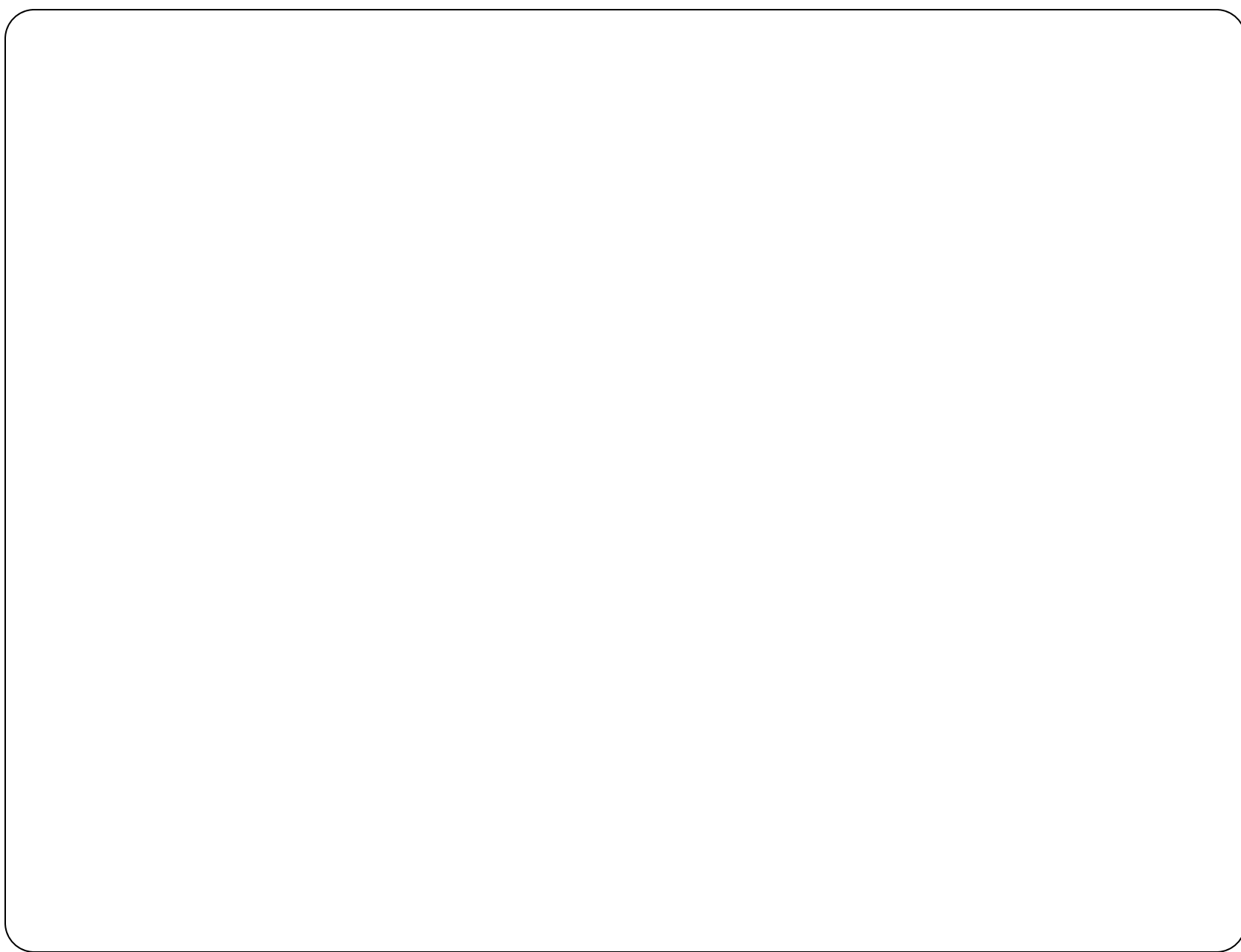


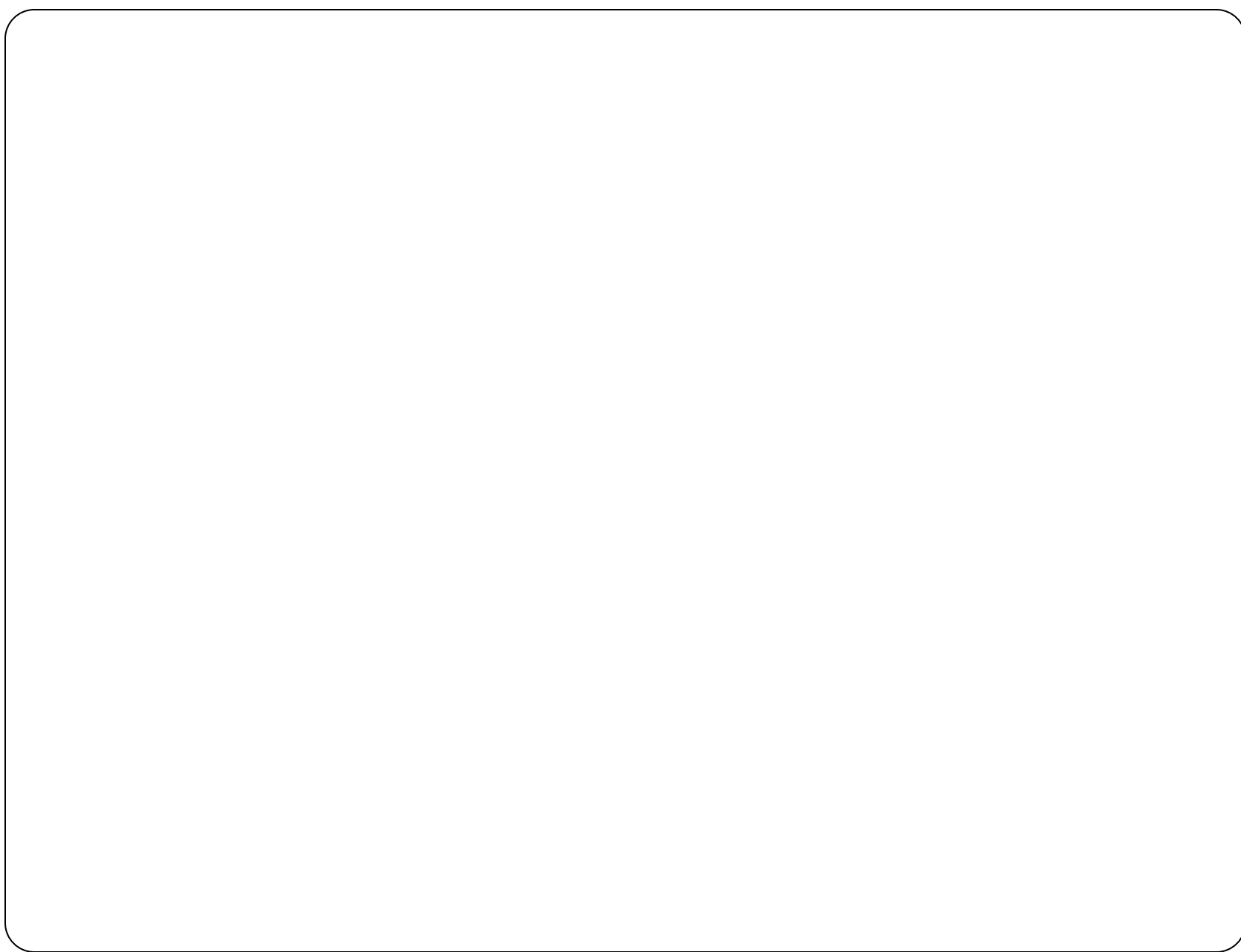


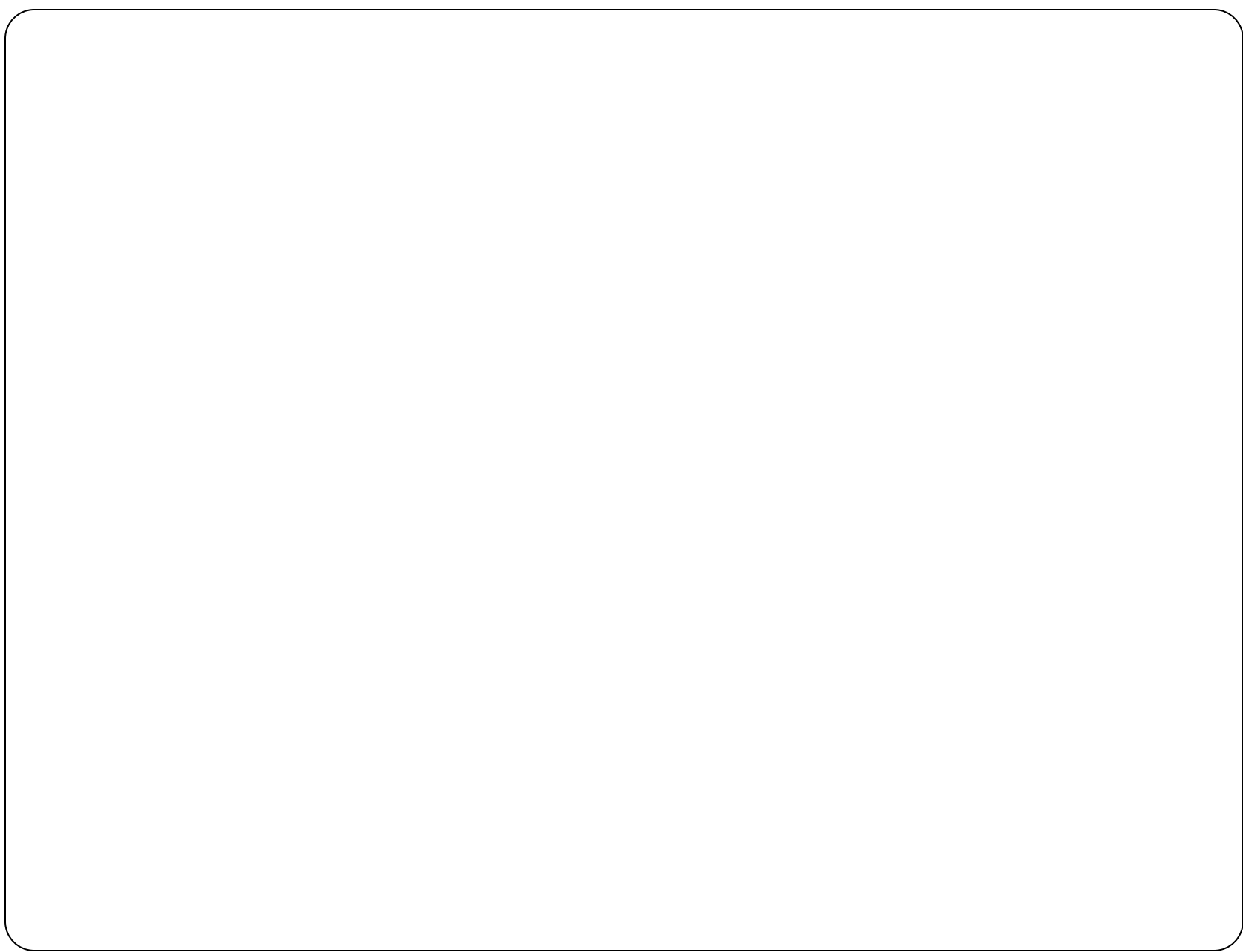
# **Managing Large Datasets and**

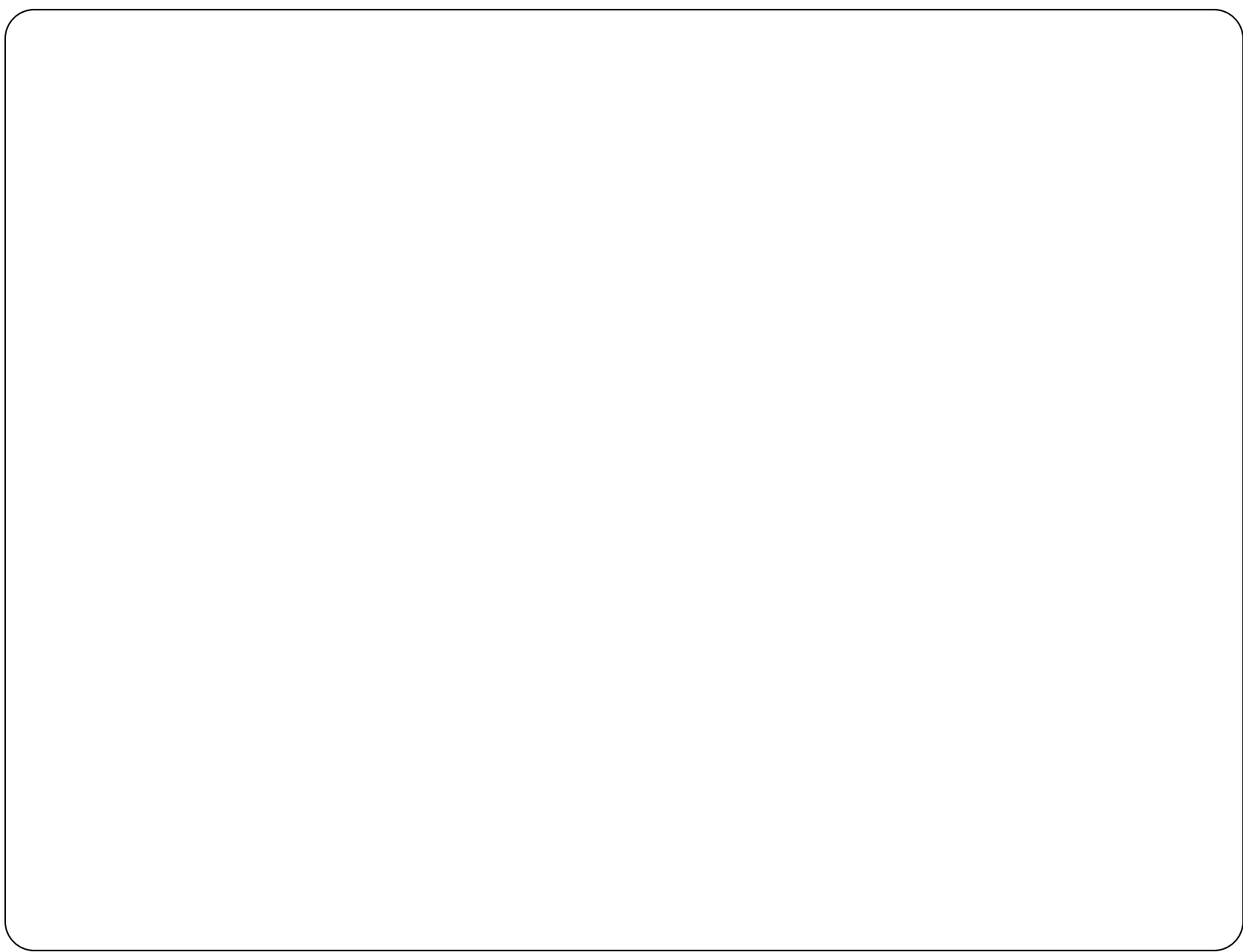
# **Computation Workflows with Disco**

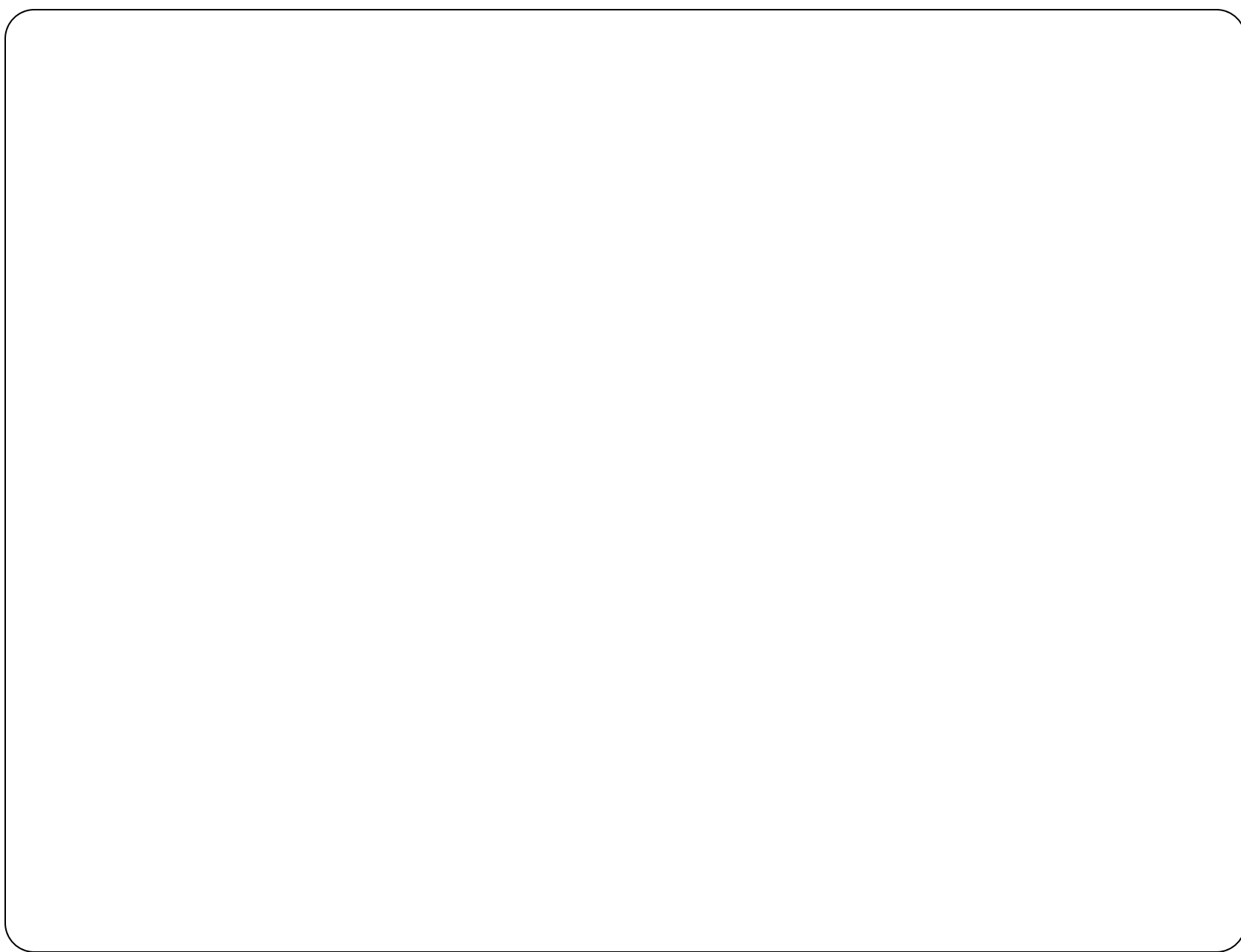
