

ssl_ca实验过程

注意：centos系统会报错，建议换一个环境。

1 创建自签名根CA密钥

运行脚本./new-root-ca.sh，产生CA密钥（私钥）ca.key。输入身份信息，产生自签名证书ca.crt

自签名SSL证书是指用户自己利用工具创建的证书，而不是通过受信任的CA机构签发。

其中Enter pass phrase for ca.key:yjqlovemhy

```
1 root@hspEdu01 /u/l/ssl.ca-0.1# ./new-root-ca.sh
2 No Root CA key round. Generating one
3 Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
4 .....++++++
5 .....++++++
6 e is 65537 (0x10001)
7 Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
8 Verifying - Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
9
10 Self-sign the root CA...
11 Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
12 You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
13 into your certificate request.
14 What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
15 There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
16 For some fields there will be a default value,
17 If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
18 -----
19 Country Name (2 letter code) [MY]:CN
20 State or Province Name (full name) [Perak]:ShanXi
21 Locality Name (eg, city) [Sitiawan]:XiAn
22 Organization Name (eg, company) [My Directory Sdn Bhd]:XiAn JiaoTong
    University
23 Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) [Certification Services
    Division]:XJTU
24 Common Name (eg, MD Root CA) []:MD Root CA
25 Email Address []:XJTU@163.com
26
```

产生密钥文件ca.key:

```
1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# cat ca.key
2 -----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
3 Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED
4 DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,26B4E4F966062B51
5
```

```

6 | ur0MSp/bd+tNiQp2hByHhrIPXNbCQtSUWtYxcaRVSPiIneQUZfa04RPd2v9CDrgd
7 | gcDlTjF6vUfXhqJRFghGyl6ayriqOyqLDrQwQ+4d6yC/K8F0AWDp1eWkiYB5uopI
8 | u2JeOedsnYvju4w8vr/7TqGTqChq1sEDky6LEhOr36qjBoMqhdb1UeJlYf4H4OH7
9 | Bt4uD+ddhZMr87mmHLShDrs1OvxqfKlpEdAjTFr1Mk/RD/z/FcrZF3rRfWcXpsLe
10 | cxQVLRHBHVhr5uQC9g2INBWocmtt/m28eweRLuD2/gObQH9CZuc5+Y8WyawnlYU
11 | LXxf5dnIyI4eC7vfKconBQnueikpz2sW3W8EjsqulK5TVhErlPZ50/9eir2Rn9rA
12 | D9zahmhOzBNAe1NZMTUlxL2v9tDmwm9h1fZsn1K/dSN/AB6jmUjLV26PGhOWNpE
13 | TPzuovp2O0MSfR/981+IbXNM8XBCaF9Gt/nqb5xTtqLJDTEk20RII14BFsEoHkIX
14 | y5w/n6E8G/cSw/rWTJg4KiymW1xsmACJV197dYZauhN72T+7eBN6n96Pncx2z9Nw
15 | R2gTRVq576Za6teki6Apt7PQQy091xw1N/FUEClXsqVAhxypeoaKw6iPwiPL7dof
16 | d9HV16IJZR+Y6fvTysSgJUCMmiLhC0IcamH8dfd0NAkli6PhlorntwEWnqoaFJJz
17 | 178MsgSvPa1Q6R61s94NuovaIUM8NmAsyQQZBSD1C3JRhOzZa/u19/CjAAWiq4Q9
18 | xRlhbbkmbZdVX2Pn2u+K358yxZQmomXaV1F56sGYAE3TR+iEDc4K1A==
19 | -----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

