

PHÂN TỪ 2 (THE PARTICIPLES)

A. PHÂN BIỆT DANH ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ PARTICIPLE (V-ING)

DANH ĐỘNG TỪ - GERUND (G)	PARTICIPLE (P1)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Làm chủ ngữ trong câu- (S) <i>Collecting stamps is my hobby.</i> ▪ Động từ đi với danh động từ (V + G) <i>She enjoys watching cartoons</i> ▪ Sau giới từ (PREP + G) <i>I'm interested in watching films.</i> ▪ Đi với danh từ tạo thành danh từ ghép (G + N) <i>Cooking oil (oil for cooking)</i> <i>A reading lamp (lamp for reading)</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Tạo thành các thì (TENSES V) <i>I am studying English</i> ▪ Đóng vai trò là ADJ trong câu: V-ing/P2 + N <i>Updated news</i> <i>Leaking pipes</i> ▪ Rút gọn câu/mệnh đề <i>Washing his car, he sang happily.</i> <i>The girl lending me this books is my best friend.</i>

B. EXERCISES (chữa trong video):

I- Chọn đáp án thích hợp:

1. Are you (interesting/ interested) in football?
2. The football match was quite (exciting/ excited). I enjoyed it.
3. It's sometimes (embarrassing/ embarrassed) when you have to ask people for money
4. Do you usually get (embarrassing/ embarrassed) ?
5. I had never expected to get the job. I was really (amazing/ amazed) when I was offer it.
6. She has really very fast. She has made (astonishing/ astonished) progress
7. I didn't find the situation funny. I was not (amusing/ amused)
8. It was a really (terrifying/ terrified) experience. Afterwards everybody was very (shocking/ shocked)
9. Why do you always look so (boring/ bored)? Is your life really so (boring/ bored)?
10. He's one of the most (boring/ bored) people I've ever met. He never stops talking and he never say anything (interesting/ interested)

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11. At first I thought Jake was an interesting/ interested guy, but tonight I felt somewhat boring/ bored with his company.
12. She has really learnt very fast. She has made astonishing/ astonished progress.
13. It was very disappointing/ disappointed not to get the job.
14. Philip was exceptionally annoying/ annoyed at Joanne's behaviour.
15. I thought the program on wildlife was fascinating/ fascinated. I was absolutely fascinating/ fascinated.
16. We were thrilling/ thrilled to hear your good news.
17. It was really terrifying/ terrified experience. Afterwards everybody vv; very shocking/ shocked.
18. The journey took all day and night. They found it very tiring/ tired.
19. Did Tim feel frightening/ frightened when he saw the snake at his feet?
20. Why do you always look so boring/ bored. Is your life really

II) Hoàn chỉnh các câu trong mỗi tình huống. Dùng từ đã cho + "ing", "ed"

1. The film wasn't as good as we had expected. (disappoint)
 - a. The film was _____ .
 - b. We were _____ with the film.
2. Diana teaches young children. It's a very hard job but she enjoys it.(exhaust)
 - a. She enjoys her job but it is often _____ .
 - b. At the end of a day's work, she is often _____ .
3. It's been raining all day. I hate this weather. (depress)
 - a. This weather is _____ .
 - b. This weather makes me _____ .
 - c. It's silly to get _____ because of the weather.
4. Clare is going to the United States next month. She has never been there before. (excite)
 - a. It will be an _____ experience for her.
 - b. Going to new places is always _____ .
 - c. She is really _____ about going to the United States .

III) Hoàn chỉnh các câu sau với một trong những từ sau:

bored/ boring interested/ interesting amused / amusing

exhausted/ exhausting confused/ confusing excited / exciting surprised/ surprising

1. He works very hard. It's not _____ that he's always tired.
2. The teacher's explanation was _____. Most of the students didn't understand it.
3. I seldom visit art galleries. I'm not particularly _____ in art.
4. The lecture was _____. I fell asleep.
5. I asked Emily if she wanted to come out with us but she wasn't _____ .
6. I've been working very hard all day and now I'm _____ .
7. I'm starting a new job next week. I'm quite _____ about it.
8. Tom is very good at telling funny stories. He can be very _____.
9. I've got nothing to do. I'm _____ .
10. Liz is a very _____ person. She knows a lot, she's travelled a lot and she's done lots of different things.

