reservoir – Longest Dam (on Mahanadi River).
 - **Raurkela:** Steel.
 - **Koraput:** Aluminium.
 - **Kalahandi & Malkangiri:** No Rainfall, Dry Area.
 - **Mahendragiri Mt (1501m).**

[State/UT]: Maharashtra (Mumbai).



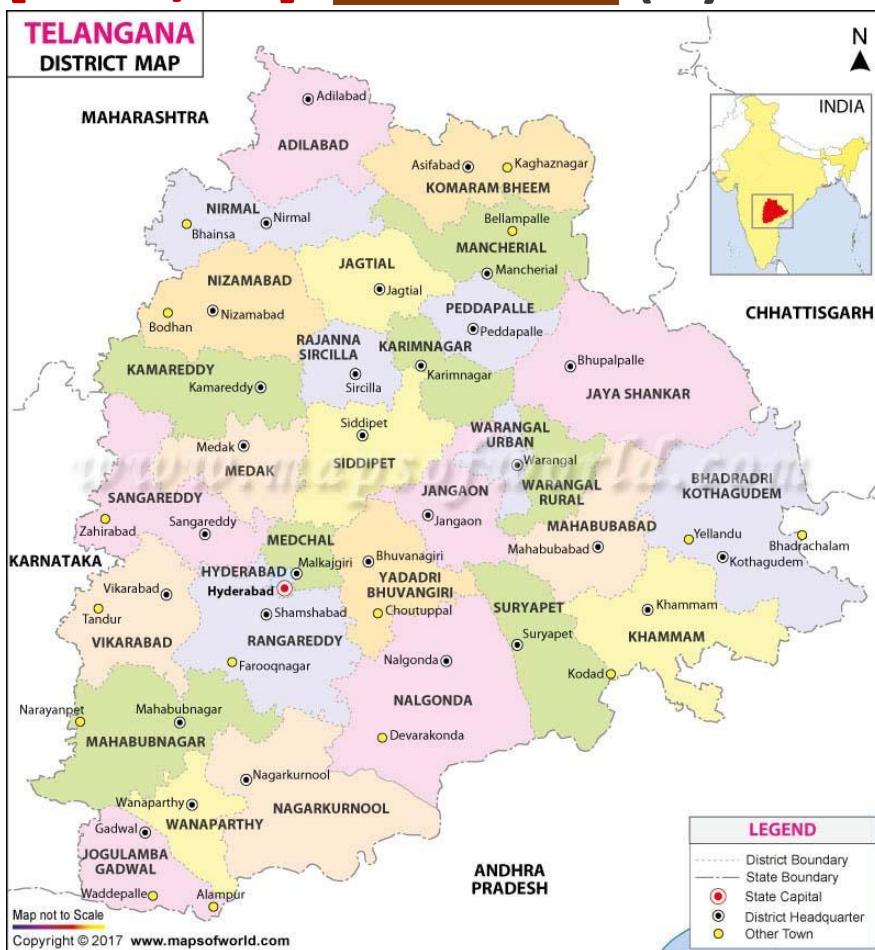
- [Black Soil](#).
- [Vidarbha Area](#).
- [Wardha](#): Gandhi (Ashram: Seva Gram).
- [Nagpur](#): Airforce (Maintenance Command HQ), National Environmental Engineering Research Institute & Zero Mile Station.
- [Mumbai](#): 7 Is Group (New Navi Mumbai), Santa Cruz Airport Mumbai & BSE (Bombay Stock Exchange).
- [Khandala](#): Western Ghat (400 Categories Snake).
- [Pune](#): Mumbai – Pune Express Way, Medicine, Serum Institute of India & Pune Weather Report & Forecast.
- [Mahabaleshwar](#): Tourist Place & Krishna River.
- [Kolhapur](#): Lord Dalhousie (Doctrine of Lapse) & Slippers (Chappal).
- [Ratnagiri](#): Alphonso Mango (Mazza).
- [Bhor](#): Bhor Pass (Mumbai to Pune: Bhor Ghat Pass).
- [Thane](#): First Train (Mumbai to Thane), 1853 & Mumbai to Thane: Thal Ghat Pass.
- [Nashik](#): Onion & Grapes.
- [Shirdi](#): Sai Baba Temple.
- [Aurangabad](#): Aurangzeb's Makbara.
- [Ellora](#): Ellora Cave.
- [Ajanta](#): Ajanta Cave (Bodh, Hindu and Jain).
- [Daulatabad](#): MBT (Capital): Delhi to Daulatabad and vice versa.
- [Bhusawal](#): Banana.
- [Buldhana](#): Meteor: Lonar Lake.
- [Tarapur](#): Tarapur Nuclear Power Plant.
- [Palghar](#): Mob Lynching Incident.
- [Trambe](#): BARC.

[State/UT]: Goa (Panaji).



