

BÀI TẬP VỀ CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

I. Bài tập chữa trong video

THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG

EXERCISE 1: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.

1. My father waters this flower every morning.
2. John invited Fiona to his birthday party last night.
3. Her mother is preparing the dinner in the kitchen.
4. We should clean our teeth twice a day.
5. Our teachers have explained the English grammar.
6. Some drunk drivers caused the accident in this city.
7. Tom will visit his parents next month.
8. The manager didn't phone the secretary this morning.
9. Did Mary this beautiful dress?
10. I won't hang these old pictures in the living room.
11. The German didn't build this factory during the Second World War.
12. The Greens are going to paint this house and these cars for Christmas Day.
13. Ann had fed the cats before she went to the cinema.
14. The students have discussed the pollution problems since last week.
15. Have the thieves stolen the most valuable painting in the national museum?
16. Some people will interview the new president on TV.
17. How many languages do they speak in Canada?
18. Are you going to repair those shoes?
19. He has broken his nose in a football match.
20. Have you finished the above sentences?

THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC MẪU CÂU CƠ BẢN

EXERCISE 2: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.

1. The waiter brings me this dish.
2. Our friends send these postcards to us.
3. Their grandmother told them this story when they visited her last week.
4. Tim ordered this train ticket for his mother.
5. You didn't show me the special cameras.
6. She showed her ticket to the airline agent.
7. He lends his friend his new shoes.
8. She left her relatives five million pounds.
9. The shop assistant handed these boxes to the customer.
10. The board awarded the first prize to the reporter.
11. Have you sent the christmas cards to your family?
12. The committee appointed Alice secretary for the meeting.
13. He hides the broken cup in the drawer.
14. They keep this room tidy all the time.

- 15.They all voted the party a great success.
- 16.We gave Ann some bananas and some flowers.
- 17.They moved the fridge into the living room.
- 18.She bought some cups of tea to the visitors in the next room.
- 19.They find the new project worthless.
- 20.The secretary didn't take the note to the manager.

THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ TƯỜNG THUẬT **EXERCISE 3:CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.**

- 1.They told me that you were the best architect in this city.
- 2.She reported that the flowers were killed by frost.
- 3.Some people inform me that the director is going to take a business trip to England.
- 4.That officer announced that the meeting was delayed until next week.
- 5.He discovered that this cotton was grown in Egypt.
- 6.They promise that the performance will start on time.
- 7.He recommends that we should stay at the city center.
- 8.We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.
- 9.The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.
- 10.They have persuaded me that they will go with me to the stadium.
- 11.They have decided that the company will go to the beach together at the weekend.
- 12.People think that Maradona is the best football player in the 20th century.
- 13.They find that the job is not suitable for a girl like her.
- 14.The teacher explained that this powerful engine pulled the train.
- 15.He told me that his football team had played well last season.

BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI NHỮNG ĐỘNG TỪ SAI BẢO.

EXERCISE 4:CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.

- 1.I had my nephew paint the gate last week.
- 2.She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.
- 3.They have her tell the story again.
- 4.John gets his sister to clean his shirt.
- 5.Anne had had a friend type her composition.
- 6.Rick will have a barber cut his hair.
- 7.I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.
- 8.He had a mechanic repair his car.
- 9.She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.
- 10.They had the police arrest the shoplifter.
- 11.Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?
- 12.I must have the dentist check my teeth.
- 13.She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.
- 14.We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.
- 15.The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

KEY

EXERCISE 1

- 1.This flower is watered (by my father) every morning.
- 2.Fiona was invented to John's birthday party last month.
- 3.The dinner is being prepared (by her mother) in the kitchen.
- 4.Our teeth should be cleaned twice a day.
- 5.The English grammar has been explained (by our teacher).
- 6.The accident was caused in this city (by some drunk drivers).
- 7.Tom's parents will be visited (by him) next month.
- 8.The secretary wasn't phoned (by the manager) this morning.
- 9.Was this beautiful dress bought by Mary?
- 10.These old pictures won't be hung in the living room(by me).
- 11.This factory wasn't built (by the Greens) during the Second World War.
- 12.This house and these cars are going to be painted for Christmas day by the Greens.
- 13.The cats had been fed (by Ann) before she went to the cinema.
- 14.The pollution problems have been discussed (by the students) since last week.
- 15.Has the most valuable painting in the national museum been stolen (by the thieves).
- 16.The new president will be interviewed on TV (by some people).
- 17.How many languages are spoken in Canada(by them)?
- 18.Are those shoes going to be repaired ?
- 19.His nose has been broken in a football match(by him).
- 20.Have above sentences been finished ?