```

产生自签名证书文件 `ca.crt`：

```

1 | [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# cat ca.crt
2 | -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
3 | MIIC1DCCAj2gAwIBAgIJAJ2o/f8qIV9RMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMIGRMQswCQYD
4 | VQQGEwJDTjEPMA0GA1UECBMU2hhblhpmQ0wCwYDVQQHEwRYaUFuMSEwHwYDVQQK
5 | ExhYaUFuIEppYW90b25nIFVuaXZ1cnNpdHkxDALBgNVBAsTBFBhKVFXEzARBgNV
6 | BAMTCk1EIEFJPT1QgQ0ExGzAZBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWdHhqdHVAMTYzLmNvbTAeFw0y
7 | MjA2MDcxNjAwMTBaFw0zMjA2MDQxNjAwMTBaMIGRMQswCQYDVQQGEwJDTjEPMA0G
8 | A1UECBMU2hhblhpmQ0wCwYDVQQHEwRYaUFuMSEwHwYDVQQKEwRYaUFuIEppYW90
9 | b25nIFVuaXZ1cnNpdHkxDALBgNVBAsTBFBhKVFXEzARBgNVBAMTCk1EIEFJPT1Qg
10 | Q0ExGzAZBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWdHhqdHVAMTYzLmNvbTCBnzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEF
11 | AAOBjQAwGykCgYEAw1VcUH5WmnB5n70EjguZMe03PIu1tnPoVsZHD18GYN12HsVz
12 | B04Pj7Cc6ONxX+o4aMqGXcXumwyqLX59w9aUvxmlJjyHbEz1Oga7+vSnFahXVcx67
13 | fYO3i1YBBA2MvEG7WesXZVo8ftsOpmyqHOX85h/JC+ZW2X9CR1NpqLdS5xECaWEA
14 | AaMyMDAwDwYDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUsdqZ7dfhXZBryRRWcv3O
15 | W/8lZQEwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADgYEAJH6Kq5w1Tkwe2RXcPHni4ThVSV1ay+BA
16 | IrFGKGLDu+jFZA/j0Qh90+zeJydyFoLcUgBBtAHgI104wowTx5KuD3200AK/oxi
17 | yLPUHuERFam/LdXAAAdUH3CMnQSOo9PChBDcJGipjgncC2QFJMqweEs1vh7+QyOvF
18 | kEMYRaC1a7A=
19 | -----END CERTIFICATE-----

```

2 创建服务器证书

使用 `/new-server-cert.sh www.yjqlovemhy.com` 命令，产生服务器密钥；输入身份信息，产生自签名证书。

```

1 | root@hspEdu01 /u/1/ssl.ca-0.1# ./new-server-cert.sh www.yjqlovemhy.com
2 | No www.yjqlovemhy.com.key round. Generating one
3 | Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
4 | ...+++++
5 | .....+++++

```

```

6 e is 65537 (0x10001)
7
8 Fill in certificate data
9 You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
10 into your certificate request.
11 What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
12 There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
13 For some fields there will be a default value,
14 If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
15 -----
16 Country Name (2 letter code) [MY]:CN
17 State or Province Name (full name) [Perak]:ShanXi
18 Locality Name (eg, city) [Sitiawan]:XiAn
19 Organization Name (eg, company) [My Directory Sdn Bhd]:shiji
20 Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) [Secure Web Server]:sj
21 Common Name (eg, www.domain.com) []:www.yjqlovemhy.com
22 Email Address []:yjqlovemhy@163.com
23
24 You may now run ./sign-server-cert.sh to get it signed

```

自签名证书文件 `www.yjqlovemhy.com.csr` 中的信息如下：

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# cat www.yjqlovemhy.com.csr
2 -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
3 MIIB/TCCAWYCAQAwYoxCzAJBgNVBAYTAkNOMQ8wDQYDVQQIEwZTaGFuWGkxDAL
4 BgNVBACtBFhpQW4xDjAMBgNVBAoTBVNNoUppMQswCQYDVQQLEwJTSjEbMBkGA1UE
5 AxMSd3d3LnIqcWxvdmVtaHkuY29tMSEwHwYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFhJ5anFsb3ZlbWh5
6 QDE2My5jb20wgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADgY0AMIGJAoGBAM09Ynu/2TzFVg0v
7 +lu/bDPfSWJ5Fg/ajq94PZya7LpxwwZIEyusdjw7J4pwFyehRAPxmyiLI5gl6peG
8 t+/jUi3Ai+X8uWqgsFiFQpKoBSW+UnguJmHZlyuzlsvjUEB8nTWpG6S13KPneOp
9 ElymrSO3i47ZnbGFtEBRb5VO27lvAgMBAAGgMjAwBgkqhkiG9w0BCQ4xIzAhMBEG
10 CWCGSAGG+EIBAQQEAWIGQDAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAA4GB
11 AIQrp/fe+gIsqWp8eYjJtzBoQynwF8hbHMzSHe2SiUO1Wj7GwwIWJQJpYvbX1vNj
12 ClfOQKFkPdGf/JUMv48EzkBehQVhtP8+Ewr95Z53LzUmAZ3Ocd2X1Ob6R1w8KdNh
13 NJqR5Q3s5Vync5xk6RhWtUF5V3uynIr8TuWNPgGoM0aK
14 -----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

```

3 签署服务器证书

使用 `./sign-server-cert.sh www.yjqlovemhy.com`，CA给服务器 `www.yjqlovemhy.com` 颁发证书。

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# ./sign-server-cert.sh www.yjqlovemhy.com
2 CA signing: www.yjqlovemhy.com.csr -> www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt:
3 Using configuration from ca.config
4 Enter pass phrase for ./ca.key:
5 Check that the request matches the signature

