

MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ - PHẦN 2

I. Tóm tắt bài giảng

* So sánh WHAT với WHICH / THAT

What được dùng trong mệnh đề danh từ (Noun Clause). *What = the thing(s) that*

Thank you for what (= the things that) you have done.

I can lend you \$5. It's all that I have.

I don't understand what you mean.

They give their children everything that they want.

What surprised everybody was John's exam result.

* Các trường hợp dùng “that”

- Để thay thế cho cụm danh từ bao gồm cả người và vật
He told me about the places and people that he had seen in London.
- Dùng với so sánh hơn nhất, với “the first”, “the last”
This is the most interesting film (that) I have ever seen.
She was the first / the last person that broke the silence.

Lưu ý: Khi các đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho tân ngữ thì có thể bỏ đi

Ví dụ: The girl I met yesterday was beautiful. (The girl whom / that I met yesterday was beautiful.)

- Dùng với “all”, “only”, các đại từ bất định: anything, everything, nothing
All that I can do for you is to leave you alone.

*** Mệnh đề nối tiếp:** đứng sau dấu phẩy, thay thế cho cả mệnh đề phía trước trước (không phải thay thế cho danh từ đứng trước nó).

He always tells lie, which makes her sad. (Không dùng “that” sau dấu “,”) = That he always tells lies makes her sad. (Trường hợp này không dùng “which”)

S+ V+O, V-ing: Dạng giảm lược mệnh đề quan hệ ở chủ động

Ví dụ: He always tells lie, making her sad.

*** All of/ most of/none of/neither of/any of/either of/ some of/many of/ much of/ (a) few of/ both of/ half of/ each of/ one of/ two of ...etc + whom/ which**

- I tried on three pairs of shoes. None of the shoes fitted me.
⇒ I try on three pairs of shoes, none of which fitted me.
- Mary has three brothers. All of them are married.
⇒ Mary has three brothers, all of whom are married.
- They asked me a lot of questions. I couldn't answer most of them.
⇒ They asked me a lot of questions, most of which I couldn't answer.
- Tom tried on three jackets, none of which fitted him.
- Two men, neither of whom I had ever seen before, came into my office.
- They have got three cars. They rarely use two of them.
⇒ They have got three cars, two of which they rarely use.
- She has got a lot of friends, many of whom she was at school with.

Lưu ý:

- Vị trí của mệnh đề quan hệ: đứng vào giữa câu, đứng cuối câu.
- *I own a bar in the Old Quater which opens day and night. (Tôi sở hữu một quán bar ở phố cổ mà mở cửa cả ngày và đêm.)*
=> *which* bỏ nghĩa cho “a bar”, không phải bỏ nghĩa cho “the Old Quater”

➤ Một số câu hỏi áp dụng (Chứa trong video)

- The book ____ I bought at the bookstore yesterday is expensive.
A. who B. whose C. that D. B & C are correct
- What's the name of the blonde girl ____ just came in?
A. who B. whose C. whom D. A & B are correct
- I don't like people ____ lose their tempers easily.
A. who B. whose C. that D. A & C are correct
- Mexico City, ____ has a population of over 10 million, is probably the fastest growing city in the world.
A. which B. whose C. that D. A & B are correct
- This is Henry, ____ sister works for my father.
A. who B. whose C. that D. All are correct
- He's the man ____ people like at first sight.
A. who B. whom C. that D. All are correct
- Could you iron the trousers ____ are hanging up behind the door?
A. who B. which C. that D. B & C are correct
- Where is the girl ____ sells tickets?
A. who B. whose C. whom D. A & C are correct
- The man ____ we consider our leader had much experience in climbing mountains.
A. who B. whose C. whom D. A & C are correct
- The artist ____ name I couldn't remember was one of the best I had ever seen.
A. who B. whose C. that D. A & C are correct

II. Bài về nhà

Exercise 1. Use the information in the first sentence to complete the second sentence. Use all of / most of etc. or the ... of + whom / which.

