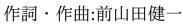
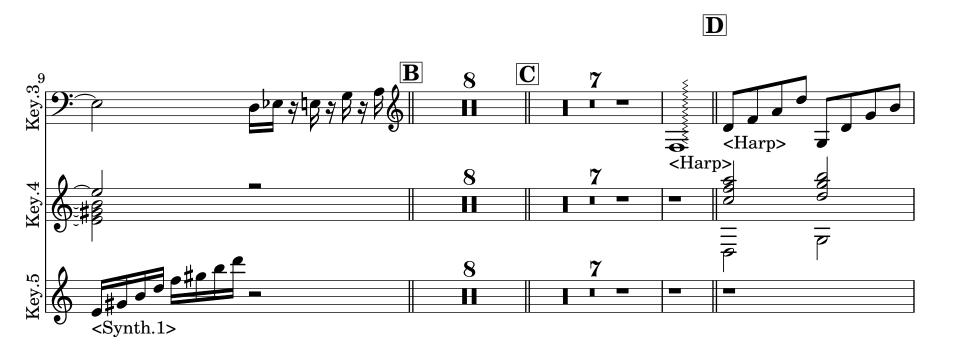
行くぜつ!怪盗少女

































<Synth.1>