

# Introduction to SimpleScalar

CMPEN 431

# Overview

- Computer Architecture Simulator
- SimpleScalar
- Environment Setup
- Remote Access

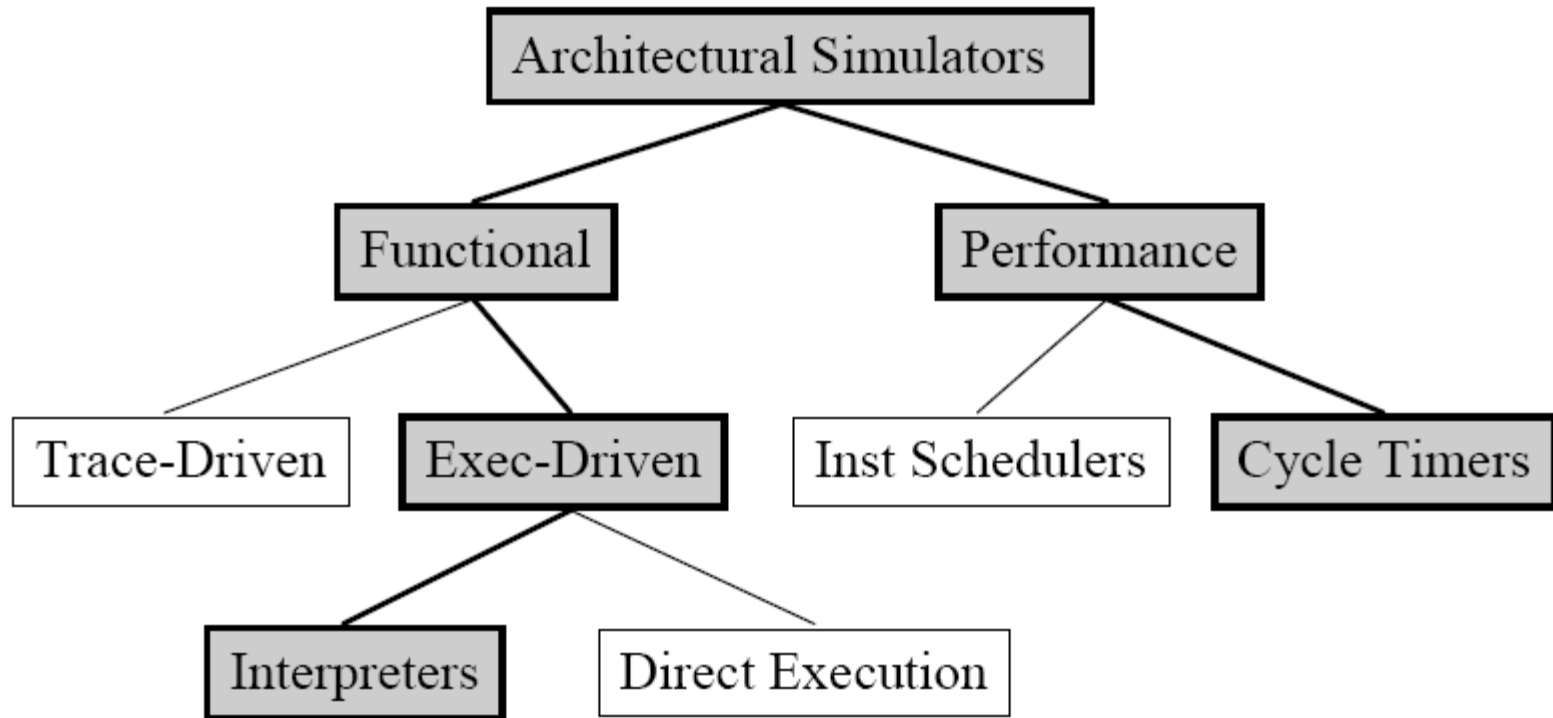
# Simulator

- What is an architectural simulator?
  - is a piece of software to model computer devices (or components) to predict outputs and performance metrics on a given input (From Wikipedia)



