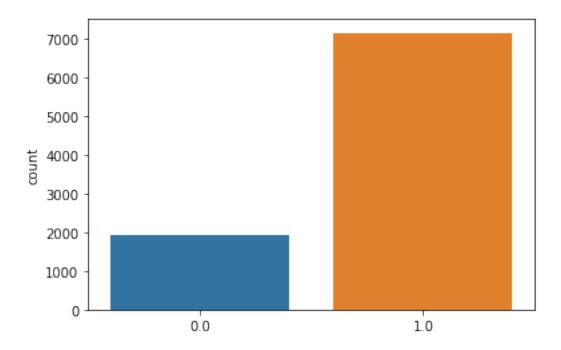
```
# This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics
libraries installed
# It is defined by the kaggle/python Docker image:
https://github.com/kaggle/docker-python
# For example, here's several helpful packages to load
import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read csv)
# Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/"
directory
# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter)
will list all files under the input directory
import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))
# You can write up to 20GB to the current directory (/kaggle/working/)
that gets preserved as output when you create a version using "Save &
Run All"
# You can also write temporary files to /kaggle/temp/, but they won't
be saved outside of the current session
/kaggle/input/int3405-sentiment-analysis-problem/test.csv
/kaggle/input/int3405-sentiment-analysis-problem/full train.csv
 !pip install tensorflow==2.0
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow==2.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (2.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: keras-applications>=1.0.8 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0,>=1.16.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel>=0.26 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (0.37.1)
Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.0.5 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.6 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.6.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (3.19.4)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.1.0,>=2.0.0
in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0)
(2.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: astor>=0.6.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (0.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=0.7.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (0.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio>=1.8.6 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.32.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: gast==0.2.2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.0) (0.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from keras-applications>=1.0.8->tensorflow==2.0) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0. >= 2.0.0 -> tensorflow == 2.0) (0.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=41.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (59.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<2,>=1.6.3 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (1.35.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (2.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (3.3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (0.2.7)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (4.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth-
oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0)
(1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=4.4 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from markdown>=2.6.8-
```

```
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (4.13.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.1.0.>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (1.26.12)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (2.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from werkzeug>=0.11.15-
>tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (2.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4-
>markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0)
(3.7.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4-
>markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0) (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1-
>qoogle-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0->tensorflow==2.0)
(0.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0-
>google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.1.0,>=2.0.0-
>tensorflow==2.0) (3.2.0)
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken
permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager.
It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead:
https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
import os
!pip install pyvi
import numpy as np
with open('/kaggle/input/int3405-sentiment-analysis-problem/test.csv',
encoding="utf8") as f:
    lines = f.readlines()
    lines = "".join(lines)
Requirement already satisfied: pyvi in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (0.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pyvi) (1.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: sklearn-crfsuite in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pyvi) (0.3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.1.0 in
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->pyvi)
(1.7.3)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->pyvi)
(3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.6 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->pyvi)
(1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from scikit-learn->pyvi)
Requirement already satisfied: python-crfsuite>=0.8.3 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from sklearn-crfsuite->pyvi)
(0.9.8)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from sklearn-crfsuite->pyvi)
(0.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=2.0 in
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from sklearn-crfsuite->pyvi)
(4.64.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages (from sklearn-crfsuite->pyvi) (1.15.0)
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken
permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager.
It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead:
https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
#Ignoring the warnings
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
import seaborn as sns
#Importing the required libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import re, string, unicodedata
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import GlobalMaxPooling1D
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
from tensorflow.keras.models import load model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import *
from tensorflow.keras import backend
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from sklearn.metrics import fl score, confusion matrix
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
from pyvi import ViTokenizer
from pyvi import ViUtils
Tập dữ liệu gồm 2 trường:
     Key: "comment": các văn bản với nội dung đánh giá về quán ăn
     Key: "rating": là Label cho đoạn văn bản đó có nội dung tích cực hay tiêu cực.
df1 =
pd.read csv('/kaggle/input/int3405-sentiment-analysis-problem/full tra
in.csv')
df1 = df1.dropna()
df1 = df1.drop(['Unnamed: 0','RevId','UserId','image urls'], axis=1)
X train1 = list(df1['Comment'].values)
y train1 = list(df1['Rating'].values)
print(df1.shape)
df1.head()
(9070, 2)
                                               Comment
                                                        Rating
  Xôi dẻo, đô`ăn đậm vị. Hộp xôi được lót lá trô...
