

## Câu trực tiếp, gián tiếp (P4)

### I. Hướng dẫn học sinh cách làm bài tập trắc nghiệm

#### 1. Nhận biết đáp án sai và loại trực tiếp:

##### A. Dựa vào thì của động từ:

- Nếu nhận biết được đó là 1 câu gián tiếp mà có đáp án liên quan tới thì hiện tại (hiện tại đơn, hiện tại tiếp diễn, hiện tại hoàn thành) hoặc tương lai (tương lai đơn, tương lai gần) thì sẽ loại trực tiếp đáp án đó.
- Nếu đó là 1 câu hỏi thì có thể loại trực tiếp những đáp án có trợ động từ đảo lên trước chủ ngữ.  
*I said to Nick: "Where are you going?"*

- A. I asked Nick where was he going.      B. I asked Nick where he was going.  
C. I asked Nick where is he going.      D. I asked Nick where he is going.

Phân tích: đây là câu hỏi chuyển sang gián tiếp nên có thể loại trực tiếp đáp án A, C, D do đã đảo trợ động từ lên trước chủ ngữ (A, C) và sử dụng thì động từ không phù hợp (D).

##### B. Dựa vào trạng từ: nếu có những đáp án không phù hợp về trạng từ thì cũng loại trực tiếp (trong câu gián tiếp không thể có các trạng từ như: today, yesterday, tomorrow, here, now, last.....)

*"I wrote to him yesterday"*

- A. She said to me I wrote to him the day before.  
B. She told me she wrote to him yesterday.  
C. She told me she had written to him yesterday.  
D. She told me she had written to him the day before.

Phân tích: câu này có thể loại trực tiếp đáp án b, c do sử dụng trạng từ yesterday trong câu gián tiếp là không phù hợp.

##### C. Dựa vào 1 số cấu trúc cố định: 1 số cấu trúc đi với to V/ Ving

*Jamei: "Don't eat so much junk food!"*

- A. Jamei reminded me not to eat so much junk food  
B. Jamei asked me to not eat so much junk food  
C. Jamei reminded me not to ate so much junk food  
D. Jamei says me not to eat so much junk food

Phân tích: câu này có thể loại trực tiếp đáp án b, c do không đúng cấu trúc *reminded/ asked sb not to V*.

#### 2. Với những đáp án có thể đúng còn lại, học sinh tiếp tục xem xét và loại trừ dần để chọn ra đáp án đúng nhất.

### II. BÀI TẬP (chứa trong Video)

Choose the best choice.

1. He said he.....at the "Ritz" Hotel.

- A. is staying      B. has stayed      C. was staying      D. will stay

2. He asked me where I.....  
A. have studied      B. study      C. am studying      D. studied
3. Tina asked me how long I.....a teacher.  
A. have been      B. had been      C. am      D. will be
4. She asked me.....I liked pop music.  
A. if      B. whether      C. that      D. A&B
5. The students asked if I was going to teach them physics.....  
A. the next day      B. next day      C. day next      D. the day next
6. John asked me \_\_\_\_\_ in English.  
A. what does this word mean      B. what that word means  
C. what did this word mean      D. what that word meant
7. She said I \_\_\_\_\_ an angel.  
A. am      B. was      C. were      D. have been
8. Laura said she had worked on the assignment since \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. yesterday      B. two days ago      C. the day before      D. the next day
9. John asked me \_\_\_\_\_ interested in any kind of sports.  
A. if I were      B. if were I      C. if was I      D. if I was
10. John asked me \_\_\_\_\_ that film the night before.  
A. that I saw      B. had I seen      C. if I had seen      D. if had I seen
11. "Go home," said the teacher to us.  
A. The teacher told us to go home      B. The teacher said us to go home  
C. The teacher told us go home      D. The teacher told to us to go home
12. "Please bring me some fish soup," he said to the waitress.  
A. He asked the waitress bring him some fish soup.  
B. He asked the waitress to bring her some fish soup.  
C. He asked the waitress to bring him some fish soup.  
D. He asked the waitress bring her some fish soup.
13. I said to Nick: "Where are you going?"  
A. I asked Nick where was he going.      B. I asked Nick where he was going.  
C. I asked Nick where is he going.      D. I asked Nick where he is going.

