一、IP 地址
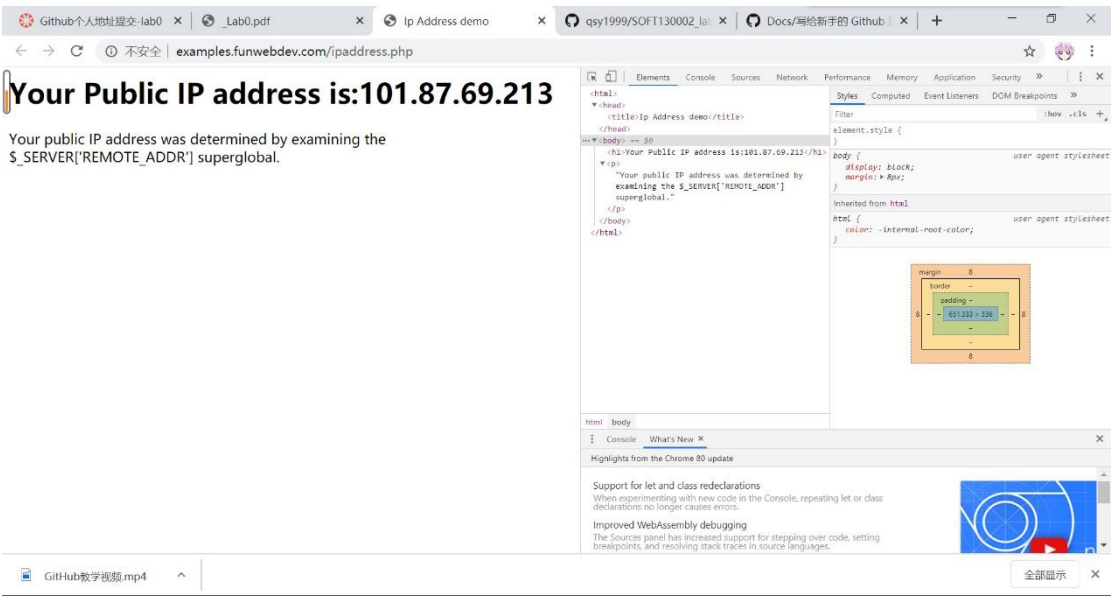


```
无线局域网适配器 WLAN:

   连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . . . . :
   本地链接 IPv6 地址. . . . . . . . : fe80::6936:154a:cb86:8467%22
   IPv4 地址 . . . . . . . . . . . . : 192.168.5.2
   子网掩码  . . . . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   默认网关. . . . . . . . . . . . . : 192.168.5.1
```

二、分析一个网页的组成部分

三、域名服务器

```
C:\Users\12855>nslookup baidu.com
服务器:  zte.home
Address:  192.168.5.1

非权威应答:
名称:     baidu.com
Addresses:  39.156.69.79
          220.181.38.148


C:\Users\12855>nslookup -qt=ns baidu.com
服务器:  csp3.zte.com.cn
Address:  192.168.5.1

非权威应答:
baidu.com        nameserver = ns3.baidu.com
baidu.com        nameserver = ns2.baidu.com
baidu.com        nameserver = ns7.baidu.com
baidu.com        nameserver = ns4.baidu.com
baidu.com        nameserver = dns.baidu.com
C:\Users\12855>nslookup baidu.com ns3.baidu.com
服务器:  UnKnown
Address:  112.80.248.64

名称:     baidu.com
Addresses:  39.156.69.79
          220.181.38.148


C:\Users\12855>nslookup 114.114.114.114
服务器:  zte.home
Address:  192.168.5.1

名称:     public1.114dns.com
Address:  114.114.114.114
```

四、观察 HTTP 标头

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) Appl
eWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.122 S
afari/537.36

五、追踪数据包

```
C:\Users\12855>tracert microsoft.com

通过最多 30 个跃点跟踪
到 microsoft.com [13.77.161.179] 的路由:

  1      1 ms     <1 毫秒     <1 毫秒 zte.home [192.168.5.1]
  2      3 ms      1 ms      4 ms  192.168.1.1 [192.168.1.1]
  3     13 ms     28 ms     10 ms  100.65.0.1
  4      5 ms      6 ms      6 ms  124.74.210.137
  5      7 ms     15 ms      7 ms  61.152.24.6
  6     24 ms     23 ms     21 ms  202.97.50.154
  7      7 ms     19 ms      6 ms  202.97.12.190
  8     50 ms     59 ms     41 ms  202.97.6.6
  9     35 ms     35 ms     38 ms  203.215.232.174
 10    250 ms      *         *     ae24-0.icr02.hkg31.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.237.198]
 11    195 ms    195 ms    194 ms  be-122-0.ibr02.hkg31.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.11.137]
 12    185 ms    186 ms    188 ms  be-10-0.ibr02.tyo79.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.17.192]
 13      *       170 ms    181 ms  be-5-0.ibr02.pdx30.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.19.85]
 14    215 ms    212 ms    212 ms  be-4-0.ibr04.mwh01.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.16.68]
 15    162 ms    162 ms    166 ms  ae161-0.icr01.mwh01.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.21.164]
 16      *         *         *     请求超时。
 17      *         *         *     请求超时。
 18      *         *         *     请求超时。
 19      *         *         *     请求超时。
 20      *         *         *     请求超时。
 21      *         *         *     请求超时。
 22      *         *         *     请求超时。
 23      *         *         *     请求超时。
 24      *         *         *     请求超时。
 25      *         *         *     请求超时。
 26      *         *         *     请求超时。
 27      *         *         *     请求超时。
 28      *         *         *     请求超时。
 29      *         *         *     请求超时。
 30      *         *         *     请求超时。

跟踪完成。
```