                                                            1.0
  Goi ship 1 xuất cari gà bánh naan và 3 miêng g...
                                                            0.0
  Thời tiết lạnh như này, cả nhà rủ nhau đến leg...
                                                            1.0
3 Em có đoc review thâý mng bảo trà sữa nướng đê\...
                                                            0.0
4 Đô`ăn rất ngon, nhà hàng cũng rất đẹp, tất cả ...
                                                            1.0
Check DF
# check for length train
X train = X train1 #+ X train2 + X train3
print(len(X train))
y_train = y_train1 #+ y_train2 + y_train3
print(len(y train))
9070
9070
sum(y train)
print(sum(y train) / len(y train))
0.7878721058434399
# Check chart output data
sns.countplot(y_train)
<AxesSubplot:ylabel='count'>
```



Text Preprocessing

```
def clean_text_support(text):
    RE_EMOJI = re.compile('[\U00010000-\U0010ffff]', flags=re.UNICODE)
    text = re.sub(r"<.*?>", " ", text)
    text = re.sub(r"\n", " ", text)
    text = re.sub(r"\s{2,}", " ", text)
    text = RE_EMOJI.sub(r'', text)
    return text.strip().lower()

def clean_text(X):
    processed = []
    for text in X:
        text = clean_text_support(text)
        text = ViTokenizer.tokenize(text)
        processed.append(text)
    return processed

text_test = X_train[100]
print(text_test)
print('===')
print(X train[333])
```

Mình đã đặt 2 phân bánh ở đây, bao gôm: 1 bánh sữa chảy Thái Lan và 1 bánh milo kem cheese, nhưng lúc giao hàng quán chỉ ship 1 phân bánh sữa chảy Thái Lan trong tình trạng bánh vỡ nát. Mình đã phản hôi lại với bên Nowfood và quán đã hứa là sẽ làm việc lại với mình. Nhưng đên hôm nay, 2 ngày đã trôi qua và quán vân không có một lời xin lôi cũng như hoàn lại tiên cho mình. Vậy tính chuyên nghiệp khi làm việc ở đâu? Liệu còn khách hàng nào có thể tin tưởng khi sử dụng dịch vụ của quán?

```
Yêu câù quán xem lai thái đô làm việc cũng như tính chuyên nghiệp của
mình.
Gogi này mở được 1 năm , lân đâu qua ăn .
Vê`vi trí dê~tìm , môĩ tôi không có chô~đê'ô tô
Đô`ăn thì ngon , hâù như ko cân phải gọi thêm đô`ăn , nv chủ đông mang
ra
X train final = X train
len(X train final)
9070
print(X train final[:2])
print("===")
print(y_train[:2])
['Xôi dẻo, đô`ăn đâm vi. Hôp xôi được lót lá trông rất thích', 'Goi
ship 1 xuất cari gà bánh naan và 3 miêng gà nướng (được tặng 1 coca).
Đô`ăn khá ngon, tông 210k được giảm 50k còn 160k. Tuy nhiên gọi 3
miêng gà thì thiệu 1 miêng, mà kê'cả đó đủ ba miêng thì khâu phân vân
là quá ít so với giá 120k 1 suất.']
___
[1.0, 0.0]
# Attention Laver
from tensorflow.keras import initializers, regularizers, constraints
from tensorflow.keras import backend as K
class AttentionWithContext(tf.keras.layers.Layer):
    Attention operation, with a context/query vector, for temporal
data.
    Supports Masking.
    Follows the work of Yang et al.
[https://www.cs.cmu.edu/~diviv/docs/naacl16.pdf]
    "Hierarchical Attention Networks for Document Classification"
    by using a context vector to assist the attention
    # Input shape
        3D tensor with shape: `(samples, steps, features)`.
    # Output shape
        2D tensor with shape: `(samples, features)`.
    How to use:
    Just put it on top of an RNN Layer (GRU/LSTM/SimpleRNN) with
return sequences=True.
    The dimensions are inferred based on the output shape of the RNN.
