

데이터베이스 보안 프로젝트

암호 알고리즘

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**본 프로젝트는 데이터베이스 보안 프로젝트 과목에서 진행한 것이며,
알고리즘의 정보는 모두 김명선 교수님께서 제공해 주셨습니다.**

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Set up

p : prime

q : $(p / 2 - 1)$ and prime

g_0, g_1, g_2 : q 's generator

- p 와 q 는 Client 와 Server 만이 공유하고 있는 값이다.
- p 와 q 는 영지식 증명 프로토콜에서 쓰인다.
- p 는 1024bit 이상이다.
- Client 와 Server 는 서로 공유한 상태에서 시작한다.
- Server 에서 p, q, g_0, g_1, g_2 값을 계산하여 소켓통신을 통해 Client에게 전달한다.

Client Algorithm

Client data : $x_0, x_1, x_2 \dots x_n$

1. $A \leftarrow 1$
2. for i in $0..n$
 $A \leftarrow H(x_i) * A \bmod p$
3. RClient (RClient $\in q$, RClient $\neq 0$)
4. $B \leftarrow g_0^{\text{RClient}} * A \bmod p$
5. for i in $0..n$
 R2Client[i] (R2Client[i] $\in q$, R2Client[i] $\neq 0$)
 $\alpha_i \leftarrow H(x_i) * g_1^{\text{R2Client}[i]} \bmod p$
 $\delta_i \leftarrow A * H(x_i)^{-1} * g_2^{\text{R2Client}[i]} \bmod p$
6. $\delta_i \leftarrow A * H(x_i)^{-1} * g_2^{\text{R2Client}[i]} \bmod p$
7. $W \leftarrow B * \alpha_0^{-1} * \delta_0^{-1} \bmod p$
8. $h \leftarrow g_1 * g_2 \bmod p$
9. $\text{pi_c}[3] \leftarrow \text{Towprover}(h, \text{RClient}, \text{R2Client}[0], W)$
10. Client send Server $\langle B, \alpha_{0..n}, \delta_{0..n}, \text{pi_c}[3] \rangle$
11. Receive $\langle S, \beta_{0..n}, U_{0..m}, \text{pi_s}[3] \rangle$
12. if (EqualVerifier($S, \beta_0, \alpha_0, \text{pi_s}[3]$) = false) : exit
13. for I in $0..n$
 $K_i \leftarrow S^{-\text{R2Client}[i]} * \beta_i \bmod p$
 $C_i \leftarrow \text{SHA_256}(K_i || H(x_i) || x_i)$
14. $C_{0..n} \cup U_{0..m}$ /* 교집합 연산을 수행한다. */

Server Algorithm

Server data : $Y_0, Y_1, Y_2 \dots Y_n$

1. RServer (RServer $\in q$, RServer $\neq 0$)
2. for i in 0..m
 - $T \leftarrow H(Y_i)^{RServer} \bmod p$
 - $U_i \leftarrow \text{SHA_256}(T \parallel H(Y_i) \parallel Y_i)$
1. Receive $\langle B, \alpha_{0..n}, \delta_{0..n}, \text{pi_c}[3] \rangle$
2. if (Twoverifer($B, \alpha_0, \delta_0, \text{pi_c}[3]$) = false) : exit
3. $S \leftarrow g_1^{RServer} \bmod p$
4. for i in 0..n
 5. $\beta_i \leftarrow \alpha_i^{RServer} \bmod p$
6. $\text{pi_s}[3] \leftarrow \text{EqualProver}(S, R, \beta_0, \alpha_0)$
7. send client $\langle S, \beta_{0..n}, U_{0..n}, \text{pi_s}[3] \rangle$

영지식 증명 – Client

Towprover(h, x_0, x_1, y)

1. $RTowP0$ ($RTowP0 \in q, RTowP0 \neq 0$)
2. $RTowP1$ ($RTowP1 \in q, RTowP1 \neq 0$)
3. $K \leftarrow g_0^{RTow0} * h^{RTowP1} \bmod p$
4. $E \leftarrow SHA_256(p || y || v)$
5. $Z_0 \leftarrow (RTowP0 - E * x_0) \bmod q$
6. $Z_1 \leftarrow (RTowP1 + E * x_1) \bmod q$
7. return $[K, Z_0, Z_1]$

Twoverifer($B, \alpha_0, \delta_0, pi_c[3]$)

