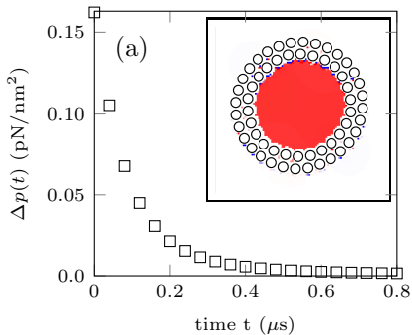
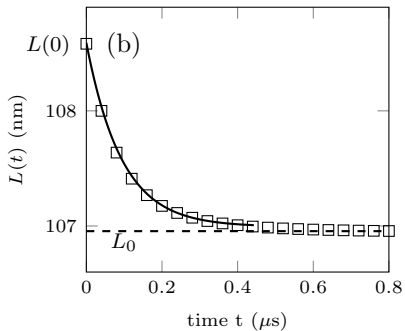


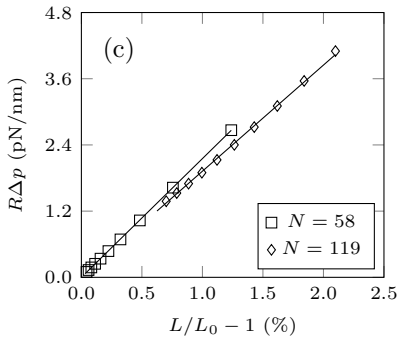
Laplace pressure



Arc length



Stretching modulus



Hydraulic permeability

