

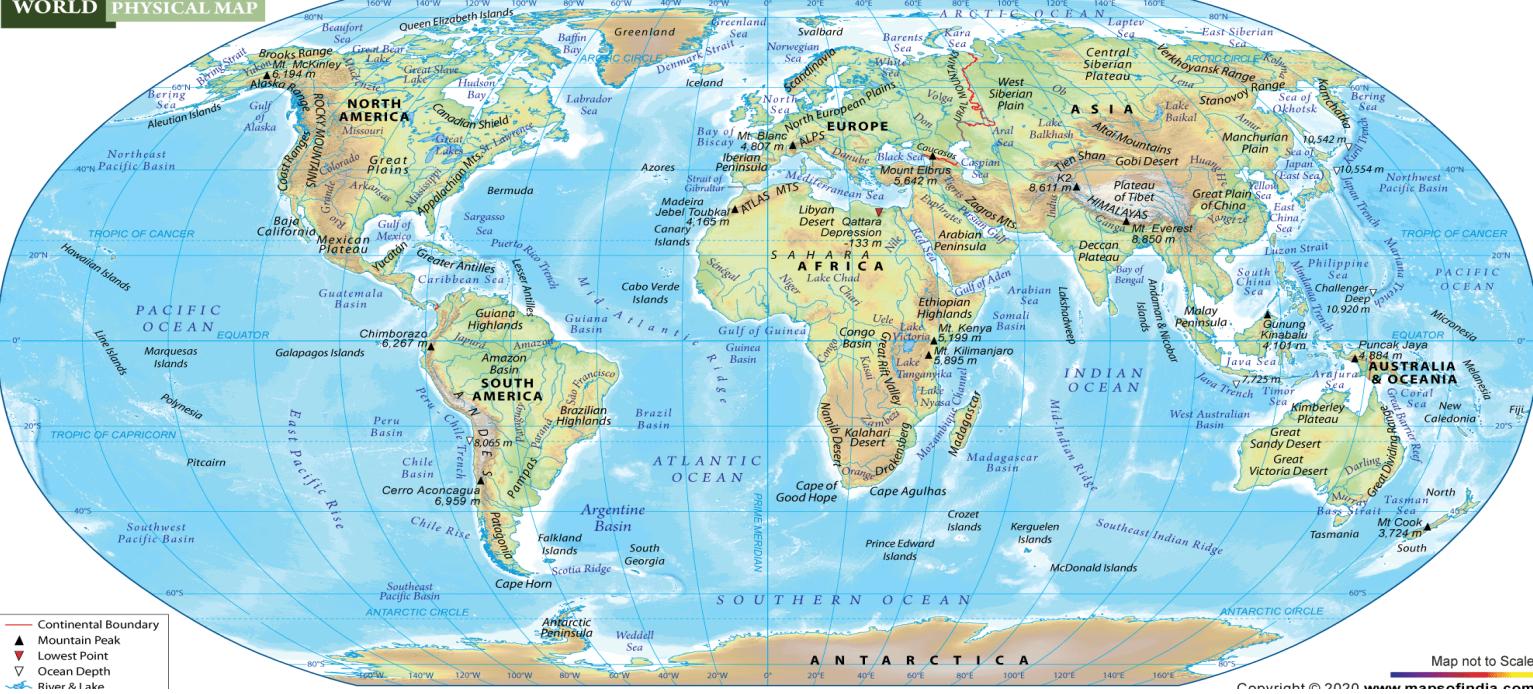
WORLD CONTINENT MAP



WORLD MAP



WORLD PHYSICAL MAP



[Continent] ASIA



- [01] [Maldives \(Male\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [02] [Sri Lanka \(Sri Jayewardenepura\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [03] [India \(New Delhi\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [04] [Pakistan \(Islamabad\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [05] [Afghanistan \(Kabul\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [06] [Nepal \(Kathmandu\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [07] [Bhutan \(Thimphu\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [08] [Bangladesh \(Dhaka\) {SAARC}](#) []
- [09] [Myanmar \(Naypyidaw\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [10] [Thailand \(Bangkok\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [11] [Laos \(Vientiane\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [12] [Cambodia \(Phnom Penh\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [13] [Vietnam \(Hanoi\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [14] [Malaysia \(Kuala Lumpur\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [15] [Singapore {ASEAN}](#) []
- [16] [Brunei \(Bandar Seri Begawan\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [17] [Indonesia \(Jakarta\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [18] [Philippines \(Manila\) {ASEAN}](#) []
- [19] [Timor – Leste \(Dili\)](#) []
- [19] [China \(Beijing\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [20] [Mongolia \(Ullan Bator\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [21] [North Korea \(Pyongyang\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [22] [South Korea \(Seoul\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [23] [Japan \(Tokyo\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [24] [Taiwan \(Taipei\) {East Asia}](#) []
- [25] [Kazakhstan \(Astana\) {Central Asia}](#) []
- [26] [Kyrgyzstan \(Bishkek\) {Central Asia}](#) []
- [27] [Tajikistan \(Dushanbe\) {Central Asia}](#) []
- [28] [Turkmenistan \(Ashgabat\) {Central Asia}](#) []
- [29] [Uzbekistan \(Tashkent\) {Central Asia}](#) []

- [30] Georgia (Tbilisi) {Caucasus} []
- [31] Armenia (Yerevan) {Caucasus} []
- [32] Azerbaijan (Baku) {Caucasus} []
- [33] Turkey: Anatolia (Ankara) {Middle East} []
- [34] Cyprus (Nicosia) {Middle East} []
- [35] Syria (Damascus) {Middle East} []
- [36] Lebanon (Beirut) {Middle East} []
- [37] Israel (Jerusalem) {Middle East} []
- [38] Palestine (Gaza) {Middle East} []
- [39] Jordan (Amman) {Middle East} []
- [40] Egypt: Sinai (Cairo) {Middle East} []
- [41] Saudi Arabia (Riyadh) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [42] Yemen (Sanaa) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula} []
- [43] Oman (Muscat) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [44] UAE (Abu Dhabi) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [45] Qatar (Doha) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [46] Bahrain (Manama) {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [47] Kuwait {Middle East; Arabian Peninsula; Gulf} []
- [48] Iraq (Baghdad) {Middle East; Gulf} []
- [49] Iran (Tehran) {Middle East; Gulf} []
-