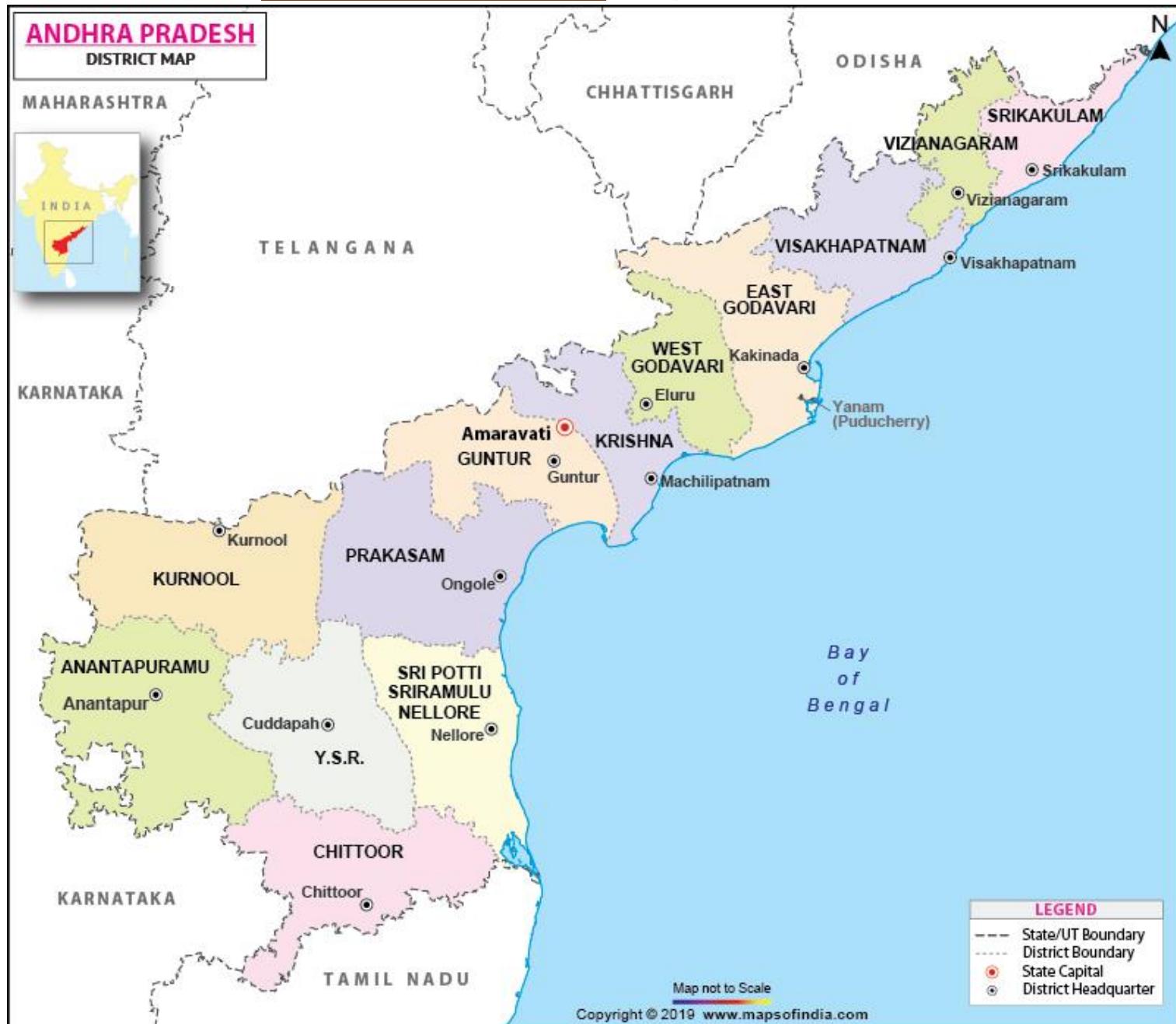
- [Operation Vijay: 1961.](#)
 - [Cathedral Church.](#)
 - [Goa Beach.](#)
 - [Marmagao Port \(Seaport\).](#)

[State/UT]: Telangana (Hyderabad).



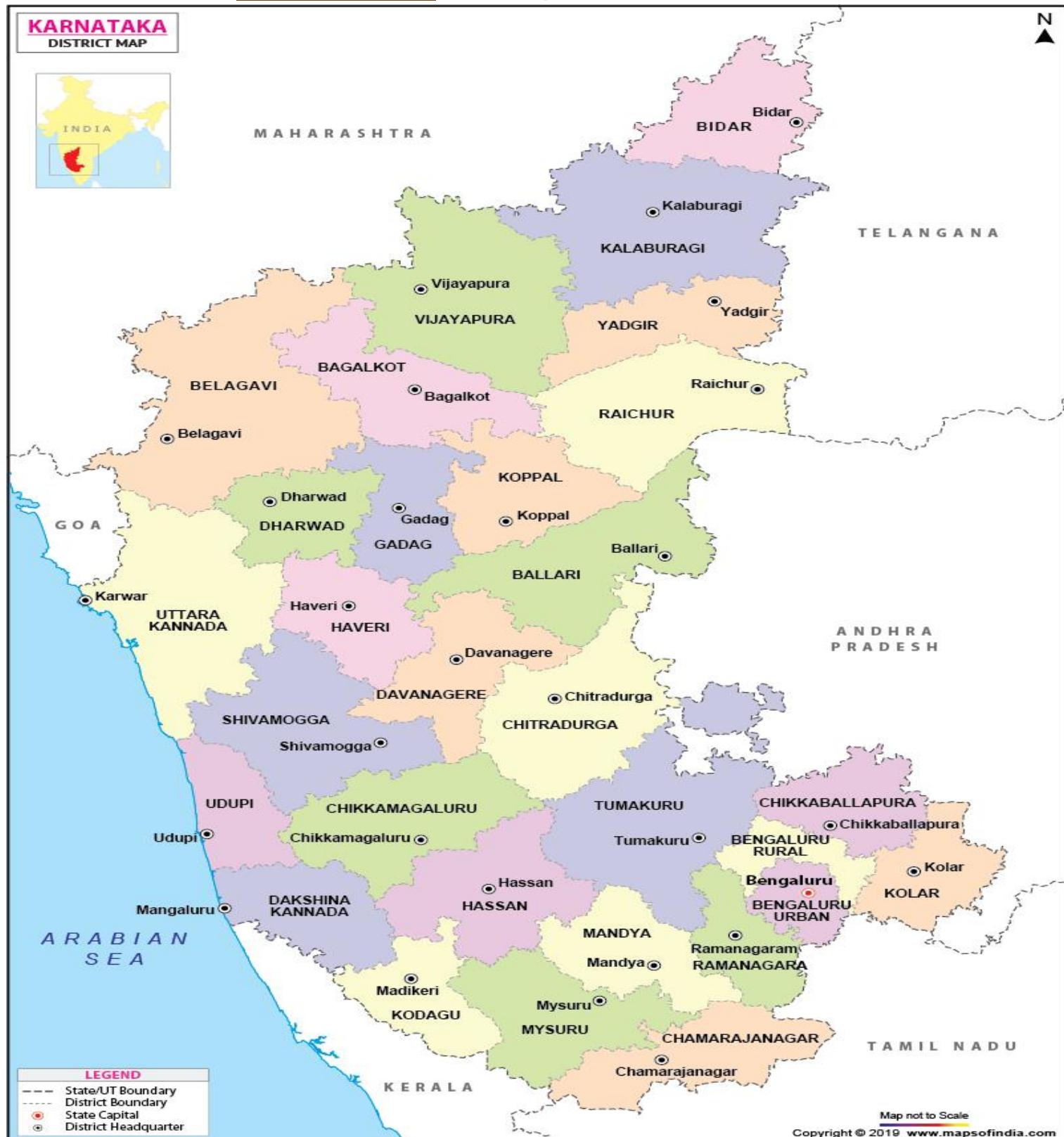
- [Hyderabad.](#)
 - [Secunderabad:](#) Railway Zone, IT Sector, Google India HQ.
 - [Golconda:](#) Diamond (Kohinoor).
 - [Nizamabad.](#)
 - [Adilabad.](#)
 - [Warangal:](#) Pratap Rudra Dev (have Kohinoor).

