

ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU (P1)

A. GIỚI THIỆU:

Động từ nguyên mẫu có dạng TO VERB/ VERB

- To V: To work, to do smth
- To be V-ing: To be working
- To have P2: To have worked
- To have been V-ing: To have been working
- Bị động:
 - o To be P2: To be done
 - o To have been P2: To have been done.

B. CHỨC NĂNG CỦA ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU

<i>Làm chủ ngữ</i>	To become a teacher is my dream. To help you is my duty. To know all about English is one thing, to know English is quite another To have made the same mistake twice is unforgivable.
<i>Làm vị ngữ</i>	My dream is to become a teacher I have to help him. They ought to make that mistake.

C. CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ ĐI VỚI NGUYÊN MẪU

1. “To infinitive” được dùng làm tân ngữ cho các động từ như:

AGREE/ AIM/ APPEAR/ ATTEMPT/ CARE/ CHOOSE/ CLAIM/ DECIDE / DEMAND/ BE DETERMINED TO DO/ FAIL TO DO/ FORGET/ REMEMBER/ HAPPEN TO V/ TURN OUT TO BE/ HESITATE/ HOPE/ WANT/ WISH TO V/ LEARN/ MANAGE TO V/ PRETEND TO/ PROMISE/ REFUSE/ SEEM/ TEND/ SWEAR/ THREATEN/ TRY/ REGRET/ STOP

2. “To infinitive” dùng theo cấu trúc : V + O + to infinitive:

REQUIRE/ REQUEST/ DEMAND/ ASK/ ALLOW/ PERMIT/ BEG/ WANT/ ADVISE/ ENCOURAGE/ FORCE/ PERSUADE/ REMIND/ ORDER/ TEACH/ TELL/ URGE/ WARN.

Ex: Why did he advise you to visit Halong Bay?

I told him to be patient.

3. “To infinitive” dùng theo cấu trúc:

- ❖ Be about to do sth = be going to do sth = chuẩn bị làm gì
The man is about to step on the boat.
- ❖ Be + adj + to V

- I'm happy to teach you
It's nice to meet you.
- ❖ Be + P2 + To V
He require me to do this job
→ I was required to do that job.
 - ❖ Find it + adj + To V = Find that it + be = thấy...để làm gì...
I find it difficult to learn new words.
= I find that it is difficult to learn new words.
 - ❖ Try one's best to do sth/ do one's best to do Sth
 - ❖ Make an effort/ attempt= cố gắng
 - ❖ Decide= make up one's mind to + V= Quyết định làm gì
 - ❖ How + to V
He accidentally discovered how to open the safe.
Anh ta tình cờ khám phá ra cách để mở cái két.
 - ❖ What + To V:
I don't know what to say
Tôi không biết phải nói gì
 - ❖ Where/ when/ whether
I don't know where to go..
Tôi không biết phải đi đâu.
I don't know when to turn the lights off
Tôi không biết khi nào thì tắt đèn đi.
I wonder whether to leave or to stay
Tôi tự hỏi liệu nên đi hay ở.
 - ❖ Decide/ learn/ remember
4. "To infinitive" dùng trong cấu trúc câu bị động
- "He is an honest man" They said
→ He **was said to be** an honest man
 - "He is living in Hanoi" They believe
→ He **is believed to be living** in Hanoi
 - "He stole my camera" She said
→ He **was said to have stolen** her camera.

BÀI TẬP**BÀI TẬP 1: CHO DẠNG ĐÚNG CỦA ĐỘNG TỪ TRONG NGOẶC**

1. Bill agreed (to meet) _____ us at the restaurant at 8:30, but he never showed up.
2. Our art teacher encouraged (to try) _____ with different colors.
3. Dana hopes (to save) _____ enough money to travel around Europe for three months. It's her dream.
4. Constance plans (to take) _____ part in the marathon next spring.
5. The doctor advised (to see) _____ a specialist about the problem.
6. After the tsunami, Bette chose (to stay) _____ in Indonesia and work with relief organization.
7. She waited (to buy) _____ a movie ticket.
8. The doctor encouraged his patients (to eat) _____ healthy food.
9. My flat is easy (to find) _____
10. We plan (to go) _____ to Europe this summer

BÀI TẬP 2: CHỌN ĐÁP ÁN ĐÚNG CHO MỖI CÂU SAU:

1. I am planning _____ Da Lat next week.
A. visit B. visiting C. visited D. to visit
2. I must go now. I promised _____ late
A. not being B. not to be C. not being D. won't be
3. Suddenly he stopped the car in order _____.
A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. smoked
4. It was late, so we decided _____ a taxi home.
A. to take B. taken C. taking D. take
5. How old were you when you learnt _____?
A. how to drive B. how drive C. how driving D. how driven
6. She always encourages her son _____ harder.
A. to study B. studied C. study D. studying
7. Don't forget _____ the letter I gave you.
A. to post B. posting C. post D. posted
8. We expect him _____ tomorrow.
A. arrive B. arriving C. to arrive D. will arrive
9. I tried _____ the bus, but I missed it.
A. catch B. catching C. to catch D. caught
10. Remember _____ Lan a present because today is her birthday.
A. send B. sending C. to send D. sent
11. We were allowed _____ photographs in this room.
A. sell B. to sell C. selling D. sold
12. Would you like _____ to my birthday party?
A. coming B. come C. came D. to come

KEY**BÀI TẬP 1: CHO DẠNG ĐÚNG CỦA ĐỘNG TỪ TRONG NGOẶC**

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|------------|------------|
| 1. to meet | 6. to stay |
| 2. to try | 7. to buy |
| 3. to save | 8. to eat |
| 4. to take | 9. to find |
| 5. to see | 10. to go |

BÀI TẬP 2: CHỌN ĐÁP ÁN ĐÚNG CHO MỖI CÂU SAU:

1. D
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. A
6. A
7. A
8. C
9. C
10. C
11. B
12. D