

Jurusan Teknologi Informasi Politeknik Negeri Malang

Jobsheet-8: Implementasi Restful API Mata Kuliah Pemrograman Web Lanjut

Pengampu: Tim Ajar Pemrograman Web Lanjut

Maret 2020

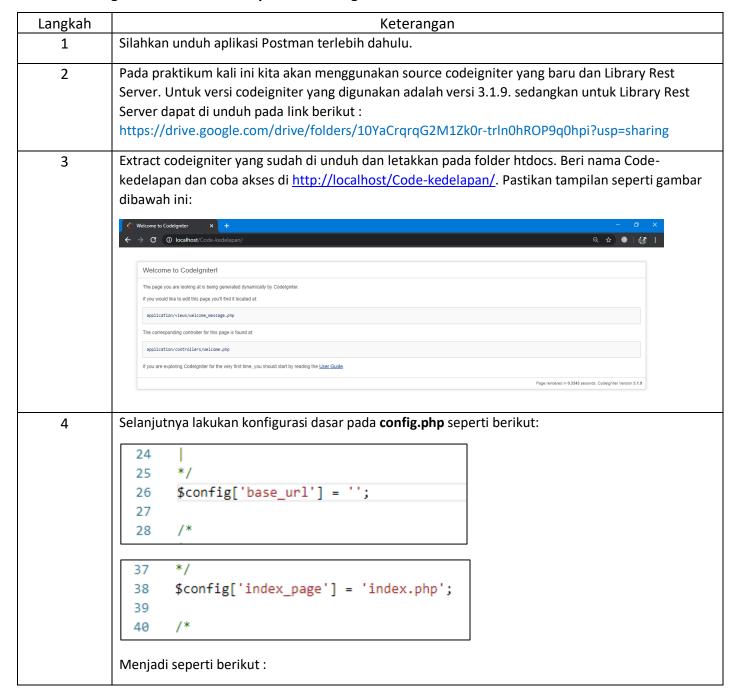
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LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN WEB LANJUT

Praktikum - Bagian 1: Instalasi library restful codeigniter



Dan file autoload.php

```
60 */
61 $autoload['libraries'] = array();
62
63 /*
```

```
91 */
92 $autoload['helper'] = array();
93
94 /*
```

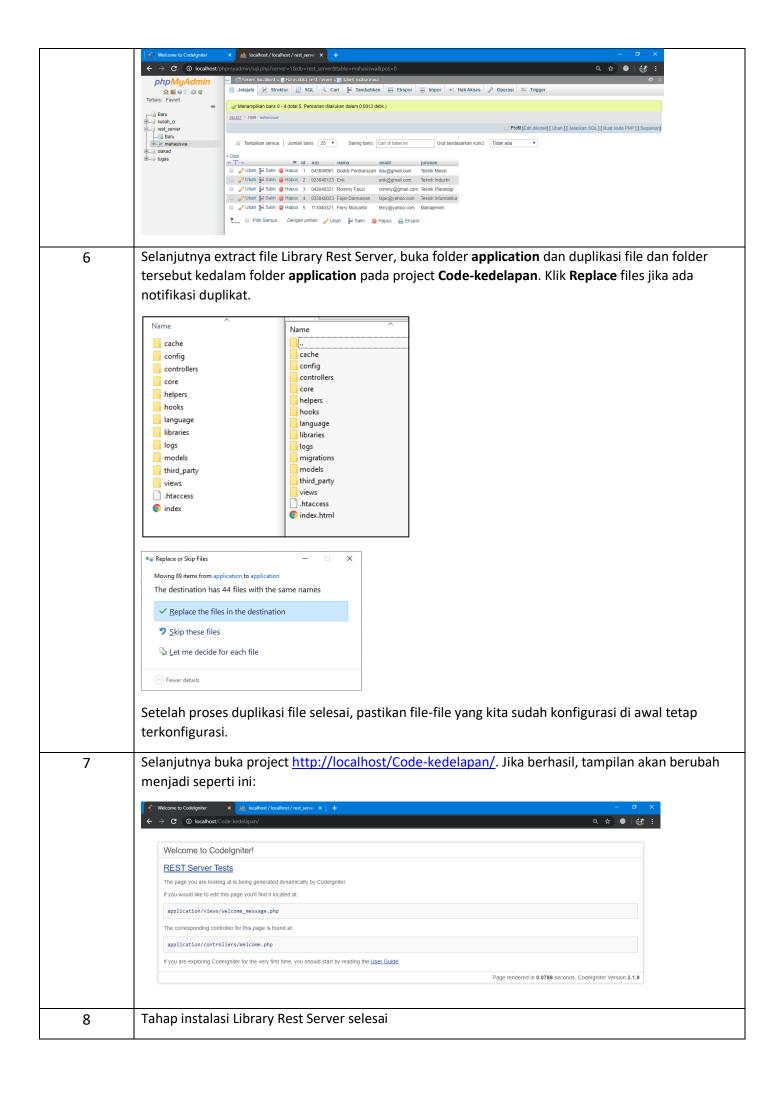
Menjadi

```
91 */
92 $autoload['helper'] = array(['url']);
93
94 /*
```

