

# HW2

## Summary Report for Mushroom Dataset

Chun-Ju Chou

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### Data information

This dataset was compiled by Dennis Wagner on 05 September 2020. It includes 173 species of mushrooms with caps from various families and one entry for each species. Each species is identified as definitely edible, definitely poisonous, or of unknown edibility and not recommended (the latter class was combined with the poisonous class). Of the 20 variables, 17 are nominal and 3 are metrical. The values of each nominal variable are a set of possible values and for the metrical variables a range of possible values.

### Variable Definition

| Variable          | Data Type   | Definition  |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| family            | Character   | String of the name of the family of mushroom species  |
| name              | Character   | String of the of the mushroom species   |
| class             | Binary      | poisonous=p, edible=e   |
| cap-diameter      | Numerical   | float number(s) in cm, two values=min max, one value=mean   |
| cap-shape         | Categorical | bell=b, conical=c, convex=x, flat=f, sunken=s, spherical=p, others=o                                    |
| cap-surface       | Categorical | fibrous=i, grooves=g, scaly=y, smooth=s, shiny=h, leathery=l, silky=k, sticky=t, wrinkled=w, fleshy=e   |
| cap-color         | Categorical | brown=n, buff=b, gray=g, green=r, pink=p, purple=u, red=e, white=w, yellow=y, blue=l, orange=o, black=k |
| does-bruise-bleed | Categorical | bruises-or-bleeding=t,no=f  |
| gill-attachment   | Categorical | adnate=a, adnexed=x, decurrent=d, free=e, sinuate=s, pores=p, none=f, unknown=?                         |
| gill-spacing      | Categorical | close=c, distant=d, none=f  |
| gill-color        | Categorical | see cap-color + none=f  |
| stem-height       | Numerical   | float number(s) in cm, two values=min max, one value=mean   |

| Variable          | Data Type   | Definition   |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| stem-width        | Numerical   | =bulbous=b, swollen=s, club=c, cup=u, equal=e, rhizomorphs=z, rooted=r   |
| stem-surface      | Categorical | see cap-surface + none=f   |
| stem-color        | Categorical | see cap-color + none=f   |
| veil-type         | Categorical | partial=p, universal=u   |
| veil-color        | Categorical | see cap-color + none=f   |
| has-ring          | Categorical | ring=t, none=f   |
| ring-type         | Categorical | cobwebby=c, evanescent=e, flaring=r, grooved=g, large=l, pendant=p, sheathing=s, zone=z, scaly=y, movable=m, none=f, unknown=? |
| spore-print-color | Categorical | see cap color  |
| habitat           | Categorical | grasses=g, leaves=l, meadows=m, paths=p, heaths=h, urban=u, waste=w, woods=d   |
| season            | Categorical | spring=s, summer=u, autumn=a, winter=w   |

## Data Preprocessing

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

mushroom = pd.read_csv("primary_data.csv", sep=';')
df = pd.DataFrame(mushroom)

#
numeric_columns = ['cap-diameter', 'stem-height', 'stem-width']
categorical_columns = ['cap-shape', 'Cap-surface', 'cap-color', 'gill-color', 'stem-color', 'veil-color']

# 1.
for col in numeric_columns:

    df[col] = df[col].fillna('[]')
    df[col] = df[col].str.replace(r'[\[\]\s]', '', regex=True).str.split(',')
    df[col] = df[col].apply(lambda x: [item for item in x if item] if isinstance(x, list) else [])

    df[f'{col}_min'] = np.nan
    df[f'{col}_max'] = np.nan
    df[f'{col}_mean'] = np.nan

    for idx, values in df[col].items():
        if len(values) == 1: #
            df.at[idx, f'{col}_mean'] = float(values[0])
        elif len(values) == 2: # ( + )/2=
            df.at[idx, f'{col}_min'] = float(values[0])
            df.at[idx, f'{col}_max'] = float(values[1])
            #df.at[idx, f'{col}_mean'] = (float(values[0]) + float(values[1])) / 2

    #
    df = df.drop(columns=[col])

# 2. one-hot encoding
for col in categorical_columns:
```

```

df[col] = df[col].fillna('[]')
df[col] = df[col].str.replace(r'[\[\]\s]', '', regex=True).str.split(',')
df[col] = df[col].apply(lambda x: [item for item in x if item] if isinstance(x, list) else [])

all_categories = set()
for categories in df[col]:
    for category in categories:
        all_categories.add(category)
all_categories = sorted(list(all_categories))

for category in all_categories:
    df[f'{col}_{category}'] = df[col].apply(lambda x: str(1) if category in x else str(0))
#
df = df.drop(columns=[col])

#
print(df)

```

```

      family      name class ... season_s season_u season_w
0   Amanita Family  Fly Agaric    p ...      0      1      1
1   Amanita Family  Panther Cap    p ...      0      1      0
2   Amanita Family False Panther Cap    p ...      0      1      0
3   Amanita Family  The Blusher    e ...      0      1      0
4   Amanita Family  Death Cap    p ...      0      1      0
..      ...      ...      ... ..
168 Saddle-Cup Family  White Saddle    p ...      0      1      0
169 Bracket Fungi    Elfin's Saddle    p ...      0      1      0
170 Bracket Fungi    Turban Fungus    p ...      1      1      0
171 Morel Family    Common Morel    e ...      1      0      0
172 Jelly Discs Family  Jelly Babies    p ...      0      1      0

```

[173 rows x 94 columns]

## Data Description

