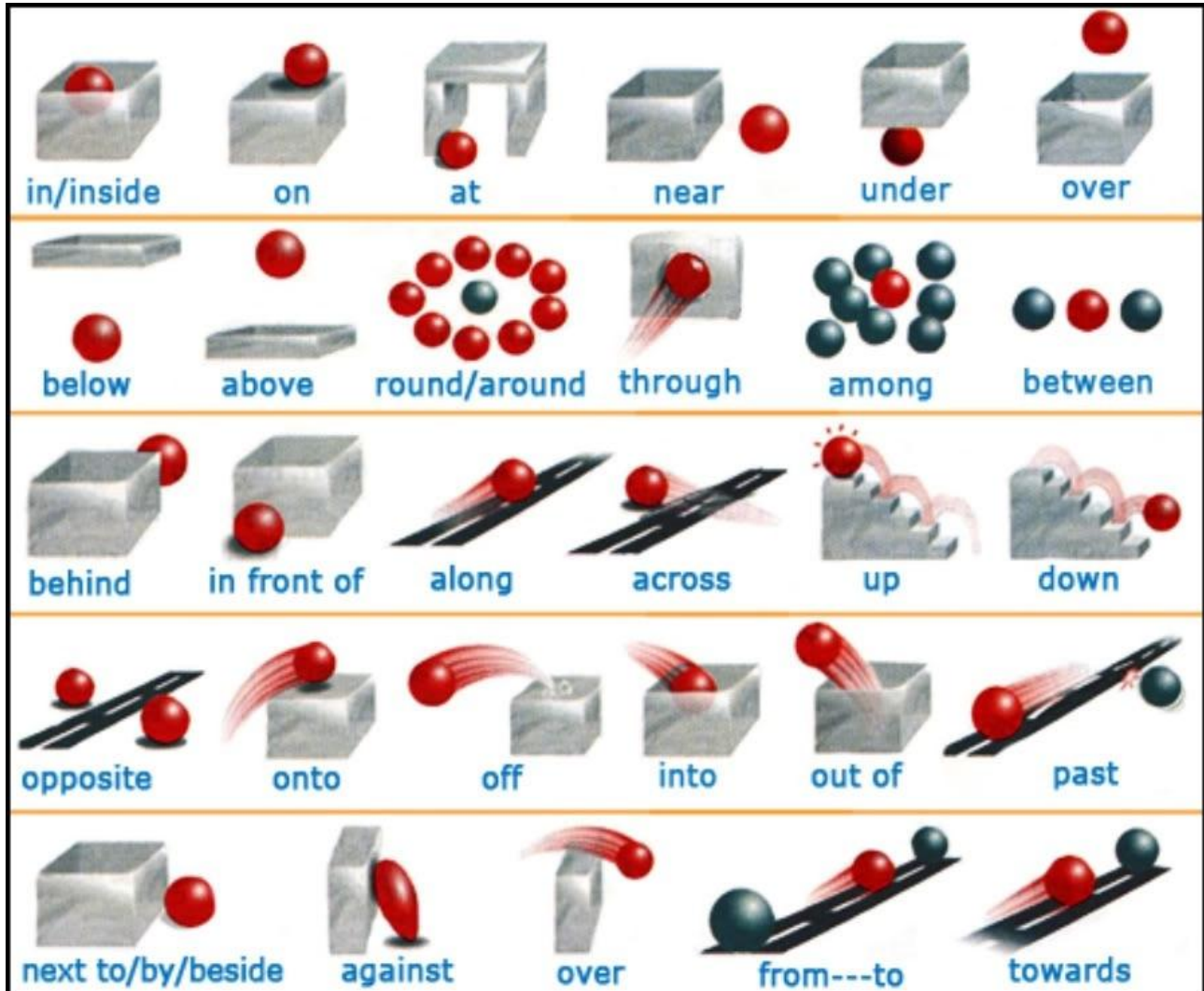


## GIỚI TỪ (P2)

## I. Tóm tắt bài giảng

## 1. Giới từ chỉ địa điểm



**AT + địa điểm cụ thể, xác định (specific):** at school (ở trường), at work (ở nơi làm việc), at the bridge (ở cầu), at the cross roads (ở ngã tư), at the bus stop (tại bến xe bus)

**IN + a country / city / square / a forest**

**In the water / the river**

**at the sea:**

**IN / INTO:**

come into : vào bên trong

**ON / ONTO**

The cat jumped onto the table. (Con mèo nhảy lên trên cái bàn.)