**and Blaze**













- Benjamin Zaitlen

- Continuum Analytics

# **MapReduce With Disco**

- Developed at Nokia

- MapReduce Implementation written in Python and Erlang

- Scalable Distributed Computation

- Useful for Processing Big Data

- <http://discoproject.org/>



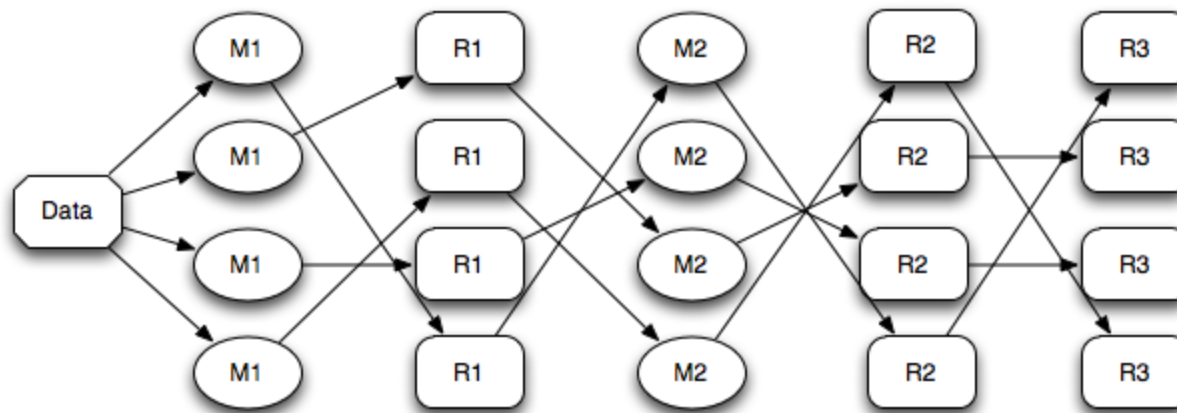
# Map Reduce Background

- **Map** Data: (key,value) pairs to buckets.

- **Partitioning** define how keys move to buckets

- **Reduce** process data in buckets with the same key

- *Repeat if necessary*



# **Disco Distributed Filesystem (DDFS)**

- Tag Based System



- Data, URL, S3, etc.


- Chunked or Whole File

- Horizontally Scalable

# **Disco Web Interface (DDFS)**

## disco status

master				node001				node002			
13030				12995				13755			
2				16				16			
25				16				18			



status | configure

- Filter1973@54d 9ac0b 9b482
- Filter10AA@54d 9a7e5 3a908
- Filter10AA@54d 9a53f 876a
- Filter10AA@54d 9a3f8 26aef
- Filter10AA@54d 9a19f 67312
- Filter10AA@54d 99d8e 265d
- Filter10AA@54d 9893d ace8e
- Filter10AA@54d 988b7 351ce
- Filter10AA@54d 98680 c5f68
- Filter10AA@54d 985e9 8ad54
- Filter10AA@54d 97b7b 72dd3
- Filter10AA@54d 97b34 60f60
- Filter10AA@54d 96ce9 b5526

## **Example: Hello Weather**

- Daily Recordings of a Surface Data

- 10000+ Weather Stations



- Data Store: FTP

- Data Contents:

