

# Love-Hate Dataset

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# A Multi-Modal, Multi-Platform Dataset Depicting Emotions in the 2023 Israel-Hamas War





Text



Images

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Text



Images



Facebook



Instagram

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Text



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Love



Hate



# Sampling of Posts

## Israel

### Love



Are you feeling it? - The Am Israel Chai unity! [...] It's unifying. And it celebrates the Jewish people's resilience and love of life! Join the movement with us!



I stand with Israel. There is no argument for terrorism and antisemitism. Love and strength to everyone affected on both sides 🍷



We love Israel

### Hate



[...] Israeli spokespeople repeated racist, dehumanizing rhetoric about Palestinians on US news networks – hate crimes like this one are the result. [...]



'THEY HATE JEWS': [...] 'Pro-Hamas' rallies taking place on college campuses across the US as attendees chant hate to Israel.



[...] investigation has unearthed footage of hate preachers in several UK mosques calling for Jewish people to be killed, amid the Israel-Hamas conflict.

## Hamas/ Palestine



the Birds Love Palestine and its generous people



I love Palestine PS ♥



Make love [...] not war...



'THEY HATE AMERICANS': Sen. John Kennedy calls out the Biden admin for failing to take action against Iran as Israel-Hamas war rages on. [...]



LOVE IS STRONGER THAN HATE: Mother who had two daughters taken by Hamas terrorists speaks out after emotional reunion.



Public school teacher calls Hamas massacre 'successful military campaign'

Teaching hate.



Israel

Love



Are you feeling it? - The Am Israel Chai unity! [...] It's unify the J resili Join

I stand with Israel. There is no argument for terrorism and

We love Israel

Support for either side

Call for peace

Hamas/  
Palestine



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Make love [...] not war...

Hate



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Public school teacher calls Hamas massacre 'successful military campaign' FOXNEWS.COM

Teaching hate.





## Israel



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[...] Israeli spokespeople repeated racist, dehumanizing rhetoric about 'Pro-Hamas' rallies taking Palestine network this on



[...] investigation has unearthed footage of hate preachers in several UK mosques calling for Jewish

Themes of hostility

Calling out hate crimes & directed hate

## Hamas/ Palestine



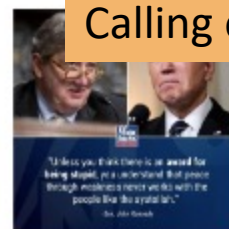
the Birds Love Palestine and its generous people