```

```

6 Signature ok
7 The Subject's Distinguished Name is as follows
8 countryName          :PRINTABLE:'CN'
9 stateOrProvinceName  :PRINTABLE:'ShanXi'
10 localityName         :PRINTABLE:'XiAn'
11 organizationName     :PRINTABLE:'ShiJi'
12 organizationalUnitName:PRINTABLE:'SJ'
13 commonName           :PRINTABLE:'www.yjqlovemhy.com'
14 emailAddress         :IA5STRING:'yjqlovemhy@163.com'
15 Certificate is to be certified until Jun  7 16:02:27 2023 GMT (365 days)
16 Sign the certificate? [y/n]:y
17
18
19 1 out of 1 certificate requests certified, commit? [y/n]y
20 Write out database with 1 new entries
21 Data Base Updated
22 CA verifying: www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt <-> CA cert
23 www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt: OK

```

可见，证书颁发成功。

`www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt` 文件信息如下：

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# cat www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt
2 Certificate:
3     Data:
4         Version: 3 (0x2)
5         Serial Number: 1 (0x1)
6         Signature Algorithm: md5WithRSAEncryption
7         Issuer: C=CN, ST=ShanXi, L=XiAn, O=XiAn Jiaotong University,
OU=XJTU, CN=MD ROOT CA/emailAddress=xjtu@163.com
8         Validity
9             Not Before: Jun  7 16:02:27 2022 GMT
10            Not After : Jun  7 16:02:27 2023 GMT
11         Subject: C=CN, ST=ShanXi, L=XiAn, O=ShiJi, OU=SJ,
CN=www.yjqlovemhy.com/emailAddress=yjqlovemhy@163.com
12         Subject Public Key Info:
13             Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
14             RSA Public Key: (1024 bit)
15                 Modulus (1024 bit):
16                     00:cd:3d:62:7b:bf:d9:3c:c5:56:0d:2f:fa:5b:bf:
17                     6c:33:df:49:62:79:16:0f:da:8e:af:78:3d:9c:9a:
18                     ec:ba:71:c3:06:48:13:2b:ac:76:3c:3b:27:8a:70:
19                     17:27:a1:ac:03:f1:9b:28:8b:23:98:35:ea:97:86:
20                     b7:ef:e3:52:2d:c0:8b:e5:fc:b9:6a:a0:b0:58:85:
21                     42:92:a8:05:25:be:52:78:2e:24:c8:59:97:2b:b3:
22                     97:2b:2f:8d:41:01:f2:74:d6:a4:6e:92:97:72:8f:
23                     9d:e3:a9:12:5c:a6:ad:23:b7:8b:8e:d9:9d:b1:85:

```