- Average: Temperature, Dew Pt, Pressure, Wind Speed, etc

- Max/Min: Temperature

- Totals: Precipitation, Snow Depth

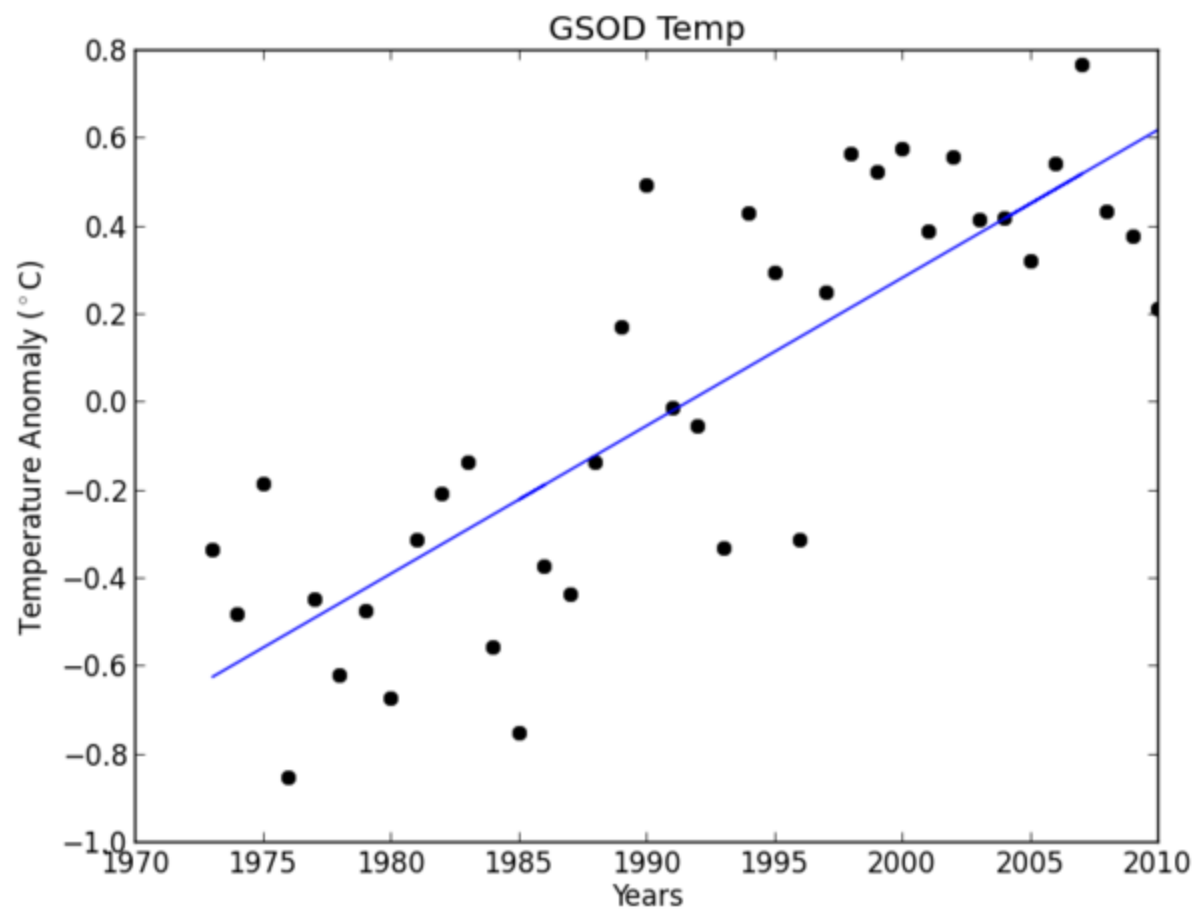
- Data Hierarchy:

- Year->File

- 1981/227100-99999-1981.op.gz (WMO-WBAN-Year.op.gz)



# **Global Temperature Anomaly**



# Map Step

- Goal: Generate average temperatures per year across many stations

- Map dates and station IDs

```
1 @staticmethod
```

```
2 def map(WeatherDateStat, params):
```

```
3 date = WeatherDateStat.split('/')[...#get date
```



4      `yield (date, WeatherDateStat)`

# **Reduce Function Part 1**

- Modules are imported in each function. No Globals.

```
1 @staticmethod
```

```
2 def reduce(StatIDs, out, params):
```

```
3 from disco.util import kvgroup
```

```
4 import numpy as np
```

```
5 import ftplib
```



```
6 import iopro
```



```
8     for date, WeatherDateStat in kvgroup(sorted(StatIDs)):
```

```
9      ftp = ftplib.FTP('ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov')
```

10

`ftp.login()`

## **Reduce Function Part 2**

- Compute average of several stations across a given year

```
1 avg_temp = np.empty(0)
```





```
3     for file in WeatherDateStat:
```

```
4      cache = open(file.split('/')[-1], 'wb')
```



6

```
ftp.retrbinary("RETR " + file, cache.write, 8*1024)
```



8

`cache.close()`

9

```
adapter = iopro.text_adapter(cache.name,...)
```



```
10     avg_temp = np.concatenate((avg_temp,adapter[:] ['TEMP'] ))
```



```
12 out.add(date, (avg_temp.mean(),avg_temp.std() ) )
```

