

Qiskit Advocateについて

2022.11.01 at Quantum Tokyo

Bo Yang

Sorbonne Université / The University of Tokyo

Bo Yang

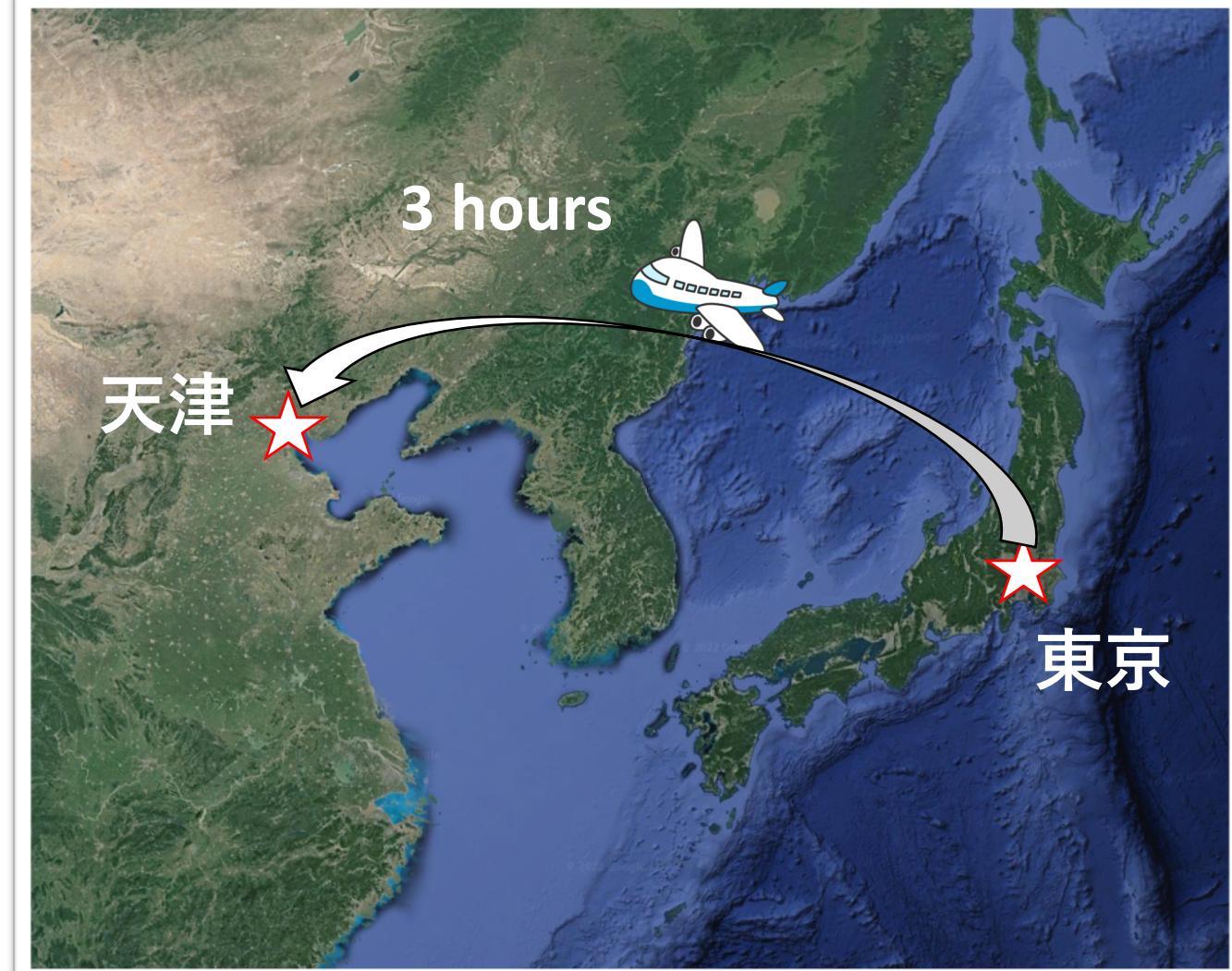
(jp: 楊 博 / cn: 杨 博)