[State/UT]: Andhra Pradesh (Hyderabad).



- Kurnool: Old Capital.
- Fish.
- Sriharikota Island: Pullicat Lake & Satish Dhawan Space Centre.
- Tirupati: Tirupati Balaji Temple.
- Machilipatnam: M.
- Vishakhapatnam: Deepest Seaport (Safe).
- Rajahmundry: Tobacco National Institute.
- Vijayawada.
- Amravati: Future Capital.
- Guntur.
- River: Krishna River (Mouth of Krishna), Godavari River (Mouth of Godavari) & KG Basin -> Rawe Basin.
- Nalamala Hills.

[State/UT]: Karnataka (Bengaluru).



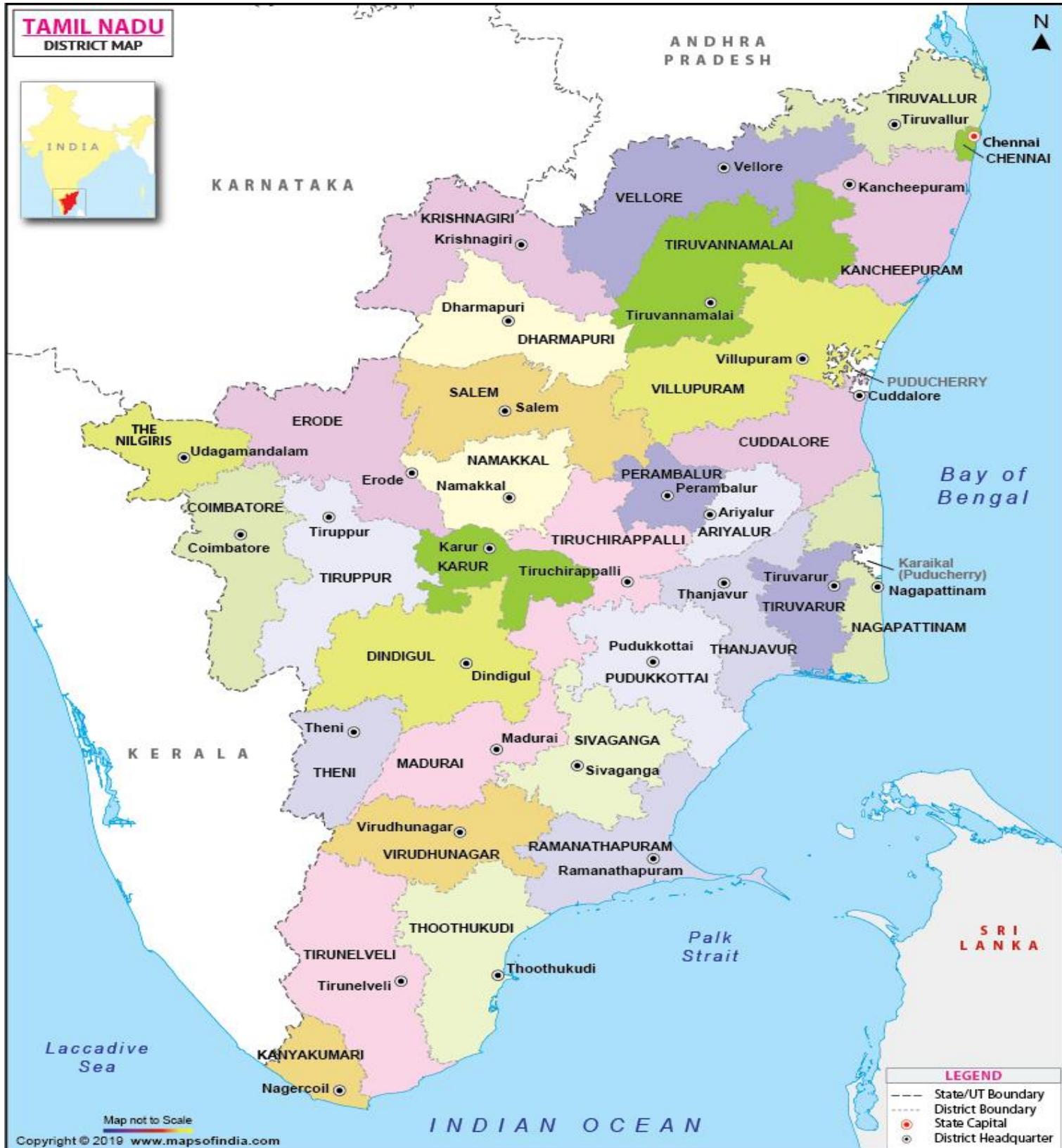
- [Kalburgi](#).
- [Mangaluru](#): Airplane Crash, 2010 (Due to Table Top Runway) & Seaport.
- [Kudremukh](#): Iron Ore.
- [Hassan](#): ISRO (Rocket Launch Control Centre) – Direction control from here.
- [Mysore](#): Vrindavan Garden.
- [Bandipur](#): Bandipur National Park (Tiger).
- [Bengaluru](#): ISRO & Silicon Valley.
- [Kolar](#): Kolar Gold Mines.
- [Hampi](#): UNESCO World Heritage Site Tag & Near Tungabhadra River (Reservoir).
- [Hubballi](#): Longest Railway Station.
- [Dharwad](#): Dharwad Plateau & Glass -> Bangles.
- [Belagavi](#): Belagavi -> Congress Meeting -> M. Gandhi, 1924.
- [Karwar](#): Indian Navy Base.