EXERCISE 2.

- 1.This dish is brought to me (by the waiter).
- 2.These postcards are sent to us(by our friend).
- 3.This story was told to them(by their grandmother) when they visited her last week.
- 4.This train ticket was ordered for Tim's mother.
- 5.The special cameras weren't showed to me.
- 6.Her ticket was showed to the airline agent(by her).
- 7.His new shoes are lent to his friends(by him).
- 8.Five million pounds was left to her relatives (by her).
- 9.These boxes were handed to the customer (by the shop assistant).
- 10.The first prize was awarded to the reporter (by the board).
- 11.Have the Christmas cards been sent to your family?
- 12.Alice was appointed secretary for the meeting(by the committee).
- 13.The broken cup is hidden in the drawer (by him).
- 14.This room is kept tidy (by them) all the time.
- 15.The party was voted a great success(by them).
- 16.Ann was given some bananas and some flowers(by us).
- 17.The fridge was moved into the living room(by them).
- 18.Some cups of tea were brought to the visitors in the next room (by her).
- 19.The new project is found worthless.
- 20.The note wasn't taken to the manager(by the secretary).

EXERCISE 3

1. I was told that you were the architect in this city.
2. It was reported that the flowers were killed by frost./ The flowers were reported to be killed by frost.
3. I am informed that the director is going to take a business trip to England.
4. It was announced that the meeting was delayed until next week.
5. It was discovered that this cotton was grown in Egypt.
6. It is promised that the performance will start on time.
7. It is recommended that we should stay at the city center.
8. It was believed that Alice would pass the driving test./ Alice was believed to pass the driving test.
9. All the workers are notified that they will have to work extra hard this month.
10. I have been persuaded that they will go with me to the stadium.
11. It has been decided that the company will go to the beach together at the weekend.
12. It is thought that Maradona is the best football player in the 20th century./ Maradona is thought to be the best football player in the 20th century.
13. It is found that the job is not suitable for a girl like her./ The job is found to be not suitable for a girl like her.
14. It was explained that this powerful engine pulled the train.
15. I was told that his football team had played well last season.

EXERCISE 4

1. I had the gate painted last week.
2. She will have her car washed tomorrow.
3. They have the story told again.
4. John gets his shirt cleaned.
5. Anne has had her composition typed.
6. Rick will have his hair cut.
7. I will get a new dress made.
8. He had his car repaired.
9. She often gets the heater maintained.
10. They had the shoplifter arrested.
11. Are you going to have your shoes repaired?
12. I must have my teeth checked.
13. She will have her dog examined.
14. We had this photograph taken when we were on holiday last summer.
15. The Greens had their carpet cleaned.

II. Bài về nhà

Exercise 1. Chose the right phrases to complete the second sentence so that it means exactly the same as the original one.

1. They say smoking is dangerous.
Smoking is said dangerous.
2. They think he has stolen the ring.
He is thought the ring

3. People believe she is leaving tomorrow.
She is believed
4. We know that Napoleon was a great leader.
Napoleon is known.....a great leader.
5. People thought he had committed the crime.
Hethe crime.
6. They believed he was going to retire.
He
7. We all know that cancer is caused by smoking.
Cancer is knownby smoking.
8. They say Ann and Peter are getting married next week.
Ann and Peter are said
9. People think she is pregnant.
She is thoughtpregnant
10. People say she has miscarried twice.
She is saidtwice.

Exercise 2. Rewrite each of the following sentences using it is said that, is said to, (be) supposed to or not supposed to. Sometimes there is more than one correct answer.