[Continent] AFRICA



- [01] Western Sahara (Laayoune) {Sahara} []
- [02] Morocco (Rabat) {Sahara; Barbary} []
- [03] Algeria (Algiers) {Sahara; Barbary} []
- [04] Tunisia (Tunis) {Sahara; Barbary} []
- [05] Libya (Tripoli) {Sahara} []
- [06] Egypt (Cairo) {Sahara} []
- [07] Sudan (Khartoum) {Sahara} []
- [08] South Sudan (Juba) {Sahara} []
- [09] Chad (N'Djamena) {Sahara} []
- [10] Niger (Niamey) {Sahara} []
- [11] Mali (Bamako) {Sahara} []
- [12] Mauritania (Nouakchott) {Sahara} []
- [13] Senegal (Dakar) []
- [14] Gambia (Banjul) []
- [15] Guinea Bissau (Bissau) []
- [16] Guinea (Conakry) []
- [17] Eq. Guinea (Malabo) []
- [18] Sierra Leone (Freetown) []
- [19] Liberia (Monrovia) []
- [20] Cote D' Ivoire (Yamoussoukro) []
- [21] Ghana (Accra) []
- [22] Burkina Faso (Ouagadougou) []
- [23] Togo (Home) []
- [24] Benin (Porto Nova) []
- [25] Nigeria (Abuja) []
- [26] Cameroon (Yaoundé) []
- [27] Gabon (Libreville) []
- [28] Central African Republic (Bangui) []
- [29] Republic of Congo (Brazzaville) []
- [30] Dem. Republic of Congo (Kinshasa) []

- [31] [Angola \(Luanda\)](#) []
 - [32] [Zambia \(Lusaka\) {Rhodesia}](#) []
 - [33] [Zimbabwe \(Harare\) {Rhodesia}](#) []
 - [34] [Namibia \(Windhoek\)](#) []
 - [35] [Botswana \(Gaborone\)](#) []
 - [36] [South Africa \(Pretoria\)](#) []
 - [37] [Lesotho \(Maseru\)](#) []
 - [38] [Swaziland \(Mbabane\)](#) []
 - [39] [Mozambique \(Maputo\)](#) []
 - [40] [Madagascar \(Antananarivo\)](#) []
 - [41] [Mauritius \(Port Louis\)](#) []
 - [42] [Malawi \(Lilongwe\)](#) []
 - [43] [Tanzania \(Dodoma\) {Victoria Lake}](#) []
 - [44] [Seychelles \(Victoria\)](#) []
 - [45] [Kenya \(Nairobi\) {Victoria Lake}](#) []
 - [46] [Uganda \(Kampala\) {Victoria Lake}](#) []
 - [47] [Rwanda \(Kigali\)](#) []
 - [48] [Burundi \(Bujumbura\)](#) []
 - [49] [Somalia \(Mogadishu\) {Horn of Africa}](#) []
 - [50] [Djibouti {Horn of Africa}](#) []
 - [51] [Eritrea \(Asmara\) {Horn of Africa}](#) []
 - [52] [Ethiopia \(Addis Ababa\) {Horn of Africa}](#) []
-

[Continent] NORTH AMERICA



- [01] Canada (Ottawa) {NATO} []
 - [02] USA (Washington, DC) {NATO} []
 - [03] Mexico (Mexico City) []
 - [04] Guatemala (Guatemala City) []
 - [05] Belize (Belmopan) []
 - [06] Honduras (Tegucigalpa) []
 - [07] El Salvador (San Salvador) []
 - [08] Panama (Panama City) []
 - [09] Costa Rica (San Jose) []
 - [10] Cuba (Havana) {West Indies} []
 - [11] Jamaica (Kingston) {West Indies} []
 - [12] Cayman Island (UT of UK) {West Indies} []
 - [13] Haiti (Port-Au Prince) {West Indies} []
 - [14] Dominican (Santo Domingo) {West Indies} []
 - [15] Puerto Rico (UT of USA) {West Indies} []
 - [16] The Bahamas (Nassau) {West Indies} []
 - [17] Tobago Island {West Indies} []
-