- Why we use a simulator?
  - Leverage a faster, more flexible software development cycle
    - Permit more design space exploration
    - Facilitate validation before HW becomes available
    - Level of abstraction is tailored by design task
    - Possible to increase/improve system instrumentation
    - Usually less expensive than building a real system

# A Taxonomy of Simulation Tools



Shaded tools are included in SimpleScalar Tool Set

# Functional vs. Performance

- **Functional simulators**
  - Model the function of each component
  - Does not have timing accuracy
  - Faster
- **Performance simulators**
  - Model system at finer detail
  - Timing in addition to functionality
- For example:
  - Branch prediction accuracy vs. memory latency

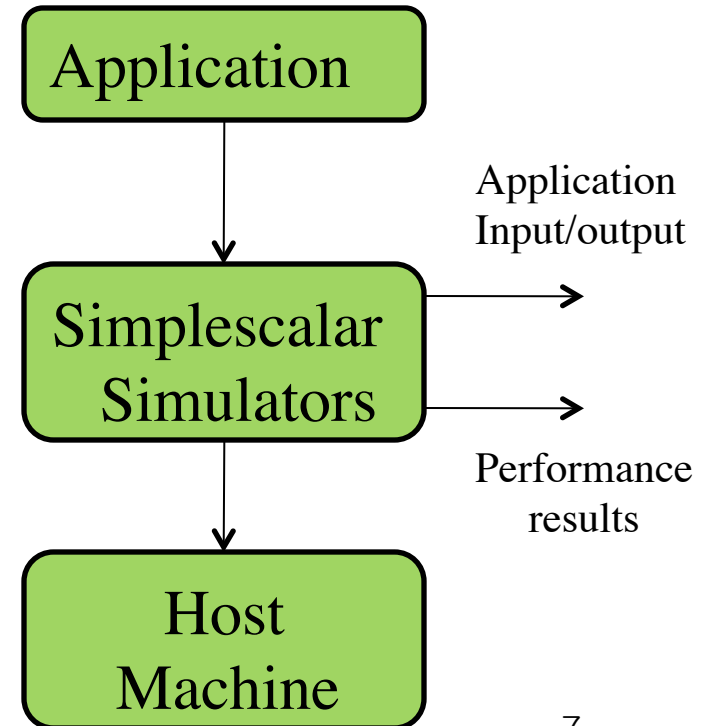
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# SimpleScalar Tool Set

- Computer system design and analysis infrastructure
  - Processor/device (behavioral) models  
build modeling applications that simulate real programs running on a range of modern processors and systems
  - Support many ISAs and I/O interfaces  
Alpha, PISA, ARM, and x86 instr. sets
  - Hosted on most any Unix-like machine

- Freely available for academic non-commercial use with source from [www.simplescalar.com](http://www.simplescalar.com)



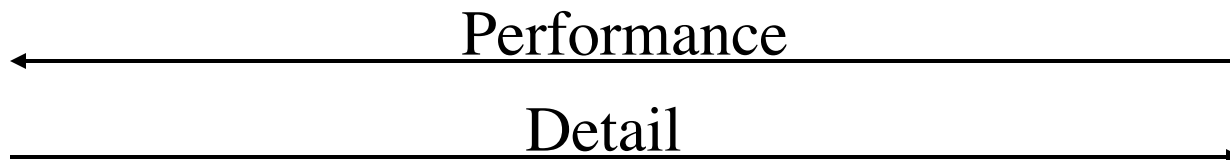
# Advantages of SimpleScalar

- Highly flexible
  - functional simulator + performance simulator
- Portable
  - Host: virtual target runs on most Unix-like systems
  - Target: simulators can support multiple ISAs
- Extensible
  - Source is included for compiler, libraries, simulators
  - Easy to write simulators
- Performance
  - Sim-Fast: 10+ MIPS
  - Sim-OutOrder: 350+ KIPS