They stepped onto the boat. (Họ bước lên trên con thuyền.)

**ABOVE / OVER / UNDER / BELOW / BENEATH**

- ABOVE / OVER dùng giống nhau trong hầu hết các trường hợp.

- ON: trên bề mặt, ABOVE / OVER: trên 1 quãng.

We live above them. (Chúng tôi sống trên họ.)

The plane is flying above our heads.

As was stated above...(Như đã nói ở trên ....)

- OVER còn mang nghĩa trùm lên. Ví dụ: We put a rug over us. (Chúng tôi phủ chăn lên người.)

- BENEATH: tầng lớp, địa vị dưới

- IN / INSIDE: trong, bên trong

**BETWEEN: giữa 2 vật & AMONG: dùng khi không xác định được có bao nhiêu vật**

Lưu ý: Between có thể dùng được khi có nhiều hơn 2 vật

Luxembourg lies between Belgium, Germany and France.

He was happy to be among his friends again.

**Không dùng “among”, “between” trong cấp so sánh, mà dùng “of all”:**

Of all the students, he is the tallest.

**Besides: Ngoài ra**

I do all the cooking and besides that, I help Tom study for the exam.

**Near (prep)& Near by (adj, adv)**

- We study at the school near the stadium. (Chúng tôi học gần sân vận động.)

- How about having dinner at a nearby restaurant?

- How about having dinner at a restaurant nearby ?

**By / with**

He made the cake by hand.

He cut the cake with a knife.

You should bring a computer with you. (Bạn nên mang theo một cái máy tính.)

## 2. Vị trí của giới từ

### • Giới từ + Động từ:

Whom are you talking to? = To whom are you talking? (Bạn đang nói chuyện với ai.)

Which drawer does he keep it in? (Anh ta giữ nó trong ngăn kéo nào.)

The man whom you are talking to is my father. = The man to whom you are talking is my father.

**Nhắc lại:** Nếu dùng “that” hoặc bỏ đại từ quan hệ đi thì không đưa giới từ “to” lên trước được.

### • Giới từ to / for + tân ngữ gián tiếp chỉ người

I gave him a book → I gave a book to him.

I bought him a cake. → I bought a cake for him.

### • But / Except: Ngoại trừ

Hay đi với các cụm : Nobody, None, nothing, nowhere

Nobody but Tom knew the way. (Không có ai trừ Tom biết đường đi.)

Nobody knew the way except Tom.

### • Except for / Apart from: ngoại trừ

Apart from Jane, everyone knew the answer.

You can park your car everywhere except here.

## II. Bài về nhà

**Exercise 1. Complete the sentences. Use in, at or on + the following:**

the window

your coffee

the mountains

that tree

my guitar

the river

the island

the next garage

1. Look at those people swimming ....
2. One of the strings ..... is broken.
3. There's something wrong with the car. We'd better stop .....
4. Would you like sugar .....?
5. The leaves ..... are a beautiful colour.
6. Last year we had a wonderful skiing holiday .....
7. There's nobody living ..... It's uninhabited.
8. He spends most of the day sitting ..... and looking outside.

**Exercise 2. Complete the sentences with in, at or on.**

1. There was a long queue of people .... the bus stop.
2. Nicola was wearing a silver ring .... her little finger.
3. There was an accident ..... the crossroads this morning.
4. I wasn't sure whether I had come to the right office. There was no name .... the door.
5. There are some beautiful trees .... the park.
6. You'll find the sports results .... the back page of the newspaper.
7. I wouldn't like an office job. I couldn't spend the whole day sitting ..... a desk.
8. My brother lives .... a small village .... the south-west of England.
9. The man the police are looking for has a scar ..... his right cheek.
10. The headquarters of the company are ..... Milan.
11. I like that picture hanging .... the wall ..... the kitchen.
12. If you come here by bus, get off ..... the stop after the traffic lights.

**Exercise 3. Complete the sentences. Use in, at or on + the following:**

<i>the west coast</i>	<i>the world</i>	<i>the back of the class</i>	<i>the sky</i>
<i>the front row</i>	<i>the right</i>	<i>the back of this card</i>	<i>the way to work</i>

1. It was a lovely day. There wasn't a cloud .....
2. In most countries people drive .....
3. What is the tallest building .....?
4. I usually buy a newspaper ..... in the morning.
5. San Francisco is ..... of the United States.
6. We went to the theatre last night. We had seats .....
7. I couldn't hear the teacher. She spoke quietly and I was sitting .....
8. I don't have your address. Could you write it .....?

**Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with in, at or on.**

1. Write your name ..... the top of the page.
2. Is your sister ..... this photograph? I don't recognise her.
3. I didn't feel very well when I woke up, so I stayed ..... bed.
4. We normally use the front entrance to the building, but there's another one .... the back.
5. Is there anything interesting ..... the paper today?
6. There was a list of names, but my name wasn't .... the list.
7. .... the end of the street, there is a path leading to the river.
8. I love to look up at the stars ..... the sky at night.
9. When I'm a passenger in a car, I prefer to sit ..... the front.
10. It's a very small village. You probably won't find it ..... your map.

11. Joe works ..... the furniture department of a large store.
12. Paris is ..... the river Seine.
13. I don't like cities. I'd much prefer to live ..... the country.
14. My office in ..... the top floor. It's ..... the left as you come out of the lift.
15. We went to a concert ..... the Royal Festival Hall.
16. It was a very slow train. It stopped .... every station.
17. My parents live ..... a small village about 50 miles from London.
18. I haven't seen Kate for some time. I last saw her .... David's wedding.
19. We stayed .... a very nice hotel when we were ..... Amsterdam.
20. There were fifty rooms ..... the hotel.
21. I don't know where my umbrella is. Perhaps I left it ..... the bus.
22. I wasn't in when you phoned. I was .... my sister's house.
23. There must be somebody ..... the house. The lights are on.
24. The exhibition ..... the Museum of Modern Art finished on Saturday.
25. Shall we travel ..... your car or mine?
26. What are you doing .... home? I expected you to be ..... work.
27. 'Did you like the film?' 'Yes, but it was too hot ..... the cinema.'
28. Paul lives .... Birmingham. He's a student .... Birmingham Univer

**Exercise 5. Put in to/at/in/into where necessary. If no preposition is necessary, leave the space empty.**

- 1 Three people were taken ..... hospital after the accident.
- 2 I met Kate on my way ..... home.
- 3 We left our luggage ..... the station and went to find something to eat.
- 4 Shall we take a taxi ..... the station or shall we walk?
- 5 I have to go .... the bank today to change some money.
- 6 The river Rhine flows .... the North Sea.
- 7 'Have you got your camera?' 'No, I left it .... home.'
- 8 Have you ever been .... China?
- 9 I had lost my key, but I managed to climb ..... the house through a window.
- 10 We got stuck in a traffic jam on our way ..... the airport.
- 11 We had lunch ..... the airport while we were waiting for our plane.
- 12 Welcome .... the hotel. 'We hope you enjoy your stay here.'
- 13 We drove along the main road for about a kilometre and then turned ..... a narrow side street.
- 14 Did you enjoy your visit ..... the zoo?
- 15 I'm tired. As soon as I get .... home. I'm going .... bed.
- 16 Marcel is French. He has just returned .... France after two years .... Brazil.
- 17 Carl was born ..... Chicago, but his family moved .... New York when he was three. He still lives ... New York.

## **KEY**

### **Exercise 1.**

- |                 |                     |                       |                   |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. in the river | 2. on my guitar     | 3. at the next garage | 4. in your coffee |
| 5. on that tree | 6. in the mountains | 7. on the island      | 8. at the window  |

### **Exercise 2.**

1. at   2. on   3. at   4. on   5. in   6. on   7. at   8. in, in   9. on   10. in   11. on, in   12. at

### **Exercise 3.**

- |                      |                     |                             |                             |
|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. in the sky        | 2. on the right     | 3. in the world             | 4. on the way to work       |
| 5. on the west coast | 6. in the front row | 7. at the back of the class | 8. on the back of this card |

### Exercise 4.

- |        |        |        |        |               |        |            |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|------------|
| 1. at  | 2. in  | 3. in  | 4. at  | 5. in         | 6. on  | 7. At      |
| 8. in  | 9. in  | 10. on | 11. in | 12. on        | 13. in | 14. on, on |
| 15. at | 16. at | 17. in | 18. at | 19. at/in, in | 20. in | 21. on     |
| 22. at | 23. in | 24. at | 25. in | 26. at, at    | 27. in | 28. in, at |

### Exercise 5.

- |                 |            |            |                |        |          |        |
|-----------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1. to           | 2. no prep | 3. at      | 4. to          | 5. to  | 6. into  | 7. at  |
| 8. to           | 9. into    | 10. to     | 11. at         | 12. to | 13. into | 14. to |
| 15. no prep, to |            | 16. to, in | 17. in, to, in |        |          |        |