

Cụm động từ (P1)

Phrasal verbs (V + Prep)

I. SOME COMMON PHRASAL VERBS (MỘT SỐ CỤM ĐỘNG TỪ THƯỜNG GẶP)

1. account for = explain: giải thích, kể đến
2. ask for: yêu cầu, đòi hỏi
3. break down = out of order (hỏng); = fail, collapse: suy sụp
4. break out = start suddenly: bùng nổ, bùng phát
5. bring up = raise and educate: nuôi nấng
6. bring about = cause sth to happen: gây ra, xảy ra
7. catch up / catch up with: bắt kịp, theo kịp .
8. call on = visit: viếng thăm
9. call off = cancel: hủy bỏ
10. call up: gọi điện
11. carry on: tiến hành
12. come along: tiến hành
13. come on: begin: bắt đầu
14. come out = appear: xuất hiện
15. come about = become lower: giảm, sa sút
16. come over = visit: ghé thăm (call on)
17. come up with= think of: Nghĩ ra
18. cool off : (nhiệt tình) nguội lạnh đi, giảm đi = calm down
19. count on = investigate, examine: tính, dựa vào
20. differ from = not be the same: không giống với
21. fall behind: thụt lùi, tụt lại đằng sau
22. fill in: điền vào, ghi vào
23. fill out = discover: khám phá ra
24. get over = recover from: vượt qua, khắc phục
25. get up: thức dậy
26. get on with sth= get along with= have a good relationship with sb: hòa thuận
27. give in: nhượng bộ, chịu thua .
28. give up = stop: từ bỏ, bỏ
29. go by (thời gian): trôi qua
30. go after = chase, pursue: theo đuổi, rượt đuổi
31. go ahead = be carried out= carry out: được diễn ra, tiến hành
32. go along = develop, progress: tiến bộ, tiến triển
33. go away: biến mất, tan biến.
34. go back = return: quay lại
35. go off: nổ (bomb, explode), chua/hỏng (milk, yogurt), đổ chuông (alarm).
36. Go on = continue: tiếp tục
37. Go over: xem lại
38. Go out: tắt (light)
39. Go up: đi lên
40. go down: (giá cả): giảm xuống
41. hold up = stop =delay: hoãn lại, ngừng
42. hurry up: làm gấp
43. keep on = continue: tiếp tục
44. lie down: nằm nghỉ
45. jot down = make a quick note of something: viết/ ghi nhanh
46. look after: chăm sóc
47. look at: nhìn
48. look up to sb = respect: kính trọng
49. look down on sb = coi thường
50. look up: tìm, tra cứu (trong sách, từ điển)
51. look for: tìm kiếm
52. make out = understand: hiểu
53. make up = invent, put sth together: phát minh, trộn
54. pass away = die : chết, qua đời
55. put on: mặc (quần áo), mang (giày), đội (mũ), mở (đèn)
56. put out = make st stop burning, produce: dập tắt, sản xuất
57. put off = postpone: hoãn lại
58. put up = build: xây dựng
59. speak up: nói to, nói thẳng
60. set off = begin: khởi hành
61. set up = establish: thiết lập.
62. stand by = support: ủng hộ
63. take after = look like sb= resemble: giống.
64. take off: cởi (quần áo, giày, mũ) ; (máy bay) cất cánh
65. take over = take responsible for st /V-ing: đảm nhận trách nhiệm
66. take up = start doing: bắt đầu tham gia
67. try out: thử
68. try on: mặc thử (quần áo)
69. turn down= reject: gạt bỏ, bác bỏ
70. turn on= switch on: mở (đèn, máy móc)

71. turn off= switch off : khóa, tắt (đèn, máy móc, động cơ)
72. Turn up= show up= arrive
73. Show off: khoe khoang/ khoe mẽ
74. Wait for: đợi
75. Watch out: đề phòng
76. Wipe out remove, destroy completely: xóa bỏ, phá hủy
77. wait up (for): thức đợi ai
78. wash up: rửa bát đĩa.

II. BÀI TẬP (CHỮA TRONG VIDEO)

1. What may happen if John will not arrive in time?
A go along B . count on C keep away D. turn up
2. Johnny sometimes visits his grandparents in the countryside.
A. calls on B. keeps off C. takes in D. goes up
3. They decided to postpone their journey till the end of the month because of the epidemic.
A . take up B . turn round C put off D. do with
4. The stranger came _____ me and asked, "Is there a post office near here?"
A. on to B away from C. out of D. up to
5. Frankly speaking, your daughter does not take _____ you at all.
A after B. along C. up D. Over
6. She is not really friendly. She does not get on well ____ her classmates.
A from B. with C. for D to
7. I would be grateful if you kept the news _____ yourself. Do not tell anyone about it.
A from B . to C. for D. at
8. I do not use those things any more. You can _____ them away.
A get B. fall C throw D. make
9. They were late for work because their car _____ down.
A got B. put C. cut D. broke
- 10.The authority _____ down that building to build a supermarket.
A knocked B. came C . went D.. fell
- 11.I didn't get to see the end of that mystery movie on TV last night. How did it _____ out?
A. go B . make C . bring D . turn
12. I'm not surprised Margaret's ill. With all the voluntary work she's _____, she's really been doing too much.
A. taken off B. taken on C. taken in D. taken to
13. At present we are _____ an anti-drug campaign.
A. setting up for B. carrying out C. taking part D. joining with
14. At the station, we often see the sigh “_____for pickpockets”.
A. Watch on B. Watch out C. Watch up D. Watch at
15. Let’s wait here for her; I’m sure she’ll _____.
A. turn down B. turn off C. turn over D. turn up
16. UNESCO _____ United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.
A. stands for B. brings about C. takes after D. gets across
17. Don't forget to _____your gloves on. It is cold outside.
A. let B . make C put D. fix
18. The passengers had to wait because the plane __off one hour late.
A. took B. turned C. cut D. made
19. **Be careful!** The tree is going to fall.
A. Look out B. Look up C. Look on D. Look after