# Simulator Suite

Sim-Fast	Sim-Safe	Sim-Profile	Sim-Cache Sim-BPred	Sim-Outorder
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Less than 300 lines</li> <li>-functional</li> <li>-4+ MIPS</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Less than 300 lines</li> <li>-functional w/checks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-900 lines</li> <li>-functional</li> <li>-Lot of stats</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-~1000 lines</li> <li>-functional</li> <li>-Cache stats</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-3900 lines</li> <li>-performance</li> <li>-OoO issue</li> <li>-Branch pred.</li> <li>-Mis-spec.</li> <li>-ALUs</li> <li>-Cache</li> <li>-TLB</li> </ul>



# Sim-Fast

- Functional simulation
- Optimized for speed
- Assumes no cache
- Assumes no instruction checking
- Does not allow command line arguments
- <300 lines of code

# Sim-Cache

- Cache simulation
- Ideal for fast simulation of caches (if the effect of cache performance on execution time is not necessary)
- Accepts command line arguments for:
  - level 1 & 2 instruction and data caches
  - TLB configuration (data and instruction)
  - Flush and compress
  - and more
- Ideal for performing high-level cache studies that don't take access time of the caches into account

# Sim-Bpred

- Simulate different branch prediction mechanisms
- Generate prediction hit and miss rate reports
- Does not simulate the effect of branch prediction on total execution time

nottaken

taken

perfect

bimod

bimodal predictor

2lev

2-level adaptive predictor

comb

combined predictor (bimodal and 2-level)

# Sim-Outorder

- Most complicated and detailed simulator
- Supports out-of-order issue and execution
- Provides reports
  - branch prediction
  - cache
  - external memory
  - various configuration

# Specifying Sim-outorder

- **Running a program**

**sim-outorder** [sim opts] **program** [program opts]

- **e.g.**

**\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**  
**-config** **cfg\_file** **bzip2\_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn**  
**dryer.jpg**

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# Benchmark

- SPEC 2006
  - Six benchmarks (4 integer, 2 floating point)  
bzip2(INT)  
equake(FP)  
hmmer(INT)  
mcf(INT)  
milc(FP)  
sjeng(INT)



# Installation of simplescalar

- Simplescalar 3.0 is already installed in CSE lab 218
- Path setup

1) log on into one of the linux machines

2) Go to your home directory: `cd`

3) `> vim .cshrc` (or `gedit .cshrc`)

`setenv SIMPLESIM /home/software/simplesim`

`> source .cshrc`

4) to verify, run

`> echo $SIMPLESIM`

the return should be `/home/software/simplesim`

# Installation of simplescalar

- create a local directory
  - >**mkdir** simplescalar
  - >**cd** simplescalar
  - >**cp** -r **\$SIMPLESIM/ss-benchmark** .
  - >**cd** **ss-benchmark**
- Download tmp.cfg from ANGEL
  - Save it in **/ss-benchmark**

# Running Benchmarks

- Run benchmark (bzip2)

```
>cd bzip2
```

```
>$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder  
-config ../tmp.cfg bzip2_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn  
dryer.jpg
```

# Check results

- Check simulation results
  - vim sim1.out (or gedit sim1.out)

```
sim: ** fast forwarding 300000 insts **
sim: ** starting performance simulation **

sim: ** simulation statistics **
sim_num_insn          2000000 # total number of instructions committed
sim_num_refs          711143 # total number of loads and stores committed
sim_num_loads         306852 # total number of loads committed
sim_num_stores        404291.0000 # total number of stores committed
sim_num_branches      212047 # total number of branches committed
sim_elapsed_time      4 # total simulation time in seconds
sim_inst_rate         500000.0000 # simulation speed (in insts/sec)
sim_total_insn        2000000 # total number of instructions executed
sim_total_refs        711143 # total number of loads and stores executed
sim_total_loads       306852 # total number of loads executed
sim_total_stores      404291.0000 # total number of stores executed
sim_total_branches    212047 # total number of branches executed
sim_cycle             7787523 # total simulation time in cycles
sim_IPC               0.2568 # instructions per cycle
sim_CPI               3.8938 # cycles per instruction
sim_exec_BW           0.2568 # total instructions (mis-spec + committed) per cycle
sim_IPB               9.4319 # instruction per branch
```

# Modify config

- Modify a parameter in the config file

> **cd** ..

