山东大学 计算机科学与技术 学院

大数据分析实践 课程实验报告

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实验题目: 电子表格实践

实验学时: 2 实验日期: 2025/10/17-10/31

实验目标:

按照下面的教程运行 dataspread 代码: https://github.com/dataspread/dataspread-web

实验环境:

Linux

实验步骤与内容:

1、安装必要工具

尝试安装 Docker 时,发现安装失败,所以需要安装必要工具,更新包管理器并安装 curl。

```
cs18@games101vm:~$ curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
 Command 'curl' not found, but can be installed with:
 sudo snap install curl # version 8.13.0, or
 sudo apt install curl
 See 'snap info curl' for additional versions.
 cs18@games101vm:~$ sudo apt update
cs18@gamesi01vm:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for cs18:
Hit:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Hit:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
218 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
cs18@gamesi01vm:~$ sudo apt install curl -y
Peading package lists.
 Reading package lists... Done
 Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
curl
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 218 not upgraded.
Need to get 159 kB of archives.
After this operation, 398 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 curl amd64 7.58.0-2ubuntu3.24 [159 kB]
Fetched 159 kB in 5s (33.7 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package curl.
(Reading database ... 179837 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../curl_7.58.0-2ubuntu3.24_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking curl (7.58.0-2ubuntu3.24) ...
Setting up curl (7.58.0-2ubuntu3.24) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
cs18@games101vm:-$ curl --version
 cs18@games101vm:~$ curl --version
 curl 7.58.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.58.0 OpenSSL/1.1.1 zlib/1.2.11 libidn2/2.0.4 libpsl/0.19.1 (+libidn2/2.
 0.4) nghttp2/1.30.0 librtmp/2.3
 Release-Date: 2018-01-24
 Protocols: dict file ftp ftps gopher http https imap imaps ldap ldaps pop3 rounds rtmp rtsp smb smbs smtp smtps teln
 Features: AsynchDNS IDN IPv6 Largefile GSS-API Kerberos SPNEGO NTLM NTLM_WB SSL libz TLS-SRP HTTP2 UnixSockets HTTP
 S-proxy PSL
```

2、安装 Docker 和 docker-compose

在尝试使用官方脚本安装 Docker 时,发现安装失败,警告显示我的的 Ubuntu 系统版本 (bionic)已经停止支持,但脚本仍在继续安装,不过安装过程中出现了问题,docker-model-plugin包找不到。

```
cs18@games101vm:~$ sudo sh get-docker.sh
[sudo] password for cs18:
# Executing docker install script, commit: 86415efcfe5f8d966625843da41a0f798238cce5
      This Linux distribution (ubuntu bionic) reached end-of-life and is no longer supported by this scrip
      No updates or security fixes will be released for this distribution, and users are recommended to upgrade to a currently maintained version of ubuntu.
Press Ctrl+C now to abort this script, or wait for the installation to continue.
+ sh -c apt-get -qq update >/dev/null
+ sh -c DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -y -qq install ca-certificates curl >/dev/null
+ sh -c install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings

+ sh -c install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings

+ sh -c curl -fsSL "https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg" -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc

+ sh -c chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc

+ sh -c echo "deb [arch=amd64 signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/

ubuntu bionic stable" > /etc/apt/sevil
+ sh -c apt-get -qq update >/dev/null
+ sh -c DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -y -qq install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io dock er-compose-plugin docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-buildx-plugin docker-model-plugin >/dev/null
E: Unable to locate package docker-model-plugin cs18@games101vm:~$ docker --version
Command 'docker' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo snap install docker
                                         # version 27.5.1, or
sudo apt install docker.io
See 'snap info docker' for additional versions.
```

尝试使用多种方法解决问题后,选择使用系统自带的 docker. io 包进行安装

```
cs18@games101vm:~$ sudo apt install docker.io -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done

cs18@games101vm:~$ sudo apt install docker-compose -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
```

查看版本信息,可以看到安装成功:

```
cs18@games101vm:~$ docker --version

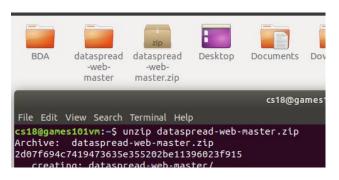
Docker version 20.10.21, build 20.10.21-0ubuntu1~18.04.3

cs18@games101vm:~$ docker-compose --version

docker-compose version 1.17.1, build unknown
```