14. "You'd better apologise for being late," said my mother.
- A. My mother advised me to apologise for being late.
  - B. My mother suggested me to apologise for being late.
  - C. My mother suggested apologising for being late.
  - D. My mother warned me to apologise for being late.
15. "Don't open your books," the teacher said to the pupils.
- A. The teacher told the pupils to not open their books.
  - B. The teacher told the pupils did not open their books.
  - C. The teacher told the pupils not open their books.
  - D. The teacher told the pupils not to open their books.
16. He said, "My wife has just bought a diamond ring."
- A. He said that his wife had just bought a diamond ring.
  - B. He said that my wife had just bought a diamond ring.
  - C. He said that his wife has just bought a diamond ring.
  - D. he said that his wife just bought a diamond ring.
17. "I will come with you as soon as I am ready", she said to Philip.
- A. She said to Philip he will come to see you as soon as he I am ready.
  - B. She told Philip she will come to see her as soon as she was ready.
  - C. She told Philip she would come to see you as soon as she was ready.
  - D. She told Philip she would come to see him as soon as she was ready.
18. "I wrote to him yesterday"
- A. She said to me I wrote to him the day before.
  - B. She told me she wrote to him yesterday.
  - C. She told me she had written to him yesterday.
  - D. She told me she had written to him the day before.
19. "He is talking to your sister", She said to me.
- A. She told me he was talking to your sister.
  - B. She told me she was talking to my sister.
  - C. She told me he was talking to my sister.
  - D. She told me he was talking to her sister.

20. Miss White said to him, “ Why are you so late? Did your car have a flat fire?”
- A. Miss White told him why was he so late and did your car have a flat fire
  - B. Miss White asked him why was he so late and did your car have a flat fire.
  - C. Miss White asked him why was he so late and if your car have a flat fire.
  - D. Miss White asked him why he was so late and whether his car had a flat fire.
21. . He said "If I had enough money, I could buy that dictionary."
- A. He said if he had enough money, he could buy that dictionary
  - B. He said if he had had enough money, he could buy that dictionary.
  - C. He said if he had enough money, he could have bought that dictionary.
  - D. He said if he had had enough money, he could have bought that dictionary.
22. Tom: “ Why don’t you study hard for the coming exam, Ba”
- A. Tom advised me not to study hard for the coming exam
  - B. Tom advised me to study hard for the coming exam
  - C. Tom advised Ba not to study hard for the coming exam
  - D. Tom advised Ba to study hard for the coming exam.
23. He asked me what.....
- A. time was it
  - B. time is it
  - C. time it was
  - D. none is correct.
24. She asked me.....the seat.....or not
- A. If / had occupied
  - B. Whether / was occupied
  - C. If / has been occupied
  - D. Whether / occupied
25. The policeman asked us.....
- A. had any of us seen the accident happen.
  - B. If had any of us seen the accident happen
  - C. Whether any of us had seen the accident happen
  - D. that if any of us had seen the accident happen
26. I asked him.....,but he said nothing
- A. what the matter was
  - B. what was the matter
  - C. the matter was what
  - D. what’s the matter was