[Continent] SOUTH AMERICA

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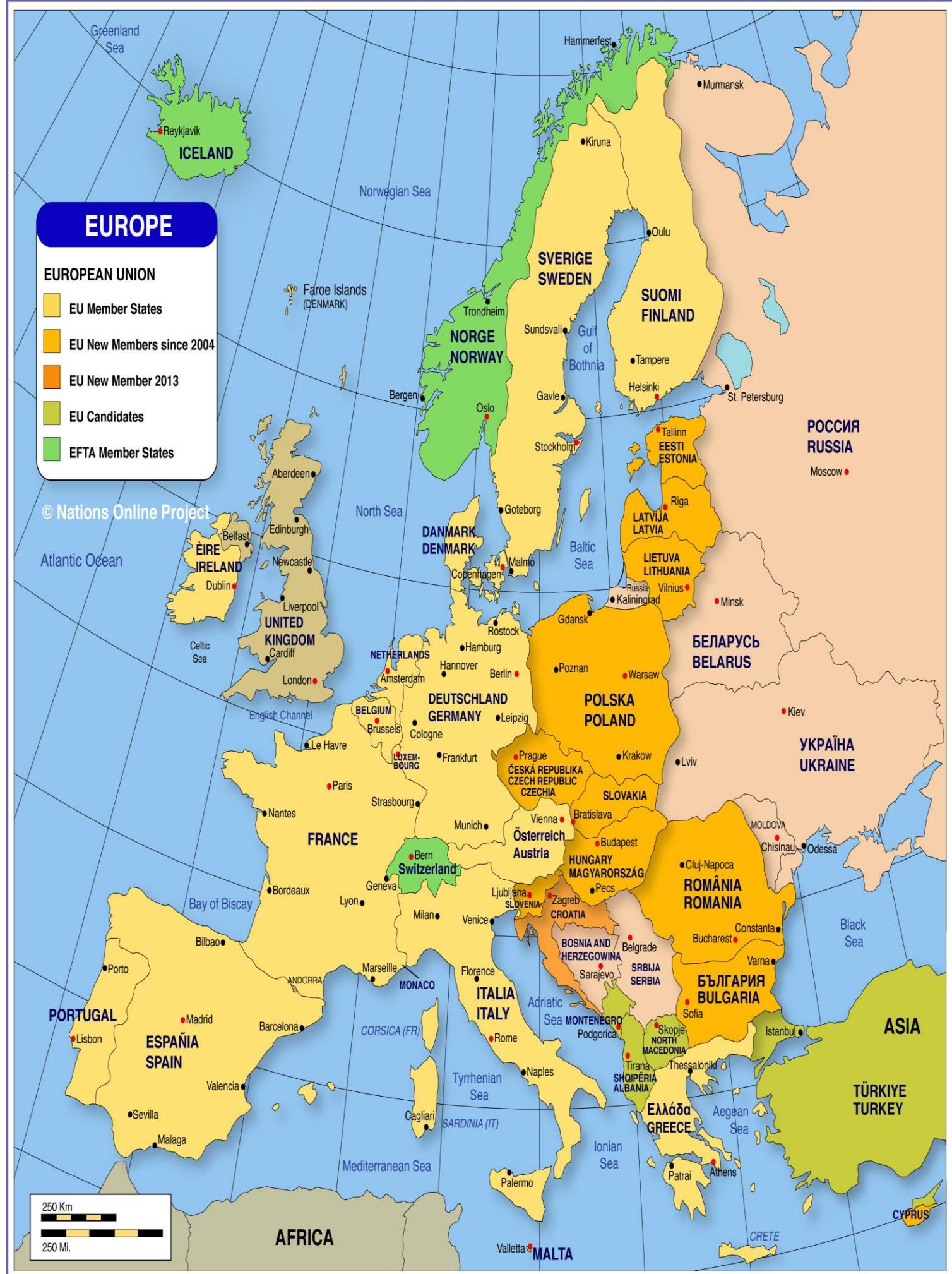


- [01] Colombia (Bogota) []
 - [02] Venezuela (Caracas) []
 - [03] Guyana (Georgetown) []
 - [04] Suriname (Paramaribo) []
 - [05] French Guiana (Cayenne) []
 - [06] Brazil (Brasilia) []
 - [07] Uruguay (Montevideo) []
 - [08] Paraguay (Asuncion) []
 - [09] Bolivia (La Paz) []
 - [10] Argentina (Buenos Aires) []
 - [11] Chile (Santiago) []
 - [12] Peru (Lima) []
 - [13] Ecuador (Quito) []
-

Continent ANTARCTICA



[Continent] EUROPE





- [01] Norway (Oslo) {Scandinavian, Nordic, NATO} []
- [02] Sweden (Stockholm) {Scandinavian, Nordic} []
- [03] Finland (Helsinki) {Scandinavian*, Nordic} []
- [04] Estonia (Tallinn) {Baltic, NATO} []
- [05] Latvia (Riga) {Baltic, NATO} []
- [06] Lithuania (Vilnius) {Baltic, NATO} []
- [07] Poland (Warsaw) {NATO} []
- [08] Germany (Berlin) {NATO} []
- [09] Denmark (Copenhagen) {Scandinavian, Nordic, NATO} []
- [10] Belgium (Brussels) {BeNeX, NATO} []
- [11] Netherland (Amsterdam) {BeNeX, NATO} []
- [12] Luxembourg {BeNeX, NATO} []
- [13] United Kingdom (London) {NATO} []
- [14] Ireland: Southern Region (Dublin) []

[15] Iceland (Reykjavik) {Nordic, NATO} []

[16] France (Paris) {NATO} []

[17] Spain (Madrid) {NATO} []

[18] Andorra (Andorra La-Vella) []

[19] Portugal (Lisbon) {NATO} []

[20] Switzerland (Bern) []

[21] Liechtenstein []

[22] Austria (Vienna) []

[23] Hungary (Budapest) {NATO} []

[24] Slovakia (Bratislava) {NATO} []

[25] Czech Republic (Prague) {NATO} []

[26] Italy (Rome) {NATO} []

[27] Vatican City []

[28] San Marino []

[29] Malta (Valletta) []

[30] Monaco []

[31] Slovenia (Ljubljana) {Balkan, NATO} []

[32] Croatia (Zagreb) {Balkan, NATO} []

[33] Bosnia – Herzegovina (Sarajevo) {Balkan} []

[34] Serbia (Belgrade) {Balkan} []

[35] Montenegro (Podgorica) {Balkan, NATO} []

[36] Kosovo (Pristina) {Balkan} []

[37] Albania (Tirana) {Balkan, NATO} []

[38] Macedonia (Skopje) {Balkan, NATO} []

[39] Greece (Athens) {Balkan, NATO} []

[40] Turkey: Thrace (Istanbul) {Balkan, NATO} []

[41] Bulgaria (Sofia) {Balkan, NATO} []

[42] Romania (Bucharest) {NATO} []

