



Gisma  
University  
of Applied  
Sciences

Gisma University of Applied Sciences

---


# Language Requirements in Berlin's Job Market: A Comparison of International Image and Labor Market Practice

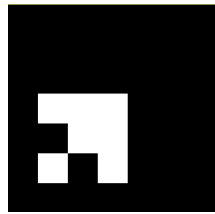
---

Ali M Abdou, Chakib Khemaissia, Nibras H Nathu, Omid Karimi

B124 Academic Writing and Research Methods

SS0325





**Gisma  
University  
of Applied  
Sciences**

## **Gisma University of Applied Sciences**

---

Paper Title

**Language Requirements in Berlin's Job Market: A Comparison of International Image and Labor Market Practice**

Research Question

**To what extent does Berlin's international and English-friendly reputation reflect the linguistic requirements of its labor market for non-German speaking professionals?**

Collaborative report by:

<b>Ali Mohamed Abdou</b>	<b>GH1033452</b>	<b>alimohamed.fathi@gisma-student.com</b>
<b>Chakib Khemaissia</b>	<b>GH1029909</b>	<b>chakib.khemaissia@gisma-student.com</b>
<b>Nibras Hassan Nathu</b>	<b>GH1036309</b>	<b>nibras.nathu@gisma-student.com</b>
<b>Omid Karimi</b>	<b>GH1038348</b>	<b>omid.karimi@gisma-student.com</b>

Submitted in fulfillment of the final assessment for the module

**B124 Academic Writing and Research Methods**

Lecturer

**Vahab Esfandani**

Module Leader

**Prof. Dr. Sara Ramzani**

Submission Quarter

**SS0325**

*We confirm that this collaborative report is  
our own work and that we have documented  
all sources and materials used.*

Berlin, 24 June 2025

# Abstract

This is the abstract...

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	LaTeX Tutorial . . . . .	1
1.2	Citation . . . . .	2
1.3	This is Just a Template . . . . .	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Related Work</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Foundations</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Evaluation and Results</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>6</b>

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

Once divided by two disparate ideologies, the German capital city of Berlin has earned a reputation for internationalism and globalization. Anecdotal reports and personal experiences suggest the harsh reality of significant obstacles when applying for positions outside the narrow subset of expat-based tech startups. This study will interrogate the gap between Berlin's international label and the reality on the ground. This language paradox is not merely anecdotal; it reflects broader tensions at the intersection of globalization and language policy. While Berlin's municipal, cultural institutions, and social media presence actively promote an image of openness, labor market data and employer practices may reveal a persistent preference for German speakers. Regulatory norms, customer expectations, and the immutable German culture mostly drive and power the paradox. It is crucial for international students, expats, and policymakers to bridge the gap between the common, online understanding of internationalism and the harsh workplace culture they are soon to meet.

Aside from barista jobs filled with non-German speakers, night-shift jobs in a warehouse, and other grunt work, the bridge between the city's reputation and occupational realities is no different than Berlin's separation by two disparate ideologies. This paper argues that most German-based, non-startup employers maintain strict German-language requirements that significantly constrain an expatriate's employability and, hence, their integration abilities. Nevertheless, an objective approach is still required to fully justify the aim of this study and will be used thereafter.

Thus, this research aims to explore the question **“To what extent does Berlin’s reputation as an international, English-friendly city align with the linguistic requirements of its actual job market for non-German speakers?”** Furthermore, this paper will compare the relationship between Berlin's online reputation and online job boards, career advisors, and first-hand job-search testimonials. The use of primary research will provide contemporary insight into the topic at hand as well as represent the diversity of Berlin's human talent. Additionally, secondary research into this question will furthermore support this paper's analysis of Berlin's job market.

### 1.1 LaTeX Tutorial

You can learn LaTeX in 30 minutes [here](#).

## **1.2 Citation**

You can simply cite a paper (Karunaratna et al., 2024).

## **1.3 This is Just a Template**

Feel free to modify this template based on your specific research needs and feedback from your supervisor.

# Chapter 2

## Related Work

This is a chapter...



# Chapter 3

## Foundations

This is a chapter...

# Chapter 4

## Evaluation and Results

This is a chapter...

# Chapter 5

## Conclusion

This is a chapter...

# References

Karunarithna, I., Gunasena, P., Hapuarachchi, T. and Gunathilake, S. (2024), 'The crucial role of data collection in research: Techniques, challenges, and best practices', *Uva Clinical Research* pp. 1–24.