```

24             b4:40:51:6f:95:4e:db:b9:6f
25             Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
26         X509v3 extensions:
27             X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
28
keyid:B1:DA:99:ED:D7:E1:5D:90:6B:C9:14:56:72:FD:CE:5B:FF:25:65:01
29
30         X509v3 Extended Key Usage:
31             TLS Web Server Authentication, TLS Web Client
Authentication, Microsoft Server Gated Crypto, Netscape Server Gated Crypto
32         X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
33             CA:FALSE
34         Signature Algorithm: md5WithRSAEncryption
35             c1:d1:f2:a6:31:45:f7:03:2e:23:6a:64:5c:42:f0:5e:e6:7e:
36             c6:83:21:e6:c5:59:21:84:32:02:e9:55:2a:ca:6a:7c:51:24:
37             0f:4f:29:92:f4:7d:05:f9:e7:c3:5c:8f:e2:28:fd:69:08:ac:
38             a4:fa:06:eb:b4:09:f3:c6:e9:ca:ad:b5:56:d7:f0:02:6d:25:
39             e4:6d:52:d3:98:20:a9:29:5e:16:70:ab:51:a9:2b:10:d4:7e:
40             ee:08:e8:c8:da:b4:86:28:d3:c4:42:cd:2b:20:85:95:f1:15:
41             b3:b5:fa:d4:22:6c:25:a6:a0:ee:26:07:95:a1:94:58:ee:36:
42             08:83
43 -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
44 MIIC+jCCAmOgAwIBAgIBATANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFADCBkTELMakGA1UEBhMCQ04x
45 DzANBgNVBAGTB1NoYW5YaTENMASGA1UEBxMEWGlBbjEhMB8GA1UEChMYWGlBbiBK
46 aWFvdG9uZyBVbml2ZXJzaXR5MQ0wCwYDVQQLEwRYS1RVMRMwEQYDVQQDEwpNRCBS
47 T09UIENBMRSwGQYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFg94anR1QDE2My5jb20wHhcNMjIwNjA3MTYw
48 MjI3WWhcNMjMwNjA3MTYwMjI3WjCBiJELMAkGA1UEBhMCQ04xDzANBgNVBAGTB1No
49 YW5YaTENMASGA1UEBxMEWGlBbjEOMAwGA1UEChMFU2hpSmkxCzAJBgNVBAsTA1NK
50 MRswGQYDVQQDEwJ3d3cueWpxbG92ZW1oeS5jb20xITAfBgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWEnlq
51 cWxvdmVtaHlAMTYzLmNvbTCBnzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOBjQAwgYkCgYEAzTli
52 e7/ZPMVWDS/6W79sM99JYnkWD9qOr3g9nJrsunHDBkgTK6x2PDsninAXJ6GsA/Gb
53 KIsjmDXql4a37+NSLcCL5fy5aqCwWIVCkqgFJb5SeC4kyFmXK7OXKy+NQQHydNak
54 bpKXco+d46kSXKatI7eLjtmDsYW0QFFvlu7buW8CAwEAAaNNMGUwHwYDVR0jBBgw
55 FoAUsdqZ7dfhXZBryRRwcv3OW/8lZQEwNAYDVR0lBC0wKwYIKwYBBQUHAWEGCCsG
56 AQUFBwMCBgorBgEEAYI3CgMDBglghkgBhvhCBAEwDAYDVR0TAAQH/BAIwADANBgkq
57 hkiG9w0BAQQFAAOBgQDB0fKmMUX3Ay4jamRcQvBe5n7GgyHmxVkhhdIC6VUqymp8
58 USQPTymS9H0F+efDXI/iKPlpCKyk+gbrtAnzxunKrbVW1/ACbSXkbVLTMCCpKV4W
59 cKtRqSsQ1H7uCOjI2rSGKNPEQs0rIIWV8RWztfrUImwlpqDuJgeVoZRY7jYIgw==
60 -----END CERTIFICATE-----
61

```

4 创建用户证书

使用 `./new-user-cert.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com` 创建用户密钥和用户自签名证书。

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# ./new-user-cert.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com
2 Fill in certificate data
3 You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated

```

```

4 | into your certificate request.
5 | What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
6 | There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
7 | For some fields there will be a default value,
8 | If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
9 | -----
10 | Common Name (eg, John Doe) []:YiJunQuan
11 | Email Address []:18813517223@163.com
12 |
13 | You may now run ./sign-user-cert.sh to get it signed
14 |

```

5 签署用户证书

使用 `./sign-user-cert.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com`，给用户yjq颁发证书。

```

1 | [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# ./sign-user-cert.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com
2 | CA signing: yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.csr -> yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt:
3 | Using configuration from ca.config
4 | Enter pass phrase for ./ca.key:
5 | Check that the request matches the signature
6 | Signature ok
7 | The Subject's Distinguished Name is as follows
8 | commonName          :PRINTABLE:'YiJunQuan'
9 | emailAddress         :IA5STRING:'18813517223@163.com'
10 | Certificate is to be certified until Jun  7 16:11:32 2023 GMT (365 days)
11 | Sign the certificate? [y/n]:y
12 |
13 |
14 | 1 out of 1 certificate requests certified, commit? [y/n]y
15 | Write out database with 1 new entries
16 | Data Base Updated
17 | CA verifying: yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt <-> CA cert
18 | yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt: OK
19 |

```

给用户颁布的证书 `yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt` 如下：

```

1 | [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# cat yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.crt
2 | Certificate:
3 |     Data:
4 |         Version: 3 (0x2)
5 |         Serial Number: 2 (0x2)
6 |         Signature Algorithm: md5WithRSAEncryption
7 |         Issuer: C=CN, ST=ShanXi, L=XiAn, O=XiAn Jiaotong University,
8 |         OU=XJTU, CN=MD ROOT CA/emailAddress=xjtu@163.com

