



QCar

Troubleshooting User Manual

v 1.0 – 9th Jan 2023

For more information on the solutions Quanser Inc. offers,
please visit the web site at: <http://www.quanser.com>

Quanser Inc. info@quanser.com
119 Spy Court Phone : 19059403575
Markham, Ontario Fax : 19059403576
L3R 5H6, Canada printed in Markham, Ontario.

This document and the software described in it are provided subject to a license agreement. Neither the software nor this document may be used or copied except as specified under the terms of that license agreement. Quanser Inc. grants the following rights: a) The right to reproduce the work, to incorporate the work into one or more collections, and to reproduce the work as incorporated in the collections, b) to create and reproduce adaptations provided reasonable steps are taken to clearly identify the changes that were made to the original work, c) to distribute and publicly perform the work including as incorporated in collections, and d) to distribute and publicly perform adaptations. The above rights may be exercised in all media and formats whether now known or hereafter devised. These rights are granted subject to and limited by the following restrictions: a) You may not exercise any of the rights granted to You in above in any manner that is primarily intended for or directed toward commercial advantage or private monetary compensation, and b) You must keep intact all copyright notices for the Work and provide the name Quanser Inc. for attribution. These restrictions may not be waved without express prior written permission of Quanser Inc.

FCC Notice This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Industry Canada Notice This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003. Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)



This symbol indicates that waste products must be disposed of separately from municipal household waste, according to Directive 2002/96/EC of the European Parliament and the Council on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE). All products at the end of their life cycle must be sent to a WEEE collection and recycling center. Proper WEEE disposal reduces the environmental impact and the risk to human health due to potentially hazardous substances used in such equipment. Your cooperation in proper WEEE disposal will contribute to the effective usage of natural resources.

This product meets the essential requirements of applicable European Directives as follows:

CE Compliance 

- 2006/95/EC; Low-Voltage Directive (safety)
- 2004/108/EC; Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)

