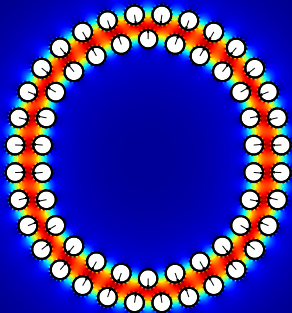


(a)



$t = 0$