3、部署 DataSpread

在 https://github.com/dataspread/dataspread-web 中下载 zip 包并且放入虚拟机中后,使用unzip 命令成功解压,如下图:



4、构建并启动 DataSpread 服务

使用命令 docker-compose up -d 启动服务时,始终显示无法从 Docker Hub 下载 PostgreSQL 镜像。

```
cs18@games101vm:~/dataspread-web-master$ docker-compose up -d
Building app-db
Step 1/4 : FROM postgres:10.14
ERROR: Service 'app-db' failed to build: Get "https://registry-1.docker.io/v2/":
    net/http: request canceled while waiting for connection (Client.Timeout exceede
d while awaiting headers)
```

尝试检查网络连接后,无法解决问题,经过多次尝试,最终找到一个可使用的镜像源https://docker.lms.run/用于解决Docker 镜像拉取的问题 修改Docker 配置文件后重启Docker 服务

```
cs18@games101vm:-/dataspread-web-master$ sudo nano /etc/docker/daemon.json cs18@games101vm:-/dataspread-web-master$ udo systemctl daemon-reload

Command 'udo' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install udo

cs18@games101vm:-/dataspread-web-master$ sudo systemctl daemon-reload
cs18@games101vm:-/dataspread-web-master$ sudo systemctl restart docker
```

配置完成后,执行命令 docker info 验证是否生效,可以看到已经成功添加镜像仓库

```
Registry Mirrors:
https://docker.1ms.run/
https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/
https://hub-mirror.c.163.com/
https://registry.docker.cn.com/
https://mirror.ccs.tencentyun.com/
Live Restore Enabled: false
```

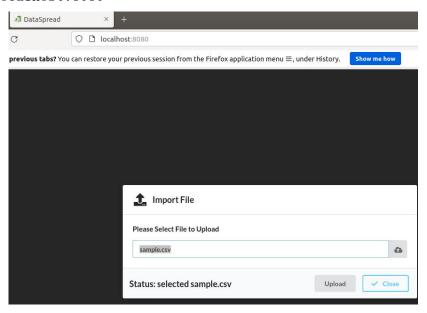
重新使用 Docker Compose 启动服务:

```
cs18@games101vm:~/dataspread-web-master$ docker-compose up -d
Building app-db
Step 1/4 : FROM postgres:10.14
10.14: Pulling from library/postgres
babf97a3f00a: Pull complete
0526c44df6ea: Pull complete
b2466ee00e96: Pull complete
```

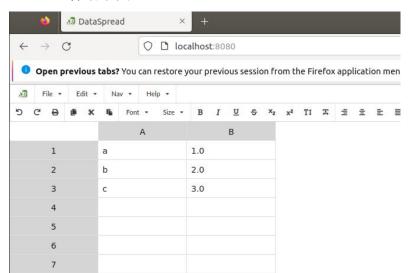
服务启动成功

```
Creating dataspread-db ... done
Creating dataspread-web ...
Creating dataspread-web ... done
Creating dataspread-web ... done
cs18@games101vm:~/dataspread-web-master$
```

访问网站 localhost:8080



导入 sample. csv, 查看结果图:



结论分析与体会:

- 1. 本次实验在 Ubuntu 环境下完成 DataSpread 部署与 sample. csv 数据导入,因系统版本限制,改用原生 docker. io 与 docker-compose 实现工具兼容,通过添加国内镜像源解决 Docker 镜像拉取超时问题,最终成功访问 localhost:8080 并完成数据导入,达成实验目标。
- 2. 实验中解决了工具缺失、Docker 安装失败、镜像拉取超时等问题,通过补装工具、选用系统原生软件、补充镜像源等方式逐步排查,积累了旧系统配置与 Docker 网络问题处理的经验。
- 3. 实验中体会到 Docker 部署效率优势,也明确其对环境的敏感性,需通过命令排查状态; 团队协作核对参数、记录操作,减少了失误,并且各成员发挥所长,一起解决实验中遇到的问题,将理论知识应用于实践,深化了对容器化工具与大数据工具部署的理解。