~2022年3月: 修士号取得
東大情報理工コンピュータ科学専攻
指導教員: 今井浩先生

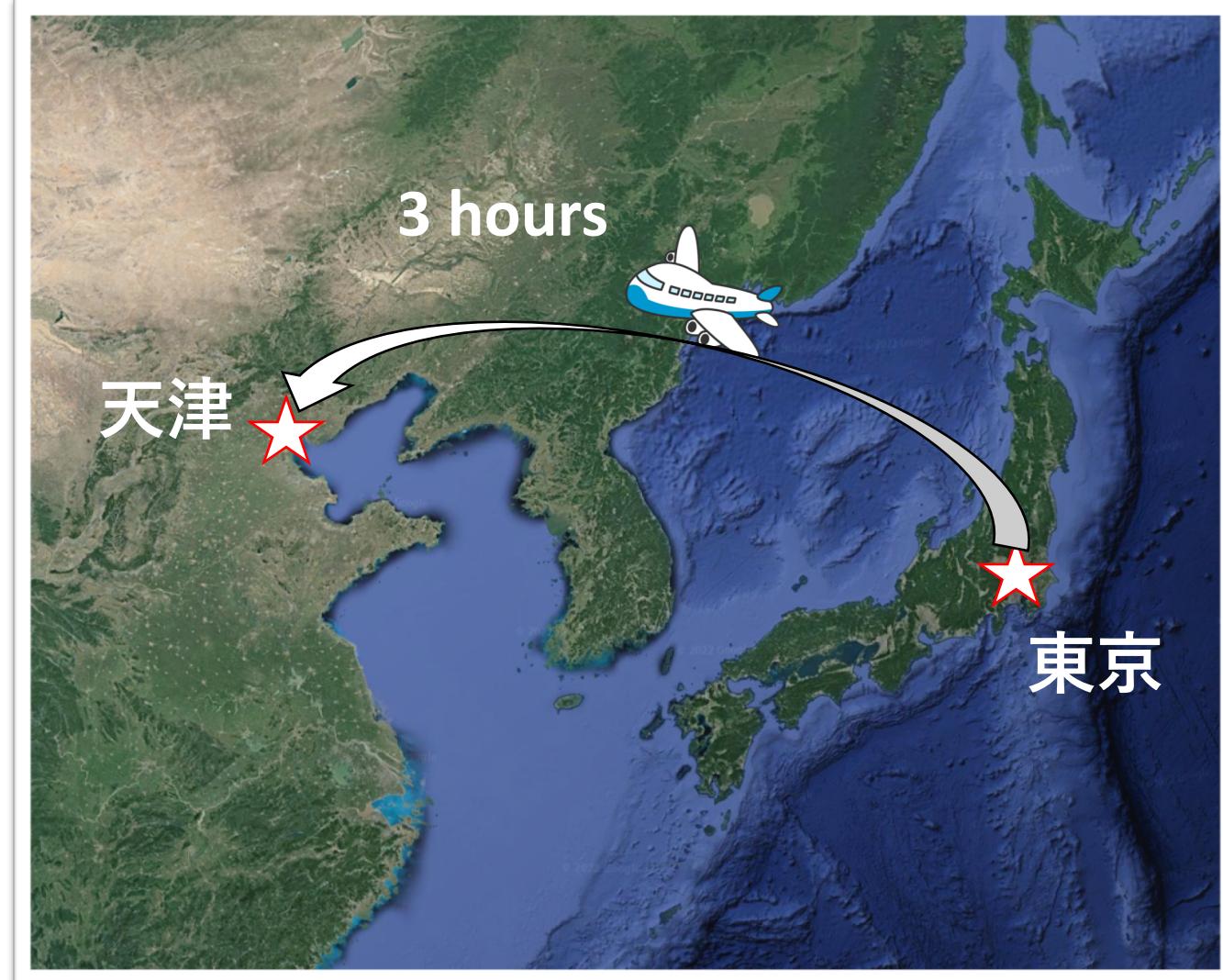
2022年8月~: 博士課程在学中
Laboratoire d'informatique de Sorbonne Université
指導教員: Elham Kashefi先生