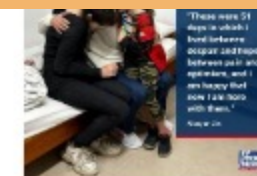
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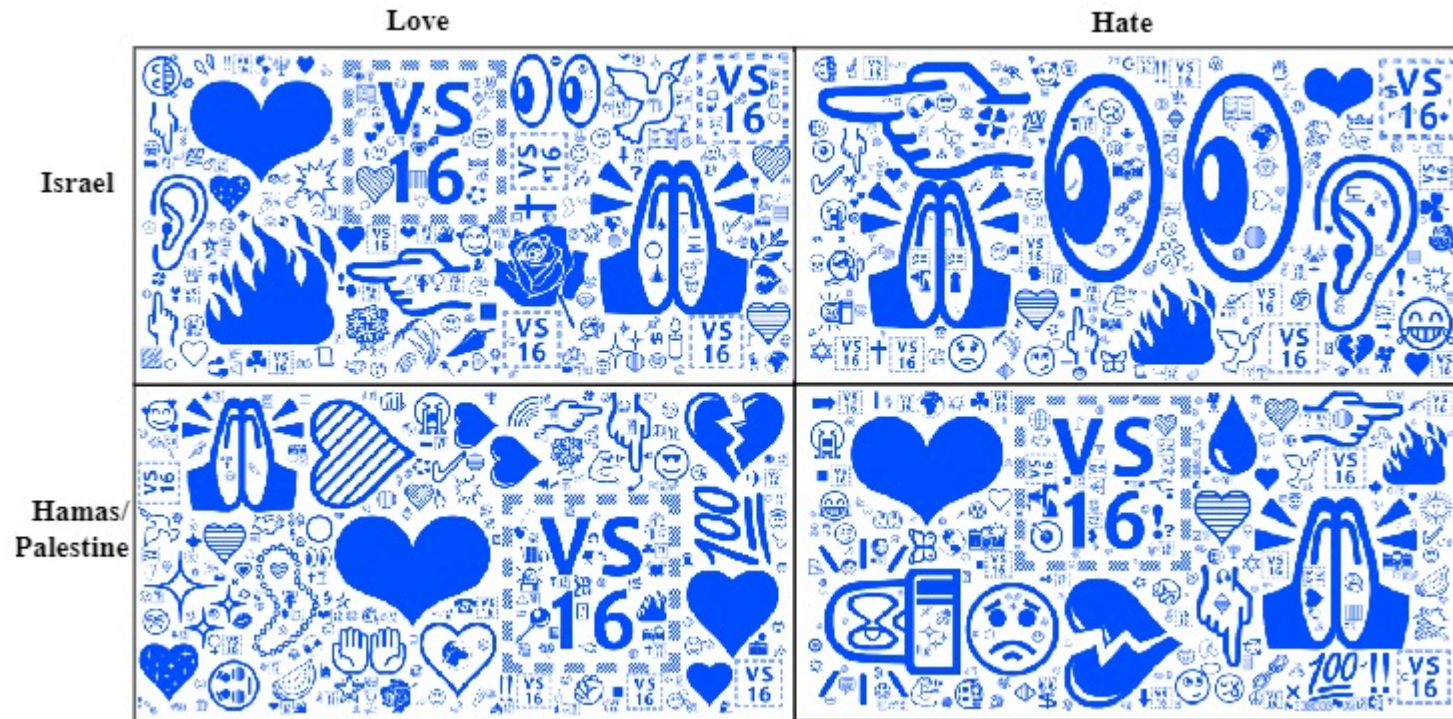


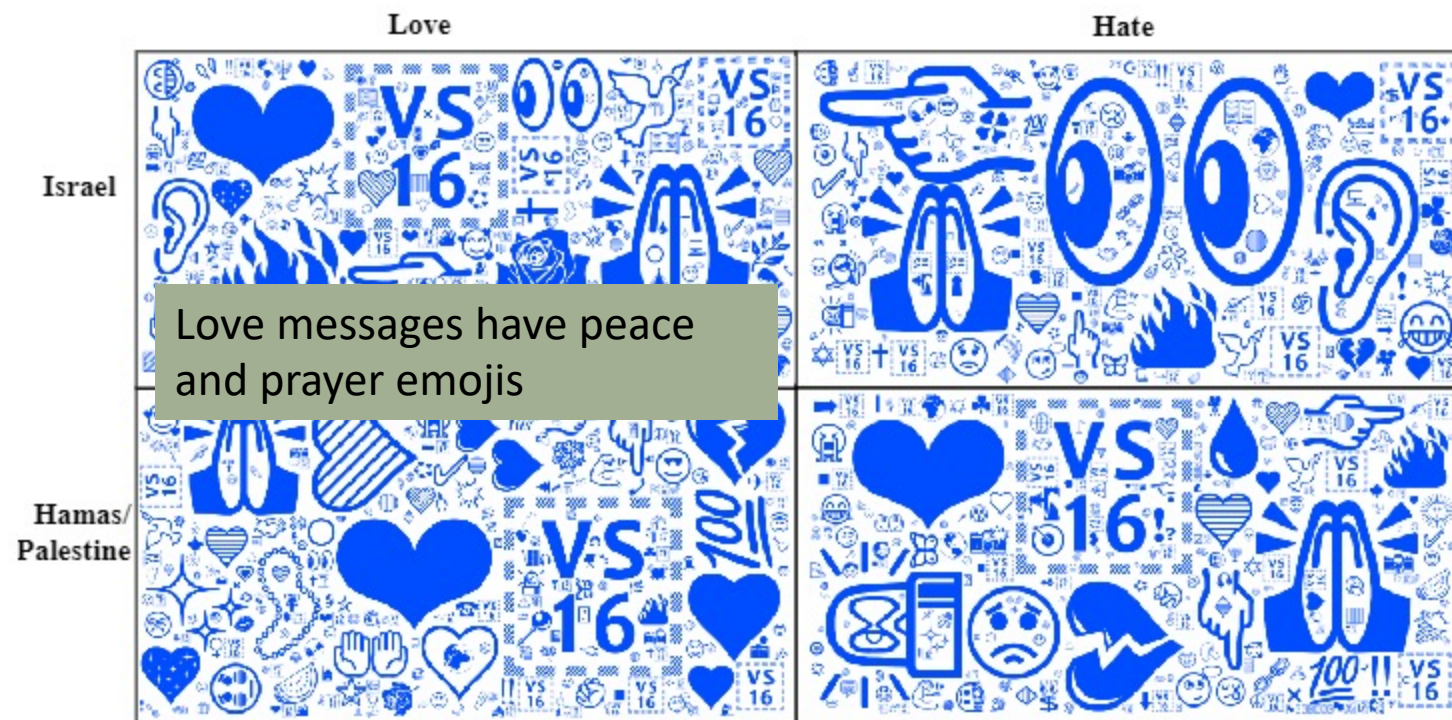
Teaching hate.



