

TITLE 6
ACTIONS IN PARTICULAR CASES

CHAPTER 27
IDAHO SPORT SHOOTING ACTIVITIES IMMUNITY ACT

6-2701. DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter:

(1) "Engaged in sport shooting activities" means entering and exiting a sport shooting range, preparing to shoot, waiting to shoot, shooting and assisting another person in shooting. The term includes being a spectator, receiving training or otherwise being present on a sport shooting range for any reason;

(2) "Participant" means any person who engages in sport shooting activities, whether or not a fee is paid to participate in such sport shooting activities;

(3) "Sport shooting activities" means the use of firearms, airguns and archery equipment for target practice, competition, training, instruction or other similar activities;

(4) "Sport shooting instructor" means a person who holds a current instructor certification issued by the Idaho department of fish and game, the Idaho state police, the national rifle association or other nationally recognized organization, which certifies shooting instructors who are engaged, whether or not for compensation, in instructing, training or coaching a participant in sport shooting activities;

(5) "Sport shooting official" means a person who holds a current certification as a referee, match director, range officer, range master or other similar function issued by the national rifle association, United States practical shooting association, national range officers institute, USA shooting, international shooting sports federation or other nationally or internationally recognized organization which certifies match officials who are engaged in supervising sport shooting activities;

(6) "Sport shooting range" or "range" means an area designed and operated for the use of rifles, shotguns, pistols, silhouettes, skeet, trap, black powder, archery or any other similar sport shooting;

(7) "Sport shooting range operator" means an individual, group or club, partnership, limited liability company or corporation, whether or not operating for profit, which owns, operates or otherwise provides a range for sport shooting activities; and

(8) "Sport shooting sponsor" means an individual, group or club, partnership, limited liability company or corporation, whether or not operating for profit, which promotes or conducts sport shooting activities.

[6-2701, added 2009, ch. 195, sec. 1, p. 628.]

6-2702. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY ON SPORT SHOOTING ACTIVITIES. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) or (3) of this section, a sport shooting range operator, sport shooting sponsor, sport shooting official or sport shooting instructor shall not be liable for any injury, including an injury causing death, to a participant engaged in sport shooting activities and, except as provided in subsection (2) or (3) of this section, no participant or participant's representative, may maintain an action against, or recover from, a sport shooting range operator, sport shooting sponsor, sport shooting official or sport shooting instructor for an injury to, or the death of, a participant engaged in sport shooting activities.

(2) Nothing in subsection (1) of this section shall prevent or limit the liability of a sport shooting range operator, sport shooting sponsor, sport shooting official or sport shooting range instructor:

(a) If the sport shooting range operator, sport shooting sponsor, sport shooting official or sport shooting instructor:

(i) Commits an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or willful and wanton disregard for the safety of the participant and that act or omission caused the injury;

(ii) Intentionally injures the participant;

(iii) Fails to exercise ordinary care in the sport shooting range operator's, sport shooting sponsor's, sport shooting official's or sport shooting instructor's own use of a firearm, airgun or archery equipment; or

(iv) Provides firearms, airguns or archery equipment to a participant and fails to exercise ordinary care to determine that the provided firearms, airguns or archery equipment are in a safe operating condition.

(b) Under liability provisions as set forth in the products liability laws;

(c) Under the liability provisions set forth in [chapter 9, title 6](#), Idaho Code; or

(d) Under the provisions of the Idaho worker's compensation law, section [72-101](#), Idaho Code, et seq.

(3) Nothing in subsection (1) of this section shall prevent or limit the liability of a sport shooting range operator if a participant sustains an injury because of a dangerous latent condition which was known or should have been known to the sport shooting range operator and for which warning signs had not been conspicuously posted.

(4) Nothing in this section shall be construed to enlarge or otherwise adversely affect the liability of any party. This section shall not be construed to impair any defense and any other immunity or bar to a civil lawsuit shall remain in effect.

[6-2702, added 2009, ch. 195, sec. 1, p. 629.]