[State/UT]: Kerala (Thiruvananthapuram).



- Thiruvananthapuram: Sothern Airforce Command.
- Kasaragod: National Coconut Research Institute.
- Kozhikode: Old Name: Calicut (Vasco D Cama came here) & Aircraft Crash Recently (Due to Table Top).
- Kochi: Big City.
- Ernakulam.
 - ✓ Twins City of Kochi.
 - ✓ Vembanad Lake (Kayaal Lake = Lagoon Lake) – Longest Lake.
 - Ship Race.

[State/UT]: Tamil Nadu (Chennai).



- [Chennai](#): Old Name: Madras.
- [Kanyakumari](#): Touches Arabian Ocean, Bay of Bengal and Indian Ocean & Cape Camorin (Crocodile Rock).
- [Ennore](#): Ennore Seaport.
- [Awadhi](#): Ordnance Factory (Big Tank Build: Arjun Tank Recently).
- [Kanchipuram](#): Pallava Dynasty's Capital & Kailash Mandir (By Narsinhg Varman II).
- [Madurai](#): Pandya Dynasty's Capital (Sign: Fish) – Sangam Period & Meenakshi Mandir.
- [Tiruchirappalli](#): Short Name: Tirchy, NIT Tirchy (Famous) & National Banana Research Institute.
- [Thanjavur](#): Chola Dynasty's Capital & King Karikal (12,000 Labours taken from Sri Lanka for making Grand Dam).
- [Salem](#): Steel Production (Famous).
- [Udhagamandalam \(Ootty\)](#): Hill Stations (Famous).
- [Coimbatore](#): Cotton Clothes (Famous).

[Topic 01]: Tropic of Cancer (India).

- 01. Gujarat.
 - 02. Rajasthan.
 - 03. Madhya Pradesh.
 - 04. Chhattisgarh.
 - 05. Jharkhand.
 - 06. West Bengal.
 - 07. Tripura.
 - 08. Mizoram.
-

[Topic 02]: 82 ½° East Time Zone (India).

- 01. Uttar Pradesh.
 - 02. Madhya Pradesh.
 - 03. Chhattisgarh.
 - 04. Odisha.
 - 05. Andhra Pradesh.
-

[Topic 03]: States Near Coastal Region (India).

- 01. Gujarat.
 - 02. Maharashtra.
 - 03. Goa.
 - 04. Karnataka.
 - 05. Kerala.
 - 06. Tamil Nadu.
 - 07. Andhra Pradesh.
 - 08. Odisha.
 - 09. West Bengal.
-

[Topic 04]: 8th Scheduled Language (India).

- 01. Kashmir.
 - 02. Sindhi.
 - 03. Punjabi.
 - 04. Hindi.
 - 05. Bengali.
 - 06. Assamese.
 - 07. Odia.
 - 08. Gujarat.
 - 09. Marathi.
 - 10. Kannada.
 - 11. Telugu.
 - 12. Tamil.
 - 13. Malayalam.
 - 14. Urdu.
 - 15. Sanskrit.
 - 16. Nepali.
 - 17. Manipuri.
 - 18. Konkani.
 - 19. Bodo.
 - 20. Dogri.
 - 21. Maithili.
 - 22. Santhali.
-

[Topic 05]: Mountains (India).

- 01. Trans – Himalayan: Karakoram (K2, K4), Ladakh (Rakaposhi), Zanskar, Pir Panjal.
- 02. Brihad – Himalayan.
- 03. Madya – Himalayan.
- 04. Shivalik – Himalayan.
- 05. Dhauladhar Mt.
- 06. Dafla, Miri, Abir, Mismi, Patkai gum Mt.
- 07. Naga Mt.
- 08. Mizo Mt.
- 09. Garo, Khasi, Jayantia Mt.
- 10. Aravalli Mt. Range (Mount Abu or Guru Sikhar & Raisina Hill).
- 11. Girnar Mt. Range.
- 12. Raj Mahal Mt & Ramgarh Mt.
- 13. Vindhya Chal Mt. Range.
- 14. Satpura Mt Range (Dhupgarh: 1350m).
- 15. Ajanta Mt. Range.
- 16. Maikal Hills (Amarkantak).
- 17. Western Ghat (Kalsubai: 1646m & Mahabaleshwar: 1353m).
- 18. Eastern Ghat (Mahendragiri: 1501m).
- 19. Nilgiri Mt. Range (Doddabetta Peak: 2637m).
- 20. Annamalai Mt. Range (Anamudi: 2695m).
- 21. Cardamom (Ilaichi) Mt. Range.

[Topic 06]: Pass (India).

01. Burzil Pass (POK – Sri Nagar).
 02. Banihal Pass (Sri Nagar – Jammu).
 03. Karakoram Pass (China – India).
 04. Zojila Pass (Sri Nagar – Ladakh).
 05. Shipli La Pass (India – Tibet).
 06. Baralacha La Pass (J&K – Himachal Pradesh).
 07. Rohtang La Pass (Punjab – Himachal Pradesh).
 08. Lipulekh Pass or Tri Pass (India – Tibet & Nepal).
 09. Dharma Pass (India – Tibet).
 10. Niti Pass (India – Tibet).
 11. Mana Pass (India – Tibet).
 12. Nathula Pass (India – Tibet).
 13. Jailepla Pass (India – Tibet).
 14. Dipu Pass (India – Myanmar).
 15. Yang Yap Pass (India – Myanmar).
 16. Bomdila Pass (India – Tibet).
 17. Tuju Pass (Manipur – Myanmar).
 18. Burhanpur Pass (North India – South India).
 19. Thal Ghat Pass (Mumbai – Thane: Upward).
 20. Bhor Ghat Pass (Mumbai – Pune: Downward).
 21. Pal Ghat Pass (Kochi, Kerala – Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu).
 22. Senkota Pass (Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala – Madurai, Tamil Nadu).
-

[Topic 07]: Sub-Continental Plateau (India).