```

# R Interface to Python
library(reticulate)
library(Hmisc)
mushroom_r <- py_to_r(py$df)
names(mushroom_r) <- gsub("-", "_", names(mushroom_r))
latex(describe(mushroom_r), file = "")

```

|          |                       | mushroom_r               |                         |
|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|          |                       | 94 Variables             | 173 Observations        |
| family   |                       | .....                    |                         |
| n        | missing               | distinct                 |                         |
| 173      | 0                     | 23                       |                         |
| lowest : | Amanita Family        | Bolbitius Family         | Bolete Family           |
| highest: | Russula Family        | Saddle-Cup Family        | Stropharia Family       |
|          |                       | Bracket Fungi            | Tricholoma Family       |
|          |                       | Chanterelle Family       | Wax Gill Family         |
| name     |                       |                          |                         |
| n        | missing               | distinct                 |                         |
| 173      | 0                     | 173                      |                         |
| lowest : | Amethyst Deceiver     | Aniseed Funnel Cap       | Apricot Fungus          |
| highest: | Yellow-gilled Russula | Yellow-staining Mushroom | Yellow-stemmed Bell Cap |
|          |                       | Bare-toothed Russula     | Yellow Swamp Russula    |
|          |                       | Bay Bolete               | Yellow Wax cap          |

## class

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

| Value      | e     | p     |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 77    | 96    |
| Proportion | 0.445 | 0.555 |

---

## does\_bruise\_or\_bleed

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

| Value      | [f]   | [t]   |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 143   | 30    |
| Proportion | 0.827 | 0.173 |

---

## gill\_attachment

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 145 | 28      | 8        |

  

| Value      | [a, d] | [a]   | [d]   | [e]   | [f]   | [p]   | [s]   | [x]   |
|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 8      | 32    | 25    | 16    | 10    | 17    | 16    | 21    |
| Proportion | 0.055  | 0.221 | 0.172 | 0.110 | 0.069 | 0.117 | 0.110 | 0.145 |

---

## gill\_spacing

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 102 | 71      | 3        |

  

| Value      | [c]   | [d]   | [f]   |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 70    | 22    | 10    |
| Proportion | 0.686 | 0.216 | 0.098 |

---

## stem\_root

|  | n  | missing | distinct |
|--|----|---------|----------|
|  | 27 | 146     | 5        |

  

| Value      | [b]   | [c]   | [f]   | [r]   | [s]   |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 9     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 9     |
| Proportion | 0.333 | 0.074 | 0.111 | 0.148 | 0.333 |

---

## stem\_surface

|  | n  | missing | distinct |
|--|----|---------|----------|
|  | 65 | 108     | 14       |

  

| Value      | [f]   | [g]   | [h]   | [i, s] | [i, t] | [i, y] | [i]   | [k, s] | [k]   | [s, h] | [s]   | [t]   |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 3     | 5     | 1     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 11    | 1      | 4     | 1      | 15    | 7     |
| Proportion | 0.046 | 0.077 | 0.015 | 0.015  | 0.015  | 0.015  | 0.169 | 0.015  | 0.062 | 0.015  | 0.231 | 0.108 |

  

| Value      | [y, s] | [y]   |
|------------|--------|-------|
| Frequency  | 1      | 13    |
| Proportion | 0.015  | 0.200 |

---

## veil\_type

|  | n | missing | distinct | value |
|--|---|---------|----------|-------|
|  | 9 | 164     | 1        | [u]   |

  

| Value      | [u] |
|------------|-----|
| Frequency  | 9   |
| Proportion | 1   |

---

## has\_ring

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

| Value      | [f]   | [t]   |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Frequency  | 130   | 43    |
| Proportion | 0.751 | 0.249 |

---

## ring\_type

| n          | missing | distinct |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |  |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 166        | 7       | 13       |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |  |
| Value      | [e, g]  | [e]      | [f]   | [g, p] | [g]   | [l, e] | [l, p] | [l, r] | [l]   | [m]   | [p]   | [r]   |  |
| Frequency  | 1       | 6        | 137   | 2      | 2     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2     | 1     | 2     | 3     |  |
| Proportion | 0.006   | 0.036    | 0.825 | 0.012  | 0.012 | 0.006  | 0.006  | 0.012  | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.012 | 0.018 |  |
| Value      | [z]     |          |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |  |
| Frequency  | 6       |          |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |  |
| Proportion | 0.036   |          |       |        |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |  |

## Spore\_print\_color

| n          | missing | distinct |        |       |       |        |       |       |  |  |
|------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 18         | 155     | 8        |        |       |       |        |       |       |  |  |
| Value      | [g]     | [k, r]   | [k, u] | [k]   | [n]   | [p, w] | [p]   | [w]   |  |  |
| Frequency  | 1       | 1        | 1      | 5     | 3     | 1      | 3     | 3     |  |  |
| Proportion | 0.056   | 0.056    | 0.056  | 0.278 | 0.167 | 0.056  | 0.167 | 0.167 |  |  |

## cap\_diameter\_min

| n          | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   | .05   | .10   | .25   | .50   | .75   | .90   | .95   |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 172        | 1       | 13       | 0.976 | 3.776 | 3.5     | 2.533 | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 7     | 8     |
| Value      | 0.4     | 0.5      | 0.7   | 1.0   | 2.0     | 3.0   | 4.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 10.0  | 12.0  |
| Frequency  | 2       | 4        | 1     | 17    | 39      | 24    | 26    | 29    | 11    | 4     | 9     | 4     | 2     |
| Proportion | 0.012   | 0.023    | 0.006 | 0.099 | 0.227   | 0.140 | 0.151 | 0.169 | 0.064 | 0.023 | 0.052 | 0.023 | 0.012 |

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## cap\_diameter\_max

| n          | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   | .05   | .10   | .25   | .50   | .75   | .90   | .95   |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 172        | 1       | 19       | 0.991 | 9.199 | 8.5     | 6.147 | 2     | 3     | 5     | 8     | 12    | 15    | 20    |
| Value      | 1.0     | 1.3      | 1.5   | 2.0   | 3.0     | 4.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 9.0   | 10.0  | 12.0  |
| Frequency  | 3       | 1        | 4     | 7     | 6       | 12    | 18    | 16    | 7     | 16    | 3     | 28    | 18    |
| Proportion | 0.017   | 0.006    | 0.023 | 0.041 | 0.035   | 0.070 | 0.105 | 0.093 | 0.041 | 0.093 | 0.017 | 0.163 | 0.105 |
| Value      | 15.0    | 18.0     | 20.0  | 25.0  | 30.0    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Frequency  | 15      | 3        | 5     | 5     | 2       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Proportion | 0.087   | 0.017    | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.012   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## cap\_diameter\_mean

