

## Câu điều kiện (P1)

**Type 0:** Cấu trúc câu điều kiện loại 0 dùng để diễn đạt những *sự thật tổng quan, những dữ kiện khoa học luôn luôn xảy ra với một điều kiện nhất định.*

If clause	Main clause
Simple present	Simple present Câu mệnh lệnh

*If you heat ice, it turns into water.*

*If there is a shortage of any product, prices of that product go up.*

*If he comes, call me = call me if he comes.*

**Type 1:** Câu điều kiện *có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai*

If clause	Main clause
Simple present	Simple future

*If he runs, he will get there on time.*

*The cat will scratch you if you pull her tail.*

➔ **Dạng đặc biệt/ biến thể**

If clause	Main clause	Use	Example
Simple present	May/might	Khả năng	If the fog gets thicker, the plane may be diverted.
	Can/may	Cho phép	If you finish your homework, you can go out
	Must/should	Khuyến bảo	If you want to lose weight, you must eat less bread
Present continuous	Simple future	Nhấn mạnh hđ đang diễn ra ở hiện tại	If you are looking for Peter, you will find him upstairs.

Present Perfect	Simple future May/might	Nhấn mạnh hành động đã kết thúc/hoàn thành trước 1 HĐ khác	If you have finished, you may go out
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## Type 2: Câu điều kiện *không có thật ở hiện tại*

If clause	Main clause
Simple Past (to be → were)	Would/could/should/may/might + Inf

- *Fact: I don't have a map (HT)*
  - o *If I had a map, I would lend it to you.*
- *If someone tried to blackmail me, I'd call the police.*
- *If I were you, I'd plant around the house (I'm not you)*  
= **Were I you**, I'd plant around the house  
= *If I were in your shoes*, I'd plant around the house
- *If I lived near my office, I'd be in time for work. (I don't live near my office)*  
= *If I were to live near my office*, I'd be in time for work.  
= **Were he to live** near his office, I'd be in time for work.

## Type 3: Câu điều kiện *không có thật trong quá khứ*

If clause	Main clause
Past perfect	would / could / might/should + have + P.P

*Fact: He helped me (QK), I won the prize.*

*If he hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have won the prize.*

*If we had found him earlier, we might have saved him.*

*If I had worked harder last year, I could have passed the exam.*

**CHÚ Ý:****1. Đảo ngữ câu ĐK3**

*If you had obeyed orders, the disaster wouldn't have happened*

→ *Had you obeyed orders, the disaster wouldn't have happened*

*If he hadn't helped me, I couldn't pass the exam*

→ *Had he not helped me, I couldn't pass the exam*

**2. Câu ĐK trộn**

If clause	Main clause	Example
Simple Past (II)	would / could / might/should + have + P.P (III)	If I <b>knew</b> my mother was coming to see me, I'd <b>have prepared</b> more food
Past Perfect (III)	Would + inf (II)	If I <b>had caught</b> that plane last night, I <b>would be</b> dead now.

**BÀI TẬP**

Choose the best option to complete each of the following sentences

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ the bus this afternoon, I will get a taxi instead.  
A. miss                      B. will miss                      C. missed                      D. had missed
- 'We'll have to go without John if he \_\_\_\_\_ soon.  
A. won't arrive                      B. will arrive                      C. arrives                      D. doesn't arrive
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework, I \_\_\_\_\_ you watch TV.  
A. won't do/ let                      B. did/ won't let                      C. don't do/ won't let                      D. won't do/ don't let
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ this switch, the computer \_\_\_\_\_ on.  
A. press/ comes                      B. will press/ comes                      C. press/ can come                      D. have pressed/ will comes
- "Would you like some cake?"- "no thanks. If I \_\_\_\_\_ cake, I \_\_\_\_\_ fat."  
A. ate/ will get                      B. ate/ would get                      C. would eat/could get                      D. am eating/ will get
- Pam broke her arm in the accident. It \_\_\_\_\_ much worse if she hadn't been wearing her seat belt.  
A. will be                      B. would have been                      C. was                      D. were
- "My boss made me work overtime again." "if I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_\_\_ my job."  
A. were/ would have quit                      B. am/ will quit                      C. was/ must quit                      D. were/ would quit
- "I don't know whether to take that job or not"- "\_\_\_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_\_\_ it."