01. Vidarbha Plateau.
 02. Bastar Plateau.
 03. Telangana Plateau.
 04. Andhra Pradesh Plateau.
 05. Dharwad Plateau.
 06. Vindhya Chal Plateau.
 07. Malwa Plateau.
 08. Bundelkhand Plateau.
 09. Baghelkhand Plateau.
 10. Chota Nagpur Plateau.
 11. Meghalaya Plateau (Part of Chota Nagpur Plateau: Due to Malda Dadar).
 12. Ladakh Plateau (Highest Plateau).
-

[Topic 08]: Himalayan or Folded Mt (India).

01. Trans – Himalaya.
 - a. Karakoram.
 - b. Ladakh.
 - c. Zaskar.
 - d. Pir – Panjal.

[Sachar Zone or Hinge Zone]
02. Brihad – Himalaya.

[Main Central Thrust]
03. Madhya – Himalaya.

[Great Boundary Fault]
04. Shivalik – Himalaya.

Himalayan Division (According to Rivers):

- a) Indus River.

[Punjab Himalaya]
 - b) Sutluj River.

[Kumaon Himalaya]
 - c) Kali River.

[Nepal Himalaya]
 - d) Teesta River.

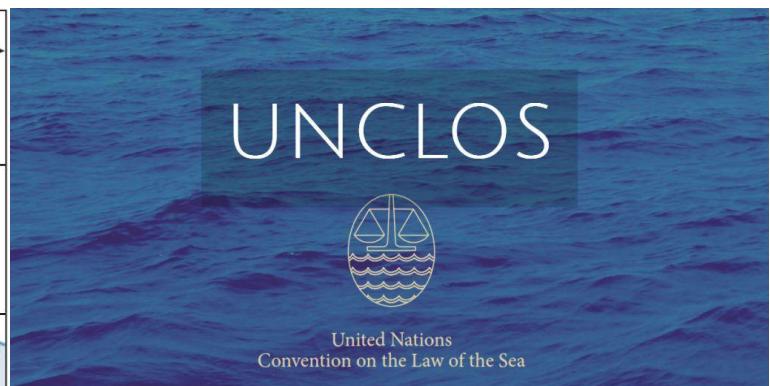
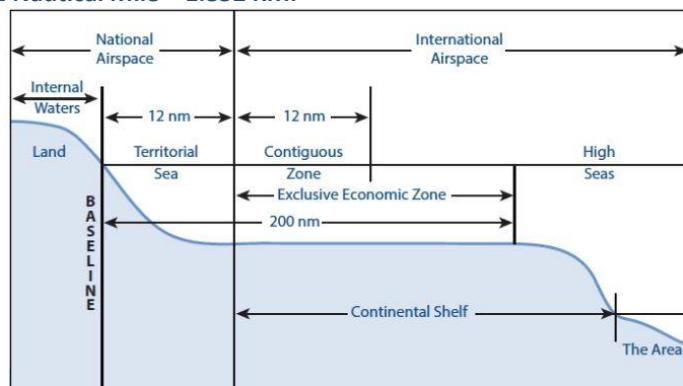
[Assam Himalaya]
 - e) Brahmaputra River/Dihang River.
-

[Topic 09]: Railway Zone & Division (India).

- Zone (18) – General Manager & Division (68) – Divisional Railway Manager.
- Headquarters of Railway Zone:
 01. Northern Zone: Delhi.
 02. Northern Middle Zone: Allahabad or Prayagraj, UP.
 03. Southern Zone: Chennai.
 04. Southern Middle Zone: Secunderabad, Telangana.
 05. Central: Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Terminal (Old: Victoria Terminal).
 06. Eastern Zone: Kolkata, WB.
 07. Eastern Middle Zone: Hajipur, Bihar.
 08. Western Zone: Church Gate, Mumbai.
 09. Western Middle Zone: Jabalpur, MP.
 10. North – East Zone: Gorakhpur, UP.
 11. North – West Zone: Jaipur, Rajasthan.
 12. South – East Zone: Kolkata, WB.
 13. South – East Middle Zone: Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh.
 14. South – West Zone: Hubballi, Karnataka.
 15. Kolkata Metro: Kolkata, WB.
 16. Southern Coast: Vishakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh.
 17. Eastern Coast: Bhubaneshwar, Odisha.
 18. North – East Border Zone: Maligaon, Guwahati, Assam.

[Topic 10]: Coastal Plain & Coastal Lines (India).

- Western Ghat – Western Coast & Eastern Ghat – Eastern Coast.
- Western Coastline & Eastern Coastline.
 01. Kathiawar Coast (Gujarat).
 02. Konkan Coast or Sahyadri Coast (Maharashtra and Goa).
 03. Kannada Coast or Kanara Coast (Karnataka).
 04. Malabar Coast (Kerala).
 05. Coromandel Coast (Cauvery River to Krishna River).
 06. Eastern Coast of India (Krishna River to Mahanadi River).
 07. Utkal Coast (Mahanadi River to Hooghly River).
- UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea).
- 1 Nautical Mile = 1.852 KM.



- Land -> Base Line.
- Territorial Sea (12 nm): without permission (ship should be bombed).
- Contiguous Zone (12 nm): Tax Applied (custom duty).
- Exclusive Economic Zone (200 nm): Financial Activity.
- High Sea.

[Topic 11]: Nuclear Reactor (India).