Dan database.php seperti berikut:

Selanjutnya buatlah database **rest_server** pada phpmyadmin dan masukkan data dummy. Untuk data dummy dapat dibuat sebagai berikut:

```
CREATE TABLE `mahasiswa` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL,
  `nrp` char(9) NOT NULL,
  `nama` varchar(250) NOT NULL,
  `email` varchar(250) DEFAULT NULL,
  `jurusan` varchar(64) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;
INSERT INTO `mahasiswa` (`id`, `nrp`, `nama`, `email`, `jurusan`) VALUES
(1, '043040001', 'Doddy Ferdiansyah', 'doy@gmail.com', 'Teknik Mesin'),
(2, '023040123', 'Erik', 'erik@gmail.com', 'Teknik Industri'),
(3, '043040321', 'Rommy Fauzi', 'rommy@gmail.com', 'Teknik Planologi'),
(4, '033040023', 'Fajar Darmawan ', 'fajar@yahoo.com', 'Teknik Informatika'),
(5, '113040321', 'Ferry Mulyanto', 'ferry@yahoo.com', 'Manajemen');
ALTER TABLE `mahasiswa`
  ADD PRIMARY KEY ('id');
ALTER TABLE `mahasiswa`
  MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=33;
```



Langkah Keterangan Buatlah file **Mahasiswa.php** pada **controller/api**. Selanjutnya tuliskan kode berikut: 1 Mahasiswa.php X application > controllers > api > 🦛 Mahasiswa.php defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed'); require APPPATH .'libraries/REST_Controller.php'; require APPPATH .'libraries/Format.php'; class Mahasiswa extends REST_Controller { public function __construct() parent::__construct(); \$this->load->model('Mahasiswa_model','mahasiswa'); public function index get() \$id = \$this->get('id'); if(\$id === null) { \$mahasiswa = \$this->mahasiswa->getMahasiswa(); } else { \$mahasiswa = \$this->mahasiswa->getMahasiswa(\$id); if(\$mahasiswa) { \$this->response(['status' => true, 'data' => \$mahasiswa], REST_Controller::HTTP_OK); } else { \$this->response(['message' => 'id not found' 34], REST_Controller::HTTP_NOT_FOUND); 2 Selanjutnya Buatlah file Mahasiswa model.php pada model. Selanjutnya tuliskan kode berikut: Mahasiswa model.php X application > models > * Mahasiswa_model.php defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed'); class Mahasiswa_model extends CI_Model {

public function getMahasiswa(\$id = null)

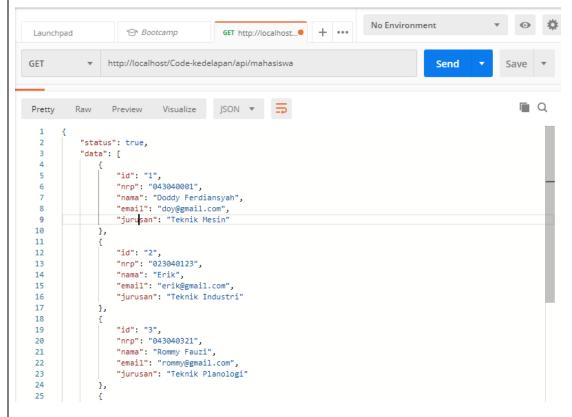
return \$this->db->get('mahasiswa')->result_array();

return \$this->db->get_where('mahasiswa',['id'=>\$id])->result_array();