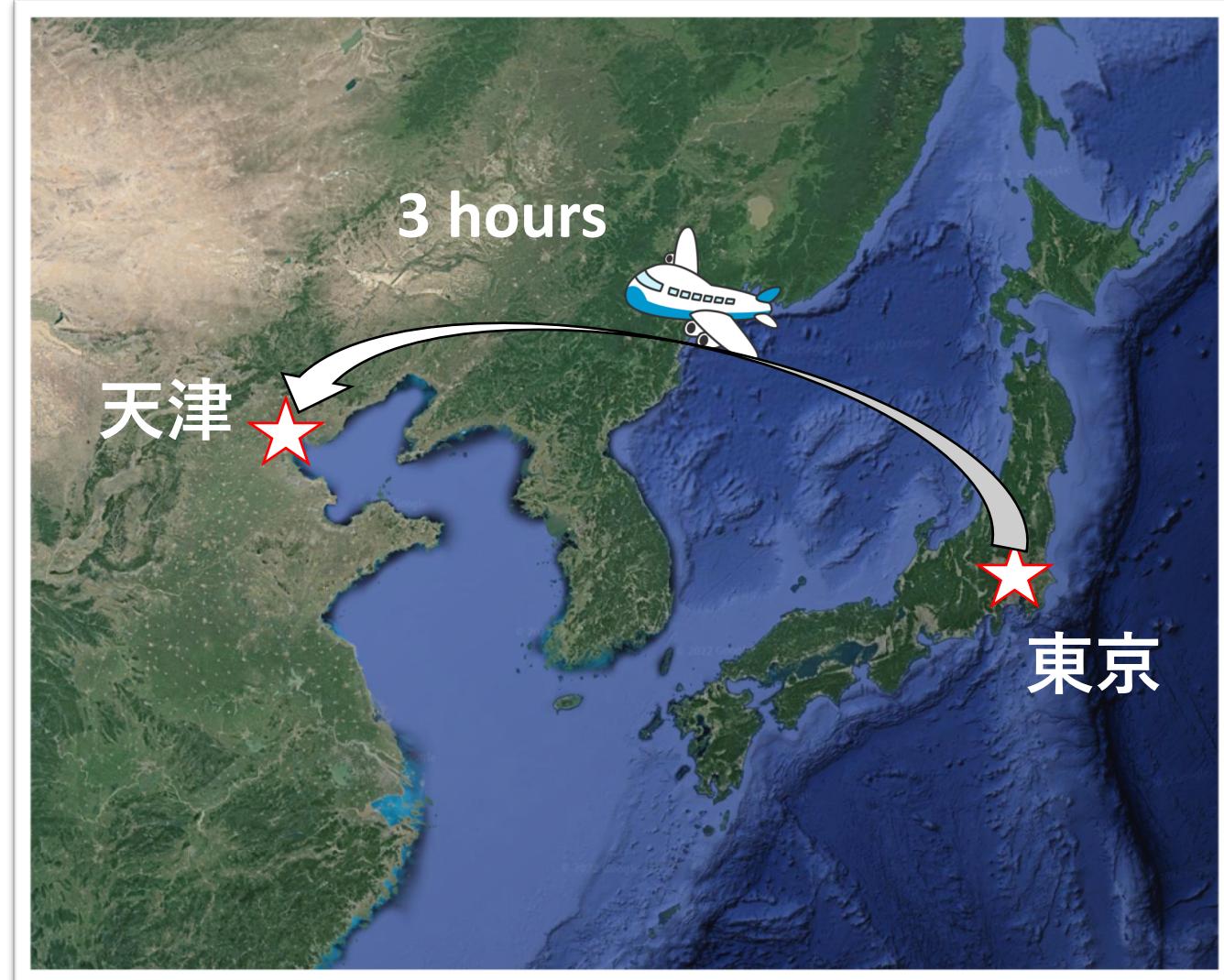
Hometown: 天津&東京
(ほとんどを東京で過ごす)
→日本語OKです!



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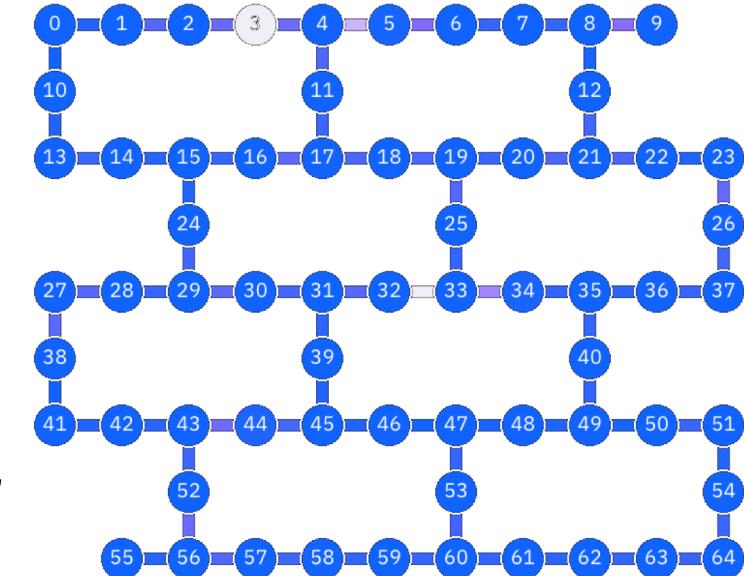