通过最多 30 个跃点跟踪

到 microsoft.com [13.77.161.179] 的路由:

tencent.com

Domain Information

Domain:	tencent.com
Registrar:	MarkMonitor Inc.
Registered On:	1998-09-14
Expires On:	2021-09-12
Updated On:	2019-08-12
Status:	clientDeleteProhibited clientTransferProhibited clientUpdateProhibited serverDeleteProhibited serverTransferProhibited serverUpdateProhibited
Name Servers:	ns1.qq.com ns2.qq.com ns3.qq.com ns4.qq.com

Registrant Contact

Organization:	Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co.Ltd.
State:	Guang Dong
Country:	CN
Email:	Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois/tencent.com

Administrative Contact

Organization:	Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co.Ltd.
State:	Guang Dong
Country:	CN
Email:	Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois/tencent.com

Technical Contact

Organization:	Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co.Ltd.
State:	Guang Dong
Country:	CN
Email:	Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois/tencent.com

Raw Whois Data

```
Domain Name: tencent.com
Registry Domain ID: 3216596_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com
Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com
Updated Date: 2019-08-12T02:11:43-0700
Creation Date: 1998-09-13T21:00:00-0700
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2021-09-12T00:00:00-0700
Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc.
Registrar IANA ID: 292
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2083896770
Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdatePro
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransfe
Domain Status: clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeletePro
Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdatePro
Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransfe
Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeletePro
Registrant Organization: Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co. Ltd.
Registrant State/Province: Guang Dong
Registrant Country: CN
Registrant Email: Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/w
Admin Organization: Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co. Ltd.
Admin State/Province: Guang Dong
Admin Country: CN
Admin Email: Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois/
Tech Organization: Tencent Technology (shenzhen) Co. Ltd.
Tech State/Province: Guang Dong
Tech Country: CN
Tech Email: Select Request Email Form at https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois/t
Name Server: ns2.qq.com
Name Server: ns1.qq.com
Name Server: ns3.qq.com
Name Server: ns4.qq.com
DNSSEC: unsigned
URL of the ICANN WHOIS Data Problem Reporting System: http://wdprs.internic.net/
>>> Last update of WHOIS database: 2020-02-29T17:55:25-0800 <<<

For more information on WHOIS status codes, please visit:
  https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/epp-status-codes

If you wish to contact this domain's Registrant, Administrative, or Technical
contact, and such email address is not visible above, you may do so via our web
form, pursuant to ICANN's Temporary Specification. To verify that you are not a
robot, please enter your email address to receive a link to a page that
facilitates email communication with the relevant contact(s).

Web-based WHOIS:
  https://domains.markmonitor.com/whois

If you have a legitimate interest in viewing the non-public WHOIS details, send
your request and the reasons for your request to whoisrequest@markmonitor.com
and specify the domain name in the subject line. We will review that request and
may ask for supporting documentation and explanation.

The data in MarkMonitor's WHOIS database is provided for information purposes,
and to assist persons in obtaining information about or related to a domain
name's registration record. While MarkMonitor believes the data to be accurate,
the data is provided "as is" with no guarantee or warranties regarding its
accuracy.

By submitting a WHOIS query, you agree that you will use this data only for
lawful purposes and that, under no circumstances will you use this data to:
  (1) allow, enable, or otherwise support the transmission by email, telephone,
or facsimile of mass, unsolicited, commercial advertising, or spam; or
  (2) enable high volume, automated, or electronic processes that send queries,
data, or email to MarkMonitor (or its systems) or the domain name contacts (or
its systems).

MarkMonitor.com reserves the right to modify these terms at any time.

By submitting this query, you agree to abide by this policy.

MarkMonitor is the Global Leader in Online Brand Protection.

MarkMonitor Domain Management(TM)
MarkMonitor Brand Protection(TM)
MarkMonitor AntiCounterfeiting(TM)
MarkMonitor AntiPiracy(TM)
MarkMonitor AntiFraud(TM)
Professional and Managed Services

Visit MarkMonitor at https://www.markmonitor.com
Contact us at +1.8007459229
In Europe, at +44.02032062220
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```