| n          | missing | distinct | Info | Mean |
|------------|---------|----------|------|------|
| 1          | 172     | 1        | 0    | 50   |
| Value      | 50      |          |      |      |
| Frequency  | 1       |          |      |      |
| Proportion | 1       |          |      |      |

## stem\_height\_min

| n          | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   | .05   | .10   | .25   | .50   | .75   | .90 | .95 |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| 170        | 3       | 11       | 0.955 | 4.382 | 4       | 2.157 | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 7   | 8   |
| Value      | 1       | 2        | 3     | 4     | 5       | 6     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 15    |     |     |
| Frequency  | 2       | 21       | 38    | 52    | 24      | 15    | 3     | 7     | 5     | 1     | 2     |     |     |
| Proportion | 0.012   | 0.124    | 0.224 | 0.306 | 0.141   | 0.088 | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.029 | 0.006 | 0.012 |     |     |

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## stem\_height\_max

| n          | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   | .05   | .10   | .25   | .50   | .75   | .90   | .95   |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 170        | 3       | 18       | 0.976 | 9.029 | 8.5     | 4.205 | 4.45  | 5.00  | 6.00  | 8.00  | 10.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 |
| Value      | 2       | 3        | 4     | 5     | 6       | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 15    |
| Frequency  | 1       | 2        | 6     | 14    | 25      | 16    | 37    | 2     | 35    | 1     | 12    | 1     | 10    |
| Proportion | 0.006   | 0.012    | 0.035 | 0.082 | 0.147   | 0.094 | 0.218 | 0.012 | 0.206 | 0.006 | 0.071 | 0.006 | 0.059 |
| Value      | 20      | 25       | 30    | 35    |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Frequency  | 4       | 1        | 1     | 1     |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Proportion | 0.024   | 0.006    | 0.006 | 0.006 |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

### stem\_height\_mean

|   |         |          |      |      |
|---|---------|----------|------|------|
| n | missing | distinct | Info | Mean |
| 3 | 170     | 1        | 0    | 0    |

Value 0  
Frequency 3  
Proportion 1

### stem\_width\_min

|     |         |          |      |      |         |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|---------|----------|------|------|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| n   | missing | distinct | Info | Mean | pMedian | Gmd   | .05 | .10 | .25 | .50 | .75 | .90 | .95 |
| 162 | 11      | 15       | 0.98 | 8.83 | 8       | 6.785 | 2   | 2   | 4   | 8   | 10  | 20  | 20  |

Value 0.5 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0 8.0 10.0 12.0 15.0 20.0 30.0  
Frequency 1 6 17 12 12 19 7 1 10 38 1 20 16 1  
Proportion 0.006 0.037 0.105 0.074 0.074 0.117 0.043 0.006 0.062 0.235 0.006 0.123 0.099 0.006

Value 40.0  
Frequency 1  
Proportion 0.006

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

### stem\_width\_max

|     |         |          |       |       |         |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| n   | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   | .05 | .10 | .25 | .50 | .75 | .90 | .95 |
| 162 | 11      | 20       | 0.991 | 16.58 | 15      | 13.51 | 3   | 4   | 8   | 15  | 20  | 30  | 40  |

Value 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 12 15 18 20 25  
Frequency 1 5 10 9 5 3 3 17 15 11 19 4 26 10  
Proportion 0.006 0.031 0.062 0.056 0.031 0.019 0.019 0.105 0.093 0.068 0.117 0.025 0.160 0.062

Value 30 40 50 60 80 100  
Frequency 11 8 1 2 1 1  
Proportion 0.068 0.049 0.006 0.012 0.006 0.006

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

### stem\_width\_mean

|    |         |          |       |       |         |       |
|----|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| n  | missing | distinct | Info  | Mean  | pMedian | Gmd   |
| 11 | 162     | 4        | 0.918 | 4.091 | 5       | 5.055 |

Value 0 1 2 10  
Frequency 3 3 1 4  
Proportion 0.273 0.273 0.091 0.364

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

### cap\_shape\_b

|     |         |          |
|-----|---------|----------|
| n   | missing | distinct |
| 173 | 0       | 2        |

Value 0 1  
Frequency 150 23  
Proportion 0.867 0.133

### cap\_shape\_c

|     |         |          |
|-----|---------|----------|
| n   | missing | distinct |
| 173 | 0       | 2        |

Value 0 1  
Frequency 165 8  
Proportion 0.954 0.046

### cap\_shape\_f

|     |         |          |
|-----|---------|----------|
| n   | missing | distinct |
| 173 | 0       | 2        |

Value 0 1  
Frequency 99 74  
Proportion 0.572 0.428

### cap\_shape\_o

|     |         |          |
|-----|---------|----------|
| n   | missing | distinct |
| 173 | 0       | 2        |

Value 0 1  
Frequency 161 12  
Proportion 0.931 0.069

### cap\_shape\_p

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 158   | 15    |
| Proportion | 0.913 | 0.087 |

---

### cap\_shape\_s

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 137   | 36    |
| Proportion | 0.792 | 0.208 |

---

### cap\_shape\_x

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 63    | 110   |
| Proportion | 0.364 | 0.636 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_d

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 155   | 18    |
| Proportion | 0.896 | 0.104 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_e

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 162   | 11    |
| Proportion | 0.936 | 0.064 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_g

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 157   | 16    |
| Proportion | 0.908 | 0.092 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_h

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |      |      |
|------------|------|------|
| Value      | 0    | 1    |
| Frequency  | 147  | 26   |
| Proportion | 0.85 | 0.15 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_i

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 164   | 9     |
| Proportion | 0.948 | 0.052 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_k

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 163   | 10    |
| Proportion | 0.942 | 0.058 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_l

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 169   | 4     |
| Proportion | 0.977 | 0.023 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_s

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 140   | 33    |
| Proportion | 0.809 | 0.191 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_t

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 136   | 37    |
| Proportion | 0.786 | 0.214 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_w

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 165   | 8     |
| Proportion | 0.954 | 0.046 |

---

### Cap\_surface\_y

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 150   | 23    |
| Proportion | 0.867 | 0.133 |

---

### cap\_color\_b

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |      |      |
|------------|------|------|
| Value      | 0    | 1    |
