

## Tính từ (Adj) - Phần 5

### I. Tóm tắt bài giảng

#### Prefixes (tiền tố)

Prefixes are added to the beginning of an existing word in order to create a new word with a different meaning. For example:

prefix	new word
un-	unhappy
under	underdeveloped: các quốc gia chậm phát triển, undergrowth (bụi cây thấp), underpass: đường cầu chui, undercook: nấu chưa chín
multi-	multicultural
over-	overwork, overweight, oversleep (ngủ quên), overhear (nghe trộm), overdose (quá liều)
cyber-	cyberspace
super-	supermarket, superman, supernatural (siêu nhiên)
sub	subtitle, subway (tàu điện ngầm), subcontinent
sur	surface (bề mặt)
dis	disagree
out	outnumber (lớn hơn), outweigh (lớn hơn, quan trọng hơn)
mis	mistake, misunderstand, misbehave, misuse, misspell
re	rewrite, redo
en	ensure, enable, enclose (đính kèm), endanger (gây nguy hiểm), enlarge (mở rộng), enrich (làm giàu)
non	nonsmoking (adj: không được hút thuốc)
inter	international (quốc tế),

Tiền tố phủ định	Ví dụ
Im- (đứng trước tính từ bắt đầu m hoặc p)	Immature (chưa trưởng thành), impatient (mất kiên nhẫn), impossible, impractical (không thực tế)
Ir- (đứng trước tính từ bắt đầu r)	Irreplaceable, irregular, irresponsible
Il- (đứng trước tính từ bắt đầu l)	Illegal, illegible, illiterate, illogical

In-	Inconvenient, inedible, incomplete, independent, indivisible (không thể chia tách được)
Dis-	Disloyal, dissimilar
Un-	Uncomfortable, unsuccessful, unhappy, unreal, untrue, unlucky, unequal

### Ex 1 (Chữ trong video)

A. Form the adjective and its antonym by adding appropriate prefixes

Attention attract comfort competence formality health offend predict reason  
rely

B. Now use the negative adjectives to fill the blanks.

1 My watch is very\_\_\_\_\_, so I'm not sure of the correct time.

2 If that chair is\_\_\_\_\_, try this one over here.

3 The atmosphere was very\_\_\_\_\_and everyone was on first-name terms.

4 He was so\_\_\_\_that he sent everybody the wrong information.

5 Was it\_\_\_\_\_of me to expect them to do so much homework?

6 That terrible make-up makes her look most \_\_\_\_\_

7 He was a very\_\_\_\_\_pupil and seemed to spend most of the time looking out of the window.

8 He keeps saying that eating all this fast food is \_\_\_\_\_, especially if you don't get much exercise.

9 He's very \_\_\_\_\_. You never know what he's going to do next.

10 I thought It was an \_\_\_\_\_ remark but apparently she was deeply insulted.

### Ex2: (Chữ trong video)

A Put one of the prefixes dis-, mis-, en- or un- in front of each of the words in the list below to form verbs.

agree load appear lock approve judge behave obey danger sure  
inform understand large wrap

B Now use the verbs you have formed to complete the sentences. Use each verb once only in its correct form.

- 1 I'm afraid you've been \_\_\_\_\_. We never give discounts.
- 2 By \_\_\_\_\_ the photo, we were able to read the words on the note.
- 3 The porter \_\_\_\_\_ the door and let me in.
- 4 If those children \_\_\_\_\_ once more, they'll go straight to bed!
- 5 Unfortunately, my father \_\_\_\_\_ of my new girlfriend.
- 6 The money can't just have \_\_\_\_\_ ! Somebody has stolen it!
- 7 After they've \_\_\_\_\_ the furniture from the lorry, I'll make them a nice cup of tea.
- 8 I spoke very slowly and clearly so that nobody would \_\_\_\_\_ what I was saying.
- 9 The soldier was put in prison for a week for \_\_\_\_\_ orders.
- 10 We all gathered round to watch as she \_\_\_\_\_ the parcel.
- 11 I \_\_\_\_\_ the width of the stream and fell into the water.
- 12 You must always \_\_\_\_\_ that the car's brakes are on properly before you start working on the engine.
- 13 We must not use chemicals that will \_\_\_\_\_ the environment and maybe ruin it for future generations.
- 14 Mandy and I completely \_\_\_\_\_ about where to go on holiday. She wants to go somewhere warm by the sea - and I want to go skiing!

## II. Tài liệu đọc thêm

**Suffixes (hậu tố):** Suffixes are added to the end of an existing word. For example:

word	suffix	new word
child	-ish	childish
work	-er	Worker
taste	-less	Tasteless
idol	-ize/-ise	idolize/idolize
like	-able	Likeable

### Các tiền tố thường gặp:

Tiền tố	Ý nghĩa	Ví dụ
Anti-	Chống lại	Anti-war, antisocial
Auto-	Tự động	Auto-pilot, autography
Bi-	Hai, hai lần	Bicycle, bilingual
Ex-	Trước đây	Ex-wife, ex- smoker

Micro-	Nhỏ bé	Microwave, microscopic
Mis-	Tồi tệ, sai	Misunderstand, misinform
Mono-	Một, đơn lẻ	Monotone, monologue
Multi-	Nhiều	Multi-national, multi- purpose
Over-	Nhiều, quá mức	Overdo, overtired, overeat
Post-	Sau	Postwar, postgraduate
Pre-	Trước	Pre-war, pre-judge

Pro-	Tán thành, ủng hộ	Pro-government, pro- revolutionary
Pseudo-	Già	Pseudo- scientific
Re-	Lần nữa, trở lại	Retype, reread, rewind
Semi-	Phân nửa	Semi-final,
Sub-	Bên dưới	Subway, subdivision
Under-	Thiếu, không đủ	Underworked, undercooked

### III. Bài về nhà

#### COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH A WORD DERIVED FROM THE WORD IN CAPITAL LETTERS

- Artists must be , otherwise they just repeat what they see or hear
- Why are you so  of his work? He's just doing his best.
- Have you made up your mind? We need to know your  as soon as possible.
- He's too shy to look people  when he talks to them
- Have they put the Christmas  yet?
- They put too many unnecessary  in food
- I  think that there's no point in arguing with him. Just ignore him.
- Extraterrestrial life has not been  proved yet.
- Why don't you call the  if the lights don't work?
- Music and television are forms of
- The concert didn't live up to our

CREATE  
CRITIC  
DECIDE  
DIRECT  
DECORATE  
ADD  
HONEST  
SCIENCE  
ELECTRIC  
ENTERTAIN  
EXPECT

12. The electric company admitted their  for the blackout RESPOND
13. Did you use to have  as a child? ALLOW
14. I don't like those trousers, no matter how  they are FASHION
15. Life  varies according to country and gender EXPECT

## Đáp án

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|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. creative      | 2. critical        | 3. decision       | 4. directly     | 5. decorations    |
| 6. additives     | 7. honestly        | 8. scientifically | 9. electrician  | 10. entertainment |
| 11. expectations | 12. responsibility | 13. allowance     | 14. fashionable | 15. expectancy    |