20. The bomb **exploded** in the garage; fortunately no one hurt.
A put on B. went off C. got out D. kept up
21. These shoes felt too tight, so I took _____ and tried a larger size.
A. away them B. off them C. them away D. them off
22. My father still hasn't really **recovered** from the death of my mother.
A went over B. got over C. took over D. looked over
23. I can't _____ walking. Can we stop and have a short rest?
A go on B. get on C. go up D. get up
24. When you are finished using the computer, can you please _____ it off.
A take B. turn C. do D go
25. When the alarm **went off**, everyone proceeded calmly to the emergency exits.
A fell B. exploded C. called D. rang
26. **Look out.** There is a rattlesnake under the picnic table!
A Listen B. Be careful C. Go D. Watch
27. Mrs. Jones's husband **passed away** fast Friday. We're all shocked by the news.
A got married B. divorced C. died D. were on business
28. If you want to be healthy . you should _____ your bad habits in your lifestyles
A. give up B. call off C. break down D. get over
29. Watch _____! a car is coming
A. out B. up C. away D. off
30. Try to study harder to catch _____ your classmates .
A up B. up with C. out D. with
31. Don't be impatient ! I 'm sure he will turn _____ on time
A. up B. round C. on D. off
33. Go _____ this book because it has the information you need.
A. over B. by C. off D. on
34. My husband spends far more time helping our three kids _____ homework and studying for tests than I do.
A. on B. to C. with D. in
35. My husband and I take turns cleaning _____ the kitchen depending _____ who gets home from work earlier.
A. away / to B. from / in C. up / on D. with / for
36. The efforts for the advancement of women have resulted _____ several respectively achievement in women's life and work.
A. at B. with C. for D. in
37. The small white flowers are my favorite. They **give off** a wonderful honey smell that scents the entire garden.
A. release B. stop C. end D. melt
38. I couldn't **make out** what he had talked about because I was not used to his accent.
A. stand B. understand C. write D. interrupt
39. I'm sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt you. Please, **go on** and finish what you were saying.
A. talk B. quit C. continue D. stop
40. The firefighters fought the blaze while the crowd **was looking on** it.
A. blowing B. watering C. preventing D. Watching
41. What does "www" _____ for? Is it short for "world wide web?"
A. sit B. stand C. lie D. point
42. If you do not understand the word "superstitious," **look it up** in the dictionary.
A. find its meaning B. write it C. draw it D. note it
44. The firefighters fought the blaze while the crowd **was looking on** it.
A. blowing B. watering C. preventing D. watching
45. Not all women can do two jobs well at the same time: **rearing** children and working at office.

A. educating

B. taking care of

C. homemaking

D. giving a birth

III. BÀI TẬP LUYỆN

1. Brian asked Judy _____ to dinner and a movie.
A. out B. on C. for D. of
2. My wife backed me _____ over my decision to quit my job.
A. down B. up C. of D. for
3. The racing car _____ after it crashed into the fence.
A. blew out B. blew over C. blew up D. blew down
4. Our car _____ at the side of the highway in the snowstorm.
A. broke into B. broke away C. broke in D. broke down
5. Mike _____ Alaska, so he's used to cold weather.
A. comes over B. comes in C. comes across D. comes from
6. Jane had a difficult childhood. She _____ a broken home.
A. came from B. came over C. came in D. came up with
7. The woman _____ when the police told her that her son had died.
A. broke down B. broke away C. broke in D. broke into
8. Our teacher broke the final project _____ into three separate parts.
A. in B. into C. away D. down
9. Somebody _____ last night and stole our stereo.
A. broke off B. broke in C. broke out D. broke up
10. The firemen had to break _____ the room to rescue the children.
A. off B. up C. out D. into

KEY

I. BÀI TẬP (CHỮA TRONG VIDEO)

1. D	10. A	19. A	28. A	37. A
2. A	11. D	20. B	29. A	38. B
3. C	12. B	21. D	30. B	39. C
4. D	13. B	22. B	31. A	40. D
5. A	14. B	23. A	32.	41. B
6. B	15. D	24. B	33. A	42. A
7. B	16. A	25. D	34. C	43.
8. C	17. C	26. B	35. C	44. D
9. D	18. A	27. C	36. D	45. B

II. BÀI TẬP LUYỆN

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|------|-------|
| 1. A | 6. A |
| 2. B | 7. A |
| 3. C | 8. D |
| 4. D | 9. B |
| 5. D | 10. D |