- Fuel: Uranium.
- Safety: Concrete Wall.
- Controller: Cadmium or Boron Rods.
- Coolant: Liquid Sodium.
- Moderator (Speed Control): Graphite – called Pile or Heavy Water (D_2O) – called Swimming Pool.
- India's 1st Nuclear Plant: Tarapur, Maharashtra (with the help of USA, 1972).
- Bhabha Atomic Research Center (Trombay, Mumbai, Maharashtra; Headquarter; India's Premier Nuclear Research Facility).
- 01. Narora Atomic Power Station (Bulandshahar, UP).
- 02. Rawatbhata Atomic Power Plant or Rana Pratap (Kota, Rajasthan).
- 03. Kakrapar Atomic Power Station (Near Tapti River, Gujarat).
- 04. Tarapur Atomic Power Station (Tarapur, Maharashtra).
- 05. Kaiga Atomic Power Station (Karnataka).
- 06. Kalpakkam or Madras Atomic Power Station or Indira Gandhi (Chennai, Tamil Nadu).
- 07. KAMINI Reactor (Small reactor installed in Kalpakkam Atomic Power Station).
- 08. Kudankulam Nuclear Power Plant (Tamil Nadu).

[Topic 12]: Seaport (India).

- Gujarat:
 1. Kandla Port or Deendayal Port Trust {very busy, Special Economic Zone or Free Trade Zone; Gulf of Kachch}.
 2. Pipavav Port {small; Reliance}.
 3. Mundra Port {small; Adani}.
 4. Dahej Port {small; for chemicals import – export}.
- Maharashtra:
 1. Mumbai Port Trust {Biggest Port}.
 2. JNPT – Jawaharlal Nehru Port Trust {Modern Port}.
- Goa:
 1. Mormugao Port {built on Estuary; famous for Tourism}.
- Karnataka:
 1. Mangalore Port Trust {Kudremukh Iron Ore export to Iran}.
- Kerala:
 1. Cochin Port Trust {built on Lagoon Lake}.
- Tamil Nadu:
 1. Tuticorin Port Trust {low deep}.
 2. Port of Chennai {Oldest}.
 3. Ennore Port Trust {Semi – Private or Corporate Port}.
- Andhra Pradesh:
 1. Port of Vishakhapatnam {Safest – due to Dolphin Nose Mt; Deepest; Repair Centre}.
- Odisha:
 1. Paradip Port {export – import of Heavy Water D_2O }.
 2. Dhamra Port {small}.
- West Bengal:
 1. Kolkata Port.
- Andaman & Nicobar Island:
 1. Port Blair Port.

[Topic 13]: Indian Military (India).

- 01. Indian Army (MoD):
 - a. Para Special Force (Commando)
 - b. BSF – Border Security Force (India – Pakistan & India - Bangladesh).
 - c. ITBP – Indian Tibet Border Police (India – Tibet, China).
 - d. SSB - Sashastra Seema Bal (India – Nepal).
 - e. Assam Rifle (India – Myanmar).
 - 02. Indian Navy (MoD, Coast Guard):
 - a. MARCOS – Marine Commandos (underwater demolition).
 - 03. Indian Air Force (MoD):
 - a. Garud Commando Force.
 - 04. CRPF – Central Reserve Police Force (Internal Security).
 - 05. CISF – Central Industrial Security Force (Airport, Metro, National Monument, Railway etc).
 - 06. NSG – National Security Guard (VVIP Security, to kill Terrorist & to safeguard public, called Black Hat Commando, under MoHA).
 - 07. SPG – Special Protection Group (VVIP, for PM, under MoHA).
-

[Topic 14]: National Highway (India).

- NHAI – National Highway Authority of India (under MoRTH).
 - NH – 1 (Delhi to Amritsar, Sher Shah Suri – Great Trunk Road: 1 + 2).
 - NH – 1A (Amritsar to Sri Nagar).
 - NH – 2 (Kolkata to Delhi).
 - NH – 3 (Agra to Mumbai).
 - NH – 4 (Mumbai to Chennai).
 - NH – 5 (Chennai to Kolkata).
 - NH – 6 (Kolkata to Mumbai, Hajira).
 - NH – 7 (Kanyakumari to Banaras).
 - NH – 8 (Delhi to Mumbai).
 - NH – 9 (Pune to Machilipatnam).
 - NH – 10 (Delhi to Fazilka, Pak Border).
 - Golden Quadrilateral [NH – 2 (K to D) + NH – 8 (D to M) + NH – 4 (M to C) + NH – 5 (C to K)].
 - NH – 44: North – South Corridor (Sri Nagar to Kanyakumari).
 - East – West Corridor (Silchar to Porbandar).
 - Jhansi (North – South Corridor + East – West Corridor).
 - Leh – Manali Highway (Highest).
 - NH – 47A (Willingdon Island, Kochi, Kerala, smallest – only 6.5 KM).
-

[Topic 15]: National Waterway {6} (India).

- NW – 1 (Haldia to Prayagraj).
 - NW – 2 (Sadia to Dhuburi).
 - NW – 3 (West Coast Canal, Between Western Ghat and Western Coast).
 - NW – 4 (Between Eastern Ghat and Eastern Coast).
 - NW – 5 & NW – 6.
-

[Topic 16]: National Park (India).

- Category:
 - a. Biosphere Reserve.
 - Human Entry: Yes (via Ticket).
 - Not in danger flora and fauna are kept here.
 - b. National Park.
 - Human Entry: No.
 - For endangered flora and fauna.
 - c. Wildlife Sanctuary (bigger than National Park).
 - Human Entry: Temporary (Safari).
 - For endangered flora and fauna.
 - d. Hotspot.
 - Limited Human Intervention.
 - Biodiversity maximum.
 - Western Ghat & Eastern Himalayan.
- List:
 01. Arunachal Pradesh:
 - Namdapha National Park.

- Dihang – Dibang Biosphere Reserve.

02. Assam:

- Kaziranga National Park (One Horned Rhinoceros).
- Manas National Park.
- Dibru Saikhowa National Park.

03. Meghalaya:

- Nokrek National Park.

04. Sikkim:

- Kanchenjunga National Park

05. West Bengal:

- Sundarban National Park (Bengal Tiger).

