

<b>University of Science and Technology of Hanoi</b> *** <b>Final Examination</b> <b>Subject: Algorithms and Data Structures</b> Sheet: 01 ICT + CS only      No of pages: 02		<b>Intake: B111      Academic year: 2021–2022</b> <b>Date: 26/11/2021      Time: 90 minutes</b> <u><b>Important instructions</b></u> <i>(according to lecturer's decision)</i> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only the course slides and your own exercises' code are allowed in the examination venue.</li> <li>Copy or using Internet will lead to heavy penalty</li> </ol>	
<b>Pathway coordinator</b>		<b>Lecturer (or Head of Subject)</b>	<b>Dr. Đoàn Nhật Quang</b>
<b>Student name</b>		<b>Student's ID</b>	

**Follow this instruction:**

- Create a folder "ADS\_YOURNAME\_STUDENTID" in the Desktop.
- Create the source files **question1.c** (or cpp) and **question2.c** for the corresponding problems.
- **Remove the executable files** (.exe) and **zip** all your source codes, submit to the Google classroom: <https://classroom.google.com/c/MzgyODQxMzI1Mzky?cjc=6khijwf>
- Verify your name in the files and mails, un-named or incorrect-name files lead to 0.

**Problem:**

In this problem, we would like to perform a prime factorization of a given natural number N:

$$N = 120 = 2 * 2 * 2 * 3 * 5;$$

$$N = 84 = 2 * 2 * 3 * 7$$

**Question 1:** (12 pts)

- Write a pseudo-code to implement the factorization using **Recursion** (combined with iteration if necessary). (3 pts)
- Implement the proposed pseudo-code using C/C++. (7 pts)
- Calculate the complexity of your program (Best scenario, Worst scenario, Average). Justify your answer. (2 pts)

**Question 2:** (8 pts)

We would like to improve the factorization by using Divide and Conquer strategy and Binary recursion:

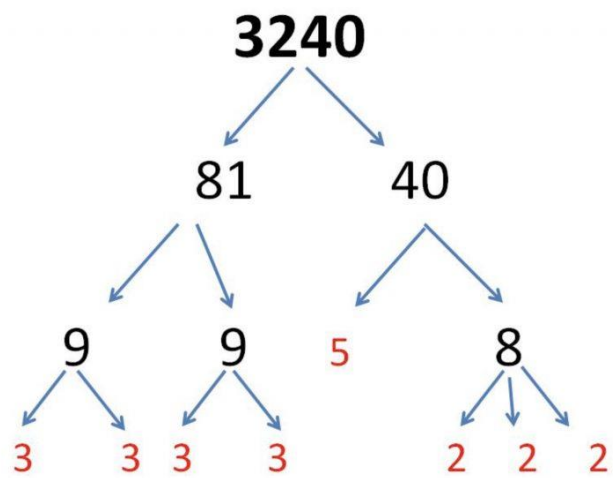
Step 1: Given a natural number N;

Step 2: Find two biggest divisors of N denoted by d1, d2;

Step 3: If a divisor d1 or d2 is not a prime, then call step 1 for d1 or d2, respectively; else continue;

Step 4: If d1 and d2 are both prime then exit;

- Implement the proposed pseudo-code using C/C++ (6 pts)
- Calculate the complexity of this algorithm. Justify your answer. (2 pts)



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