

权尚浩珍
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编译技术第二次作业

北京航空航天大学

BEIJING UNIVERSITY OF AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

1. $G[Z] = Z \rightarrow \langle \text{非零数字} \rangle \langle \text{数字串} \rangle \mid \langle \text{非零数字} \rangle \langle \text{数字串} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{数字串} \rangle \langle \text{数字} \rangle \mid \langle \text{数字} \rangle \langle \text{数字} \rangle \rightarrow 0 \mid \langle \text{非零数字} \rangle \langle \text{非零数字} \rangle \rightarrow 1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 5 \mid 6 \mid 7 \mid 8 \mid 9 .$

2. $A^+ : 0, 1, 2, 00, 01, 02, 10.$

$A^* : \Sigma, 0, 1, 2, 00, 01, 02$

3. 1. $V_T = \{a, b, c, 0, 1\}, V_n = \{\langle \text{标识符} \rangle\}$

$a: G \Rightarrow a. ab \circ X \quad a \circ c o l = G \Rightarrow \langle \text{标识符} \rangle \mid \langle \text{标识符} \rangle \circ o l \Rightarrow \langle \text{标识符} \rangle c o l \Rightarrow \langle \text{标识符} \rangle o c o l$

$\Rightarrow a \circ c o l \quad oa \times \mid \times \quad aaa: G \Rightarrow \langle \text{标识符} \rangle a \Rightarrow \langle \text{标识符} \rangle aa \Rightarrow aaa$

2. $G[Z] \Rightarrow Z \rightarrow \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle \mid \langle C \rangle \mid - \langle A \rangle \langle B \rangle$

$\langle A \rangle \rightarrow \langle A \rangle \langle D \rangle \mid \cancel{\langle D \rangle} \cancel{\langle E \rangle}$

$\langle D \rangle \rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid \dots \mid 9$

$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow \cancel{0} \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid 4 \mid 6 \mid 8$

$\langle C \rangle \rightarrow \langle B \rangle \mid -2 \mid -4 \mid -6 \mid -8$

$\langle E \rangle \rightarrow 1 \mid 2 \mid \dots \mid 9 .$

4. $\langle A \rangle \Rightarrow cc \quad \checkmark \quad \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow b \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow bcc \quad \checkmark$

$\langle A \rangle \Rightarrow b \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow bb \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow bbbcc \quad \checkmark$

$\langle A \rangle \Rightarrow b \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow bb \langle A \rangle \Rightarrow bbb \cancel{cc} \quad \checkmark$

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5. (1) $G(z) : z \rightarrow a(<A>)a \mid ac>a.$

$<A> \rightarrow <A>b \mid b$

(2) $G(z) : z \rightarrow (<A>)()$

$<A> \rightarrow <A>a \mid a$

$ \rightarrow b \mid b$

6. ① $<\text{表达式}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> \Rightarrow <\text{因子}> \Rightarrow i$

$<\text{表达式}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> \Rightarrow <\text{因子}> \Rightarrow (<\text{表达式}>) \Rightarrow ci$

$<\text{表达式}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> * <\text{因子}> \Rightarrow i + i$

$<\text{表达式}> \Rightarrow <\text{表达式}> + <\text{项}> \Rightarrow i + i + i$

$<\text{表达式}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> \Rightarrow <\text{项}> * <\text{因子}>$

$\Rightarrow <\text{项}> * (<\text{表达式}>) \Rightarrow i + (i + i).$

7. 6, [$<\text{表达式}>$]. 句型 $w = \#<\text{表达式}> + <\text{项}> + <\text{因子}>$.

~~短语 = L(G, L<表达式>)~~. 由于 w 中含 $\#<\text{表达式}>$.

~~且 $<\text{项}>$ 与 $<\text{因子}>$ 和 $\#<\text{表达式}>$ 推出~~

~~故所有短语均为 $<\text{表达式}>$ 所能推出的所为~~

~~短语: $<\text{表达式}> + <\text{项}> * <\text{因子}>, <\text{项}> * <\text{因子}>$~~

~~$<\text{项}>, <\text{因子}>$~~

~~短语: $<\text{项}> * <\text{因子}>$~~

~~简单~~