- A. if I had been/ would have taken                      B. should I be/ will take
- C. if I were/would have taken                      D. I were/ would take
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ me about the bad service, we'd have eaten there.  
A. didn't tell                      B. wouldn't have told                      C. hadn't told                      D. had told
10. The teacher was absent today, so class was canceled. If she \_\_\_\_\_ absent again tomorrow, class \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, too.  
A. is/ will cancel                      B. is/ will be canceled                      C. was/ would be canceled                      D. was/ would cancel
11. If he \_\_\_\_\_ me, I'll be ready to help him.  
A. ask                      B. will ask                      C. asks                      D. to ask
12. When winter comes, I \_\_\_\_\_ a new coat.  
A. buying                      B. buy                      C. will buy                      D. buys
13. What would Tom do if he \_\_\_\_\_ the truth?  
A. would know                      B. has know                      C. knows                      D. knew
14. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I wouldn't do that.  
A. be                      B. were                      C. was                      D. had been
15. If I had been absent from class yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_ the math test  
A. would missed                      B. would have missed                      C. will miss                      D. miss
16. If I \_\_\_\_\_ a millionaire, I \_\_\_\_\_ a Civic Honda.  
A. am/ will buy                      B. was/ would buy                      C. was/ would have bought                      D. were/ would buy
17. "Here is my phone number"- "thanks, I \_\_\_\_\_ you a call if I \_\_\_\_\_ some help."  
A. will give/ will need                      B. would give/ needed                      C. will give/ need                      D. give/ need
18. If I \_\_\_\_\_ wings, I \_\_\_\_\_ take an airplane to fly home.  
A. have/ won't have to                      B. had/ wouldn't have to  
C. have/ will have to                      D. had/ didn't have to
19. I think you should stop smoking.  
A. if I am you, I will stop smoking.                      B. if I were you, I will stop smoking.  
C. if I were you, I would stop smoking.                      D. if I had been you, I would stop smoking.
20. We did not visit the museum because we had no time.  
A. If we have time, we will visit the museum.  
B. If we had time, we would visit the museum.  
C. If we had had time, we would have visited the museum.

D. If we had had time, we will visit the museum.

21. \_\_\_\_\_ You work harder, you will be sacked.

A. Whether

B. If

C. However

D. Unless

22. Unless you \_\_\_\_\_ quiet, I'll scream.

A. don't keep

B. keep

C. kept

D. didn't keep

23. I won't wake unless I \_\_\_\_\_ the alarm.

A. don't hear

B. heard

C. hear

D. didn't hear

24. \_\_\_\_\_, he would have been able to pass the exam.

A. If he studied more

B. If he were studying more

C. studying more

D. If he had studied more

25. If I had had some more money, I \_\_\_\_\_ that book.

A. Would buy

B. will buy

C. would have bought

D. all are correct

26. \_\_\_\_\_ if I take a map.

A. I will get lost

B. I will not get lost

C. I would get lost

D. I would not get lost

27. If cauliflowers \_\_\_\_\_ from extreme temperatures, the heads get discolored.

A. will not be protected

B. are not protected

C. were not protected

D. are not being protected

28. \_\_\_\_\_ I have time, I will go with you,

A. If

B. Unless

C. So

D. So that

29. If you had told me that this was going to happen, I \_\_\_\_ it.

A. would never have believed

B. don't believe

C. hadn't believed

D. can't believe

30. If Jake \_\_\_\_ to go on the trip, would you have gone?

A. doesn't agree

B. didn't agree

C. hadn't agreed

D. wouldn't agree

31. If I \_\_\_\_ as young as you are, I \_\_\_\_ in a boat round the world.

A. were- would sail

B. would be – would sail

C. were- will sail

D. would- would sail

32. \_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_ hard last year, he would have lost the first prize.

A. Hadn't – studied

B. Had- studied

C. Didn't study

D. If – had studied

33. We \_\_\_\_ the game if we'd had a few more minutes.

A. might have won

B. won

C. had won

D. will win

34. I \_\_\_\_ William with me if I had known you and he didn't get along with each other.

A. hadn't brought

B. didn't bring

C. wouldn't have brought

D. won't bring

35. \_\_\_\_ interested in that subject, I would try to learn more about it.

A. Were I

B. Should I

C. I was

D. If I am

36. I \_\_\_\_ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.

A. would have visited

B. visited

C. had visited

D. visit

37. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people \_\_\_\_ the same language?  
A. spoke                      B. speak                      C. had spoken                      D. will speak
38. \_\_\_\_ resigned, we would have been force to sack him.  
A. Had he not                      B. Hadn't he                      C. He had not                      D. He not had
39. \_\_\_\_, he would have been able to pass the exam.  
A. If he studied more                      B. If he were studying more  
C. studying more                      D. had he studied more
40. Had I had some more money, I \_\_\_\_ that book.  
A. Would buy                      B. will buy                      C. would have bought                      D. all are correct

**KEY**

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|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 9. D  | 17. C | 25. C | 33. A |
| 2. C | 10. B | 18. B | 26. B | 34. C |
| 3. C | 11. C | 19. C | 27. B | 35. A |
| 4. C | 12. C | 20. C | 28. A | 36. A |
| 5. A | 13. D | 21. D | 29. A | 37. A |
| 6. B | 14. B | 22. B | 30. C | 38. A |
| 7. D | 15. B | 23. C | 31. A | 39. D |
| 8. D | 16. D | 24. D | 32. A | 40. C |