```

```
8      Validity
9          Not Before: Jun  7 16:11:32 2022 GMT
10         Not After : Jun  7 16:11:32 2023 GMT
11      Subject: CN=YiJunQuan/emailAddress=18813517223@163.com
12      Subject Public Key Info:
13          Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
14          RSA Public Key: (1024 bit)
15              Modulus (1024 bit):
16                  00:c3:cd:2c:ae:b3:a8:ac:3b:7e:dc:3a:48:00:3a:
17                  16:e0:99:0b:f4:93:44:1a:35:c1:97:89:2a:55:34:
18                  d9:d4:2b:8b:a3:c5:64:24:05:cf:55:b2:2a:62:b4:
19                  5d:1a:f7:f6:fa:ca:00:9f:9b:30:12:6f:7a:f0:4c:
20                  72:99:86:71:84:77:42:61:a7:e0:2f:d4:2b:5b:c0:
21                  13:23:68:77:51:06:9a:2d:7e:13:de:39:89:d7:e0:
22                  bc:97:35:10:90:c0:99:90:c5:e9:df:83:49:41:49:
23                  c0:81:2c:6d:d7:99:00:17:15:8c:fa:21:66:d2:f9:
24                  3d:cd:81:6f:3d:2e:7f:47:a9
25              Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
26      X509v3 extensions:
27          X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:
28              email:18813517223@163.com
29          X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
30              CA:FALSE
31          X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
32
33      keyid:B1:DA:99:ED:D7:E1:5D:90:6B:C9:14:56:72:FD:CE:5B:FF:25:65:01
34
35      X509v3 Extended Key Usage:
36          TLS Web Client Authentication, E-mail Protection
37      Signature Algorithm: md5WithRSAEncryption
38          08:1f:cf:fe:ed:07:b3:40:94:41:6e:e6:45:50:0c:df:ea:43:
39          f4:f0:de:8f:9d:5d:36:b8:75:4b:7c:d6:26:4d:f9:21:20:58:
40          52:4e:f9:5e:3f:4f:8c:da:4c:c4:8c:cf:39:fb:9f:c6:3d:4a:
41          a1:f9:fe:fd:b7:59:bc:ea:df:8a:f7:73:be:23:0e:a6:6d:b1:
42          2e:7c:77:3a:b2:e4:8b:85:b1:00:97:61:f1:a4:26:78:91:dd:
43          a9:13:fd:ad:bb:eb:53:67:2d:45:a3:74:de:6b:9e:fa:84:a2:
44          a2:0d:b8:29:4a:ac:24:10:d8:40:ec:f2:4d:1a:0d:4d:35:20:
45          a7:ec
46      -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
47      MIICsDCCAhmGAWIBAgIBAjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFADCBkTELMAkGA1UEBhMCQ04x
48      DzANBgNVBAGTB1NoYW5YaTENMASGA1UEBxMEWGLBbjEhMB8GA1UEChMYWGLBbiBK
49      aWFvdG9uZyBVbml2ZXJzaXR5MQ0wCwYDVQQLEwRYS1RVMRMwEQYDVQQDEwpNRCBS
50      T09UIENBMRSwGQYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFgx4anRlQDE2My5jb20wHhcNMjIwNjA3MTYx
51      MTMyWhcNMjMwNjA3MTYxMTMyWjA4MRIwEAYDVQQDEw1ZaUp1b1F1YW4xIjAgBgkq
52      hkiG9w0BCQEWEze4ODEzNTE3MjIzQDE2My5jb20wgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQAD
53      gY0AMIGJAoGBAMPNLK6zqKw7ftw6SAA6FuCZC/STRBo1wZeJK1U02dQri6PFZCQF
54      z1WyKmK0XRr39vrKAJ+bMBJvevBMcpmGcYR3QmGn4C/UK1vAEyNod1EGmil+E945
55      idfgvJc1EJDAmZDF6d+DSUFJwIEsbdeZABcVjPohZtL5Pc2Bbz0uf0epAgMBAAGj
```

```

55 cDBuMB4GA1UdeEQQXMBWBEzE4ODEzNTE3MjIzQDE2My5jb20wDAYDVROTAQH/BAIw
56 ADaFBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSx2pnt1+FdkGvJFFZy/c5b/yVlATAdBgNVHSUEFjAUBggr
57 BgEFBQcDAgYIKwYBBQUHAWQwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEEBQADgYEACB/P/u0Hs0CUQW7m
58 RVAM3+pd9PDej51dNrh1S3zWJk35ISBYUk75Xj9PjNpMxIzPOfufxj1Kofn+/bdZ
59 vOrfivdzviMOp2xLnX3OrLki4WxAJdh8aQmeJHdqRP9rbvrU2ctRaN03mue+oSi
60 og24KUqsJBDYQOzyTRoNTTUgp+w=
61 -----END CERTIFICATE-----

