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Bài tập tương tự:

Lập bảng chân trị cho các biểu thức sau

a/ $B = [[(p \leftrightarrow \neg q) \vee (r \rightarrow \neg p)] \wedge (1 \leftrightarrow \neg r)] \rightarrow [(r \wedge \neg p) \leftrightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg r)]$

$$B = \underbrace{[(p \leftrightarrow \neg q) \vee (r \rightarrow \neg p)] \wedge (1 \leftrightarrow \neg r)}_A \rightarrow \underbrace{[(r \wedge \neg p) \leftrightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg r)]}_D$$

C

Bảng chân trị:

p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(p \leftrightarrow \neg q)$	$(r \rightarrow \neg p)$	A	$(1 \leftrightarrow \neg r)$	C
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

$(r \wedge \neg p)$	$(q \rightarrow \neg r)$	D	B
0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1

$$b/C = [[(p \wedge \neg q) \leftrightarrow (\neg p \rightarrow r)] \rightarrow [(\neg q \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow \neg r)]] \wedge [[(\neg p \leftrightarrow 0) \rightarrow (1 \rightarrow \neg r)] \vee [(p \wedge q) \rightarrow \neg r]]$$

$$C = \underbrace{[(p \wedge \neg q) \leftrightarrow (\neg p \rightarrow r)]}_{A1} \rightarrow \underbrace{[(\neg q \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow \neg r)]}_{A2} \wedge \underbrace{[(\neg p \leftrightarrow 0) \rightarrow (1 \rightarrow \neg r)]}_{B1} \vee \underbrace{[(p \wedge q) \rightarrow \neg r]}_{B2}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{100px}}_A$
 $\underbrace{\hspace{100px}}_B$

p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(p \wedge \neg q)$	$(\neg p \rightarrow r)$	A1	$(\neg q \leftrightarrow r)$	$(p \rightarrow \neg r)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

A2	A	$(\neg p \leftrightarrow 0)$	$(1 \rightarrow \neg r)$	B1	$(p \wedge q)$	B2	B	C
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

$$c/ D = [[(p \leftrightarrow q) \rightarrow (r \leftrightarrow \neg p)] \wedge [(\neg r \leftrightarrow 1) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg p)]] \leftrightarrow [(p \wedge \neg r) \rightarrow q]$$

$$D = \underbrace{[(p \leftrightarrow q) \rightarrow (r \leftrightarrow \neg p)]}_{A1} \wedge \underbrace{[(\neg r \leftrightarrow 1) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg p)]}_{A2} \leftrightarrow \underbrace{[(p \wedge \neg r) \rightarrow q]}_B$$

A

A

p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(p \leftrightarrow q)$	$(r \leftrightarrow \neg p)$	A1	$(\neg r \leftrightarrow 1)$	$(q \rightarrow \neg p)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

A2	A	B	D
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0

$$d/ E = [[(p \leftrightarrow \neg r) \leftrightarrow (q \rightarrow r)] \rightarrow [(p \leftrightarrow q) \wedge (\neg r \rightarrow 0)]] \leftrightarrow [[(\neg r \rightarrow q) \wedge (\neg q \rightarrow p)] \rightarrow (r \leftrightarrow \neg p)]$$

$$E = \underbrace{[(p \leftrightarrow \neg r) \leftrightarrow (q \rightarrow r)]}_{A1} \rightarrow \underbrace{[(p \leftrightarrow q) \wedge (\neg r \rightarrow 0)]}_{A2} \leftrightarrow \underbrace{[(\neg r \rightarrow q) \wedge (\neg q \rightarrow p)]}_{B} \rightarrow \underbrace{(r \leftrightarrow \neg p)}_C$$

p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(p \leftrightarrow \neg r)$	$(q \rightarrow r)$	A1	$(p \leftrightarrow q)$	$(\neg r \rightarrow 0)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1

A2	A	$(\neg r \rightarrow q)$	$(\neg q \rightarrow p)$	B	$(r \leftrightarrow \neg p)$	C	E
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1

$$e/ F = [[(p \wedge \neg q) \rightarrow (\neg r \vee q)] \vee [(\neg p \wedge r) \leftrightarrow (r \leftrightarrow q)]] \rightarrow [[(p \vee q) \wedge (p \leftrightarrow \neg r)] \rightarrow [(r \wedge \neg q) \leftrightarrow p]]$$

$$F = \underbrace{[(p \wedge \neg q) \rightarrow (\neg r \vee q)]}_{A1} \underbrace{[(\neg p \wedge r) \leftrightarrow (r \leftrightarrow q)]}_{A2} \rightarrow \underbrace{[(p \vee q) \wedge (p \leftrightarrow \neg r)]}_{B1} \underbrace{[(r \wedge \neg q) \leftrightarrow p]}_{B2}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{100px}}_A$
 $\underbrace{\hspace{100px}}_B$

p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(p \wedge \neg q)$	$(\neg r \vee q)$	A1	$(\neg p \wedge r)$	$(r \leftrightarrow q)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1

A2	A	$(p \vee q)$	$(p \leftrightarrow \neg r)$	B1	$(r \wedge \neg q)$	B	F
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1

$$f/ \quad G = [[(\neg r \rightarrow p) \rightarrow (\neg q \leftrightarrow 0)] \wedge [(\neg p \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)]] \vee [[(p \wedge \neg r) \leftrightarrow (\neg q \vee \neg p)] \wedge (p \rightarrow q)]$$

$$G = \underbrace{[(\neg r \rightarrow p) \rightarrow (\neg q \leftrightarrow 0)]}_{A1} \wedge \underbrace{[(\neg p \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)]}_{A2} \vee \underbrace{[(p \wedge \neg r) \leftrightarrow (\neg q \vee \neg p)]}_{B1} \wedge \underbrace{(p \rightarrow q)}_B$$

A								B		
p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(\neg r \rightarrow p)$	$(\neg q \leftrightarrow 0)$	A1	$(\neg p \leftrightarrow r)$	$(q \rightarrow p)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1

A2	A	$(p \wedge \neg r)$	$(\neg q \vee \neg p)$	B1	$(p \rightarrow q)$	B	G
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1

$$g/ H = [[(\neg q \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow \neg r)] \leftrightarrow [(p \leftrightarrow q) \rightarrow (r \rightarrow 1)]] \leftrightarrow [[(p \wedge \neg r) \vee (p \rightarrow q)] \vee [(\neg r \rightarrow \neg p) \leftrightarrow q]]$$

$$H = [\underbrace{[(\neg q \leftrightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow \neg r)]}_{A1} \leftrightarrow \underbrace{[(p \leftrightarrow q) \rightarrow (r \rightarrow 1)]}_{A2}] \leftrightarrow [\underbrace{[(p \wedge \neg r) \vee (p \rightarrow q)]}_{B1} \vee \underbrace{[(\neg r \rightarrow \neg p) \leftrightarrow q]}_{B2}]$$

A
B

A						B				
p	q	r	$\neg p$	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$(\neg q \leftrightarrow r)$	$(p \rightarrow \neg r)$	A1	$(p \leftrightarrow q)$	$(r \rightarrow 1)$
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

A2	A	$(p \wedge \neg r)$	$(p \rightarrow q)$	B1	$(\neg r \rightarrow \neg p)$	B2	B	H
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1