研究内容



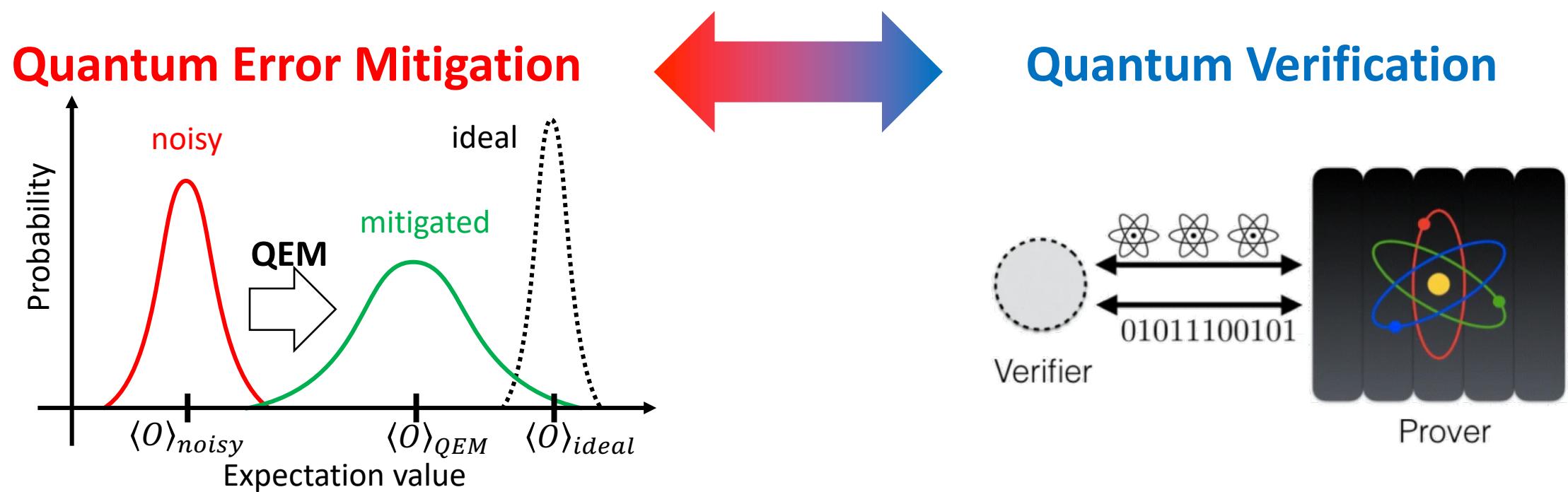
修士課程: IBM 量子計算機のより良い活用方法を目指して

- IBM量子計算機の性能評価
[Yang, Raymond, Imai, Chang, Hiraishi, IEEE JETCAS, 2022]
→ 65量子ビットのグラフ状態におけるBell不等式の破れ
- 効率的な読み取り誤り抑制手法の提案
[Yang, Raymond, Uno, PRA , 2022]
→ 量子ビット数に対して線形時間の手法
→ 65量子ビットの実機の結果を5秒で処理
→ 29量子ビットの最大量子もつれ状態を実現



研究内容

博士課程: 誤り抑制手法と量子検証手法の融合



- 古典計算機の助けてどれだけ雑音を軽減できる？

- 計算結果は本当に正しい？
- 計算内容を秘匿するには？

Qiskit Advocateへの道のり

2019年	RaymondさんなどIBMの方々による東大での講義「量子計算論」を受講 今井研のメンバーとして、2019 Qiskit Camp Asiaに参加
2020年	東大でIBM量子計算機が使用可能 → IBM量子計算機上のグラフ状態におけるBell不等式の破れの確認
2021年	誤り緩和手法の計算量を改善し、IBM量子計算機上で性能を評価 IBM Quantum Challenge Fall 2021の最終問題の作成を担当
2022年	IBM Quantum Open Science Prize 2021に参加 (→ 勝利には届かず...) Qiskit Advocateに採択 → QAMP Projectに参加中