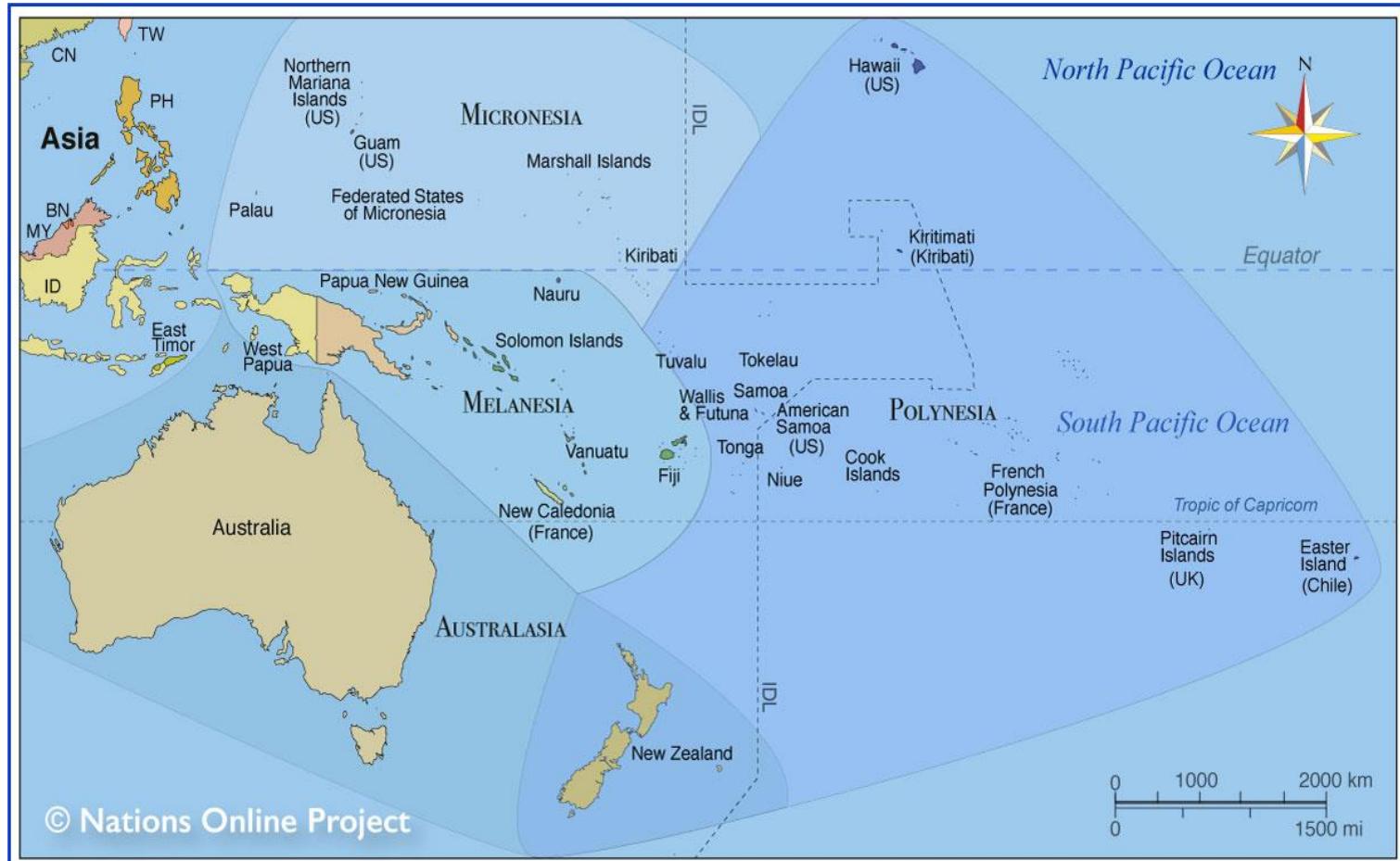
[43] Moldova (Chisinau) []

[44] Ukraine (Kiev) []

[45] Belarus (Minsk) []

[46] Russia (Moscow) []

[Continent] OCEANIA



[Region] Micronesia

[01] [Kiribati Island](#) []

[02] [Marshall Island](#) []

[03] [Mariana Island](#) []

[Region] Melanesia

[01] [Papua New Guinea \(Port Moresby\)](#) []

[02] [Fiji Island \(Suva\)](#) []

[03] [New Caledonia](#) []

[Region] Polynesia

[01] [Hawaii Island \(Honolulu\)](#) []

[02] [Easter Island \(Chile's Is\)](#) []

[03] [New Zealand \(Wellington\)](#) []

[Region] Australasia



[01] Australia (Canberra) {} []

[Topic 01] MOUNTAIN RANGE (with Highest Peak)

- Δ Alaska Mt. Range ([McKinley](#)).
 - Δ Rocky Mt. Range ([Mount Elbert](#)).
 - Δ Appalachian Mt. Range.
 - Δ Andes Mt. Range ([Aconcagua](#)).
 - Δ Pyrenees Mt. Range ([Spain – France Border](#)).
 - Δ Alps Mt. Range ([Mount Blanc: France – Switzerland](#)).
 - Δ Black Forest Mt. Range ([Germany, Coal Mining](#)).
 - Δ Scandinavian Mt. Range.
 - Δ Caucasus Mt. Range ([Mount Elbrus](#)).
 - Δ Ural Mt. Range.
 - Δ Hindu Kush Mt. Range
 - Δ Pamir Knot: Himalayan Mt. Range ([Mount Everest, K2, Kanchenjunga](#)) + Kunlun Shan Mt. Range + Tien Shah Mt. Range.
 - Δ Arakan Yoma Mt. Range ([India – Myanmar Border](#)).
 - Δ Atlas Mt. Range ([Barbary States](#)).
 - Δ Drakensberg Mt. Range ([Mount Kilimanjaro](#)).
 - Δ Great Dividing Range.
 - Δ Southern Alps ([Mount Cook](#)).
-

[Topic 02] WINDS

- ≈ Chinook Wind ([Rocky Mt. Range – Appalachian Mt. Range](#)).
 - ≈ Foehn Wind ([Switzerland, Grapes -> Wine](#)).
 - ≈ Sirocco Wind ([Sahara Desert's Sand -> Italy -> Blood Rain](#)).
 - ≈ Harmattan Wind ([Guinea, Doctor Wind](#)).
 - ≈ Simoom Wind ([Arab Peninsula, Part of Harmattan Wind](#)).
 - ≈ Shamal Wind ([Iraq, Part of Harmattan Wind](#)).
 - ≈ Loo Wind ([UP, Bihar, Haryana](#)), Kal Baisakhi ([West Bengal](#)), Cherry Blossom ([Karnataka](#)).
 - ≈ Brickfielder Wind ([Australia](#)).
 - ≈ Nor 'wester Wind ([New Zealand](#)).
 - ≈ Pampero Wind ([Brazil](#)).
 - ≈ Mistral Wind ([Spain](#)).
 - ≈ Bora Wind ([Italy](#)).
 - ≈ Blizzard Wind ([Russia](#)).
-