Warning: This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

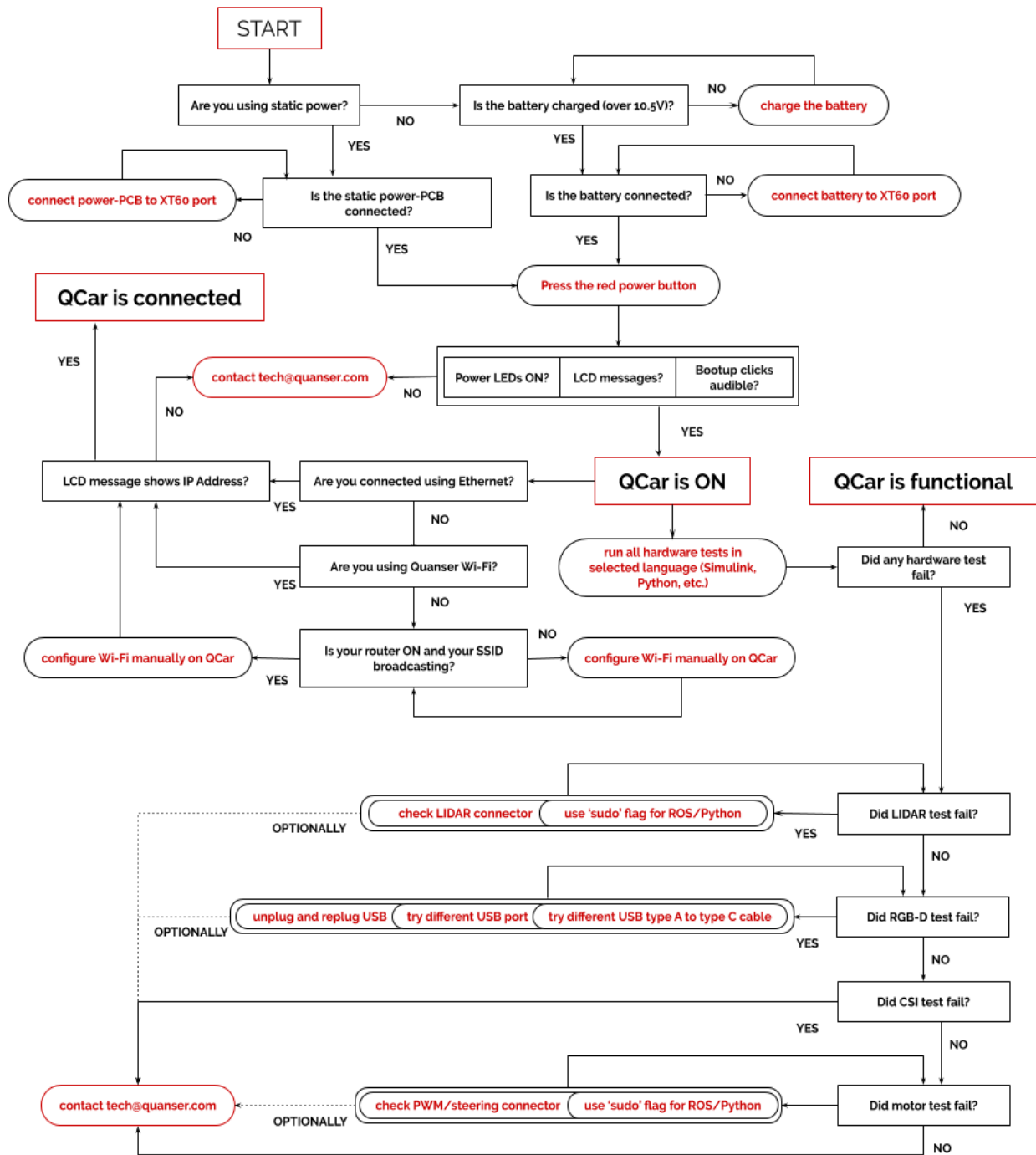


This equipment is designed to be used for educational and research purposes and is not intended for use by the public. The user is responsible to ensure that the equipment will be used by technically qualified personnel only. While the end-effector board provides connections for external user devices, users are responsible for certifying any modifications or additions they make to the default configuration.

Table of Contents

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| A. Diagnostics Checklist | 3 |
| B. Boot up and Shutdown | 4 |
| C. Connectivity | 5 |
| D. Hardware | 7 |
| E. Software | 8 |

A. Diagnostics Checklist



B. Boot up and Shutdown

a. **The QCar won't turn ON**

- i. Check that the battery/static power connector is plugged in correctly
- ii. If using a battery, ensure that it is fully charged
- iii. Ensure that you are pressing the red power button firmly
Note: the 3 LEDs (VBAT, 5V, and 3.3V) next to the red power button light on.
Note: the headlamps, brake lamps, reverse lights and indicators should flash once on boot.

b. **The QCar is stuck on boot with the display showing the 'Quanser Innovate Educate' message.**

The 'Quanser Innovate Educate' message indicates that the hardware has powered up. If the system is stuck on this screen for more than 2 minutes, follow these steps.

- i. Turn OFF the QCar.
- ii. Connect a monitor, keyboard and mouse, using the HDMI and USB ports.
- iii. Turn ON the QCar and capture the output on the monitor when the QCar is stuck during boot.
- iv. Contact tech@quanser.com and send us the images/screenshots.

c. **When using a battery, the QCar turns ON, and shuts down immediately after.**

A `quarc_power_monitor` service monitors the battery level to protect the system. If it detects a battery voltage under 10.0V, it automatically shuts the platform down. Ensure that you are using a fully charged battery, or consider using static power for non-mobile development.

d. **The QCar is stuck on 'Button pressed, shutting down...'**

The operating system shuts down multiple processes safely before turning the platform OFF. It gives each such service a couple of minutes to shut down before killing the process. As such, shutdown may take 20 seconds, up to 5 minutes.