> **vim** tmp.cfg (or **gedit** tmp.cfg)

-Increase L2 Data Cache Latency from 4 to 10

-cache:dl2lat 10

- Change output file name (-redir:sim sim2.out)

- Save and close tmp.cfg

# Re-run Benchmark

- Run benchmark (bzip2)

```
>cd bzip2
```

```
>$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder
```

```
–config ../tmp.cfg
```

```
bzip2_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn dryer.jpg
```

# Check result

- Check simulation results
  - vim sim2.out (or gedit sim2.out)

```
sim: ** fast forwarding 300000 insts **
sim: ** starting performance simulation **

sim: ** simulation statistics **
sim_num_insn          2000000 # total number of instructions committed
sim_num_refs          711143 # total number of loads and stores committed
sim_num_loads         306852 # total number of loads committed
sim_num_stores        404291.0000 # total number of stores committed
sim_num_branches      212047 # total number of branches committed
sim_elapsed_time      5 # total simulation time in seconds
sim_inst_rate         400000.0000 # simulation speed (in insts/sec)
sim_total_insn        2000000 # total number of instructions executed
sim_total_refs        711143 # total number of loads and stores executed
sim_total_loads        306852 # total number of loads executed
sim_total_stores      404291.0000 # total number of stores executed
sim_total_branches    212047 # total number of branches executed
sim_cycle             8683285 # total simulation time in cycles
sim_IPC               0.2303 # instructions per cycle
sim_CPI               4.3416 # cycles per instruction
sim_exec_BW           0.2303 # total instructions (mis-spec + committed) per cycle
sim_IPB               9.4319 # instruction per branch
```

# Global Simulator Options

- **Supported on all simulators**

- |                    |                                     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| -h                 | -print simulator help message       |
| -d                 | -enable debug message               |
| -q                 | -quit immediately                   |
| -config <file>     | -read config parameters from <file> |
| -dumpconfig <file> | -save config parameters into <file> |

- **Configuration files**

- To generate a configuration file: -dumpconfig <file>
- Change parameters in <file>
- comments allowed in configuration file, “#”
- Reload configuration file using: -config <file>



# Get tmp.cfg

- How to generate the input file ?