[Topic 03] SEA

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Chukchi Sea. | 19. Baltic Sea. | 37. Lakshadweep Sea. | 55. Thailand Gulf. |
| 2. East Siberian Sea. | 20. Irish Sea. | 38. Arabian Sea. | 56. South China Sea. |
| 3. Laptev Sea. | 21. English Channel. | 39. Gulf of Oman. | 57. Philippine Sea. |
| 4. Kara Sea. | 22. Bay of Biscay. | 40. Persian Gulf. | 58. East China Sea. |
| 5. Barents Sea. | 23. Mediterranean Sea. | 41. Aden Gulf. | 59. Yellow Sea. |
| 6. White Sea. | 24. Adriatic Sea. | 42. Red Sea. | 60. Japan Sea. |
| 7. Greenland Sea. | 25. Aegean Sea. | 43. Mozambique Channel. | 61. Okhotsk Sea. |
| 8. Baffin Bay. | 26. Marmara Sea. | 44. Geographical Bay. | 62. Bering Sea. |
| 9. Hudson Bay. | 27. Black Sea. | 45. Tasman Sea. | 63. Alaska Gulf. |
| 10. Amundsen Gulf. | 28. Azov Sea. | 46. Melanesian Sea. | 64. Gulf of California. |
| 11. Beaufort Sea. | 29. Benin Bight. | 47. Coro Sea. | 65. Ross Sea. |
| 12. Davis Strait. | 30. Bunny (Biafra) Bight. | 48. Coral Sea. | 66. Davis Sea. |
| 13. Labrador Sea. | 31. Guinea Gulf. | 49. Solomon Sea. | 67. Weddell Sea. |
| 14. Mexico Gulf. | 32. Walvis Bay. | 50. Bismarck Sea. | 68. Scotia Sea. |
| 15. Caribbean Sea. | 33. St. Helena Bay. | 51. Arafura Sea. | 69. Drake Passage. |
| 16. Sargasso Sea. | 34. Timor Sea. | 52. Banda Sea. | 70. Amundsen Sea. |
| 17. Norwegian Sea. | 35. Andaman Sea. | 53. Celebes Sea. | |
| 18. North Sea. | 36. Bay of Bengal. | 54. Java Sea. | |

[Topic 04] STRAITS

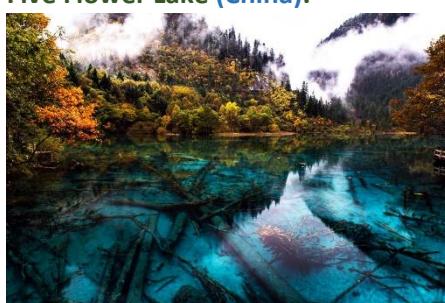
1. Palk Strait (India + Sri Lanka, Gulf of Mannar + Palk Bay).
2. Great Strait (India + Indonesia, Andaman Island + Sumatra Island, Indian Ocean + Andaman Sea).
3. Strait of Malacca (Singapore + Indonesia, Andaman Sea + South China Sea).
4. Sunda Strait (Sumatra Island + Java Island, Java Sea + Indian Ocean).
5. Luzon Strait (Taiwan + Philippines, South China Sea + Philippines Sea).
6. Tsushima Strait (South Korea + Japan, Yellow Sea + Japan Sea).
7. Tsugaru Strait (Hokkaido Island + Honshu Island, Japan Sea + Pacific Ocean).
8. Hormuz Strait (Oman + Iran, Gulf of Oman + Persian Gulf).
9. Bab-el Mandeb Strait (Djibouti + Yemen, Red Sea + Gulf of Aden).
10. Suez Canal (Asia + Africa, Mediterranean Sea + Red Sea).
11. Bosphorus Strait (Europe + Asia, Turkey: Thrace + Turkey: Anatolia, Black Sea + Marmara Sea).
12. Torres Strait (Australia + Papua New Guinea, Coral Sea + Arafura Sea).
13. Bass Strait (Australia + Tasmania Island, Southern Ocean + Tasman Sea).
14. Cook Strait (North Island + South Island of New Zealand, Tasman Sea + Pacific Ocean).
15. Strait of Dover (Britain + France, English Channel + North Sea).
16. Strait of Gibraltar (Spain + Morocco, Atlantic Ocean + Mediterranean Sea).
17. Denmark Strait (Greenland Island + Iceland).
18. Davis Strait (Greenland Island + Baffin Island: Canada, Baffin Bay + Labrador Sea).
19. Magellan Strait (South America + Tierra Del Fuego, Atlantic Ocean + Pacific Ocean).
20. Drake Strait (South America + Antarctica, South Atlantic Ocean + Pacific Ocean).
21. Mozambique Channel (Mozambique + Madagascar).

[Topic 05] LAKE

1. Baikal Lake (Russia: Siberia's Pearl; Deepest lake).



2. Five Flower Lake (China).



3. Caspian Sea (Biggest Lake; Saline Water).



4. Van Lake (Turkey: High Salinity 330%).



5. Dead Sea (Border: Israel & Jordan; High Salinity 240%; Located at depth).



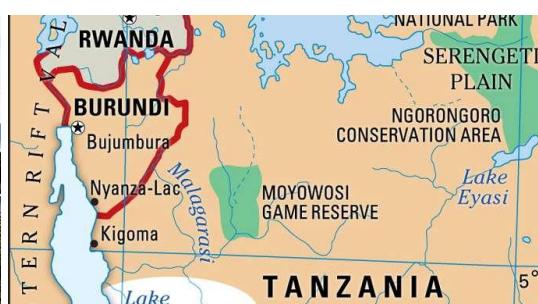
6. Aral Sea (Kazakhstan – Uzbekistan).