| Frequency  | 166  | 7    |
| Proportion | 0.96 | 0.04 |

---

### cap\_color\_e

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 148   | 25    |
| Proportion | 0.855 | 0.145 |

---

### cap\_color\_g

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 145   | 28    |
| Proportion | 0.838 | 0.162 |

---

### cap\_color\_k

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 164   | 9     |
| Proportion | 0.948 | 0.052 |

---



### cap\_color\_l

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 167   | 6     |
| Proportion | 0.965 | 0.035 |

---

### cap\_color\_n

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 63    | 110   |
| Proportion | 0.364 | 0.636 |

---

### cap\_color\_o

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 151   | 22    |
| Proportion | 0.873 | 0.127 |

---

### cap\_color\_p

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 162   | 11    |
| Proportion | 0.936 | 0.064 |

---

### cap\_color\_r

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 160   | 13    |
| Proportion | 0.925 | 0.075 |

---

### cap\_color\_u

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 163   | 10    |
| Proportion | 0.942 | 0.058 |

---

### cap\_color\_w

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 138   | 35    |
| Proportion | 0.798 | 0.202 |

---

### cap\_color\_y

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 129   | 44    |
| Proportion | 0.746 | 0.254 |

---

### gill\_color\_b

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 168   | 5     |
| Proportion | 0.971 | 0.029 |

---

### **gill\_color\_e**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 167   | 6     |
| Proportion | 0.965 | 0.035 |

---

### **gill\_color\_f**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 163   | 10    |
| Proportion | 0.942 | 0.058 |

---

### **gill\_color\_g**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 150   | 23    |
| Proportion | 0.867 | 0.133 |

---

### **gill\_color\_k**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 158   | 15    |
| Proportion | 0.913 | 0.087 |

---

### **gill\_color\_n**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 126   | 47    |
| Proportion | 0.728 | 0.272 |

---

### **gill\_color\_o**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 160   | 13    |
| Proportion | 0.925 | 0.075 |

---

### **gill\_color\_p**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 145   | 28    |
| Proportion | 0.838 | 0.162 |

---

### **gill\_color\_r**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 165   | 8     |
| Proportion | 0.954 | 0.046 |

---

### **gill\_color\_u**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |      |      |
|------------|------|------|
| Value      | 0    | 1    |
| Frequency  | 166  | 7    |
| Proportion | 0.96 | 0.04 |

---

### **gill\_color\_w**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 100   | 73    |
| Proportion | 0.578 | 0.422 |

---

### **gill\_color\_y**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 129   | 44    |
| Proportion | 0.746 | 0.254 |

---

### **stem\_color\_b**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 172   | 1     |
| Proportion | 0.994 | 0.006 |

---

### **stem\_color\_e**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 162   | 11    |
| Proportion | 0.936 | 0.064 |

---

### **stem\_color\_f**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 170   | 3     |
| Proportion | 0.983 | 0.017 |

---

### **stem\_color\_g**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 159   | 14    |
| Proportion | 0.919 | 0.081 |

---

### **stem\_color\_k**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 169   | 4     |
| Proportion | 0.977 | 0.023 |

---

### **stem\_color\_l**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 171   | 2     |
| Proportion | 0.988 | 0.012 |

---

### **stem\_color\_n**

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 103   | 70    |
| Proportion | 0.595 | 0.405 |

---

#### stem\_color\_o

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 161   | 12    |
| Proportion | 0.931 | 0.069 |

---

#### stem\_color\_p

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 169   | 4     |
| Proportion | 0.977 | 0.023 |

---

#### stem\_color\_r

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 169   | 4     |
| Proportion | 0.977 | 0.023 |

---

#### stem\_color\_u

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |      |      |
|------------|------|------|
| Value      | 0    | 1    |
| Frequency  | 166  | 7    |
| Proportion | 0.96 | 0.04 |

---

#### stem\_color\_w

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 99    | 74    |
| Proportion | 0.572 | 0.428 |

---

#### stem\_color\_y

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 141   | 32    |
| Proportion | 0.815 | 0.185 |

---

#### veil\_color\_e

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 172   | 1     |
| Proportion | 0.994 | 0.006 |

---

#### veil\_color\_k

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 172   | 1     |
| Proportion | 0.994 | 0.006 |

---

#### veil\_color\_n

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 171   | 2     |
| Proportion | 0.988 | 0.012 |

---

### veil\_color\_u

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 172   | 1     |
| Proportion | 0.994 | 0.006 |

---

### veil\_color\_w

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 157   | 16    |
| Proportion | 0.908 | 0.092 |

---

### veil\_color\_y

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 171   | 2     |
| Proportion | 0.988 | 0.012 |

---

### habitat\_d

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 22    | 151   |
| Proportion | 0.127 | 0.873 |

---

### habitat\_g

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |      |      |
|------------|------|------|
| Value      | 0    | 1    |
| Frequency  | 135  | 38   |
| Proportion | 0.78 | 0.22 |

---

### habitat\_h

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 160   | 13    |
| Proportion | 0.925 | 0.075 |

---

### habitat\_l

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 155   | 18    |
| Proportion | 0.896 | 0.104 |

---

### habitat\_m

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 156   | 17    |
| Proportion | 0.902 | 0.098 |

---

### habitat\_p

|  | n   | missing | distinct |
|--|-----|---------|----------|
|  | 173 | 0       | 2        |

  

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Value      | 0     | 1     |
| Frequency  | 171   | 2     |
| Proportion | 0.988 | 0.012 |

---

### habitat\_u

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 172     | 1        |
| Proportion | 0.994   | 0.006    |

### habitat\_w

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 172     | 1        |
| Proportion | 0.994   | 0.006    |

### season\_a

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 5       | 168      |
| Proportion | 0.029   | 0.971    |

### season\_s

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 150     | 23       |
| Proportion | 0.867   | 0.133    |

### season\_u

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 33      | 140      |
| Proportion | 0.191   | 0.809    |

### season\_w

|            |         |          |
|------------|---------|----------|
| n          | missing | distinct |
| 173        | 0       | 2        |
| Value      | 0       | 1        |
| Frequency  | 132     | 41       |
| Proportion | 0.763   | 0.237    |

## Table One

