

Kuantum Kaynak Teorilerine Giriş

KUANTUM ÜST ÜSTE BİNME & EŞEVRELİLİK

$\langle \text{QSB} \mid \text{KU} \rangle$

«Stronger-than-quantum»

«Non-local»

«Entangled»

«Quantum»

«Classical»

«Entanglement»

Dr. Onur Pusuluk

«Discord»

Koç Üniversitesi

«Coherence»

10 Nisan 2021

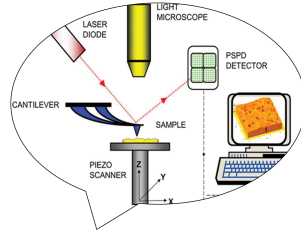
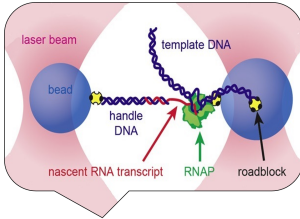
«Superposition»

Prolog: “Kuantum” Kaynaklar
Kuantum’un Üstünlüğü
Kuantum’un Kırılganlığı

Monolog: Eşevreliliğin Kaynak Teorisi
Kaynak Değeri Ol(may)an Durumlar
Serbest İşlemler

Diyalog: Kaynaklar Arası Dönüşümler
Paylaşılan Eşevrelilikler
Yerel Eşevrelilikler

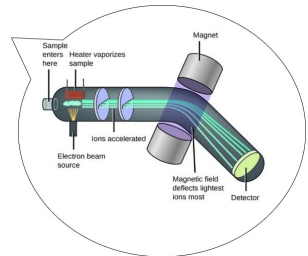
Epilog
Açık Problemler



versiyon 1.0

- lazerler
- yarı iletkenler & transistörler
- süperiletkenler & MRI tarayıcıları

...



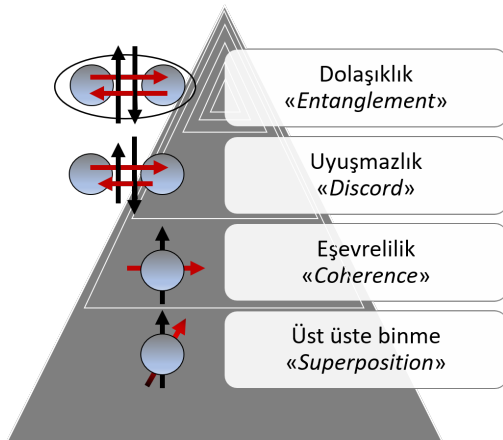


Quantum Manifesto

A New Era of Technology

May 2016





Prolog: “Kuantum” Kaynaklar

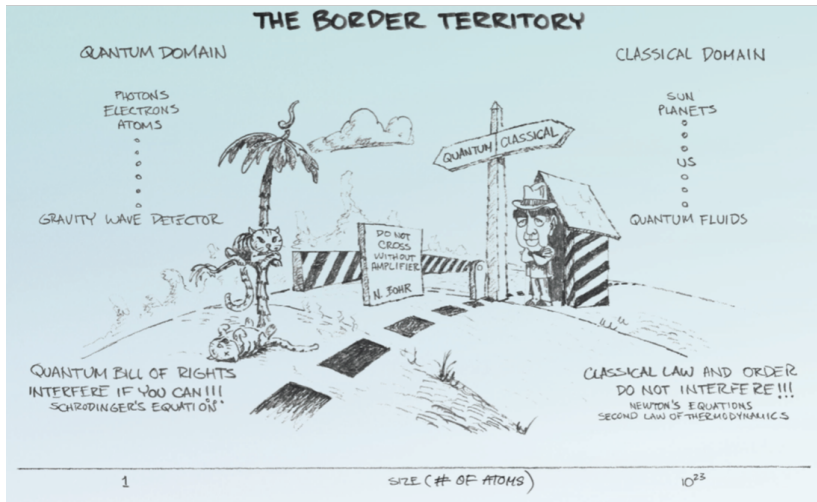
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Kuantum'dan Klasığe Geçiş



$$\varepsilon_t(\rho) = \sum_{j=1}^2 K_j \rho K_j^\dagger = \begin{pmatrix} \rho_{11} & e^{-t/\tau} \rho_{12} \\ e^{-t/\tau} \rho_{21} & \rho_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

- ▶ $K_1 = |0\rangle\langle 0| + r|1\rangle\langle 1|$,
- ▶ $K_2 = (1 - r^2)^{1/2} |1\rangle\langle 1|$,
- ▶ $r = e^{-t/\tau}$.

$$\varepsilon_t(\rho) = \sum_{j=1}^4 K_j \rho K_j^\dagger \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} p_g & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - p_g \end{pmatrix}$$

- ▶ $K_1 = \sqrt{p_g}(|0\rangle\langle 0| + \sqrt{1 - \Gamma}|1\rangle\langle 1|)$,
- ▶ $K_2 = \sqrt{p_g}\sqrt{\Gamma}|1\rangle\langle 0|$,
- ▶ $K_3 = \sqrt{1 - p_g}(\sqrt{1 - \Gamma}|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|)$,
- ▶ $K_4 = \sqrt{1 - p_g}\sqrt{\Gamma}|0\rangle\langle 1|$,
- ▶ $\Gamma = 1 - e^{-t/\tau}$.