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2020年

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→ IBM量子計算機上のグラフ状態におけるBell不等式の破れの確認

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2022年

IBM Quantum Open Science Prize 2021に参加 (→ 勝利には届かず...)
Qiskit Advocateに採択 → QAMP Projectに参加中

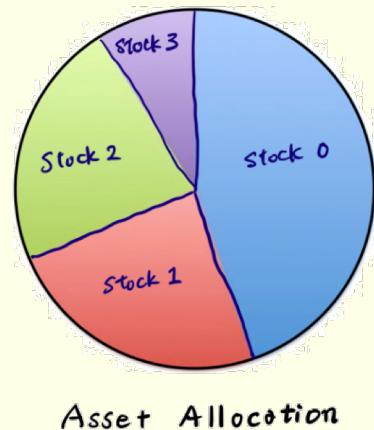
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Qiskit Challenge Fall 2021

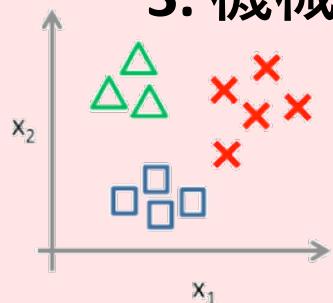
Near-termでの量子計算

1. 金融工学への応用



VQE / QAOAを用いた
ポートフォリオ最適化

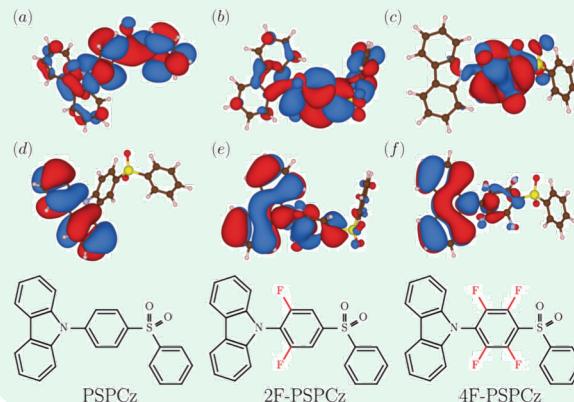
3. 機械学習への応用



Class 1: Green
Class 2: Blue
Class 3: Red

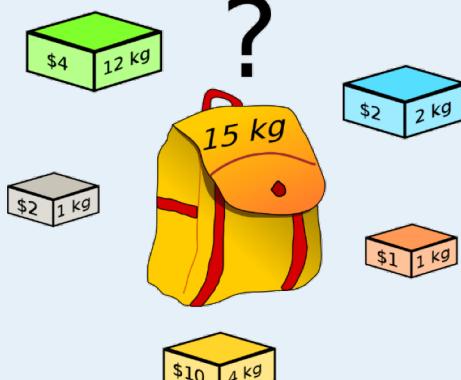
量子機械学習を
用いた画像分類

2. 自然科学への応用



VQEを用いた
分子軌道の計算

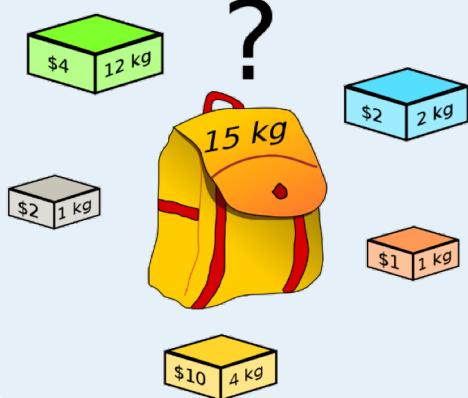
4. 組合せ最適化への応用



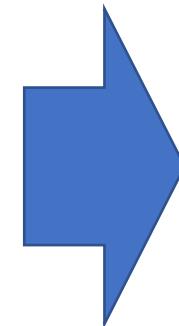
断熱量子計算
+ QAOAによる
ナップサック問題

Qiskit Challenge Fall 2021

4. 組合せ最適化への応用



断熱量子計算
+ QAOAによる
ナップサック問題



Near-termでの量子計算 の応用がテーマ

Battery revenue optimization

実世界での応用に近い話題として、電池式で稼働するシステムにおいて、電池交換をする際のコスト最適化問題を出題

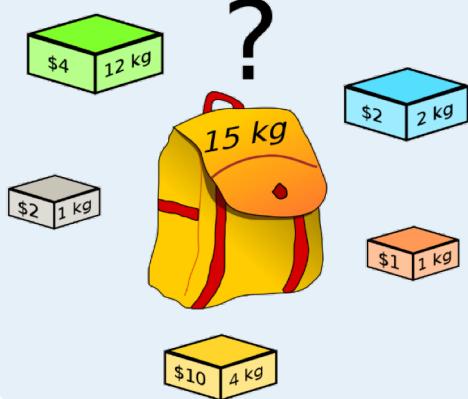
[出題における工夫]

断熱量子計算による解法を使用

- 量子-古典ループ処理のない解法
- 量子回路の設計を制限しつつも幅を持たせる
→ 統一的基準で採点可能な問題へ

Qiskit Challenge Fall 2021

4. 組合せ最適化への応用



断熱量子計算
+ QAOAによる
ナップサック問題



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[問題作成: 4月~12月にかけてのプロジェクト]

小林さん(IBM)、沼田さん(IBM)、Junyeさん(IBM)、
張さん(東大)、Sitongさん(慶應)、中筋さん(東大)、
他多数のメンバーに大変お世話になりました!



IBM Quantum Challenge Fall 2022

Nov 11 at 3:00 PM (local) — Nov 18 at 3:00 PM (local)

We are proud to welcome you back for another bi-annual IBM Quantum Challenge this fall! This time we are taking you through an interactive intergalactic storyline and introducing you to a new programming model for building algorithmic routines - The Qiskit Primitives. Qiskit Primitives showcases two of the currently available primitive constructs: Sampler and Estimator - building on core common algorithmic routines in the domain of Optimization, Chemistry and Machine Learning, while also using them as an interface to explore the offerings of the Qiskit Runtime service.