```
library(table1)
table1(~ does_bruise_or_bleed+gill_attachment+gill_spacing+stem_root+stem_surface+veil_type+has_ring+ring_type,
       data = mushroom_r)
```

|                      | e          | p          | Overall     |
|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                      | (N=77)     | (N=96)     | (N=173)     |
| does_bruise_or_bleed |            |            |             |
| [f]                  | 63 (81.8%) | 80 (83.3%) | 143 (82.7%) |
| [t]                  | 14 (18.2%) | 16 (16.7%) | 30 (17.3%)  |
| gill_attachment      |            |            |             |
| [a, d]               | 5 (6.5%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 8 (4.6%)    |
| [a]                  | 11 (14.3%) | 21 (21.9%) | 32 (18.5%)  |
| [d]                  | 9 (11.7%)  | 16 (16.7%) | 25 (14.5%)  |
| [e]                  | 10 (13.0%) | 6 (6.3%)   | 16 (9.2%)   |
| [f]                  | 4 (5.2%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 10 (5.8%)   |
| [p]                  | 12 (15.6%) | 5 (5.2%)   | 17 (9.8%)   |

|              | e          | p          | Overall     |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| [s]          | 7 (9.1%)   | 9 (9.4%)   | 16 (9.2%)   |
| [x]          | 9 (11.7%)  | 12 (12.5%) | 21 (12.1%)  |
| Missing      | 10 (13.0%) | 18 (18.8%) | 28 (16.2%)  |
| gill_spacing |            |            |             |
| [c]          | 29 (37.7%) | 41 (42.7%) | 70 (40.5%)  |
| [d]          | 13 (16.9%) | 9 (9.4%)   | 22 (12.7%)  |
| [f]          | 4 (5.2%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 10 (5.8%)   |
| Missing      | 31 (40.3%) | 40 (41.7%) | 71 (41.0%)  |
| stem_root    |            |            |             |
| [b]          | 6 (7.8%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 9 (5.2%)    |
| [s]          | 4 (5.2%)   | 5 (5.2%)   | 9 (5.2%)    |
| [c]          | 0 (0%)     | 2 (2.1%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [f]          | 0 (0%)     | 3 (3.1%)   | 3 (1.7%)    |
| [r]          | 0 (0%)     | 4 (4.2%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| Missing      | 67 (87.0%) | 79 (82.3%) | 146 (84.4%) |
| stem_surface |            |            |             |
| [i, t]       | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [i]          | 4 (5.2%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 11 (6.4%)   |
| [k, s]       | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [k]          | 1 (1.3%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| [s]          | 9 (11.7%)  | 6 (6.3%)   | 15 (8.7%)   |
| [t]          | 3 (3.9%)   | 4 (4.2%)   | 7 (4.0%)    |
| [y, s]       | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [y]          | 4 (5.2%)   | 9 (9.4%)   | 13 (7.5%)   |
| [f]          | 0 (0%)     | 3 (3.1%)   | 3 (1.7%)    |
| [g]          | 0 (0%)     | 5 (5.2%)   | 5 (2.9%)    |
| [h]          | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [i, s]       | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [i, y]       | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [s, h]       | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| Missing      | 53 (68.8%) | 55 (57.3%) | 108 (62.4%) |
| veil_type    |            |            |             |
| [u]          | 3 (3.9%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 9 (5.2%)    |
| Missing      | 74 (96.1%) | 90 (93.8%) | 164 (94.8%) |
| has_ring     |            |            |             |
| [f]          | 60 (77.9%) | 70 (72.9%) | 130 (75.1%) |
| [t]          | 17 (22.1%) | 26 (27.1%) | 43 (24.9%)  |
| ring_type    |            |            |             |
| [e]          | 3 (3.9%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 6 (3.5%)    |
| [f]          | 61 (79.2%) | 76 (79.2%) | 137 (79.2%) |
| [g]          | 2 (2.6%)   | 0 (0%)     | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [l, p]       | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [l, r]       | 2 (2.6%)   | 0 (0%)     | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [l]          | 1 (1.3%)   | 1 (1.0%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [m]          | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [p]          | 1 (1.3%)   | 1 (1.0%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [r]          | 1 (1.3%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 3 (1.7%)    |
| [e, g]       | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [g, p]       | 0 (0%)     | 2 (2.1%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| [l, e]       | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| [z]          | 0 (0%)     | 6 (6.3%)   | 6 (3.5%)    |
| Missing      | 4 (5.2%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 7 (4.0%)    |

|                   | e                  | p                  | Overall            |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Spore_print_color |                    |                    |                    |
| [g]               | 1 (1.3%)           | 0 (0%)             | 1 (0.6%)           |
| [k]               | 1 (1.3%)           | 4 (4.2%)           | 5 (2.9%)           |
| [p]               | 1 (1.3%)           | 2 (2.1%)           | 3 (1.7%)           |
| [w]               | 2 (2.6%)           | 1 (1.0%)           | 3 (1.7%)           |
| [k, r]            | 0 (0%)             | 1 (1.0%)           | 1 (0.6%)           |
| [k, u]            | 0 (0%)             | 1 (1.0%)           | 1 (0.6%)           |