Beyond 5 minutes, you may force a shutdown by pressing and holding the red power button, although it is always recommended to let the system shutdown normally.

e. **The QCar unpredictably shutdown while driving with no display message.**

Ensure your PWM duty cycle commands to the drive motor are saturated to a 30% magnitude (between -0.3 and 0.3) and that a rate limiter of 100% duty cycle per second is used. This negates the possibility of a brownout caused by sudden voltage drop.

Even with the saturation and rate limits in place, a voltage drop under 10.0V when

driving may occur if the voltage is under 10.5V to begin with, triggering an automatic shutdown. Always turn OFF the platform and charge the battery when the voltage drops below 10.5V.

C. Connectivity

a. **The QCar LCD shows a 'No IPv4 address' message.**

If the QCar cannot detect the Wi-Fi networks that it is configured to search for automatically on boot, and is not connected via the ethernet cable either, it will display this message on the LCD. Ensure that your network is up and running, and configure the platform to connect to your network by following the steps outlined in the Wi-Fi section of the [User Manual - Connectivity](#). Alternatively, consider using an ethernet connection for non-mobile development.

b. **My 5GHz network is available on other devices, but the QCar operating system's Wi-Fi list does not display/detect it.**

The Jetson TX2 supports the lower end of the 5GHz bands. As such, ensure that your 5GHz network is broadcasted on the channels 36 to 60. This can be setup in your router.

c. **The Wi-Fi antennas on the PCB are loose.**

Please contact tech@quanser.com for support.

Warning: Please do not attempt to tighten the antennas as it may damage the PCB or onboard Jetson TX2 resulting in unknown behaviour.

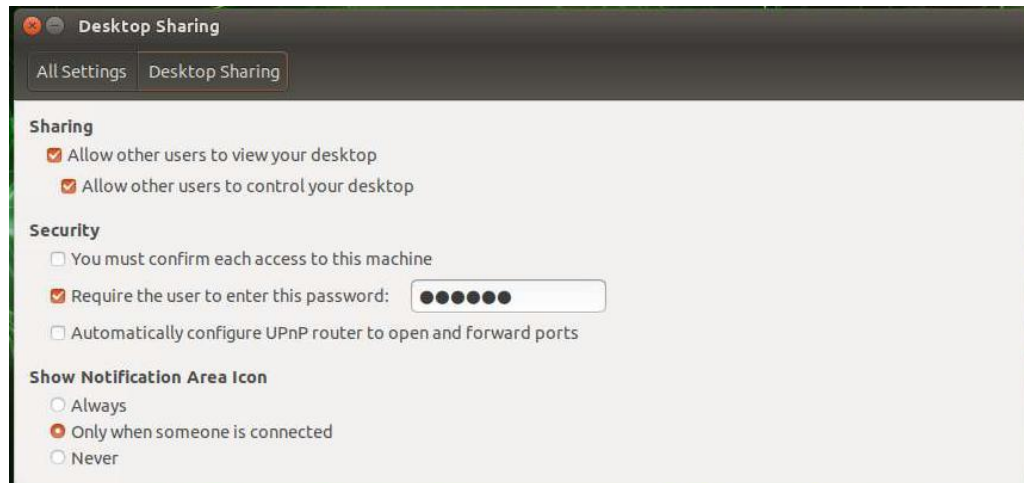
d. **The Ethernet port on the PCB is damaged**

Please contact tech@quanser.com for support. In the meantime, consider using Wi-Fi.

e. **Booting with a direct connection does not auto-login to the desktop**

Earlier QCar TX2 images did not enable the auto-login. This can be enabled with the following steps:

- i. In the Desktop Sharing settings and ensure the following boxes are checked:



- ii. Enter the user password should be **nvidia**.
iii. Open a command line and type: `sudo gedit`
iv. Open the file `/etc/gdm3/custom.conf`
v. Change the commented lines:

```
# TimedLoginEnable = true  
# TimedLogin = user  
# TimedLoginDelay = 10
```

by uncommenting them and modifying the user name and delay as follows:

```
TimedLoginEnable = true  
TimedLogin = nvidia  
TimedLoginDelay = 0
```

- vi. Save the file.