06. Odisha:

- Simlipal National Park (Tiger).
- Bhitarkanika National Park (Giant Salt-water Crocodile).
- Gahirmatha Marine Wildlife Sanctuary (Olive Ridley Turtle).

07. Jharkhand:

- Betla National Park.

08. Bihar:

- Valmiki National Park.
- Udaipur Wildlife Sanctuary.

09. Uttar Pradesh:

- Chandra Prabha Wildlife Sanctuary.
- Dudhwa National Park.

10. Haryana:

- Sultanpur Bird Sanctuary.

11. Himachal Pradesh:

- Great Himalayan National Park (White Tiger).

12. Jammu & Kashmir:

- Salim Ali Bird Sanctuary or City Forest National Park.
- Dachigam National Park.
- Kishtwar National Park.

13. Uttarakhand:

- Valley of Flower National Park.
- Rajaji National Park.
- Nanda Devi National Park.
- Jim Corbett National Park (India's 1st, 1936).

14. Rajasthan

- Keoladeo National Park or Ghana National Park (Aquatic Birds from Saras Bird of Siberia, Afghanistan, Turkmenistan, China).
- Sariska National Park (Tiger).
- Nahargarh National Park.

15. Madhya Pradesh:

- Kanha – Kisli National Park (Tiger).
- Bandhavgarh National Park.
- Pench National Park.

16. Gujarat:

- Nal Sarovar Bird Sanctuary.
- Gir National Park (Asiatic Lion).
- Marine National Park, Gulf of Kutch.

17. Chhattisgarh

- Sanjay Gandhi National Park.
- Kanger Ghati National Park.
- Indravati National Park.

18. Karnataka:

- Bandipur National Park.

19. Andhra Pradesh:

- Sri Venkateswara National Park.

20. Tamil Nadu:

- Indira Gandhi Wildlife Sanctuary or Anamalai Tiger Reserve.
- Gulf of Mannar Marine National Park.

21. Kerala:

- Periyar National Park.
- Silent Valley National Park.

22. Maharashtra:

- Nawegaon National Park (Tiger).

[Topic 17]: Rivers (India).

➤ Rivers in India (2):

1. Himalayan (Glacier) Rivers (3).

- Indus River Basin.
 - ❖ Chandigarh Upland or Delhi Ridge.
- Ganga River Basin.
 - ❖ Malda Fault.
- Brahmaputra River Basin.

2. Sub – Continental Rivers (2).

- Flow towards Arabian Sea.
- Flow towards Bay of Bengal.

➤ Trick for Maximum River Basin (in a Sequence):

- a. Gadha Singh ke Gaud me -> (1. Ganga, 2. Indus, 3. Godavari).
- b. Krishna Brahma se Mahan Nahi -> (4. Krishna, 5. Brahmaputra, 6. Mahanadi, 7. Narmada).

➤ Indus River Basin.

❖ Origin: Lake Manasarovar, Tibet (China).

❖ Mouth: Eastern side of Karachi, Pakistan to Arabian Sea.



- Shyok (Origin from Siachen Glacier).
 - Nubra

❖ Indus (Origin from Lake Manasarovar, Tibet)

- Jhelum (Origin from Lake Sheshnag of J&K).

- Chenab (Biggest tributary of Indus, Origin from Himachal Pradesh).
 - Ravi (Origin from Himachal Pradesh).
 - Beas (Origin from Beas Kund of Himachal Pradesh).

- Sutlej (Biggest tributary of Chenab, Origin from Lake Manasarovar of Tibet)

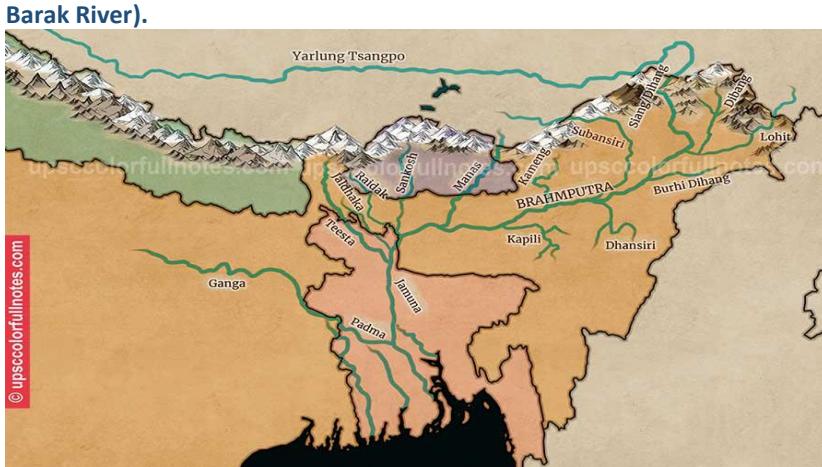
❖ Indus Water Treaty, 1960 (India & Pakistan, By World Bank): India can use only 20%.

➤ Brahmaputra River Basin.

❖ Origin: Lake Manasarovar, Tibet (China).

❖ Mouth: Bay of Bengal.

❖ Names: China (Tsangpo & Zangbo), Arunachal Pradesh (Dibang), Assam (Brahmaputra), Bangladesh (Jamuna & Meghna: after Barak River).

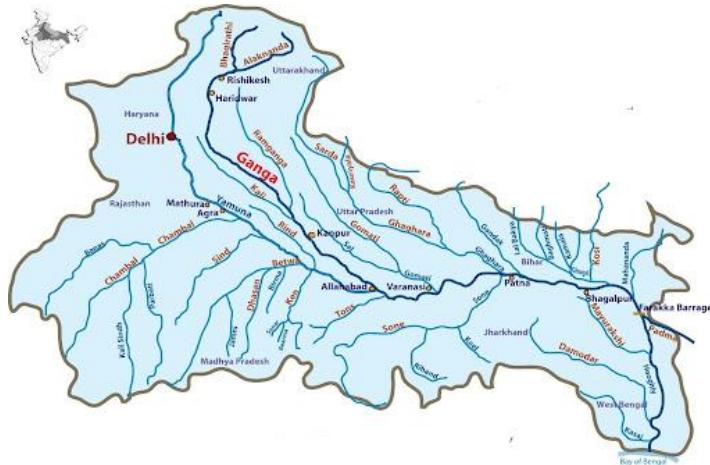


❖ Brahmaputra (Origin from Lake Manasarovar, Tibet).