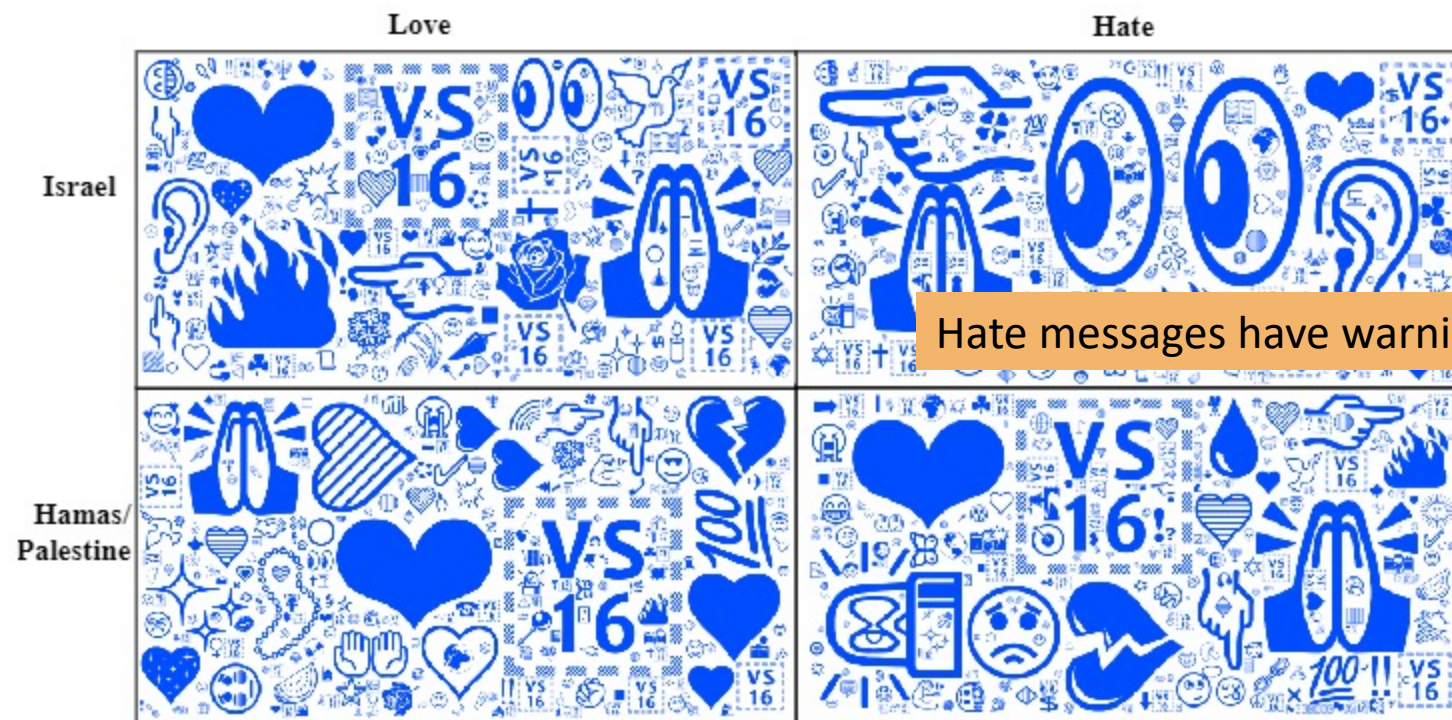


# Emoji Analysis