```

6 将用户证书打包到一个pkcs12文件中。

使用 `./p12.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com` 将用户证书打包到一个pkcs12文件中

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# ./p12.sh yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com
2 Enter Export Password:
3 Verifying - Enter Export Password:
4
5 The certificate for yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com has been collected into a pkcs12
  file.
6 You can download to your browser and import it.
7

```

`yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.p12` 中的信息如下

```

1 [root@localhost ssl.ca-0.1]# vim yjq@www.yjqlovemhy.com.p12
2
3 0<82>
4 x^B^A^C0<82>
5 <9d>^F *<86>H<86>÷^M^A^G^A <82>
6 <8e>^D<82>
7 <8a>0<82>
8 <86>0<82>^G^_ ^F *<86>H<86>÷^M^A^G^F <82>^G^P0<82>^G^L^B^A^@0<82>^G^E^F *
  <86>H<86>÷^M^A^G^A0^ ^F
9 *<86>H<86>÷^M^A^L^A^F0^N^D^HýpËy! ª<8f>^B^B^H^@<80>
  <82>^F0<9e>¾^SÖYps¾[âùOH¶^ZmvýùÖ<91><9a>4^E<95><9a>¬Nö³c^X!^S.Ý×^Vÿ<8a>ê;^E-
  ^T^HÜÀÈø^\<84>d·^OÉ6^Eß^SÏIC<8c>äë<8a>^X}Ë<8d>L¬&^HSÔ/Ô$ç<99>88iCó\^ZT$ãcÐ-
  °N4UG<9c>Ú<90>İª]! kē·?
  êÛ#G#@^LLl¼@^S^E<86>ñ<ñO<80>mP¥>Àb!^HVøú¿'<80>úKFßÖoHİL^Eô<9e>Û{/[Ö+^M^G<Êc¿
  ``»0@YØ¹~u^F84¿^?<94><9f>"Ý«oA<80>BùÒ2*<81>|{¬ê<92>F

```


10 <\Nç^Ftr•ê<95>\$^ˆ¼Q@ aðuÄh°<9c>^ \G^G2bU Ö};¿?
%^B1<94>Ñîèç<87>¨ ¢Ä2#í£<8b>´ {0 G<94>BM^F<9f>ÉèPZÀv_2EQ <84>
<8e>0İBAÖ<9a>;oÃo^F»¥h¶G1iÑ»âÝv^Ws^U) ^H] ^FG¶à<99>] <95>'Â°^CöÄÈ) <9f>1^L<9e>^?
<96>D^*^M<9d>>^X\ð<9e>^] ò¼^A^B»{ÄV^[#¼Èaû<94>HfY^K}
Í¬ā<91>Í¨]U<8c>m<8a>u. _^Kµ^T4^Qw^R*¤o!¤ÎZR¹G^G¼¼ j;Öfà °KØ<90><83>
<87>/^SgÊ,b^<95>ó^Ú^_iwÄÄX<9c>©^Q^C1Đo<85>^L¼<9e>FV<8e>x^Z\$<9f>f¶^OßzÜÝ\$O°2à
ñ&R+^GØ^E±ô^Xuá^Gø^L<8e><98>ÆpG,d@•i^Uµ^G¼^e¶QñK^Av<81>i°tôÿ,jK<95>İĤ<84>