1. $y \leftarrow \alpha_0^{-1} * \delta_0^{-1} * B \bmod p$
2. $h \leftarrow g_1 * g_2 \bmod p$
3. $E \leftarrow SHA_256(p || y || pi_c[0])$
4. $v \leftarrow g_0^{pi_c[1]} * h^{pi_c[2]} y^E \bmod p$
5. if $v == pi_c[0]$: return true
6. else return false

영지식 증명 – Client

$$K = g_0^{RTow0} * g_1 g_2^{RTowP1} \bmod p \quad (= pi_c[0])$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= \alpha_0^{-1} * \delta_0^{-1} * B \bmod p \\ &= \alpha_0^{-1} * \delta_0^{-1} * g_0^{RClient} * A \bmod p \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{H(x_0) * A * g_0^{RClient}}{A * g_2^{R2Client[0]} * H(x_0) * g_1^{R2Client[0]}} \bmod p$$

$$= g_2^{-R2Client[0]} * g_1^{-R2Client[0]} * g_0^{RClient} \bmod p$$



참고

$$B \leftarrow g_0^{RClient} * A \bmod p$$

$$\delta_0 \leftarrow A * H(x_0)^{-1} * g_2^{R2Client[0]} \bmod p$$

$$\alpha_0 \leftarrow H(x_0) * g_1^{R2Client[0]} \bmod p$$

$$pi_c[1] = (RTowP0 - E * x_0) \bmod q$$

$$pi_c[2] = (RTowP1 + E * x_1) \bmod q$$



$$v = g_0^{pi_c[1]} * h^{pi_c[2]} y^E \bmod p$$

$$= \frac{g_0^{RTowP0 - E * RClient} * g_1 g_2^{RTowP1 + E * R2Client[0]} * g_0^{E * RClient}}{g_1 g_2^{E * R2Client[0]}} \bmod p$$

$$= g_0^{RTowP0} * g_1 g_2^{RTowP1} \bmod p$$

$$= K = pi_c[0]$$

영지식 증명 – Server

Equalprover(S, R, β_0, α_0)

1. $\text{REqual} \leftarrow (\text{REqual} \in \mathbb{q}, \text{REqual} \neq 0)$
2. $K \leftarrow g_1^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p$
3. $T \leftarrow \alpha_0^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p$
4. $\text{ServerE} \leftarrow \text{SHA_256}(p \parallel S \parallel \beta_0 \parallel K \parallel T)$
5. $Z \leftarrow (\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * R) \bmod q$
6. return $[K, T, Z]$

EqualVerifier($S, \beta_0, \alpha_0, \text{pi_s}[3]$)

1. $\text{ServerE} \leftarrow \text{SHA_256}(p \parallel S \parallel \beta_0 \parallel \text{pi_s}[0] \parallel \text{pi_s}[1])$
2. $v_0 \leftarrow g_1^{\text{pi_s}[2]} * S^{\text{ServerE}} \bmod p$
3. $v_1 \leftarrow \alpha_0^{\text{pi_s}[2]} * \beta_0^{\text{ServerE}} \bmod p$
4. if $(\text{pi_s}[0] = v_0 \wedge \text{pi_s}[1] = v_1)$ return true
else return false

영지식 증명 – Server

$$\begin{aligned}v_0 &= g_1^{\text{pi_s}[2]} * S^{\text{ServerE}} \bmod p \\&= g_1^{\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}} * g_1^{\text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}} \bmod p \\&= g_1^{\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer} + \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}} \bmod p \\&= g_1^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p \\&= \text{pi_s}[0]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}v_1 &= \alpha_0^{\text{pi_s}[2]} * \beta_0^{\text{ServerE}} \bmod p \\&= \alpha_0^{\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}} * \alpha_0^{\text{RServer} * \text{ServerE}} \bmod p \\&= \alpha_0^{\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer} + \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}} \bmod p \\&= \alpha_0^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p \\&= \text{pi_s}[1]\end{aligned}$$



참고

$$\begin{aligned}\text{pi_s}[0] &= g_1^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p \\ \text{pi_s}[1] &= \alpha_0^{\text{REqual}} \bmod p \\ \text{pi_s}[2] &= (\text{REqual} - \text{ServerE} * \text{RServer}) \bmod q \\ S &= g_1^{\text{RServer}} \bmod p\end{aligned}$$