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Phys. Rev. Lett. 113, 140401 (2014)

- l_1 norm of coherence

$$C_{l_1}[\rho] = \sum_{j \neq j'} |\rho_{jj'}|$$

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- relative entropy of coherence

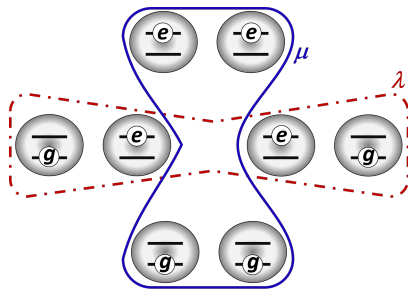
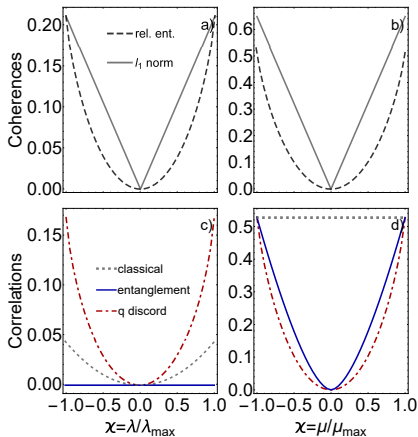
$$C_R^{\text{IC}}[\rho] = \min_{\varsigma \in \text{IC}} S[\rho || \varsigma]$$

- l_1 norm of coherence

$$C_{l_1}[\rho] = \sum_{j \neq j'} |\rho_{jj'}|$$

- relative entropy of coherence

$$C_R^{\text{IC}}[\rho] = \min_{\varsigma \in \text{IC}} S[\rho || \varsigma] = S[\Delta(\rho)] - S[\rho]$$



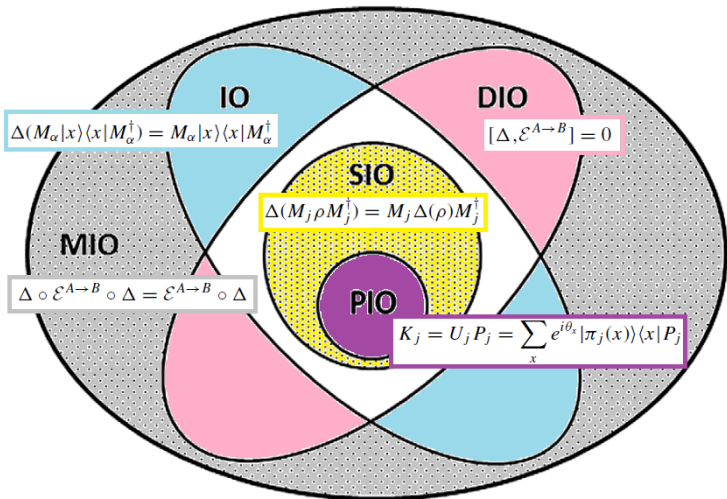
$$E_g = 1, E_e = 2, \beta_B = 2.$$

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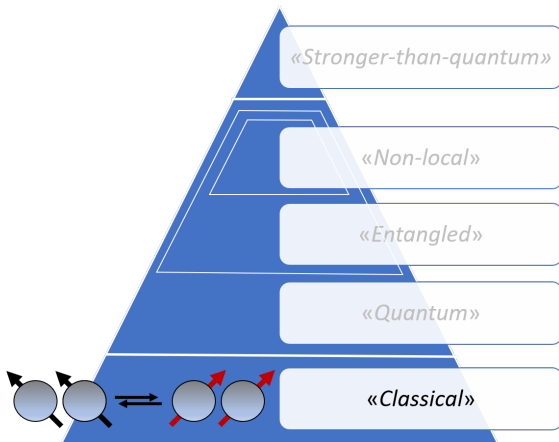