<85>^ˆL~<9a>Ä^Yö9<9e>^C¼<82>aĐ<8b>^ \<87>I7;ê<95>^P<9c>U<8f>X<85>Éóæ<9e>
<96>ñ}i^O<83><87>ĐİUûÉÆ<90>ç[`ðû\$¨¤^S<ÈiòK^RQÛ^D<82>op:
<9e>i<96>ðç^H<98>Qç<83>×^RèV«R£<87>äísdü<89>Oÿ¼®"Ü¼<96>`tæM"^WtÝ"z±<84>¼#^Bô
<8f>îùh1Uëææa¬¹pSø:İµ^Qİp8±`lâT_÷Mê8^ˆÿ<91>_ '³_N^A×ÄÄ` gyÛ<97>^P^T¼ÍÓäf<9a>
ø«^ _^A»ß^GðÔt´ ^G^êu;<91>nð¥>â) [<9b>M6 äéÄ^QÉUh<8e> ^L*
<9f>|<8e>^W<80>a^ \ùÿ9øef¶<8f>[
11 k3XE <99>É+@<94>& [<82>È|c¥;ê^T\,ñÄq[²@SWÝÖ^?â¤cÄNÄ;4Y»p^?ýÎ/
ĐÎ2Éóİ^R=, .2µ<81>s\
12 ò[_FB^Sñòà<99>^B<98><93><8c>^T^RZ^L_im÷<9f>@+
<82>nC<8e>^W¼ÆÄiRĤ^Kßp^Yâ2O<8d>Q<80>
<83>ç_<99>é^N±ä@^Q×=¶<87>÷āw(¨^Q#ÄT<8c>Û<83>^?È@<9a>ÁÇßy+V²GÁ^@°]
<8b>^ \^@ÝYçS<92>VÚ|¬¤UāáêÖê^_õ5ö^QÑ<89>Xzvā7,Á^?
Dİ¹>Ä'ia\$fsZJ•ò^ \^YI<89>æ'KO(P6C<82><95>^?jÊ<88>Tÿ<94>^L|¿¤öüİPİx*¼^_
13 t<81><92>^ [ûl¥
14 ¤x<9d>çó<94>»%ˆL^µB^KÍôhl|^@ÄÑû~#<8b><8a>?%<87>°^ [<8f>ú^V?
Y\$PÚncÜÇ; <86>Ýðü<8a>V^B^_¥E<8d>ĤJ!<80>
<88>Ä¼4ü3ÉİÄ•Ä,1¶«G<91>ðç<9c>a|^T^HAñ^XÄĤ<8c>iö[+^Z{Ä<9c>¼•<8a>±i"X
15 èÑ•¹B^U+<84>^GÀY^N<9a>7ÿPQ=Ö,^U<9f>K_3ê,f3^K^D7^ \<81>©Û»³Ix^G¼Äi^?Ä|;È<98>M
ÄüóECl~EðPz<9a>qİú¨¼<96>İÿ2,|<93>T^Ce^U¥ÈÄi0;^]7ÈJ
16 D@çÊð÷^ [<,î£~^QmôAO;ô<8b>¼Øðs<9b><91>»~
<81>Ö<81>^N\$ô6¬^WÛGo<91>×o6<8c>^@©f^H^BOä<9f>P;±{É^÷«^AeRâèlàn?
ß^H^H^Bµj¨ā¶'C^MöÄ4ô+;İ] <82>'İ<93>Æ;M
17 U; <95>â <9c>¬|ÔS^N <83>\$é<82>p^]K\ \øÈ¤^N´<8e>È»<99>2;|&"Ò/Ôò,<99>D^*^ \^?
@B\^ˆ¼}^A÷^Kéät<86>^LOÒkÈû|ßjĐ°æeiÖ÷^Gxİ9|<9a>
[&c3µ^ \^ZÇ•ç<86>¿µİ`ò<84>o^T^E9.İİÑ<8b><8d>^PÉ^È\$zi^E^QÈ<93><8f>6N^M<9f>
<86>^H×Ç<9c>èàà¥=jâ[p^SMt%ó1ĐO^O2<8f>µ^Q^E•\c¼Æ^W up*ûR·¿pP*
<9c>iSÄ=ÆmØÚ\$Æg<8d>f_y<94>ç<93>Ä^Ok^V~XuOmñ)i|¬ú<8f>~/ó<83>EÝ<8a><84>
<9c>ÖÄ^Hèµ*Ügçô<92>•TÝ1»Eð,9´?8'^Q<8d>^A?+^N±æ²^WwpÎÿ^F<89><9c>^D;d6â´mËç,?
^Aéçy|'U<97>^CAN!Û^]ðr^Gý^DaXòç¥<83><87>¶Úñ^O^ [o^ [
18 Ê<92>['<90>áÄ»p0Äô^RâCZN!¥p<9e>«G´^R|B{.1±¿<92>^C^KÍªÓð~Ä<94>ð^DQ; <98>80Ó|,