>**\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**

**-dumpconfig tmp1.cfg**

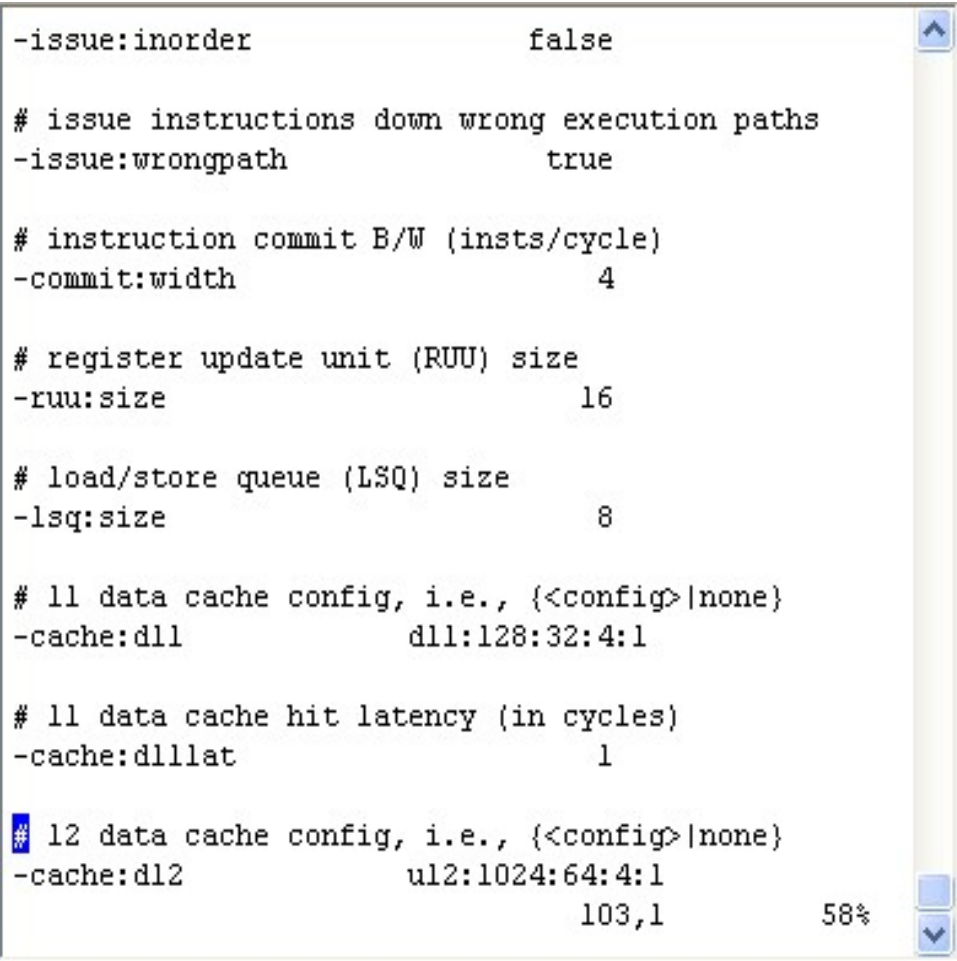
**vim** tmp1.cfg

**i**

//start editing

**Esc**

**:wq**



```
-issue:inorder                false

# issue instructions down wrong execution paths
-issue:wrongpath              true

# instruction commit B/W (insts/cycle)
-commit:width                  4

# register update unit (RUU) size
-ruu:size                      16

# load/store queue (LSQ) size
-lsq:size                      8

# l1 data cache config, i.e., {<config>|none}
-cache:dll                    dll:128:32:4:1

# l1 data cache hit latency (in cycles)
-cache:dlllat                  1

# l2 data cache config, i.e., {<config>|none}
-cache:dl2                      ul2:1024:64:4:1
                                103,1
```

58%

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# Log into Lab 218 using SSH

- Visit 2FA.psu.edu and configure a device to receive your second factor codes, or alternatively enable “push” verification.
- Visit <https://vpn.cse.psu.edu> to install VPN client. This step requires 2 factor authentication.
  - This website requires a CSE login and password, you will need to be on the CSE network
  - Machine names are in the following format:  
p218instXX.cse.psu.edu, where XX is a number for the machine ID

# Running rest of benchmarks

- mcf
  - > **cd** mcf
  - > **\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**  
**-config ../tmp.cfg mcf\_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn inp.in**

- **hammer**

- > **cd** hammer

- > **\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**

- config** **./tmp.cfg** **hammer\_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn** **bombesin.hmm**

- sjeng

> **cd** sjeng

> **\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**

**-config ../tmp.cfg sjeng\_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn test.txt**

- milc

```
> cd milc
```

```
> $SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder
```

```
  -config ../tmp.cfg milc_base.i386-m32-gcc42-nn < su3imp.in
```

- quake

> **cd** quake

> **\$SIMPLESIM/simplesim-3.0/sim-outorder**

**-config ../tmp.cfg quake\_base.pisa\_little < inp.in > inp.out**



# Files on ANGEL

- This tutorial
- tmp.cfg
- SimpleScalar v2.0 user guide
- Lab environment setup