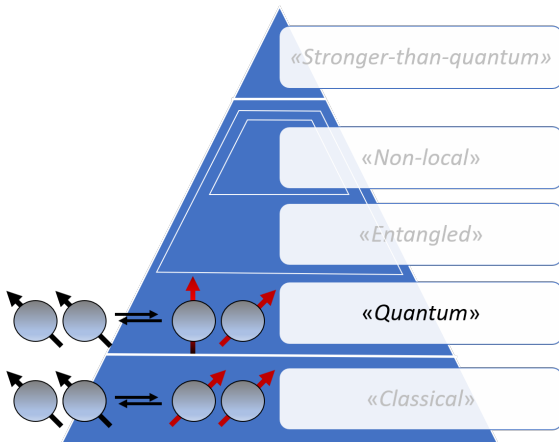
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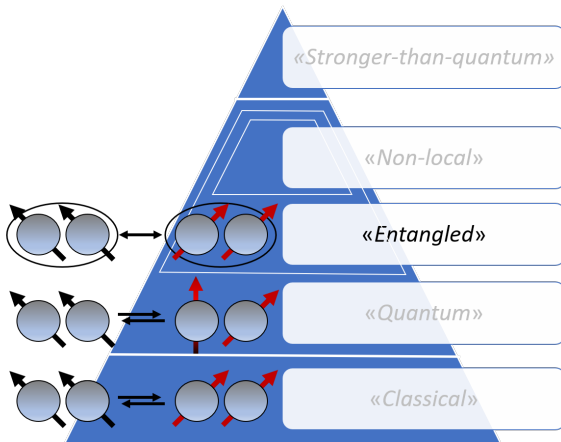
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Paylaşılan Eşevrelilik ve İlintiler



- **PRA 92, 022112 (2015); PRA 95, 062340 (2017); Phys. Rep., 762-764, 1-100, (2018):**

$$C_R^{free}[\rho] \equiv \min_{\vec{U}} C_R^{IC}[\vec{U} \rho \vec{U}^\dagger]$$

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- **PRA 94, 022329 (2016)**, Sci Rep 7, 12122 (2017); PRL 121, 220401 (2018); PRA 100, 032334 (2019):

$$C_m^{cc}[\rho_{AB}] \equiv C_m[\rho_{AB}] - C_m[\rho_A] - C_m[\rho_B]$$

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$$C_R^{free}[\rho] \equiv \min_{\vec{U}} C_R^{IC}[\vec{U} \rho \vec{U}^\dagger] = D_R^{CC}[\rho]$$

- **PRA 94, 022329 (2016)**, Sci Rep 7, 12122 (2017); PRL 121, 220401 (2018); PRA 100, 032334 (2019):

$$C_m^{cc}[\rho_{AB}] \equiv C_m[\rho_{AB}] - C_m[\rho_A] - C_m[\rho_B]$$

$$E[\rho_{AB}] = \min_{\rho_{AA'BB'}} C_{I_1}^{cc}[\rho_{AA'BB'}]$$

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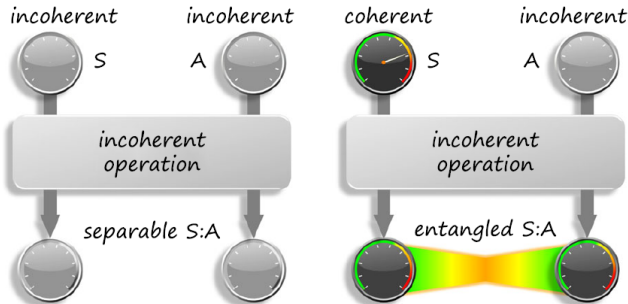
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Measuring Quantum Coherence with Entanglement

Alexander Streltsov,^{1,*} Uttam Singh,^{2,†} Himadri Shekhar Dhar,^{2,3,‡} Manabendra Nath Bera,^{2,§} and Gerardo Adesso^{4,||}



Converting Coherence to Quantum Correlations

Jiajun Ma,^{1,2,*} Benjamin Yadin,² Davide Girolami,^{2,†} Vlatko Vedral,^{1,2,3,4} and Mile Gu^{5,6,3,1,‡}

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²*Department of Atomic and Laser Physics, Clarendon Laboratory, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX1 3PU, United Kingdom*

³*Centre for Quantum Technologies, National University of Singapore, 117543 Singapore, Singapore*

⁴*Department of Physics, National University of Singapore, 2 Science Drive 3, 117551 Singapore, Singapore*

⁵*School of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Nanyang Technological University, 21 Nanyang Link, 637371 Singapore, Singapore*

⁶*Complexity Institute, Nanyang Technological University, 18 Nanyang Drive, 637723 Singapore, Singapore*

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Recent results in quantum information theory characterize quantum coherence in the context of resource theories. Here, we study the relation between quantum coherence and quantum discord, a kind of quantum correlation which appears even in nonentangled states. We prove that the creation of quantum discord with multipartite incoherent operations is bounded by the amount of quantum coherence consumed in its subsystems during the process. We show how the interplay between quantum coherence consumption and creation of quantum discord works in the preparation of multipartite quantum correlated states and in the model of deterministic quantum computation with one qubit.

DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.160407

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PHYSICAL REVIEW A **103**, 032416 (2021)

Resource theory of superposition: State transformations

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