27. James.....him up when the bus reached the square

- A. told me wake                      B. asked me to wake  
C. said me to wake                      D. requested me waking
28. I wonder.....we'll catch the bus.....we'll take a taxi  
A. if / and whether                      B. whether / or that  
C. if / or that                              D. whether / or whether
29. Excuse me. Could you tell me.....?  
A. what time is it                              B. what is the time  
C. what time it is                              D. it is what time
30. We wonder.....from his office after that scandal  
A. why did he not resign                      B. why he did not resign  
C. why he not resign                              D. why didn't he resign
31. Jeff wanted to know.....  
A. that why were his friends laughing                      B. why were his friends laughing  
C. why his friends were laughing                              D. the reason why his friends laughing
32. Mr Hawk told me that he would give me his answer the.....day  
A. previous                      B. following                      C. before                      D. last
33. She.....him whether he liked the steak she cooked  
A. asks                      B. wondered                      C. wanted to know                      D. asked
34. His neighbours sometimes wondered.....he did for a living  
A. why                      B. when                      C. where                      D. what
35. Could you please tell me.....?  
A. It is how far to the nearest bus stop                      B. how far is it to the nearest bus stop  
C. how far to the nearest bus stop is it                      D. how far it is to the nearest bus stop
36. Marigold wondered.....Kevin and Ruth would be at the party  
A. that                      B. whether                      C. if                      D. b& c
37. He asked me.....  
A. How long you have studied English.                      B. How long had you studied English  
C. How long you had study English                              D. How long you had studied English
38. The passenger asked.....we landed  
A. what                      B. when                      C. if                      D. why

39. "I'll tell you about this tomorrow, Mary." said Tom.

- A. Tom said to Mary that he will tell her about that the next day.
- B. Tom told Mary that I would tell you about that the next day.
- C. Tom told Mary that he would tell her about that the next day.
- D. Tom told Mary that she would tell him about that the next day.

40. "I have something to tell you" Kerry said to Cheryl.

- A. Kerry told Cheryl I had something to tell her.
- B. Kerry told Cheryl he had something to tell her.
- C. Kerry told Cheryl she had had something to tell him.
- D. Kerry told Cheryl he had had something to tell her.

41. He said, "My wife has just bought a diamond ring."

- A. He said that his wife had just bought a diamond ring.
- B. He said that my wife had just bought a diamond ring.
- C. He said that his wife has just bought a diamond ring.
- D. he said that his wife just bought a diamond ring.

42. "I will come with you as soon as I am ready", she said to Philip.

- A. She said to Philip he will come to see you as soon as he I am ready.
- B. She told Philip she will come to see her as soon as she was ready.
- C. She told Philip she would come to see you as soon as she was ready.
- D. She told Philip she would come to see him as soon as she was ready.

43. "I wrote to him yesterday"

- A. She said to me I wrote to him the day before.
- B. She told me she wrote to him yesterday.
- C. She told me she had written to him yesterday.
- D. She told me she had written to him the day before.

44. "He is talking to your sister", She said to me.

- A. She told me he was talking to your sister.
- B. She told me she was talking to my sister.
- C. She told me he was talking to my sister.
- D. She told me he was talking to her sister.

45. "It is the time to check what you have done", the father said to the boys.

- A. The father said to the boys it was time to check what they have done.
- B. The father told the boys it was time to check what they had done.
- C. The father told the boys it was time to check what they have done.
- D. The father told the boys it is time to check what they had done.

46. "You will like my sister when you meet her"

- A. He told me you will like her sister when you meet her.
- B. He told me I will like his sister when I met her.
- C. He told me I would like his sister when I met her
- D. He told me I would be liked his sister when I met her.

47. "I didn't meet Susan last week"

- A. He said he didn't meet Susan the week before.
- B. He said he hasn't met Susan last week.
- C. He said he hadn't met Susan last week.
- D. He said he hadn't met Susan the week before.

48. "I didn't break your watch"

- A. The boy told the girl he hadn't broken her watch.
- B. The boy asked the girl he hadn't broken her watch.
- C. The boy told the girl he didn't break her watch.
- D. The boy told the girl he hadn't broken your watch.

49. "I found a lot of mistakes in your plan". Catherine said to Kevin.