| [n]               | 0 (0%)             | 3 (3.1%)           | 3 (1.7%)           |
| [p, w]            | 0 (0%)             | 1 (1.0%)           | 1 (0.6%)           |
| Missing           | 72 (93.5%)         | 83 (86.5%)         | 155 (89.6%)        |
| cap_diameter_min  |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 4.16 (2.38)        | 3.47 (2.27)        | 3.78 (2.34)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [0.500, 12.0] | 3.00 [0.400, 10.0] | 3.00 [0.400, 12.0] |
| Missing           | 1 (1.3%)           | 0 (0%)             | 1 (0.6%)           |
| cap_diameter_max  |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 10.3 (5.76)        | 8.29 (5.58)        | 9.20 (5.73)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 10.0 [1.50, 30.0]  | 7.00 [1.00, 30.0]  | 8.00 [1.00, 30.0]  |
| Missing           | 1 (1.3%)           | 0 (0%)             | 1 (0.6%)           |
| cap_diameter_mean |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 50.0 (NA)          | NA (NA)            | 50.0 (NA)          |
| Median [Min, Max] | 50.0 [50.0, 50.0]  | NA [NA, NA]        | 50.0 [50.0, 50.0]  |
| Missing           | 76 (98.7%)         | 96 (100%)          | 172 (99.4%)        |
| stem_height_min   |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 4.52 (2.20)        | 4.27 (2.22)        | 4.38 (2.21)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [2.00, 15.0]  | 4.00 [1.00, 15.0]  | 4.00 [1.00, 15.0]  |
| Missing           | 0 (0%)             | 3 (3.1%)           | 3 (1.7%)           |
| stem_height_max   |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 9.58 (5.03)        | 8.57 (3.80)        | 9.03 (4.41)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 8.00 [3.00, 35.0]  | 8.00 [2.00, 20.0]  | 8.00 [2.00, 35.0]  |
| Missing           | 0 (0%)             | 3 (3.1%)           | 3 (1.7%)           |
| stem_height_mean  |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | NA (NA)            | 0 (0)              | 0 (0)              |
| Median [Min, Max] | NA [NA, NA]        | 0 [0, 0]           | 0 [0, 0]           |
| Missing           | 77 (100%)          | 93 (96.9%)         | 170 (98.3%)        |
| stem_width_min    |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 10.2 (6.90)        | 7.67 (5.65)        | 8.83 (6.36)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 10.0 [1.00, 40.0]  | 5.00 [0.500, 20.0] | 8.00 [0.500, 40.0] |
| Missing           | 4 (5.2%)           | 7 (7.3%)           | 11 (6.4%)          |
| stem_width_max    |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 19.2 (15.9)        | 14.4 (11.8)        | 16.6 (13.9)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 15.0 [2.00, 100]   | 10.0 [1.00, 60.0]  | 15.0 [1.00, 100]   |
| Missing           | 4 (5.2%)           | 7 (7.3%)           | 11 (6.4%)          |
| stem_width_mean   |                    |                    |                    |
| Mean (SD)         | 7.75 (4.50)        | 2.00 (3.61)        | 4.09 (4.72)        |
| Median [Min, Max] | 10.0 [1.00, 10.0]  | 1.00 [0, 10.0]     | 1.00 [0, 10.0]     |
| Missing           | 73 (94.8%)         | 89 (92.7%)         | 162 (93.6%)        |
| cap_shape_b       |                    |                    |                    |
| 0                 | 72 (93.5%)         | 78 (81.3%)         | 150 (86.7%)        |
| 1                 | 5 (6.5%)           | 18 (18.8%)         | 23 (13.3%)         |
| cap_shape_c       |                    |                    |                    |
| 0                 | 73 (94.8%)         | 92 (95.8%)         | 165 (95.4%)        |
| 1                 | 4 (5.2%)           | 4 (4.2%)           | 8 (4.6%)           |



|               | e          | p          | Overall     |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| cap_shape_f   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 41 (53.2%) | 58 (60.4%) | 99 (57.2%)  |
| 1             | 36 (46.8%) | 38 (39.6%) | 74 (42.8%)  |
| cap_shape_o   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 73 (94.8%) | 88 (91.7%) | 161 (93.1%) |
| 1             | 4 (5.2%)   | 8 (8.3%)   | 12 (6.9%)   |
| cap_shape_p   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 67 (87.0%) | 91 (94.8%) | 158 (91.3%) |
| 1             | 10 (13.0%) | 5 (5.2%)   | 15 (8.7%)   |
| cap_shape_s   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 60 (77.9%) | 77 (80.2%) | 137 (79.2%) |
| 1             | 17 (22.1%) | 19 (19.8%) | 36 (20.8%)  |
| cap_shape_x   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 23 (29.9%) | 40 (41.7%) | 63 (36.4%)  |
| 1             | 54 (70.1%) | 56 (58.3%) | 110 (63.6%) |
| Cap_surface_d |            |            |             |
| 0             | 69 (89.6%) | 86 (89.6%) | 155 (89.6%) |
| 1             | 8 (10.4%)  | 10 (10.4%) | 18 (10.4%)  |
| Cap_surface_e |            |            |             |
| 0             | 73 (94.8%) | 89 (92.7%) | 162 (93.6%) |
| 1             | 4 (5.2%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 11 (6.4%)   |
| Cap_surface_g |            |            |             |
| 0             | 70 (90.9%) | 87 (90.6%) | 157 (90.8%) |
| 1             | 7 (9.1%)   | 9 (9.4%)   | 16 (9.2%)   |
| Cap_surface_h |            |            |             |
| 0             | 64 (83.1%) | 83 (86.5%) | 147 (85.0%) |
| 1             | 13 (16.9%) | 13 (13.5%) | 26 (15.0%)  |
| Cap_surface_i |            |            |             |
| 0             | 75 (97.4%) | 89 (92.7%) | 164 (94.8%) |
