Hotline: 04.32.99.98.98



GERUND (V-ING) Danh động từ (P1)

A. Hình thức và cách dùng.

Danh động từ có cùng hình thức với hiện tại phân từ.

Ví dụ: Playing, speaking, working.

Nó có thể được dùng như sau:

1. Là chủ từ của một câu:

Dancing bored him (Khiêu vũ khiến anh ta chán ngấy)

2. Bổ ngữ cho động từ:

Her hobby is painting (Thú tiêu khiển của cô ấy là vẽ)

3. Sau giới từ

He was accused of smuggling (Gã bị truy tố về tội buôn lậu)

- 4. Sau một số động từ nhất đinh: enjoy...
- 5. Trong các tổ hợp danh từ: a diving board (cầu nhảy)

B. Chức năng của danh động từ

1. Đóng vai trò là Chủ ngữ (S)

Speaking English is easy

Collecting stamps is my hobby

"Seeing is believing"

2. Làm Tân ngữ của động từ (O)

I enjoy watching TV

3. Làm Bổ ngữ của động từ TO BE (C- complement)

"Seeing is believing"

My hobby **is collecting** stamps.

4. Đứng sau giới từ.

I am afraid of watching horror film.

5. Gerund + N→ Nhấn mạnh.

A reading lamp = A lamp for reading = dèn đoc sách

A **diving** board = A board for diving

C. Các trường hợp đặc biệt

1. No + V-ing: dùng trong biển báo

No parking/ No smoking.

2. Viết lai câu:

It is easier to read English than to speak English.

→ Reading English is easier than speaking English

3. Have no objection to/Object to + N/Ving

I have no objection to hearing your story again

4. Look forward to + N/Ving: Mong đợi

I look forward to your reply.

I look forward to hearing from you.

5. To Be Good at + Ving: giỏi việc gì

He is good at diving.

6. To be fond of + Ving: Thích

She is fond of climbing

7. Feel like + Ving: có thích

Do you feel like going out?

8. Approve/Disapprove of + Ving: Phản đối

1

Cô VŨ MAI PHƯƠNG – KHÓA NGỮ PHÁP

She disapproves of jogging.

9. To be sorry for + Ving: Xin lỗi vì điều gì

I'm sorry for keeping you waiting

10. There is no point in + Ving= It's not worth + Ving= Không ích/ đáng làm gì

There is no point in waiting

It's not worth waiting

11. Have difficulty in + Ving

She had difficulty (in) finding a parking lot.

12. Sau các đông từ:

 ADMIT/ APPRECIATE/ CONSIDER (cân nhắC./ DELAY/ POSTPONE/ DETEST (căm ghét)/ FANCY/ INVOLVE/ PRACTISE/ REMEMBER/ SUGGEST/ RECOMMEND/ ANTICIPATE/ DENY/ LIKE/ DISLIKE/ ENJOY/ FINISH/ IMAGINE/ MEAN/ KEEP/ CONTINUE/ MISS/PREVENT SB FROM/ RISK/ STOP/ REGRET

I remember giving him the book.

- BE USED TO/ GET USED TO/ BE ACCUSTOMED TO + V-ING: quen với việc gì
- MIND + V-ING: Ngại làm gì

I don't mind walking

I don't mind his living here

■ WOULD YOU MIND + V-ING: Ngai làm gì

Would you mind moving your car?

13. Danh động từ hoàn thành (having P2)

He denied having been there.

Anh ta chối đã ở đó.

14. Danh động từ bị động (Being P2)

I avoid being looked at

Tôi tránh cái việc bị nhìn thấy

D.	BA	I	ΓΑ	P

BA	A TẠP				
1.	The board of director discuss the project, then went onanother topic.				ther topic.
	A.to discuss	B.discuss	C	discussing.	D.discussed
2.	It's no use	his opinion.			
	A. asking B.	. to ask	C. ask		D. asks
3.	She should avoid other people's feeling.				
	Δ hurting R	to hurt	C. hurt		D. hurts
4.	A. hurting B. to hurt C. hurt D. hurts Students stopped noise when the teacher came in.				D. Hurts
			G 11	5 1	
5		B. to make	•		nd Juliet"
٥.	. She couldn't bear tears when she saw the film "Romeo and Juliet".				na sunct.
		B. to shed	_	D. sheds	
6.	Ann likes but she hates up.				
	A.cook/ washing				B.to cook/ wash
	C. cooking/ washe				D. cooking/ washing
7.	I enjoy	to classical music.			
	A. listening	B. to listen	C. listens	D. listen	
8.	I really regret your feeling when I asked you such a silly question.				y question.
	A. hurt	B. to hurt	C. hurting	D. hurts	