Starting on Friday, November 11 (9AM EDT), embark with us on an 8-day space journey of learning and exploring the latest cutting edge capabilities of Qiskit and Qiskit Runtime service to help you build on skills and tackle constructing quantum algorithmic routines accommodating a few real life deployment practices. You can read more about the challenge in the announcement blog [here](#).

To recognize your achievement for completing the exercises, you will receive a credly acclaimed digital achievement badge to showcase the skills you have developed during the challenge! Badges are up for partial and full completion of the exercises!

Think you are up for the task?

Join the challenge now! [Sign in to IBM Quantum using your IBMid](#)

Challenge starts in:

18 : 20 : 46
days hours minutes



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Qiskit Runtimeがメインテーマ

量子古典ハイブリッドアルゴリズム
をより効率的にQiskitで設計する
ための新しいフレームワーク

3つの応用例を通してQiskit RuntimeとQiskit
Primitivesの活用方法を習得するチャンス!
量子機械学習/量子最適化/量子化学計算

QAMP Projectについて = Qiskit Advocate Mentorship Program

- 参加者(mentee)をQiskit Advocateに限定
- より自由度の高いアイデアの提案、よりコアプロジェクトに近いテーマなど
- 心強いメンターによるサポート



Junye's slide

QAMP Spring 2021 [Program repo](#)

Networkx #1, #2, #3, #4

k-core of a graph
<https://github.com/Qiskit/networkx/pull/273>

A k-core is a maximal subgraph that contains nodes of degree k or more. For directed graphs, the degree is `in_degree + out_degree`.

graph layouts
<https://github.com/Qiskit/networkx/pull/310>

Bipartite, Circular, Shell, Spiral

Arithmetic circuit library

Adders Qiskit Terra #6164
 $|x\rangle|y\rangle \mapsto |x\rangle|x+y\rangle$
`from qiskit.circuit.library import VNRippleCarryAdder, CDRippleCarryAdder, DraperQFTAdder`

Multiplicators Qiskit Terra #6470
 $|x\rangle|y\rangle \mapsto |x\rangle|x\cdot y\rangle$
`from qiskit.circuit.library import MSQuantumMultiplexer, RGSQuantumMultiplier`