1. According to news reports, the robber stole three million euros.

2. John isn't allowed to have a party while his parents are away.

3. The plan is for us to meet at the library.

4. According to the weather forecast, it will rain tomorrow.

5. People say that New Zealand is very scenic.

6. You're not allowed to do your laundry on Sundays in this building.

7. Everyone says a tornado will hit tomorrow.

8. People say there will be cutbacks next year.

9. That author is believed to be very famous.

10. We had planned to meet at 11 o'clock.

Exercise 3. The first sentence is in the ACTIVE VOICE. Choose the most correct way of saying the same thing in the PASSIVE VOICE:

1. They passed me up for that position.

I _____ for that position.

- A. was passed up
- B. was being passed up
- C. am passed up

2. By tomorrow, I will have bought the car.

By tomorrow, the car _____ by me.

- A. was being bought
- B. will have been bought
- C. was bought

3. John bought the Picasso painting.

The Picasso painting _____ by John.

- A. was bought
- B. will have been bought
- C. is bought

4. Most students misunderstand this story.

This story _____ by most students.

- A. was misunderstood
- B. has been misunderstood
- C. is misunderstood

5. My brother carried the groceries into the room.

The groceries _____ by my brother into the room.

- A. were being carried
- B. have been carried
- C. were carried

6. Juan is preparing the enchiladas.

The enchiladas _____ by Juan.

- A. are being prepared
- B. were being prepared
- C. are prepared

7. His brother was telling him to calm down.

He _____ to calm down by his brother.

- A. is being told
- B. was being told

C. is told

8. A dog bit me.

I _____ by a dog.

A. was being bitten

B. was bitten

C. have been bitten

9. The movers have delivered the furniture.

The furniture _____ by the movers.

A. will have been delivered

B. would be delivered

C. has been delivered

10. This city will surprise you. You _____ by this city.

A. are surprised

B. will be surprised

C. will have been surprised

Exercise 4. A sentence in the active voice can be changed into the passive voice and vice versa. Change the following active sentences into passive sentences.

1. He showed me a photo.

2. This box contains chocolates.

3. Who does not hate liars?

4. Solve this problem.

5. I expect you to do the work.

6. His conduct shocked his mother.

7. He could do nothing.

8. Do you know this gentleman?

9. Do not tease the animals.

10. Lower the price.

11. The speaker's charming voice impressed the audience very much.

12. I cannot permit this.

KEY

Exercise 1.

1. to be

2. to have stolen

3. to be leaving

4. to have been

5. was thought to have committed
6. was expected to retire
7. to be caused
8. to be getting
9. to be
10. to have miscarried

Exercise 2

1. It is said that the robber stole three million euros./The robber is said to have stolen three million euros./The robber is supposed to have stolen three million euros.
2. John is not supposed to have a party while his parents are away.
3. We are supposed to meet at the library.
4. It is supposed to rain tomorrow./It is said that it will rain tomorrow.
5. It is said that New Zealand is very scenic./It is said that New Zealand is very scenic./New Zealand is said to be very scenic.
6. You are not supposed to do your laundry on Sundays in this building.
7. A tornado is said to hit tomorrow./It is said that a tornado will hit tomorrow./A tornado is supposed to hit tomorrow.
8. It is said that there will be cutbacks next year./There is supposed to be cutbacks next year.
9. That author is said to be very famous./It is said that that author is very famous./That author is supposed to be very famous.
10. We were supposed to meet at 11 o'clock.

Exercise 3.

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|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. B | 3. A | 4. C | 5. C | 6. A | 7. B |
| 8. B | 9. C | 10. B | | | | |

Exercise 4.

1. A photo was shown to me by him. OR I was shown a photo by him.
2. Chocolates are contained in this box.
3. By whom are liars not hated?
4. Let this problem be solved.
5. I expect the work to be done by you.
6. His mother was shocked by his conduct.
7. Nothing could be done by him.
8. Is this gentleman known to you?
9. Let the animals not be teased.
10. Let the price be lowered.
11. The audience was impressed by the speaker's charming voice.
12. This cannot be permitted.