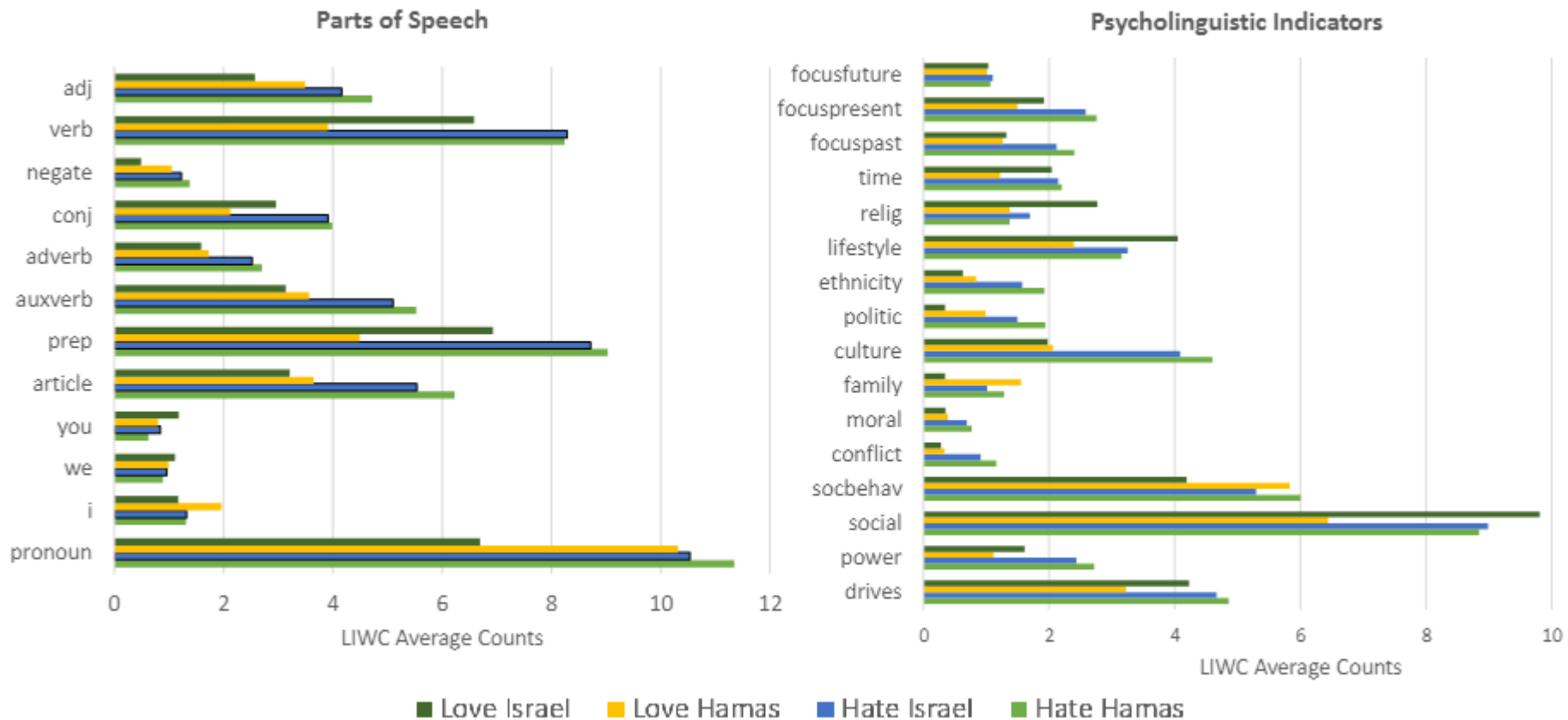