7. Victoria Lake (Africa: Largest Lake; Tanzania – Kenya – Uganda; Nile River).



8. Tanganyika (Africa: Longest Lake).



9. Nyasa Lake (Africa).



10. Chad Lake (Africa: Chad).



11. Volta Lake (Africa: Ghana).



12. Titicaca Lake (South America: Peru – Bolivia; Located on Andes Mt. Range).



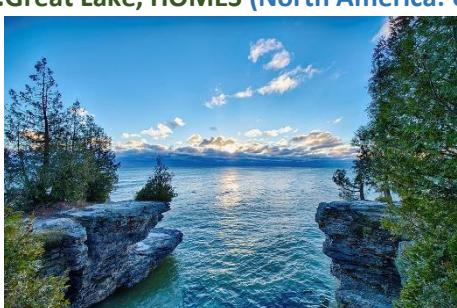
13. Maracaibo Lake (South America: Venezuela; Petroleum; Miss World; Poverty).



14. Great Salt (North America: USA).



15. Great Lake, HOMES (North America: USA – Canada).



16. Winnipeg Lake (Canada).



17. Great Slave (Canada).



18. Great Bear (Canada).



19. Eyre Lake (Australia).



[Topic 06] WATER FALL

1. Angel Water Fall (South America: Venezuela; Corona River or Orinoco River).



2. Niagara Water Fall (North America: USA; St. Lawrence River).



3. Victoria Water Fall (Africa: Zimbabwe; Zambezi River).



[Topic 07] BORDER LINE

1. Durand Line ([Afghanistan – Pakistan](#)).
2. Cyril Radcliffe Line ([Pakistan – India](#)).
3. Zero Line ([India – Bangladesh](#)).
4. McMahan Line ([Arunachal Pradesh – China](#)).
5. Arakam Yoma Mt. Range Line ([LOC](#)).
6. 17 Degree ([Vietnam: North & South Vietnam](#)).
7. 38 Degree Parallel Line ([North Korea – South Korea](#)).
8. Hindenburg Line or Oder – Neisse Line ([Germany – Poland](#)).
9. Maginot – Siegfried Line ([France – Germany](#)).
10. US – Mexico Border Line.
11. 49 Degree Parallel Line ([Canada – USA](#)).
12. 141 Degree ([Alaska – Canada](#)).
13. 24 Degree ([India: Kachch – Pakistan](#)).

[Topic 08] GRASSLAND

1. Prairie Grassland ([USA](#)).
2. Pampas Grassland ([Argentina](#)).
3. Veld Grassland ([Africa](#)).
4. Downs Grassland ([Australia](#)).
5. Canterbury Grassland ([New Zealand](#)).
6. Steppe Grassland ([Ukraine: No Tree; Bread Basket Grassland](#)).
7. Pustaz Grassland ([Hungary](#)).
8. Campos Grassland ([Brazil; Shabana Grassland](#)).
9. Llanos Grassland ([Venezuela; Shabana Grassland](#)).
10. Patana Grassland ([Sri Lanka; Shabana Grassland](#)).
11. Parkland Grassland ([Australia; Shabana Grassland](#)).
12. Shabana Grassland ([Tropic of Cancer – Tropic of Capricorn; Australia, South America, Africa](#)).

[Topic 09] DESERTS

1. Mojave Desert & Arizona Desert ([USA](#)).
2. Atacama Desert ([Chile: No Single Drop of Water](#)).
3. Patagonian Desert ([Argentina](#)).
4. Sahara Desert ([Africa](#)).
5. Kalahari Desert ([Africa](#)).
6. Arab Desert ([Arab Peninsula](#)).
7. Dast – e – Lut Desert ([Iran](#)).
8. Thar Desert ([Ind – Pak; Max Water Available](#)).
9. Takla – Makan Desert ([China](#)).
10. Gobi Desert ([China – Mongolia](#)).
11. 7GV – Sandy, Gibson, Victoria ([Australia](#)).
12. Antarctica Desert ([Very Cold](#)).

[Topic 10] PROTOCOLS

1. Montreal Protocol ([Deplete the Ozone Layer; Canada; 16 Sept, 1987](#)).
 2. Rio Conference or Rio Summit ([Earth Summit; Brazil; 1992; Agenda 21: 7 Parts](#)).
 3. Kyoto Protocol ([Carbon Dioxide Emission; Japan; Carbon Foot Print; Carbon Credit; 1997](#)).
 4. Nairobi Protocol ([International Environment Climate Change; Kenya; 21 Apr, 2004](#)).
-

[Topic 11] ROUTES

1. Canadian Pacific Rail Route ([Vancouver – Halifax](#)).
 2. Central Pacific Rail Route ([New York – San Francisco](#)).
 3. Trans Andean Rail Route ([Buenos Aires, Argentina – Valparaiso, Chile](#)).
 4. European Transcontinental Rail Route ([Istanbul – London](#)).
 5. Orient Express Rail Route ([Istanbul – Paris](#)).
 6. Cape – Cairo Transcontinental Rail Route ([South Africa – Egypt](#)).
 7. Trans Siberia Rail ([St. Petersburg – Vladivostok](#)).
 8. Australian Transcontinental Rail Route ([Sydney – Perth](#)).
 9. Air-Route ([New York – London – Paris – Cairo – New Delhi – Bangkok – Tokyo](#)).
-

[Topic 12] PLATEAUS

1. Columbia Plateau ([Canada + USA](#)).
 2. Colorado Plateau ([USA](#)).
 3. Chiapas Plateau ([Mexico](#)).
 4. Meseta Plateau ([Spain](#)).
 5. Anatolian Plateau ([Turkey; West of Asia](#)).
 6. Potwar Plateau ([Pakistan](#)).
 7. Deccan Plateau ([India](#)).
 8. Tibet Plateau ([Tibet, China](#)).
 9. Shan Plateau ([Myanmar](#)).
-

