

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES – PHẦN 2**I. Tóm tắt bài giảng****• Be + Adjective + Preposition + Gerund**

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| be accustomed to be afraid of be angry about be ashamed of be capable of be certain about be concerned with be critical of be discouraged from be enthusiastic about be familiar with be famous for be fond of be glad about be good at be happy about be interested in | be known for be nervous about be perfect for be proud of be responsible for be sad about be successful in be suitable for be tired of be tolerant of be upset about be used to be useful for be worried about |
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• Noun + pre + Gerund

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| 1. advantage / disadvantage of What is the advantage of learning English? 2. chance of There is a little chance of getting a good job. 3. choice between ... and... 4. danger of Lions are in danger of dying out (=extinction). 5. have difficulty in | 6. doubt about 7. hope of 8. idea of What about an idea of having a party at my house? 9. interest in There is no interest in writing letters. 10. reason for There is no reason for coming late. |
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- **V + to inf / Ving - gerund (không thay đổi nhiều về nghĩa)**

1. start / begin

2. continue

3. hate / like / dislike / detest

4. prefer / would rather

prefer to do sth = would rather do sth

prefer doing sth to = would rather do sth than do sth

would prefer to do sth rather than do sth: thích làm cái gì hơn cái gì

- **Verbs followed by a gerund or infinitive with a change in meaning: (thay đổi về nghĩa)**

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| forget | I forgot to meet him. <i>(I didn't meet him because I forgot to do it.)</i> |
| | I forgot meeting him. <i>(I don't have the memory of meeting him before.)</i> |
| go on | He finished studying Maths. He went on to learn English and French. <i>(He ended one period of time before this.)</i> |
| | He went on learning English and French. <i>(He continued learning the languages.)</i> |
| quit | She quit to work here. <i>(She quit another job in order to work here.)</i> |
| | She quit working here. <i>(She quit her job here. She doesn't work here anymore.)</i> |
| regret | I regret promising to help you. <i>(I'm sorry that I made the promise.)</i> |
| | I regret to tell you that we can't hire you. <i>(I'm telling you now, and I'm sorry.)</i> |
| remember | She remembered to visit her grandmother. |

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| | (She didn't forget to visit.) |
| | She remembered visiting her grandmother. (She had memories of this time.) |
| stop | I stopped to call you. (I interrupted another action in order to call you.) |
| | I stopped calling you. (I stopped this activity. Maybe we had a fight.) |
| try | I tried to open the window. Try / do one's best to do sth: cố gắng để làm |
| | I tried opening the window. (This was one option I sampled. Maybe the room was hot.): thử làm gì đó |
| Need to do # need Ving | Sb need to do sth: ai đó cần làm gì need Ving = need to be PII: cái gì đó cần được làm |

II. Bài về nhà

Complete each sentence with a verb in the correct form, -ing or to ...

- Please remember the door when you go out.
- A: You lent me some money a few months ago.
B: Did I? Are you sure? I don't remember you any money.
- A: Did you remember your sister?
B: Oh no, I completely forgot. I'll phone her tomorrow.
- When you see Steve, remember him my regards.
- Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember it by the window and now it has gone.
- I believe that what I said was fair. I don't regret it.
- I knew they were in trouble, but I regret I did nothing to help them.
- Ben joined the company nine years ago. He became assistant manager after two years, and a few years later he went on company.

9. I can't go on here any more. I want a different job.
10. When I came into the room, Liz was reading a newspaper. She looked up and said hello, and then went on her newspaper.
11. I was very tired. I tried (keep) my eyes open, but I couldn't.
12. I rang the doorbell, but there was no answer. Then I tried (knock) on the door, but there was still no answer.
13. We tried (put) the fire out but without success. We had to call the fire brigade.
14. Sue needed to borrow some money. She tried(ask) Gerry, but he was short of money too.
15. I tried (reach) the shelf, but I wasn't tall enough.
16. Please leave me alone. I'm trying (concentrate).
17. I need a change. I need (go) away for a while.
18. My grandmother isn't able to look after herself any more. She needs (look) after.
19. The windows are dirty. They need (clean).
20. Your hair is getting very long. It needs (cut).
21. You don't need (iron) that shirt. It doesn't need (iron). 22. They were talking very loudly. I couldn't help(overhear) what they said.
23. Can you help me (get) the dinner ready?
24. He looks so funny. Whenever I see him, I can't help (smile).
25. The fine weather helped (make) it a very enjoyable holiday.
26. Sheryl forgot her purse, so I lent her ten dollars. (bring)
27. I completely forgot here when I was a kid. But now I remember! My parents brought me here when I was three. (come)
28. Lydia really regrets out of high school. She has really had to struggle to make a living because of that decision. (drop)
29. I regret you that Mr. Smith has passed away. (inform)
30. Did you remember your swimsuit? Our vacation in Hawaii won't be much fun if you can't go swimming. (pack)
31. Do you remember stuck in that elevator when we were in New York? I thought we would never get out of there! (be)
32. If you can't find the key, try the lock with something else, like a knife or a

screwdriver. (open)

33. She triedhim the terrible truth, but she just couldn't bring herself to do it. (tell)

34. I dreadof what might happen next. (think)

35. I dread to work tomorrow. I think I'm going to call in sick. (go)

36. I would like back in time and meet my great grandparents. (travel)

37. It's so hot in here! I'd like sitting in my swimming pool right now. (be)

38. I would love in London, but it is too expensive. (live)

39. Are you ready yet? The train leaves in 30 minutes! (go)

40. Paul sat on a hill the mother bear and her cubs until they disappeared into the forest.
(watch)

KEY

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| 1. to lock | 2. lending | 3. to phone / to call | 4. to give |
| 5. leaving / putting | 6. saying | 7. to say | 8. to become |
| 9. working | 10. Reading | 11. to keep | 12. knocking |
| 13. to put | 14. asking | 15. to reach | 16. to concentrate |
| 17. to go | 18. looking | 19. cleaning | 20. cutting |
| 21. to iron...ironing | 22. overhearing | 23. get or to get | 24. smiling |
| 25. make or to make | 26. to bring | 27. coming | 28. dropping |
| 29. to inform | 30. to pack | 31. being | 32. opening |
| 33. to tell | 34. to think | 35. going | 36. to travel |
| 37. to be | 38. to live | 39. to go | 40. watching |