- A. Catherine told Kevin she found a lot of mistakes in his plan.
- B. Catherine told Kevin she has found a lot of mistakes in his plan.
- C. Catherine told Kevin she had found a lot of mistakes in his plan.
- D. Catherine told Kevin she had found a lot of mistakes in her plan.

50. "I have just seen your mother this morning".

- A. Laura told Lewis I have just seen your mother this morning.
- B. Laura told Lewis she had just seen his mother that morning.
- C. Laura told Lewis she has just seen his mother that morning.
- D. Laura told Lewis he had just seen her mother that morning.

51. "We are ready to come with our friends"

- A. They told us they are ready to come with their friends.
- B. They told us they were ready to come with our friends.
- C. They told us we were ready to come with our friends.
- D. They told us they were ready to come with their friends.

52. "I couldn't get into the house because I had lost my key"

- A. He said he couldn't get into the house because he had lost my key.
- B. He said he hadn't been able to get into the house because he had lost his key.
- C. He said he had been able to get into the house because he had lost his key.
- D. He said he hadn't been able to get into the house because he lost his key.

53. "I was intending to meet you tomorrow".

- A. She told me she was intending to meet me tomorrow.
- B. She told me she had intending to meet me the next day
- C. She told me she had been intending to meet me tomorrow.
- D. She told me she had been intending to meet me the next day.

54. "Don't make noise because I am listening music now"

- A. He asked me not to make noise because I am listening music now
- B. He asked me not to make noise because I was listening music then
- C. He asked me not to make noise because he was listening music then
- D. He asked me to make noise because I was listening music then

55. Cindy said that "I haven't seen John since last month."

- A. Cindy said she doesn't see John since the previous month.
- B. Cindy said she wasn't seen John since the previous month.
- C. Cindy said she hasn't seen John since the previous month.
- D. Cindy said she hadn't seen John since the previous month

### II. Error Identification

1. He said me if I had done my homework.

A      B      C      D

2. They wanted to know how much could you pay for it.

A                      B                      C                      D



3. You promised you will go on a picnic with us the next Sunday

A B C D

4. They asked me what did happen last night, but I was unable to tell them.

A B C D

5. Ron said that he wasn't sure, but the storm may stop already.

A B C D

### III. BÀI TẬP THÊM

Choose the best answer to complete these following sentences.

1. She asked me .....the seat.....or not

- |                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. if / had occupied      | B. whether / was occupied |
| C. If / has been occupied | D. Whether / occupied     |

2. The policeman asked us.....

- A. had any of us seen the accident happen  
 B. If had any of us seen the accident happen  
 C. Whether any of us had seen the accident happen  
 D. that if any of us had seen the accident happen

3. I asked him.....,but he said nothing

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. what the matter was | B. what was the matter   |
| C. the matter was what | D. what's the matter was |

4. James.....him up when the bus reached the square

- |                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| A. told me wake    | B. asked me to wake    |
| C. said me to wake | D. requested me waking |

5. I wonder.....we'll catch the bus.....we'll take a taxi

- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| A. if / and whether | B. whether / or that    |
| C. if / or that     | D. whether / or whether |

6. Excuse me. Could you tell me.....?

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| A. what time is it | B. what is the time |
| C. what time it is | D. it is what time  |

**KEY****BÀI TẬP (chứa trong Video)**

1. C	12. C	23. C	34. D	45. B
2. D	13. B	24. B	35. D	46. C
3. D	14. A	25. C	36. D	47. D
4. D	15. D	26. A	37. D	48. A
5. A	16. A	27. B	38. B	49. C
6. D	17. D	28. D	39. C	50. B
7. B	18. D	29. C	40. B	51. D
8. C	19. C	30. B	41. A	52. B
9. D	20. D	31. C	42. D	53. D
10. C	21. A	32. B	43. D	54. C
11. A	22. D	33. D	44. C	55. D

**II. Error Identification**

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. B
5. D

**BÀI TẬP THÊM**

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. A | 4. B | 5. D | 6. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|