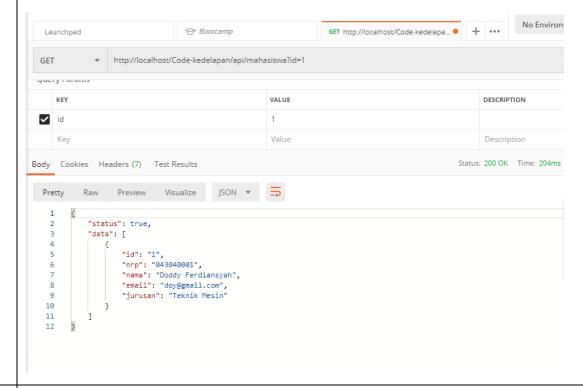
if(\$id === null) {

} else {





Kita juga dapat melakukan pencarian berdasarkan id, hasilnya akan seperti ini:



Untuk fungsi lain **Create**, **Update** dan **Delete**. Lanjutkan kode berikut pada file **mahasiswa.php**:

4

```
public function index_delete(){
    $id = $this->delete('id');
    if($id === null) {
            $this->response([
                'message' => 'provide an id!'
            ], REST_Controller::HTTP_BAD_REQUEST);
        } else {
           if($this->mahasiswa->deleteMahasiswa($id)>0){
                $this->response([
                    'status' => true,
                    'id' =>$id,
                    'messege' => 'deleted.'
                ], REST_Controller::HTTP_OK);
                $this->response([
                    'message' => 'id not found'
                ], REST_Controller::HTTP_BAD_REQUEST);
        }
```

```
public function index_put(){
              $id = $this->put('id');
              $data=[
                  'nrp' => $this->post('nrp'),
                  'nama' => $this->post('nama'),
                  'email' => $this->post('email'),
                  ';jurusan' => $this->post('jurusan'),
              ];
              if($this->mahasiswa->updateMahasiswa($data, $id)>0){
                  $this->response([
                      'message' => 'data mahasiswa has been updated'
                  ], REST_Controller::HTTP_OK);
                  $this->response([
                      'message' => 'failed to update data!'
104
                  ], REST_Controller::HTTP_BAD_REQUEST);
```

Dan lanjutkan kode pada file Mahasiswa_model.php: 5 public function deleteMahasiswa(\$id){ \$this->db->delete('mahasiswa',['id'=>\$id]) return \$this->db->affected_row(); public function createMahasiswa(\$data){ \$this->db->insert('mahasiswa',\$data); return \$this->db->affected_row(); public function updateMahasiswa(\$data, \$id){ \$this->db->update('mahasiswa',\$data,['id' => \$id]); return \$this->db->affected_row(); Selanjutnya lakukan operasi Create data pada aplikasi postman, untuk operasi Create, Update dan 6 **Delete**, arahkan parameter ke **Body** dan **x-www-form-urlencoded** seperti berikut: Authorization Headers (7) Body • form-data 📵 x-www-form-urlencoded 🗶 ı ▼ Import Runner 📭 ▼ ■ My Workspace ▼ 🕹 Invite No Environment ▼ • ❖ History Collections APIs Comments 0 Untitled Request Save Responses Clear all Send ▼ Save ▼ Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL **✓** nrp ✓ nama Joko Anwar **✓** email Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results Status: 201 Created Time: 235ms Size: 325 B Save Response • Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ▼ ⊕ Bootcamp Build Browse • 🗓 🦪 7 Lakukan juga operasi **Update** data pada aplikasi postman, masukkan parameter id seperti berikut: Import Runner ■ My Workspace ▼ 🗼 Invite No Environment 🔻 💿 🌼 ⊕ Bootcamp PUT http://localhost/Code-kedelapa... • + ••• History Collections APIs PUT • http://localhost/Code-kedelapan/api/mahasiswa Send ▼ Save ▼ Save Responses Clear all none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL VALUE PUT http://localhost/Code-kedela pan/api/mahasiswa ✓ nrp 0403070028 **✓** nama loko Anwar email jurusan Teknik Kimia **✓** id Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ▼ ■ Q 1 status": true,
3 "message": "data mahasiswa has been updated" http://localhost/Code-kedela

ttp://localhost/Code-kedela

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