Subtractors Qiskit Terra #6490
 $|x\rangle|y\rangle \mapsto |x\rangle|x-y\rangle$
`from qiskit.circuit.library import Subtractor`

Qiskit paper replication study

Replication Study: Expressibility of Parametrized Quantum Circuits and Classification Accuracy of Quantum Neural Networks
Saejun Kim & Thomas L. Schulten

Machine learning using Qiskit was challenging because of the lack of integration with the machine learning library. However, due to the new Qiskit Machine Learning module, we can now easily integrate Qiskit with PyTorch. This object allows using the optimizers and loss functions in PyTorch. Therefore, to advocate and promote quantum machine learning with Qiskit, we first replicate the result of expressibility of parametrized quantum circuit (arXiv:1805.10876), and we take advantage of the recently released Qiskit machine learning module to replicate classification accuracy on the 2019-CVPR.

Replication 1: Data set
Replication 2: Circuits
Replication 3: Expressibilities
Replication 4: QNNs, Qiskit Machine Learning
Replication 5: Classification Accuracies

YouTube Link [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JLjwzDfHgkU](#)

We successfully replicate the expressibility of PQC.

Integration of Qiskit machine learning with PyTorch through the creation and training of quantum neural network (QNN).

Good agreement between our classification accuracy and original paper.

IPE tutorial

#40 Create a tutorial for Iterative Phase Estimation (IPE) algorithm

MENTOR	MENTEES
	 David Morcuende

Github link (IPE_Tutorial branch) [https://github.com/Qiskit/qiskit-tutorials/tree/main/IPE_Tutorial](#)

Project's description video [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JLjwzDfHgkU](#)



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is:issue is:open

Labels 41

Milestones 0

New issue

33 Open ✓ 8 Closed

Author ▾ Label ▾ Projects ▾ Milestones ▾ Assignee ▾ Sort ▾

Quantum fMRI analysis (Group 2) from: mentor type: research

#41 opened on Sep 12 by GemmaDawson



12

Qutrit circuits and simulations in Qiskit area: qiskit-pulse area: qiskit-terra from: mentor mentee needed type: code

#39 opened on Aug 24 by nathanearnestnoble



6

Quantum Fractal Art for Educational Purposes and Exhibitions area: art from: mentor mentee needed type: demo

#38 opened on Aug 22 by JRussellHuffman



19

Quantum open systems and master equation implementation through reinforcement learning from: mentor

mentee needed type: research

#35 opened on Aug 21 by amitracial



6

QML for reduced order density matrix time propagation area: machine learning from: mentor mentee needed

type: research

#34 opened on Aug 19 by pemmaras



6

A General Framework of Quantum Error Mitigation area: error mitigation from: mentor mentee needed mentor needed

status: matched type: research

#33 opened on Aug 19 by BOBO1997



9

Fix issue "Template optimization fails to recognize simpler circuit" status: matched

#32 opened on Aug 18 by kevinsung



3

Variational quantum linear solver for multiphysics area: algorithm from: mentor mentee needed type: research

#31 opened on Aug 17 by ljubabu



9

Improvements to Red Queen area: transpiler from: mentor mentee needed type: code

#30 opened on Aug 17 by mtreinish



6

QNim from: mentor status: matched type: game

#29 opened on Aug 17 by JavaFXpert



7

tensor networks for QML area: machine learning from: mentor mentee needed type: research

#28 opened on Aug 16 by MaldoAlberto



8

ZX-Calculus pass for Qiskit Terra area: qiskit-terra area: transpiler from: mentor mentee needed type: code

#27 opened on Aug 16 by IvanlsCoding



5



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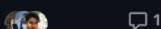
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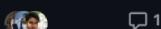
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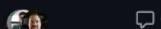
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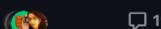


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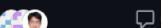


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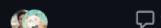


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A General Framework of Quantum Error Mitigation area: error mitigation from: mentor mentee needed mentor needed

status: matched type: research

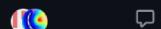
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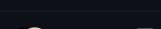
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9

多岐にわたるIssueを提案可能!!

- 論文実装/研究型のテーマ
- ライブラリの拡充/新機能の追加
- ドキュメンテーションの充実



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A General Framework of Quantum Error Mitigation #33

Edit

New issue

Open

BOBO1997 opened this issue on Aug 19 · 9 comments



BOBO1997 commented on Aug 19 · edited

...