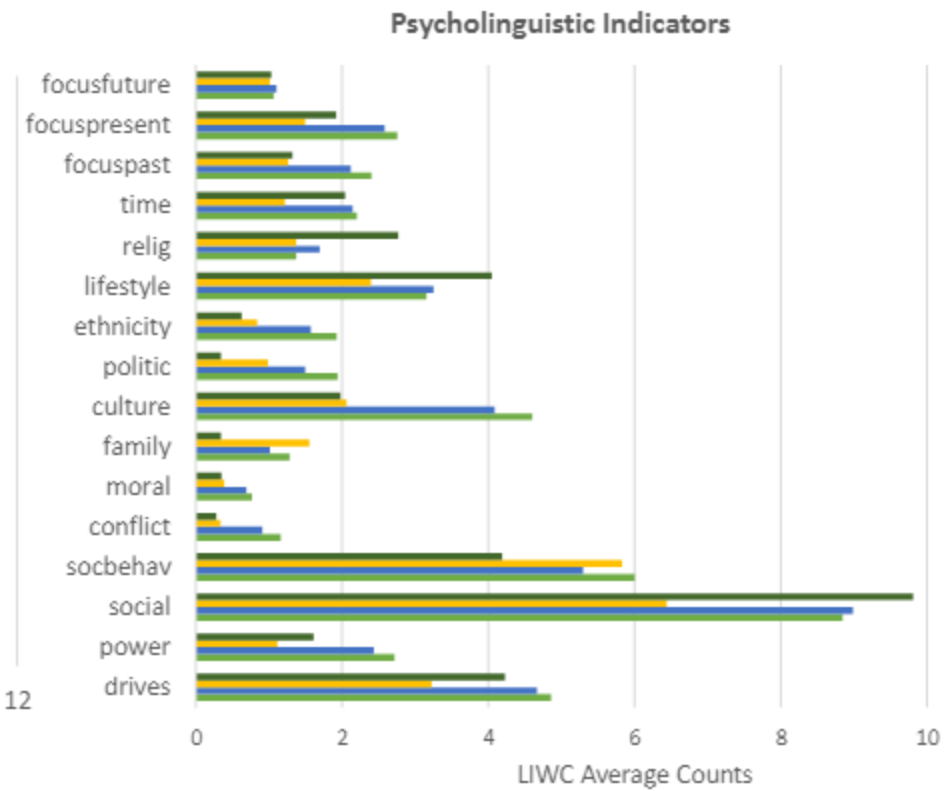
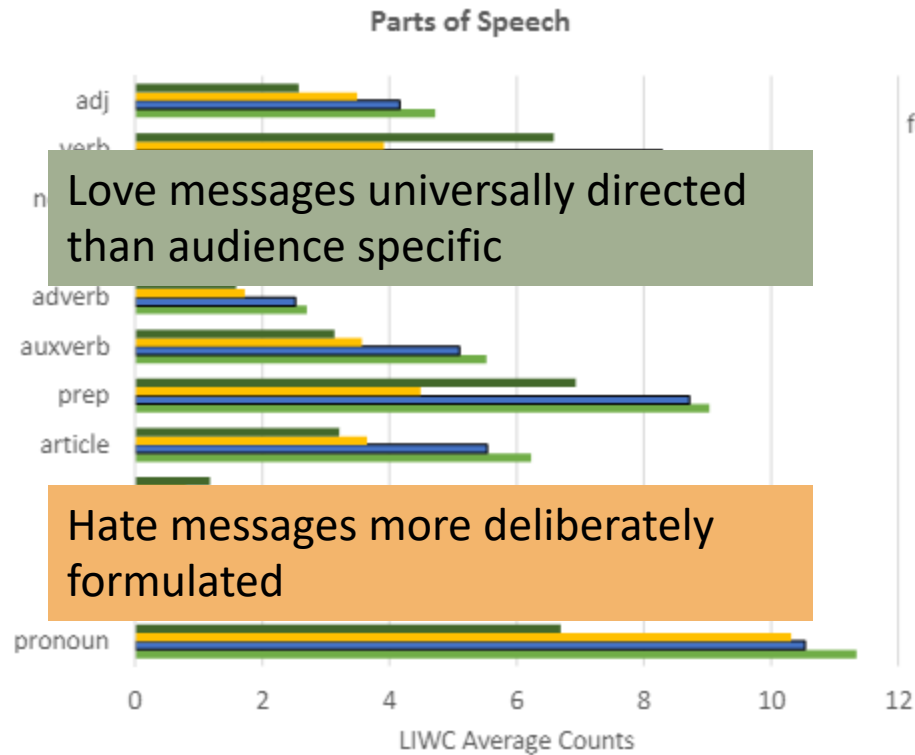