| 1             | 2 (2.6%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 9 (5.2%)    |
| Cap_surface_k |            |            |             |
| 0             | 76 (98.7%) | 87 (90.6%) | 163 (94.2%) |
| 1             | 1 (1.3%)   | 9 (9.4%)   | 10 (5.8%)   |
| Cap_surface_l |            |            |             |
| 0             | 75 (97.4%) | 94 (97.9%) | 169 (97.7%) |
| 1             | 2 (2.6%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| Cap_surface_s |            |            |             |
| 0             | 59 (76.6%) | 81 (84.4%) | 140 (80.9%) |
| 1             | 18 (23.4%) | 15 (15.6%) | 33 (19.1%)  |
| Cap_surface_t |            |            |             |
| 0             | 62 (80.5%) | 74 (77.1%) | 136 (78.6%) |
| 1             | 15 (19.5%) | 22 (22.9%) | 37 (21.4%)  |
| Cap_surface_w |            |            |             |
| 0             | 74 (96.1%) | 91 (94.8%) | 165 (95.4%) |
| 1             | 3 (3.9%)   | 5 (5.2%)   | 8 (4.6%)    |
| Cap_surface_y |            |            |             |
| 0             | 65 (84.4%) | 85 (88.5%) | 150 (86.7%) |
| 1             | 12 (15.6%) | 11 (11.5%) | 23 (13.3%)  |
| cap_color_b   |            |            |             |
| 0             | 72 (93.5%) | 94 (97.9%) | 166 (96.0%) |
| 1             | 5 (6.5%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 7 (4.0%)    |
| cap_color_e   |            |            |             |

|              | e          | p          | Overall     |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 0            | 70 (90.9%) | 78 (81.3%) | 148 (85.5%) |
| 1            | 7 (9.1%)   | 18 (18.8%) | 25 (14.5%)  |
| cap_color_g  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 63 (81.8%) | 82 (85.4%) | 145 (83.8%) |
| 1            | 14 (18.2%) | 14 (14.6%) | 28 (16.2%)  |
| cap_color_k  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 74 (96.1%) | 90 (93.8%) | 164 (94.8%) |
| 1            | 3 (3.9%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 9 (5.2%)    |
| cap_color_l  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 73 (94.8%) | 94 (97.9%) | 167 (96.5%) |
| 1            | 4 (5.2%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 6 (3.5%)    |
| cap_color_n  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 24 (31.2%) | 39 (40.6%) | 63 (36.4%)  |
| 1            | 53 (68.8%) | 57 (59.4%) | 110 (63.6%) |
| cap_color_o  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 70 (90.9%) | 81 (84.4%) | 151 (87.3%) |
| 1            | 7 (9.1%)   | 15 (15.6%) | 22 (12.7%)  |
| cap_color_p  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 73 (94.8%) | 89 (92.7%) | 162 (93.6%) |
| 1            | 4 (5.2%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 11 (6.4%)   |
| cap_color_r  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 75 (97.4%) | 85 (88.5%) | 160 (92.5%) |
| 1            | 2 (2.6%)   | 11 (11.5%) | 13 (7.5%)   |
| cap_color_u  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 72 (93.5%) | 91 (94.8%) | 163 (94.2%) |
| 1            | 5 (6.5%)   | 5 (5.2%)   | 10 (5.8%)   |
| cap_color_w  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 60 (77.9%) | 78 (81.3%) | 138 (79.8%) |
| 1            | 17 (22.1%) | 18 (18.8%) | 35 (20.2%)  |
| cap_color_y  |            |            |             |
| 0            | 61 (79.2%) | 68 (70.8%) | 129 (74.6%) |
| 1            | 16 (20.8%) | 28 (29.2%) | 44 (25.4%)  |
| gill_color_b |            |            |             |
| 0            | 74 (96.1%) | 94 (97.9%) | 168 (97.1%) |
| 1            | 3 (3.9%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 5 (2.9%)    |
| gill_color_e |            |            |             |
| 0            | 75 (97.4%) | 92 (95.8%) | 167 (96.5%) |
| 1            | 2 (2.6%)   | 4 (4.2%)   | 6 (3.5%)    |
| gill_color_f |            |            |             |
| 0            | 73 (94.8%) | 90 (93.8%) | 163 (94.2%) |
| 1            | 4 (5.2%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 10 (5.8%)   |
| gill_color_g |            |            |             |
| 0            | 67 (87.0%) | 83 (86.5%) | 150 (86.7%) |
| 1            | 10 (13.0%) | 13 (13.5%) | 23 (13.3%)  |
| gill_color_k |            |            |             |
| 0            | 71 (92.2%) | 87 (90.6%) | 158 (91.3%) |
| 1            | 6 (7.8%)   | 9 (9.4%)   | 15 (8.7%)   |
| gill_color_n |            |            |             |
| 0            | 62 (80.5%) | 64 (66.7%) | 126 (72.8%) |
| 1            | 15 (19.5%) | 32 (33.3%) | 47 (27.2%)  |
| gill_color_o |            |            |             |
| 0            | 72 (93.5%) | 88 (91.7%) | 160 (92.5%) |

|              | e          | p          | Overall     |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1            | 5 (6.5%)   | 8 (8.3%)   | 13 (7.5%)   |
| gill_color_p |            |            |             |
| 0            | 65 (84.4%) | 80 (83.3%) | 145 (83.8%) |
| 1            | 12 (15.6%) | 16 (16.7%) | 28 (16.2%)  |
| gill_color_r |            |            |             |
| 0            | 75 (97.4%) | 90 (93.8%) | 165 (95.4%) |
| 1            | 2 (2.6%)   | 6 (6.3%)   | 8 (4.6%)    |
| gill_color_u |            |            |             |
| 0            | 74 (96.1%) | 92 (95.8%) | 166 (96.0%) |
| 1            | 3 (3.9%)   | 4 (4.2%)   | 7 (4.0%)    |
| gill_color_w |            |            |             |
| 0            | 39 (50.6%) | 61 (63.5%) | 100 (57.8%) |
| 1            | 38 (49.4%) | 35 (36.5%) | 73 (42.2%)  |
| gill_color_y |            |            |             |