    Note: The layer has been tested with Keras 2.0.6
    Example:
        model.add(LSTM(64, return_sequences=True))
        model.add(AttentionWithContext())
        # next add a Dense layer (for classification/regression) or
```

```
whatever...
    H \cap H \cap H
    def init (self, W regularizer=None, u regularizer=None,
b regularizer=None,
                 W_constraint=None, u constraint=None,
b constraint=None,
                 bias=True, **kwargs):
        self.supports masking = True
        self.init = initializers.get('glorot uniform')
        self.W regularizer = regularizers.get(W regularizer)
        self.u regularizer = regularizers.get(u regularizer)
        self.b regularizer = regularizers.get(b regularizer)
        self.W constraint = constraints.get(W constraint)
        self.u constraint = constraints.get(u constraint)
        self.b constraint = constraints.get(b constraint)
        self.bias = bias
        super(AttentionWithContext, self). init (**kwargs)
    def build(self, input shape):
        assert len(input shape) == 3
        self.W = self.add weight(shape=(input shape[-1], input shape[-
1],),
                                 initializer=self.init,
                                 name='{} W'.format(self.name),
                                  regularizer=self.W regularizer,
                                 constraint=self.W constraint)
        if self.bias:
            self.b = self.add weight(shape=(input shape[-1],),
                                      initializer='zero',
                                      name='{} b'.format(self.name),
                                      regularizer=self.b regularizer,
                                      constraint=self.b constraint)
        self.u = self.add weight(shape=(input shape[-1],),
                                  initializer=self.init,
                                 name='{}_u'.format(self.name),
                                  regularizer=self.u regularizer,
                                 constraint=self.u constraint)
        super(AttentionWithContext, self).build(input shape)
    def compute_mask(self, input, input_mask=None):
        # do not pass the mask to the next layers
```

```
return None
    def get config(self):
        config = super().get config().copy()
        config.update({
            'W regularizer': self.W regularizer,
            'u_regularizer': self.u_regularizer,
            'b regularizer': self.b regularizer,
            'W_constraint': self.W_constraint,
            'u constraint': self.u constraint,
            'b constraint': self.b constraint,
            'bias': self.bias,
            })
        return config
    def call(self, x, mask=None):
        uit = dot product(x, self.W)
        if self.bias:
            uit += self.b
        uit = K.tanh(uit)
        ait = dot product(uit, self.u)
        a = K.exp(ait)
        # apply mask after the exp. will be re-normalized next
        if mask is not None:
            # Cast the mask to floatX to avoid float64 upcasting in
theano
            a *= K.cast(mask, K.floatx())
        # in some cases especially in the early stages of training the
sum may be almost zero
        # and this results in NaN's. A workaround is to add a very
small positive number \varepsilon to the sum.
        # a /= K.cast(K.sum(a, axis=1, keepdims=True), K.floatx())
        a /= K.cast(K.sum(a, axis=1, keepdims=True) + K.epsilon(),
K.floatx())
        a = K.expand dims(a)
        weighted input = x * a
        return K.sum(weighted input, axis=1)
    def compute output shape(self, input shape):
        return input shape[0], input shape[-1]
def dot_product(x, kernel):
    Wrapper for dot product operation, in order to be compatible with
both
```

```
Theano and Tensorflow
    Args:
        x (): input
        kernel (): weights
    Returns:
    if K.backend() == 'tensorflow':
        return K.squeeze(K.dot(x, K.expand dims(kernel)), axis=-1)
    else:
        return K.dot(x, kernel)
# some properties
vocab size = 60000
maxlen = 250
encode dim = 20
tokenizer = Tokenizer()
tokenizer.fit on texts(X train final)
tokenized word list = tokenizer.texts to sequences(X train final)
X train padded = pad sequences(tokenized word list, maxlen = maxlen,
padding='post')
#EarlyStopping and ModelCheckpoint
es = EarlyStopping(monitor = 'val loss', mode = 'min', verbose = 1,
patience = 5)
mc = ModelCheckpoint('model_best.h5', monitor = 'val_loss', mode =
'min', verbose = 1, save best only = True)
Building model train
import tensorflow addons as tfa
ImportError
                                          Traceback (most recent call
last)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/api/
_v1/keras/layers/__init__.py in <module>
----> 1 import tensorflow addons as tfa
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow_addons/__init__.py
in <module>
     19
     20 # Local project imports
---> 21 from tensorflow addons import activations
     22 from tensorflow addons import callbacks
     23 from tensorflow addons import image
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow addons/activations/
__init__.py in <module>
     15 """Additional activation functions."""