Hate messages have warning emojis



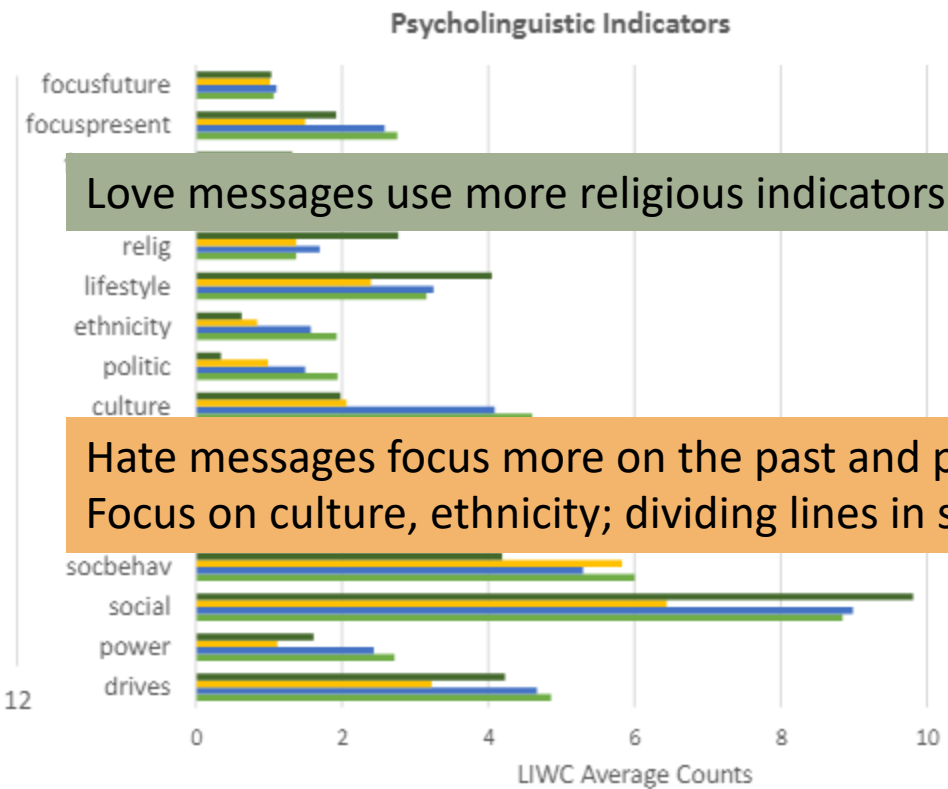
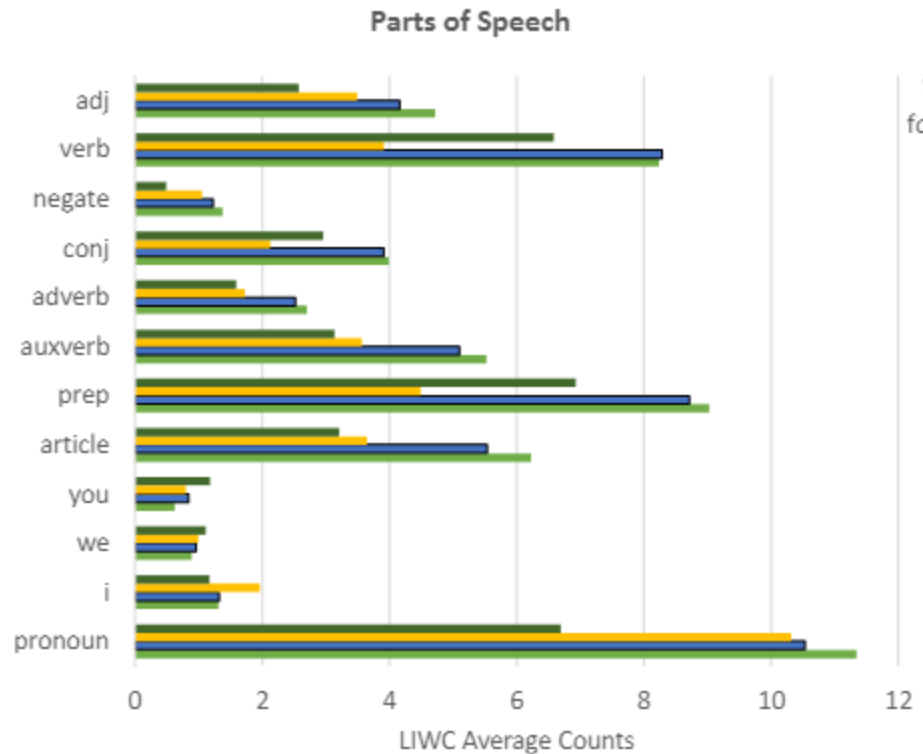
# Psycholinguistic Analysis





■ Love Israel ■ Love Hamas ■ Hate Israel ■ Hate Hamas





Love messages use more religious indicators

Hate messages focus more on the past and present  
Focus on culture, ethnicity; dividing lines in society

■ Love Israel ■ Love Hamas ■ Hate Israel ■ Hate Hamas



# Let's ask GPT4-V

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Love's Resilience in Israel ♥  
In the echoes of uncertainty,  
love takes flight like doves  
soaring against the storm. Let  
these graceful messengers  
remind us that even in times of  
war, the wings of hope and unity  
can carry us to a brighter  
tomorrow. #LoveForIsrael  
#HopeInConflict



A Glimpse of Palestinian Resilience 🇵🇸  
Captured a moment of strength and  
beauty amidst challenging times in  
Palestine. Let's stand together,  
appreciate the vibrant culture, and  
envision a future of peace and  
prosperity. 🌍♥️  
#PalestinianResilience  
#UnityInDiversity 🌐

Simplistic Images

Generic Texts





# Lessons from Love-Hate Dataset

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Snapshots of discussions during a real war

Expression of Love consists of subtle shades: of the land, people, humanity

Hate statements are deliberately formulated, reflect directed animosity towards a group of people, provides potential to spread fast and wild.



# Love-Hate Dataset

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[HTTPS://BIT.LY/MM4SG-LOVE-HATE](https://bit.ly/mm4sg-love-hate)