d^Z<8c>^M<99>h^CKsÖ~Èúñ¹e7^Y¹Äë;EûİÁÛ@<86>ÑÈ^E^W,D¨2^]1^EIôY¥2ÖYoTðÍvg^T^A:ÿ
'^K<8a>'<93>æ4<95>wê]j<8b>^^kÄİT^V^_A¼^C] <95><8c>m1%<81>¿<90>Ç<80>^SßðÆz+)ä;
<88>çí7^EäAäüæ^âEDi(\$VeX^S<88>0<82>^C_ ^F *
<86>H<86>÷^M^A^G^A <82>^CP^D<82>^CL0<82>^CH0<82>^CD^F^K*<86>H<86>÷^M^A^L
19 ^A^B <82>^B|0<82>^Bç0^ \^F

20 *<86>H<86>÷^M^A^L^A^C0^N^D^H[2<<83>ñ|^C^V^B^B^H^@^D<82>^B<80>
[^X^KÓjÄ<89>ŧz<80>-<84>öÀm_ý_¿&H@×ú(^B<86>R°N&cmb×Åð^^\U^Uÿo*R¼yÔiá°wİi.·K}
<^V/îİ^S#]|Èì»<95>~•<8f>#«+C2<8a>+îiÛQ<81>è<80>ùQí^\^<9e>^GwÚvo^N^G«
{<8c>CÖ^?Î·7/Ú0〃,Ê,^^äóÊá^Ys^D v^Nì<9c>V ýþ<97>^Ze<8e>«^?^>
<84>,İ^_Û^a^UĂÁ)÷]|'^^<92>é<98><80><89>Ç^VW-A»<98>ýwW2\
¥p^KĂî3ò¿9ÔÆ=úC@Èý<84>¥^S²<86>
<97>À¼<91>OÝ¼'^Q〃ü@HÊ^MsR(¬<8e>O^V (üÖC<8e>¼<91>eè<97>ûÆ,^AÎBîOo#¬à¿°»YăăÉÈÈ
|<8e>2ĂÖ^Qq^?<84>4^E\~^S<9a>û^<95>@'(<8b>ióD\$`0b,N<9b>%PzG}
èŧò<88>ðÛ^@ÚY×<<8c>.Şý•ðm^B<94>â",x<88>zý <9b>^P×ÎÿbðÖ·FİüJ¬ù<97>
[·^a<83>¿ß^T.h£»_Âu·<89>İăÛs9Æ_e^[kÂ^[u`•Ă[^Q<85>^RĂà´^A?q73½Hă^XwS<83>
´^að,ü^@xøíBD÷êa<8a>^AâRĂó4Ê<9f>^B^BĂwhaä<87>
<8b>V^XsS^U^Ud»3〃îl<83>tv²(°G`I°-
<81>^Nµ¹w>êÉ2<88>¥ÚÇjÓ¼<95>^[cî@<83>P<9b>55*{<9c>,^K<84>ió^H^Q<98>â\$ç7?
<8b>"|ÔİĂ5ăöE¼ú2^]3Îb¿Ô^0V*ÈĂ/T<9c>ÈÍİþ=âk<84>Ô^W;î^V<81>?
<8d>#ñ<8a>ÿv&^Dç^_zÓbæj;Âræ<92>|<9b>•Ăi^LËÿ£\$EŧzĂ3BdÔĂ@,^T°^?
^a^E·^K<ê"QĂ<9c>Èİ<9b>~\$ŧsăÈ<88>
<unĐ^X<90>@dxw¬ô^F3t^S{ðoàtĂ^0|^_÷ç<8d>JÈ^A^ayðÑ°~w<8b>^Z^?%²0Ø
21 İŧÊ¼ý1<81><8a>0#^F *<86>H<86>÷^M^A ^U1^V^D^TÒ π
±^H<8b>^^ôÿ<87>Û<93>=Xýñ%Iq\$<8f>0c^F *<86>H<86>÷^M^A
^T1V^^T^@Y^@i^@J^@u^@n^@Q^@u^@a^@n^@/^@e^@m^@a^@i^@l^@A^@d^@d^@r^@e^@s^@s^@e=
^@1^@8^@8^@1^@3^@5^@1^@7^@2^@2^@3^@e^@e1^@6^@3^@e.^@c^@o^@m010!0
^F^E+^N^C^B^Z^E^@^D^T!F9i<81>´s=Loz'`<8b>Đpİ
22 <8d>Î^D^H\$<82>T<87>â"<9e>J^B^B^H^@
23