- Lohit
- Dihang
- Subansiri
- Manas
- Teesta
- Barakar

➤ Ganga River Basin.

- ❖ Origin: A.
- ❖ Mouth: Bay of Bengal.



❖ Ganga.

- Yamuna (Origin from Bandarpunch, Uttarakhand).
 - Banas (Origin from Aravalli Range).
 - Chambal (Origin from Vindhya Range).
 - Kali Sindh (Origin from Vindhya Range).
 - Sindh (Origin from Vindhya Range).
 - Betwa (Origin from Vindhya Range).
 - Ken (Origin from Vindhya Range).
 - Ramganga (Origin from Uttarakhand).
 - Gomati.
 - Ghaghara or Saryu.
 - Sarda.
 - Son (Origin from Chhattisgarh).
 - Rihand.
 - Gandak.
 - Kosi or Sapt Kosi.
 - Mahananda.
- ❖ Hooghly (Ganga's Branch).
- Damodar (Origin from Jharkhand).
 - Other Rivers.
 - Swarnarekha.

➤ Flow towards Arabian Sea:

- ❖ Luni (Cuts Tropic of Cancer once).
- ❖ Sabarmati (Cuts Tropic of Cancer once).
- ❖ Mahi (Cuts Tropic of Cancer twice).
- ❖ Narmada or Rewa.
- ❖ Tapti.
- ❖ Periyar (Origin from Western Ghat).

➤ Flow towards Bay of Bengal:

- ❖ Mahanadi.
- ❖ Godavari (Origin from Nashik; 2nd Largest, South's Ganga).
 - Wardha (Origin from Vidarbha, Maharashtra).
 - Pen Ganga.
 - Indravati.
- ❖ Krishna (Origin from Mahabaleshwar).
 - Bhima.
 - Tungabhadra.
- ❖ Cauvery (Origin from Brahmagiri Range, Karnataka, called Ganga of South India).
- ❖ Vaigai (Origin from Tamil Nadu).

[Topic 18]: Military Headquarters (India).

1. Indian Army:
 - ❖ Udhampur, J&K: Northern Command.
 - ❖ Shimla, Himachal Pradesh: Training Command.
 - ❖ Chandigarh: Western Command.
 - ❖ Jaipur, Rajasthan: South – West Command.
 - ❖ Pune, Maharashtra: Southern Command.
 - ❖ Lucknow, UP: Central Command.
 - ❖ Kolkata, WB: Eastern Command.
 2. Indian Navy:
 - ❖ Mumbai: Western Command.
 - ❖ Visakhapatnam: Eastern Command.
 - ❖ Kochi: Sothern Command.
 3. Indian Airforce:
 - ❖ Bangalore: Training Command.
 - ❖ Nagpur: Maintenance Command.
 - ❖ Gandhinagar, Gujarat: South – West Command.
 - ❖ New Delhi: Western Command.
 - ❖ Allahabad/Prayagraj: Central Command.
 - ❖ Shilong: Eastern Command.
 - ❖ Thiruvananthapuram: Sothern Command.
-

[Topic 19]: Lake (India).

1. Jammu & Kashmir:
 - ❖ Dal Lake
 - ❖ Wular Lake (Biggest Freshwater Lake in Asia, formed as a result of Tectonic activity).
 - ❖ Sheshnag Lake.
 - ❖ Anantnag Lake.
2. Ladakh.
 - ❖ Pangong Lake.
3. Uttarakhand.
 - ❖ Bhimtal lake.
 - ❖ Dodital Lake.
 - ❖ Nainital Lake
4. Himachal Pradesh.
 - ❖ Chandra Taal.
 - ❖ Maharana Pratap Sagar.
5. Punjab.
 - ❖ Harike.
6. Haryana.
 - ❖ Brahma Sarovar.
7. Uttar Pradesh.
 - ❖ Govind Bhallabh Pant Sagar.
8. Madhya Pradesh.
 - ❖ Bhojtal.
9. Rajasthan.
 - ❖ Sambhar Lake (Very Salty).
 - ❖ Pushkar Lake.
10. Bihar.
 - ❖ Kanwar Lake.
11. Sikkim.
 - ❖ Cholamu Lake (India's Highest).
12. Manipur.
 - ❖ Loktak Lake.
13. Odisha.
 - ❖ Chilika Lake (Lagoon, Largest Salt Lake).
14. Andhra Pradesh.
 - ❖ Kolleru Lake.
 - ❖ Pulicat Lake (Lagoon, Andhra Pradesh + Telangana).
15. Telangana.
 - ❖ Hussain Sagar & Nizam Sagar.
16. Kerala.
 - ❖ Vembanad Lake (Longest, Boat Race: Vallam Kali Nehru Trophy).

17. Maharastra.

- ❖ Lonar Lake (Crater Lake; National Geo-Heritage Monument).
-

[Topic 20]: Climate (India).

[Topic 21]: Soil (India).

[Topic 22]: Waterfall (India).

1. Karnataka.

- ❖ Jog Falls or Gerosoppa or Mahatma Gandhi Waterfall (Sharavati River).
- ❖ Gokak Falls (Gokak River or Ghataprabha River).
- ❖ Shivasamudra Falls (Cauvery River).

2. Madhya Pradesh.

- ❖ Yana Falls (Narmada River).
- ❖ Dhuandhar Falls (Narmada River).

3. Rajasthan.

- ❖ Chuliya Waterfall (Chambal River).
- ❖ Punasa Waterfall (Chambal River).

4. Chhattisgarh.

- ❖ Chitrakote Falls (Indravati River).

5. Jharkhand.

- ❖ Hundru Waterfall (Subarnarekha River).