     16
```

```
---> 17 from tensorflow addons.activations.gelu import gelu
     18 from tensorflow addons.activations.hardshrink import
hardshrink
     19 from tensorflow addons.activations.lisht import lisht
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow addons/activations/
gelu.py in <module>
     17 import warnings
---> 19 from tensorflow addons.utils.types import TensorLike
     20
     21
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow addons/utils/types.p
v in <module>
     24
            from keras.engine import keras tensor
     25 else:
           from tensorflow.python.keras.engine import keras tensor
---> 26
     27
     28
ImportError: cannot import name 'keras tensor' from
'tensorflow.python.keras.engine' (/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-
packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/ init .py)
# Build model
def create model():
    model = Sequential()
    embed = Embedding(input dim = vocab_size, output_dim = 20,
input length = X train padded.shape[1])
    model.add(embed)
    model.add(Dropout(0.4))
    model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(200, return sequences = True)))
    model.add(Dropout(0.3))
    model.add(AttentionWithContext())
    model.add(Dropout(0.3))
    model.add(Dense(512))
    model.add(LeakyReLU(alpha=0.2))
    model.add(Dense(256))
    model.add(LeakyReLU(alpha=0.2))
    model.add(Dense(1, activation = 'sigmoid'))
    model.summary()
    return model
Traning model
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
X train padded = np.asarray(X train padded)
y train = np.asarray(y train)
X train final2 = X train padded
```

```
y train final2 = y train
weight = sum(y train final2) / y train final2.shape[0]
#class weight
weight_for_0 = (1 / (1-(weight))) * 0.5
weight for 1 = (1 / (weight)) * 0.5
class weight = {0: weight for 0, 1: weight for 1}
es = EarlyStopping(monitor = 'val loss', mode = 'min', verbose = 1,
patience = 5)
mc = ModelCheckpoint('model best.h5', monitor = 'f1 score', mode =
'min', verbose = 1, save best only = True)
batch size= 300
reduce lr = tf.keras.callbacks.ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='f1 score',
factor=0.2,
                              patience=3, min lr=1e-5, verbose = 1)
tpu strategy = tf.distribute.MirroredStrategy()
# instantiating the model in the strategy scope creates the model on
the TPU
with tpu strategy.scope():
    model = create model() # define your model normally
    optim = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning rate=5e-4)
    model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                     loss='binary crossentropy',
                     metrics=['accuracy',
                              tf.keras.metrics.Recall(),
                              tfa.metrics.F1Score(num classes=1,
                                                  average='micro')
                             ]
             )
len(X train final2)
train x, train y = np.array(X train final2), np.array(y train final2)
train data = tf.data.Dataset.from tensor slices((train x, train y))
batch_size = 512 * tpu_strategy.num_replicas_in_sync
train_data = train_data.batch(batch_size)
# val data = val data.batch(batch size)
# Disable AutoShard.
options = tf.data.Options()
options.experimental distribute.auto shard policy =
tf.data.experimental.AutoShardPolicy.OFF
train data = train data.with options(options)
# val data = val data.with options(options)
#Fit model
model.fit(train data ,
```

```
epochs = 15, batch size = batch size, verbose = 1,
          callbacks = [reduce lr, es,mc],class weight=class weight)
df =
pd.read csv('/kaggle/input/int3405-sentiment-analysis-problem/test.csv
')
data_test = pd.DataFrame({'input':df['Comment'],'id':df["RevId"]})
X test = list(data test['input'].values)
def clean text test(X):
    idx = 0
    y train = []
    processed = []
    for text in X:
        text = str(text)
        text = clean_text_support(text)
        input text pre accent = ViTokenizer.tokenize(text)
        processed.append(input text pre accent)
    return processed
# X test = list()
X test final = clean text test(X test)
my submission['Rating'].sum() / len(my submission['Rating'])
my_submission = pd.DataFrame({'RevId':
np.array(df["RevId"]).reshape(5103), 'Rating':
np.array(y pred).reshape(5103)})
my_submission.to_csv('submission.csv', index=False)
```