The QCar should now auto-login to the desktop on power-up.

D. Hardware

a. The LCD display goes blank on boot, but the QCar is ON.

Ensure that the battery is charged and that the platform is powered on (3 power LEDs next to the red power switch must be ON). If the LCD display is still OFF on boot, contact tech@quanser.com.

b. The provided LIDAR does not spin

To reduce power consumption, the LIDAR has been configured to not spin unless being actively used by an application. If actively using the LIDAR,

- check the J17 LIDAR connector to ensure that it is plugged in completely.
- check your software application for syntax/semantics. Always use the hardware tests applications provided for Simulink, Python or ROS for correct usage. If the provided hardware tests do not work, contact tech@quanser.com.

Note: If using Python or ROS, recall that a 'sudo' flag must be used when executing applications with the LIDAR

c. Intel RealSense RGBD camera not detected

Run the provided hardware test application for the RGB-D camera for Simulink, Python or ROS. If the test does not display the expected output, connect to the QCar directly or remotely as described in the [User Manual - Connectivity](#). In a terminal (or PuTTY terminal) type the following command,

```
>> ls -l /dev/video*
```

Find the 3 **plugdev** output lines corresponding to the Intel RealSense camera (2 x depth sensors and 1x RGB sensors) as shown in Figure 1. If these lines of output are not present, try the following,

- unplug and replug the camera.
- try connecting the camera to a different USB port.
- try a separate USB 3.0 type-A to USB-C cable to connect the camera instead

If this does not resolve the issue, please contact tech@quanser.com.

```
quser@qcar-15:~$ ls -l /dev/video*
crw-rw----+ 1 root video  81,  0 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video0
crw-rw----+ 1 root video  81,  3 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video1
crw-rw----+ 1 root video  81,  6 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video2
crw-rw----+ 1 root video  81,  9 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video3
crw-rw-rw-+ 1 root plugdev 81, 12 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video4
crw-rw-rw-+ 1 root plugdev 81, 13 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video5
crw-rw-rw-+ 1 root plugdev 81, 14 Apr  7 10:51 /dev/video6
```

Figure 1. Terminal output showing video devices connected to the QCar

d. **CSI cameras do not work**

Remove any additional USB webcams that may have been connected. Run the provided hardware test application for the CSI cameras for Simulink, Python or ROS. If the test does not display the expected output, connect to the QCar directly or remotely as described in the [User Manual - Connectivity](#). In a terminal (or PuTTY terminal) type the following command,

```
>> ls -l /dev/video*
```

Find the 4 **video** output lines corresponding to the CSI cameras as shown in Figure 1. If there are less than 4 lines of output, one or more of the cameras may not be connected correctly or may have come loose. Please contact tech@quanser.com.

Warning: Do not attempt to reconnect a loose CSI connector as this may damage the QCar's PCB resulting in unknown behaviour.

e. **The drive motor does not function/respond to commands**

Check the LCD screen for an **Overcurrent** message. In this case, the motor is switched to the Neutral mode. Stop your application and restart it to resume normal operation.

If this is not the case, run the provided hardware test application for motor IO for Simulink, Python or ROS. If the test does not actuate the motor, please contact tech@quanser.com.

Note: If using Python or ROS, recall that a 'sudo' flag must be used when executing applications with the LIDAR

f. **PCB components or header pins are bent/damaged/missing**

If any component is damaged or missing, please contact tech@quanser.com.

Warning: Do not attempt to repair or replace any component as this may damage the QCar's PCB resulting in unknown behaviour.

E. Software

For software related issues, always start with the software user manuals and hardware test examples, as well as task/application level examples provided for Simulink, Python or ROS. As a benchmark, these help validate that the hardware is functional and also serve as a reference point for syntax and semantics. Also check the QUARC and Quanser API documentation for additional information on general topics.

© Quanser Inc. All rights reserved.



Solutions for teaching and research. Made in Canada.