1 All of Mary's brothers are married.

Mary has three brothers,

2 Most of the information we were given was useless.

We were given a lot of information,

3 Jane has received neither of the letters I sent her.

I sent Jane two letters,

4 None of the ten people who applied for the job was suitable.

Ten people applied for the job,

5 Kate hardly ever uses one of her computers.

Kate has got two computers,

6 Mike gave half of the £50,000 he won to his parents.

Mike won £50,000,

7 Both of Julia's sisters are teachers.

Julia has two sisters,

8 I went to a party - I knew only a few of the people there.

There were a lot of people at the party,

9 The sides of the road we drove along were lined with trees.

We drove along the road, the

10 The aim of the company's new business plan is to save money.

The company has a new business plan,

Exercise 2. Make one sentence from two. Use the sentence in brackets to make a relative clause.

You will need to use who(m)/whose/which/where.

1. Catherine is very friendly. (She lives next door.)
2. We stayed at the Park Hotel. (A friend of ours had recommended it.)
3. We often go to visit our friends in Bristol. (It is not very far away.)
4. I went to see the doctor. (He told me to rest for a few days.)
5. John is one of my closest friends. (I have known him for a very long time.)
6. Sheila is away from home a lot. (Her job involves a lot of travelling.)
7. The new stadium will be opened next month. (It can hold 90,000 people.)
8. Glasgow is the largest city in Scotland. (My brother lives there.)
9. A friend of mine helped me to get a job. (His father is the manager of a company.)
10. I've got a brother called Rob. He lives in Australia. He's a doctor.
My brother Rob
11. There was a strike at the car factory. It began ten days ago. It is now over.
The strike at the car factory
12. I was looking for a book this morning. I've found it now.
I've found
13. London was once the largest city in the world, but the population is now falling.
The population of London
14. A job was advertised. A lot of people applied for it. Few of them had the necessary qualifications.
Few of
15. Amy has a son. She showed me a photograph of him. He's a policeman.
Amy showed me

Exercise 3. Điền đại từ quan hệ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

1. There are few books you can read in this book store.
2. He asked about the factories and workers he had visited.
3. The man.....spoke is my father.
4. The car he bought last Thursday was very cheap.
5. Tomis my brother won the match.
6. This is the best novel I have ever read.
7. The first sightwas caught at the Great Wall has made a lasting impression on him.
8. The waiter we gave the tip was very pleased.
9. That's the man house was destroyed by a tornado.
10. It is the only book he bought himself.
11. You can take any room you like.
12. There is no clothes fit you here.

13. Which of the books had pictures was worth reading?
14. The man over thereface is dirty saved the child.
15. The chair on I was sitting broke down.
16. It is in this room he was born twenty years ago.
17. The pupils he was speaking to were very noisy.
18. are you speaking to?
19. The crowd was very angry began to shout.

KEY**Exercise 1.**

1. all of whom are married
2. most of which was useless
3. neither of which she has received
4. none of whom was suitable
5. one of which she hardly ever uses
6. half of which he gave to his parents
7. both of whom are teachers
8. only a few of whom I knew
9. (the) sides of which were lined with trees
10. the aim of which is to save money

Exercise 2.

1. Catherine, who lives next door, is very friendly.
2. We stayed at the Park Hotel, which a friend of ours had recommended.
3. We often go to visit our friends in Bristol, which is not very far away.
4. I went to see the doctor, who told me to rest for a few days.
5. John, whom I have known him for a very long time, is one of my closest friends.
6. Sheila, whose job involves a lot of travelling, is away from home a lot.
7. The new stadium, which can hold 90,000 people, will be opened next month.
8. Glasgow, where my brother lives, is the largest city in Scotland.
9. A friend of mine, whose father is the manager of a company, helped me to get a job.
10. My brother Rob, who lives in Australia, is a doctor.
11. The strike at the car factory, which began ten days ago, is now over.
12. I've found the book (that / which) I was looking for this morning.
13. The population of London, which was once the largest city in the world, is now falling.
14. Few of the people who / that applied for the job had the necessary qualifications.
15. Amy showed me a photograph of her son, who is a policeman.

Exercise 3.

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|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. that | 2. that | 3. who | 4. which | 5. who | 6. that |
| 7. that | 8. whom | 9. whose | 10. that | 11. that | 12. that |
| 13. that | 14. whose | 15. which | 16. that | 17. whom | 18. who |
| 19. which | | | | | |