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C. BÀI TẬP LUYỆN THÊM:**Viết lại các câu sau:**

1. *Only a few of the movie that are shown at the Gray Theater are suitable for children.*
→
2. *We visited Madrid, which is the capital of Spain.*
→
3. *The couple who live in the house next door are both college professors.*
→
4. *Astronomy, which is the study of planets and stars, is one of the world's oldest sciences.*
→
5. *Only a small fraction of the eggs that are laid by a fish actually hatch and survive to adulthood*
→
6. *None of the pedestrians who were walking up and down the busy street stopped to help or even inquire about the elderly man who was slumped in the doorway of an apparently unoccupied building.*
→
7. *Food that passes from the mouth to the stomach goes through a tube which is called the esophagus.*
→
8. *Animal that are born in a zoo generally adjust to captivity better than those that are captured in the wild.*
→
9. *The children attended a special movie program that consisted of cartoons that featured Donald Duck and Mikey Mouse.*
→
10. *Nero, who was Emperor of Rome from A.D 54 to 68, is believed to have murdered both his mother and his wife.*
→

KEY

B- BÀI TẬP

I- Chọn đáp án thích hợp:

1. Are you (interesting/ **interested**) in football?
2. The football match was quite (**exciting**/ excited). I enjoyed it.
3. It's sometimes (**embarrassing**/ embarrassed) when you have to ask people for money
4. Do you usually get (embarrassing/ **embarrassed**) ?
5. I had never expected to get the job. I was really (amazing/ **amazed**) when I was offer it.
6. She has really very fast. She has made (**astonishing**/ astonished) progress
7. I didn't find the situation funny. I was not (amusing/ **amused**)
8. It was a really (**terrifying**/ terrified) experience. Afterwards everybody was very (shocking/ **shocked**)
9. Why do you always look so (boring/ **bored**)? Is your life really so (**boring**/ bored)?
10. He's one of the most (**boring**/ bored) people I've ever met. He never stops talking and he never say anything (**interesting**/ interested)
11. At first I thought Jake was an (**interesting**/ interested) guy, but tonight I felt somewhat (boring/ **bored**) with his company.
12. She has really learnt very fast. She has made (**astonishing**/ astonished) progress.
13. It was very (**disappointing**/ disappointed) not to get the job.
14. Philip was exceptionally (annoying/ **annoyed**) at Joanne's behaviour.
15. I thought the program on wildlife was (**fascinating**/ fascinated). I was absolutely (fascinating/ **fascinated**).
16. We were (thrilling/ **thrilled**) to hear your good news.
17. It was really (**terrifying**/ terrified) experience. Afterwards everybody vv; very (shocking/ **shocked**).
18. The journey took all day and night. They found it very (**tiring**/ tired).
19. Did Tim feel (frightening/ **frightened**) when he saw the snake at his feet?
20. Why do you always look so (boring/ **bored**). Is your life really so (**boring**/ bored)?

II) Hoàn chỉnh các câu trong mỗi tình huống. Dùng từ đã cho + "ing", "ed"

1. The film wasn't as good as we had expected. (disappoint)
 - a. The film was DISAPPOINTING.
 - b. We were DISAPPOINTED with the film.
2. Diana teaches young children. It's a very hard job but she enjoys it.(exhaust)
 - a. She enjoys her job but it is often EXHAUSTING .
 - b. At the end of a day's work, she is often EXHAUSTED .
3. It's been raining all day. I hate this weather. (depress)
 - a. This weather is DEPRESSING .
 - b. This weather makes me DEPRESSED .
 - c. It's silly to get DEPRESSED because of the weather.
4. Clare is going to the United States next month. She has never been there before. (excite)
 - a. It will be an EXCITING experience for her.

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- b. Going to new places is always EXCITING .
 c. She is really EXCITED about going to the United States .

III) Hoàn chỉnh các câu sau với một trong những từ sau:

bored/ boring interested/ interesting amused / amusing

exhausted/ exhausting confused/ confusing excited / exciting surprised/ surprising

1. He works very hard. It's not SURPRISING that he's always tired.
2. The teacher's explanation was CONFUSING . Most of the students didn't understand it.
3. I seldom visit art galleries. I'm not particularly INTERESTED in art.
4. The lecture was BORING . I fell asleep.
5. I asked Emily if she wanted to come out with us but she wasn't INTERESTED .
6. I've been working very hard all day and now I'm EXHAUSTED .
7. I'm starting a new job next week. I'm quite EXCITED about it.
8. Tom is very good at telling funny stories. He can be very AMUSING
9. I've got nothing to do. I'm BORED .
10. Liz is a very INTERESTING person. She knows a lot, she's travelled a lot and she's done lots of different things.

C. BÀI TẬP LUYỆN THÊM:

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