[Topic 13] GEOGRAPHICAL LINES

1. Isobar Lines ([Equal Pressure](#)).
 2. Isobath Lines ([Equal Depth in a Body of Water](#)).
 3. Isotherm Lines ([Equal Temperature: Heat](#)).
 4. Isoneph Lines ([Equal Amount of Cloud Cover](#)).
 5. Isoseismal Lines ([Equal Intensity for a Particular Earth Quake](#)).
 6. Isohyet Lines ([Precipitation](#)).
 7. Isohaline Lines ([Equal Salinity in the Ocean](#)).
 8. Isoprect ([Population](#)).
 9. Contour Lines ([Height](#)).
 10. Apside Line ([3 Jan – 4 July](#)).
-

[Topic 14] RIVERS

1. Mackenzie River ([Canada](#)).
2. Nelson River ([Canada](#)).
3. Colorado River ([USA](#)).
4. Missouri River ([USA](#)).
5. Mississippi River ([USA: Longest River in USA; Bird's Leg type Delta](#)).
6. Tennessee River ([USA: from Appalachian Mt.](#)).
7. St. Lawrence River ([USA: Niagara Water Fall](#)).
8. Amazon River ([Brazil: Madeira River](#)).
9. Orinoco River ([Venezuela: Corona Tributary River and Angel Water Fall](#)).
10. Nile River ([Victoria Lake: White Nile +{Khartoum}+ Blue Nile River](#)).
11. Niger River ([Palm River](#)).
12. Congo River ([Zaire River](#)).
13. Zambezi River ([Victoria Water Fall](#)).

14. Limpopo River ([Cuts Tropic of Capricorn](#)).

15. Orange River.

16. Murray & Darling River ([Australia](#)).

17. Ural River ([Russia](#)).

18. Volga River.

19. Ob River ([Russia](#)).

20. Rhine River ([Alps Mt.](#)).

21. Po River ([Alps Mt.](#)).

22. Danube River ([Alps Mt.](#)).

23. Yellow River ([China: Huang Ho River](#)).

24. Yangtze River ([Asia's Largest River](#)).

25. Menkong River ([Starts from China](#)).

26. Red River.

27. Irrawaddy River ([Shan Plateau](#)).

28. Salween River ([Shan Plateau](#)).

29. Indus River ([Tibet – India – Pak](#)).

30. Sutluj River.

31. Brahmaputra River ([Tibet – India - Bangladesh](#)).

32. Amu Darya River ([Aral Sea](#)).

33. Syr Darya River ([Aral Sea](#)).

[Topic 15] LATITUDE

[Topic 16] EQUATOR, TROPIC of CANCER & CAPRICORN

Tropic of Cancer:

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. Mexico | 5. Mali | 9. Egypt | 13. India |
| 2. Bahamas | 6. Algeria | 10. Saudi Arabia | 14. Bangladesh |
| 3. Western Sahara | 7. Niger | 11. UAE | 15. Myanmar |
| 4. Mauritania | 8. Libya | 12. Oman | 16. China |
| 17. Taiwan | | | |

Equator:

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Ecuador | 5. Gabon | 9. Kenya | 13. Kiribati |
| 2. Colombia | 6. Congo | 10. Somalia | |
| 3. Brazil | 7. Dem. Rep. of Congo | 11. Maldives | |
| 4. Sao Tome and Principe | 8. Uganda | 12. Indonesia | |

Tropic of Capricorn:

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. Chile | 4. Brazil | 7. South Africa | 10. Australia |
| 2. Argentina | 5. Namibia | 8. Mozambique | |
| 3. Paraguay | 6. Botswana | 9. Madagascar | |

[Topic 17] LONGITUDE

[Topic 18] GROUPS

☞ South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC) {Kathmandu, Nepal} [8]:

- ❖ Maldives, Sri Lanka, India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh.

☞ Indian Sub-Continent [5]:

- ❖ India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh.

☞ British Indian Ocean Territory (BIOT):

- ❖ Diego Garcia (UK + USA) [Army, Navy, Air Force] {Mauritius's}, Chagos Archipelago.



☞ Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) {Jakarta, Java Is, Indonesia} [10]:

- ❖ Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Indonesia, Philippines.

☞ French East India (FEI) [3]:

- ❖ Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam.

☞ East Asia [6]:

- ❖ China, Mongolia, North Korea, South Korea, Japan, Taiwan.

☞ Asian Tigers [4]:

- ❖ South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore.

☞ Central Asia [5]:

- ❖ Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

☞ Middle East [17]:

- ❖ Turkey, Cyprus, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Palestine, Jordan, Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Oman, UAE, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran.

☞ Arabian Peninsula [7]:

- ❖ Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Oman, UAE, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait.

☞ Gulf Countries [8]:

- ❖ Saudi Arabia, Oman, UAE, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran.

☞ Caucasus [3]:

- ❖ Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan.

☞ Scandinavian [4]:

- ❖ Norway, Sweden, Finland, Denmark.

☞ Nordic [5]:

- ❖ Norway, Sweden, Finland, Denmark, Iceland.

☞ Baltic [3]:

- ❖ Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania.

☞ BeNeX [3]:

- ❖ Belgium, Netherland, Luxembourg.

☞ United Kingdom [4]:

- ❖ Britain (Scotland, Wales, England), Northern Ireland (of Emerald Island).

☞ Iberia Peninsula [2]:

- ❖ Portugal, Spain.

☞ Balkan Peninsula [12]:

- ❖ Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia, Serbia, Montenegro, Kosovo, Albania, Macedonia, Greece, Thrace (Istanbul, Turkey), Bulgaria, Romania.



↳ Union of Soviet Socialist Republic (USSR) [15]:

- ❖ Central Asia (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan).
- ❖ Caucasus (Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan).
- ❖ Baltic (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania).
- ❖ Moldova, Ukraine, Belarus.
- ❖ Russia



↳ Sahara Desert [12]:

- ❖ Western Sahara, Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan, Chad, Niger, Mali, Mauritania.

↳ Barbary States [3]:

- ❖ Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia.

↳ Congo [2]:

- ❖ Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo.

↳ Rhodesia [2]:

- ❖ Zambia, Zimbabwe.