Description

Quantum error mitigation (QEM) is essential to exploit better performance from noisy near- and middle-term quantum devices.

The basic idea of QEM is to extend quantum circuits for characterizing noise and perform classical postprocessing to recover clean results.

Researchers have developed many kinds of effective QEM methods, and there are already several platforms such as [Mitiq](#) that collect the existing QEM methods.

In this proposal, we are going to collect those QEM methods again and unify them into one customizable QEM package under the Qiskit implementation.

This will enable Qiskit users to run quantum-classical hybrid algorithms with appropriate QEM methods, and will also provide a standard baseline of QEM methods.

We hope this project will pave the way for easy access to those QEMs and accelerate the research in and around this field.

We already have a working implementation of [generalized subspace expansion](#) method which is a generalization of [exponential error suppression](#) (i.e. virtual distillation) and even zero-noise extrapolation.

We also have the implementation of dual-state purification.

Note that this issue is closely related to [issue #3](#).

We wonder if we can merge our idea to make a better proposal.

Deliverables

Completing all the results listed below might be somehow an ambitious task in one QAMP season.
We expect we can achieve them step by step through a series of QAMP projects.

Implementation of major QEM techniques

The main target here is to provide a flexible toolkit for generalized subspace expansion and other major QEM techniques shown below.

- readout error mitigation
 - mthree

Assignees

BOBO1997— unassign me

miamico

Labels

[area: error mitigation](#) [from: mentor](#)
[mentee needed](#) [mentor needed](#)
[status: matched](#) [type: research](#)

Projects

QAMP Fall '22
Status: Checkpoint 1 Submitted +1 more

Milestone

No milestone

Development

No branches or pull requests

Notifications

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5 participants





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[status: matched](#) [type: research](#)

Projects

[QAMP Fall '22](#)
Status: Checkpoint 1 Submitted +1 more

Milestone

No milestone

- Qiskitに欲しい機能を気軽に提案できるし、興味を持つてくれた他のAdvocateと協力して実装できる!
- メンターのIBM Researchの研究者の方々と一緒にプロジェクトを回せる貴重な機会!

QAMP Projectについて

年2回、3ヶ月単位でプロジェクトを回す: 例えば今秋は・・・

- 応募開始: 8月16日~8月28日
- mentor menteeのマッチング: 8月28日~9月6日
- Checkpoint 1 (10月6日) --- 3分間の進捗プレゼン
- Checkpoint 2 (11月3日) --- 500~1000語のレポート
- Checkpoint 3 (12月8日) --- 全体デモンストレーション

[おまけ] Open Science Prizeについて

IBMが主催するQiskitとIQEを使用した賞金付きのコンテスト
100,000 USD!!!

去年度の開催期間:

2021.11.29 ~ 2022.04.16の5ヶ月間

去年度の内容:

Trotter分解を使用することを条件に、3-site Heisenberg Modelの時間発展をIBM Quantum Jakartaで精度良くシミュレーションすること
→ 最終状態のFidelityで評価



IBM Quantum Open Science Prize 2021参加記録



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この記事について

今回はIBM Quantum Open Science Prize 2021という、IBMが主催する賞金付きの量子計算マラソンにNaoki Negishiさんとのタッグで参加してきたので、その概要と感想をみなさんと共有しようと思います。

IBM Quantum Open Science Prizeとは

このOpen Science Prizeは、IBMが主催する量子計算に関する賞金付きのコンテストで、今年の開催期間は2021.11.29～2022.04.16の5ヶ月間で、去年に引き続き今年が2回目の開催です。競プロのように正解が想定されているわけではなく、形式としてはKaggleや競プロのマラソンに近いような気がします。



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PhD Candidate, Quantum Computing

バッジを贈る

まとめ

- 以下の取り組みでQiskit Advocateに応募しました
 - IBM Quantumを使用した論文2本
 - IBM Quantum Challenge Fall 2021の問題作成
 - 中程度のOSS貢献1つ

→ 今年のIBM Quantum Challenge Fall 2022も要チェックです!!
- Advocateのメリットの一つ: QAMP Projectへの参加
→ 研究/開発コミュニティとのディープなコネクション
- Zennでたまに記事を書いているのでよかつたらどうぞ!!
→ <https://zenn.dev/bobo>