# **NOAA Data is Messy**

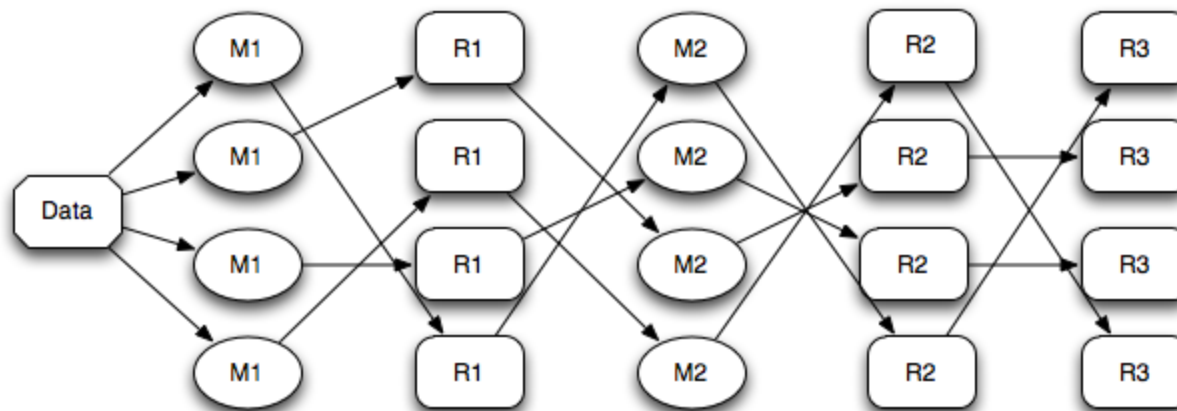
- Incomplete Dates

- NA/9999.9

- Stations Don't Persist

# Chaining Jobs





## **Chaining Jobs (cont.)**

- Filter list of stations in 1973

- Filter list of stations which persist

- Pass list to original job

# MapReduce Final Thoughts

- Data cleansing - no one wants to talk about it but it's everyone's pain point

- Framework which invites thinking about how tasks can be broken up



- good for code management

- hides -- in a good-way -- data management

- Can be inefficient

- Be aware of overheard

- Job Organization

**Blaze**

- Next generation of NumPy

- Handles out-of-core computations on large datasets.



- *Will* handle data from multiple sources and filesystems

- <http://blaze.pydata.org/>

# **Blazing NOAA**

```
1 from blaze import Table, mean, std, params, select, open
```

```
2 from blaze.algo.select import select2
```



```
4 adapter = iopro.text_adapter('noaa_gsod_example.op',...)
```

## **Blazing NOAA (cont.)**



```
1 if not os.path.exists('./noaa_data'):
```

```
2 p = params(clevel=5, storage='./noaa_data')
```



```
4 t = Table([], dshape='{f0: int, f1:int, f2:int, f3:float}', \
```

5

params=p)



7

```
t.append(adapter[:])
```

8

```
t.commit()
```



9 else:

```
10 t = open('ctable://noaa_data')
```



```
12 mean(t, 'TEMP')
```

```
13 std(t, 'TEMP')
```



```
15 qs1 = select(t, lambda x: 20120131 > x > 20110101, 'YEARMODA')
```





```
17 mean(t[qs2], 'TEMP')
```

# Blaze Future

```
1 t = open('ctable://noaa_data')
```

```
2 t = open('http://...')
```

```
3 t = open('ftp://...')
```

```
4 t = open('hdfs://...')
```

```
5 t = open('ddfs://...')
```





# Closing Thoughts

- MapReduce (Disco)

- Easy To Break up work

- Distribute Computation

- Distribute Data

- Blaze

- Empower Domain Expert

- Empower Algorithm Designers



- Empower Parallelism Researchers

**Thank You!**

- Blaze

- <http://blaze.pydata.org/>

- Disco

- <http://discoproject.org/>

- Continuum

- <http://continuum.io/>