| 0            | 60 (77.9%) | 69 (71.9%) | 129 (74.6%) |
| 1            | 17 (22.1%) | 27 (28.1%) | 44 (25.4%)  |
| stem_color_b |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 96 (100%)  | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| stem_color_e |            |            |             |
| 0            | 74 (96.1%) | 88 (91.7%) | 162 (93.6%) |
| 1            | 3 (3.9%)   | 8 (8.3%)   | 11 (6.4%)   |
| stem_color_f |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 93 (96.9%) | 170 (98.3%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 3 (3.1%)   | 3 (1.7%)    |
| stem_color_g |            |            |             |
| 0            | 70 (90.9%) | 89 (92.7%) | 159 (91.9%) |
| 1            | 7 (9.1%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 14 (8.1%)   |
| stem_color_k |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 93 (96.9%) | 169 (97.7%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| stem_color_l |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 95 (99.0%) | 171 (98.8%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 1 (1.0%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| stem_color_n |            |            |             |
| 0            | 50 (64.9%) | 53 (55.2%) | 103 (59.5%) |
| 1            | 27 (35.1%) | 43 (44.8%) | 70 (40.5%)  |
| stem_color_o |            |            |             |
| 0            | 72 (93.5%) | 89 (92.7%) | 161 (93.1%) |
| 1            | 5 (6.5%)   | 7 (7.3%)   | 12 (6.9%)   |
| stem_color_p |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 93 (96.9%) | 169 (97.7%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| stem_color_r |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 93 (96.9%) | 169 (97.7%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 3 (3.1%)   | 4 (2.3%)    |
| stem_color_u |            |            |             |
| 0            | 75 (97.4%) | 91 (94.8%) | 166 (96.0%) |
| 1            | 2 (2.6%)   | 5 (5.2%)   | 7 (4.0%)    |
| stem_color_w |            |            |             |
| 0            | 34 (44.2%) | 65 (67.7%) | 99 (57.2%)  |
| 1            | 43 (55.8%) | 31 (32.3%) | 74 (42.8%)  |

|              | e          | p          | Overall     |
|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| stem_color_y |            |            |             |
| 0            | 68 (88.3%) | 73 (76.0%) | 141 (81.5%) |
| 1            | 9 (11.7%)  | 23 (24.0%) | 32 (18.5%)  |
| veil_color_e |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 95 (99.0%) | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| veil_color_k |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 95 (99.0%) | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| veil_color_n |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 94 (97.9%) | 171 (98.8%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 2 (2.1%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| veil_color_u |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 95 (99.0%) | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 1 (1.0%)   | 1 (0.6%)    |
| veil_color_w |            |            |             |
| 0            | 69 (89.6%) | 88 (91.7%) | 157 (90.8%) |
| 1            | 8 (10.4%)  | 8 (8.3%)   | 16 (9.2%)   |
| veil_color_y |            |            |             |
| 0            | 75 (97.4%) | 96 (100%)  | 171 (98.8%) |
| 1            | 2 (2.6%)   | 0 (0%)     | 2 (1.2%)    |
| habitat_d    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 8 (10.4%)  | 14 (14.6%) | 22 (12.7%)  |
| 1            | 69 (89.6%) | 82 (85.4%) | 151 (87.3%) |
| habitat_g    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 62 (80.5%) | 73 (76.0%) | 135 (78.0%) |
| 1            | 15 (19.5%) | 23 (24.0%) | 38 (22.0%)  |
| habitat_h    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 72 (93.5%) | 88 (91.7%) | 160 (92.5%) |
| 1            | 5 (6.5%)   | 8 (8.3%)   | 13 (7.5%)   |
| habitat_l    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 66 (85.7%) | 89 (92.7%) | 155 (89.6%) |
| 1            | 11 (14.3%) | 7 (7.3%)   | 18 (10.4%)  |
| habitat_m    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 69 (89.6%) | 87 (90.6%) | 156 (90.2%) |
| 1            | 8 (10.4%)  | 9 (9.4%)   | 17 (9.8%)   |
| habitat_p    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 77 (100%)  | 94 (97.9%) | 171 (98.8%) |
| 1            | 0 (0%)     | 2 (2.1%)   | 2 (1.2%)    |
| habitat_u    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 96 (100%)  | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| habitat_w    |            |            |             |
| 0            | 76 (98.7%) | 96 (100%)  | 172 (99.4%) |
| 1            | 1 (1.3%)   | 0 (0%)     | 1 (0.6%)    |
| season_a     |            |            |             |
| 0            | 3 (3.9%)   | 2 (2.1%)   | 5 (2.9%)    |
| 1            | 74 (96.1%) | 94 (97.9%) | 168 (97.1%) |
| season_s     |            |            |             |
| 0            | 65 (84.4%) | 85 (88.5%) | 150 (86.7%) |
| 1            | 12 (15.6%) | 11 (11.5%) | 23 (13.3%)  |
| season_u     |            |            |             |

|          | e          | p          | Overall     |
|----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 0        | 16 (20.8%) | 17 (17.7%) | 33 (19.1%)  |
| 1        | 61 (79.2%) | 79 (82.3%) | 140 (80.9%) |
| season_w |            |            |             |
| 0        | 52 (67.5%) | 80 (83.3%) | 132 (76.3%) |
| 1        | 25 (32.5%) | 16 (16.7%) | 41 (23.7%)  |