Moon.vn Hotline: 04.32.99.98.98



9. We enjoy here and	C. being/ hear	
A. built B. to build 11. It's no use him. He never a		
A. advise/ give B. to advise/ to give 12. Are his ideas worth to?	C. advising/ giving D. a	ndvising/ to give
A. listen B. to listen 13. He always avoids me in the	C. listening D. liste streets.	ened
A. meet B. to meet 14. My grandfather is used to		eting
A. getting B. to get 15. He used to fall asleep without	C. get his shoes off.	D. got
A. take B. to take	C. taking	D. taken
16. I stopped about her illness and wer	t on you about all her	other problems.
A. to talk/ telling B.to talk/ to tell 17. He spends hours to repair his		D. talk/ tell
A. try B. to try 18. I remember you somewhere	C. trying last month.	D. tries
A. met B. to meet		D. meeting
19. Do you mind to John ask hir A. speaking/ to help B. to speak/ help 20. I'll begin this novel later	C. speak/ help	D. speaks/ to help
A. read B. to reading	l.,	
21 Please ston me in the	C. reading	D. to read
21. Please stop me in the A. interrupt B. to interrupt	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting	-
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up A. smokes B. smoke	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke	D. to read
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up A. smokes B. smoke 23. My girl friend is afraid of out A. goes B. to go	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going ess. But now, he is having so	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going sess. But now, he is having second al. C. waiting	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going ess. But now, he is having so C. worked al. C. waiting ress on the back of this chee	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits ck?
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going ess. But now, he is having second al. C. waiting tress on the back of this check C. writing	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going ess. But now, he is having section. C. worked al. C. waiting ress on the back of this cheece. C. writing	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits ck? D. written
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going ess. But now, he is having seconds. C. worked al. C. waiting ress on the back of this cheece. C. going C. going	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits ck? D. written D. goes
A. interrupt B. to interrupt 22. My brother gave up	C. reading ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago. C. to smoke alone when it gets dark. C. going sss. But now, he is having st C. worked al. C. waiting ress on the back of this chee C. writing C. going thought even if it upset her. C. tell	D. to read D. interrupts D. smoking D. go tomachache. D. works D. waits ck? D. written D. goes

Moon.vn Hotline: 04.32.99.98.98



Cô VŨ MAI PHƯƠNG – KHÓA NGỮ PHÁP

30	A. touch	B. touches d to on my			D. to touch
	A. living	B. to live	C. live		D. lives
	A. hear	g forward to B. to hear	C. hearing		D. heard
32.	American women A. live	en have got used toB. to live	1ndependently r C. living	ecently.	D. lives
			WEW		
1.	The board of di	rcector discuss the project,	KEY then went on	anot	her topic.
	A.to discuss	B.discuss his opinion.		cussing	_
	A. asking		C. ask		D. asks
3.	_	id other peopl			D. asks
4	A. hurting		C. hurt		D. hurts
4.	Students stoppe	d noise w	then the teacher can	ne in.	
5.	A.make She couldn't be	B. to make ar tears when s		D.made Romeo a	nd Juliet".
6.		B. to shed but she hates		D. sheds	3
	A.cook/ washin	g			B.to cook/ wash
7.	C. cooking/ was I enjoy	shed to classical music.			D. cooking/ washing
	A. listening	B. to listen	C. listens). listen	
8.	I really regret	your feeling w	hen I asked you su	ch a sill	y question.
0	A. hurt		C. hurting	D. hurts	
9.		B. to be/ to hear			D. is/ hearing
10.		an Elem			
11.	A. built It's no use	B. to buildhim. He never al	C. building lows anybody		
12.	_	B. to advise/ to give orth to?	C. advising/ giving	g D. a c	lvising/ to give
13.	A. listen He always avoid	B. to listen ds me in the	C. listening e streets.	D. liste	ened
14.	A. meet My grandfather	B. to meet is used to	C. met . up early in the mo	D. mee orning.	ting

Moon.vn Hotline: 04.32.99.98.98



	B. to get eep without		D. got
A. take	B. to take	C. taking	D. taken
16. I stopped al	oout her illness and wen	t on you about all her	other problems.
_	B.to talk/ to tell to repair his	C. talking/ telling car.	D. talk/ tell
A. try 18. I remember	B. to try you somewhere	C. trying last month.	D. tries
A. met B.			D. meeting
A. speaking/ to he	to John ask hin B. to speak/ help this novel later	C. speak/ help	D. speaks/ to help
A. read B.	to reading	C. reading	D. to read
A. interrupt B.	to interrupt p	ne middle of the sentence. C. interrupting two years ago.	D. interrupts
A. smokes B.	smoke	C. to smoke	D. smoking
		alone when it gets dark.	-
A. goes B.			D. go
	to work	ss. But now, he is having st	D. works
	for her arriv		D. WOIKS
	to wait		D. waits
26. Would you mind your address on the back of this check?			
A. write B.	to write	C. writing	
27. I don't enjoy	to the dentist's.		
A. go B.	to go	C. going thought even if it upset her.	D. goes
28. I don't regret	her what I 1	thought even if it upset her.	D. C.III.
	told that ar	C. tell	D. telling
	touches	C. touching	D. to touch
	o on my	<u> </u>	D. to touch
	to live	C. live	D. lives
	forward to	. your news.	
A. hear B.	to hear	C. hearing	D. heard
	_	independently recently.	
A. live B.	to live	C. living	D. lives

Moon.vn Hotline: 04.32.99.98.98