↳ Zanzibar War [2]:

- ❖ Britain, Tanzania.

↳ Victoria Lake [3]:

- ❖ Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda.

↳ Horn of Africa [4]:

- ❖ Somalia, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia.

↳ North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) [3]:

- ❖ Canada, USA, Mexico.

↳ Great Lake (HOMES) [5]:

- ❖ Huron, Ontario, Michigan (Middle), Erie, Superior (Biggest).

↳ Yucatan Peninsula [1]:

- ❖ Mexico.

↳ Andes Mountain Range [4]:

- ❖ Chile, Bolivia, Peru, Ecuador.

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[Topic 19] INTERNATIONAL – RELATIONS

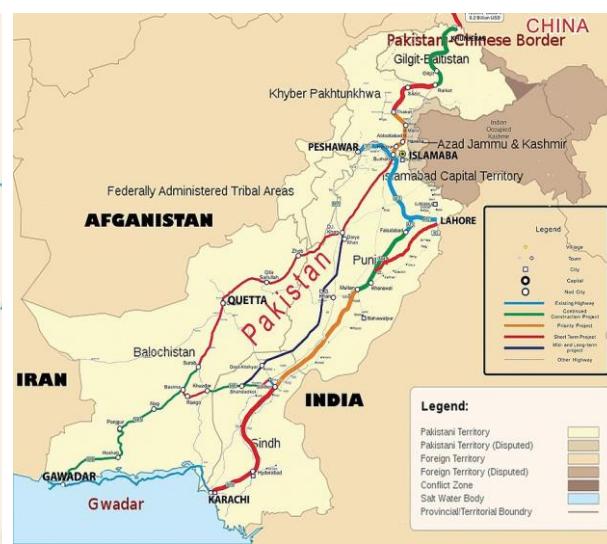
☞ LTTE, Prabhakaran Jaffna, Sri Lanka, Tamil Nadu, Cold War Issue, Indira Gandhi, Rajiv Gandhi's Death, Nalini.



☞ Pakistan Occupied Kashmir and Aksai Chin:



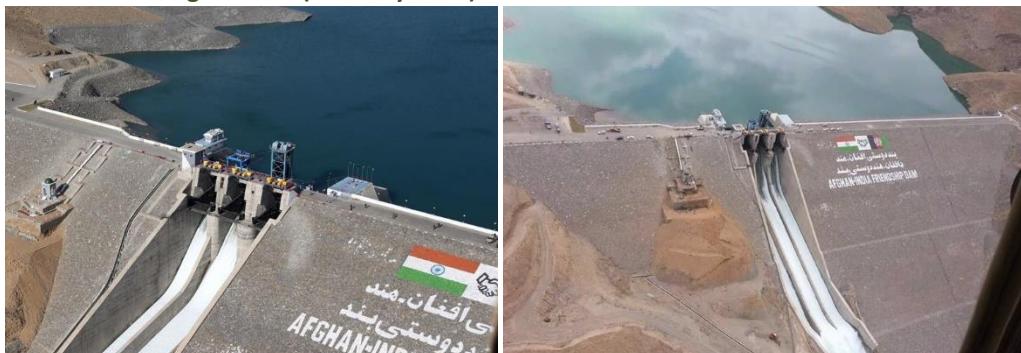
☞ China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC):



☞ Nepal Border Issue (due to PM KP Sharma Issue):



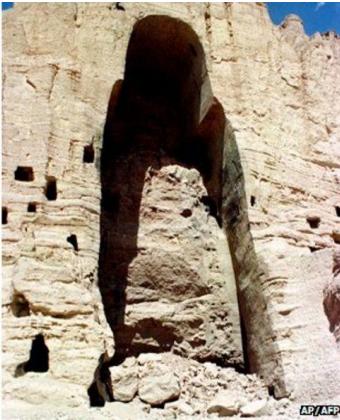
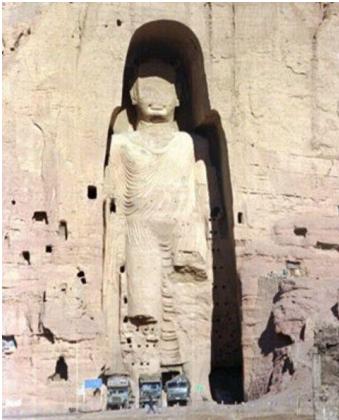
☞ Salma Dam of Afghanistan (Made by India):



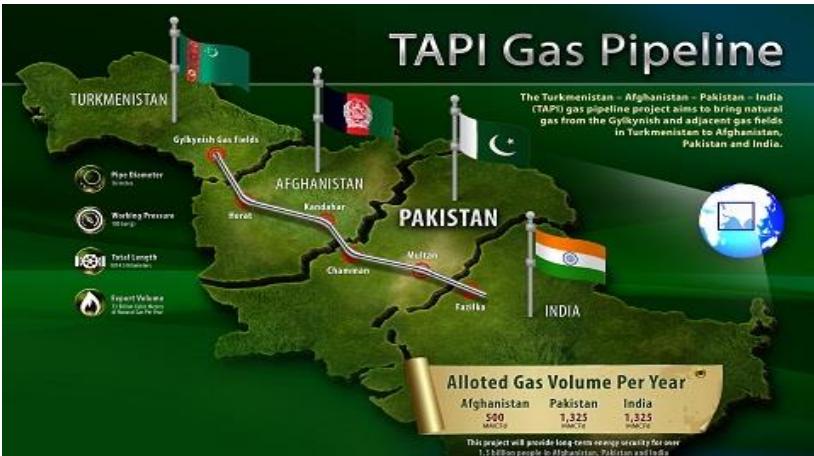
☞ Golden Crescent (Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran) and Golden Triangle (Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam):



☞ Bamiyan Buddha Statue demolished by Taliban and Myanmar's Rohingya Genocide Issue:



👉 TAPI Gas Pipeline (Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, Pakistan, India):



👉 Armenia and Azerbaijan Conflict:



👉 Israel – Palestine – Hamas – Gaza Strip – West Bank – Jerusalem – Golan Heights:

