

FORMULAZIONE COMPLETA

VARIABLES: $X_{pq}^i \rightarrow$ node i used for VNF i on SFC p
 $B \rightarrow$ bandwidth $D \rightarrow$ delay
 $R^w \rightarrow$ node resource w

MINIMIZE:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cost} = & \sum_i \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{usr} \\ q \neq q_{mir}}} \sum_w X_{pq}^i \cdot R_{pq}^w \cdot C_i^w + \quad \# \text{ nodes} \\ & + \sum_{\substack{i, j \\ i \neq j}} \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{usr} \\ q \neq q_{mir}}} \sum_{p' \neq p} X_{pq}^i \cdot X_{p'q'}^j \cdot B_p \cdot C_{ij} \quad \# \text{ links} \\ & + \sum_p \sum_q C_{pq} \quad (?) \quad \# \text{ embedding cost} \end{aligned}$$

CONSTRAINTS

$$1) \quad \forall i \quad \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{usr} \\ q \neq q_{mir}}} \sum_w X_{pq}^i R_{pq}^w \leq \max(R_i^w) \quad \# \text{ node res}$$

$$2) \quad \forall i, j \mid i \neq j \quad \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{usr} \\ q \neq q_{mir}}} \sum_{p' \neq p} X_{pq}^i X_{p'q'}^j B_p \leq \max(B_{ij}) \quad \# \text{ link BW}$$

$$3) \quad \forall p \quad \sum_{\substack{i, j \\ i \neq j}} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{usr} \\ q \neq q_{mir}}} X_{pq}^i X_{p'q'}^j \cdot D_{ij} \leq D_p \quad \# \text{ link delay}$$

$$4) \quad \forall p, q \quad \sum_i X_{pq}^i = 1 \quad \# \text{ one node for using function}$$

$$5) \quad \forall p \quad \sum_q \sum_{\substack{i, j \\ i \neq j}} X_{pq}^i X_{p'q'}^j = \text{LEN}(p) - 1 \quad \# \text{ all links of chain are chosen}$$

$$6) \quad \forall_{p,q} \quad \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ i \neq j}} X'_{pq} X'_{pq+1} = 1$$

NOTES

1) $B_{ij} = 0$ IF i, j NOT CONNECTED

2) $D_{ij} \rightarrow \infty$ IF i, j NOT CONNECTED

QUADRATIC DISCONTINUOUS
CANNOT BE EXPRESSED
AS QUBO !!!

FORMULATIONS INCOMPETITIVE (LINK BASED)

VARIABLES: y_{pq}^{ij} \rightarrow LINK ij IS USED FOR GIVING FLOW
 VALUE q TO $q+1$

$B \rightarrow$ BANDWIDTH

$D \rightarrow$ DELAY

$R^w \rightarrow$ NODE RESOURCE w

MINIMIZE:

\rightarrow CONSTANT PER UNIT OF
 AN EDGE FLOW

$$\begin{aligned} \text{COST} = & \sum_{i,j} \sum_{p,q} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} y_{pq}^{ij} \cdot R_{pq}^w \cdot C_{ij}^w + \quad \# \text{ LINKS} \\ & + \sum_{i,j} \sum_{p,q} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} y_{pq}^{ij} \cdot B_p \cdot C_{ij} \quad \# \text{ LINKS} \\ & + \sum_p \sum_q C_{pq} \quad (?) \quad \# \text{ EMBOSSING COST} \end{aligned}$$

CONSTRAINTS

$$1) \forall_{i,w} \sum_{j \neq i} \sum_{p,q} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} y_{pq}^{ij} R_{pq}^w \leq \text{MAX}(R_i^w) \quad \# \text{ NODE RES}$$

$$2) \forall_{i,j} \mid i \neq j \sum_{p,q} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} y_{pq}^{ij} B_p \leq \text{MAX}(B_{i,j}) \quad \# \text{ LINK RES}$$

$$3) \forall_p \sum_{i,j} \sum_{\substack{j \neq i \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} y_{pq}^{ij} D_{ij} \leq D_p \quad \# \text{ LINK DELAY}$$

$$4) \forall_{p,q} \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} \sum_{i,j \neq i} y_{pq}^{ij} = 1 \quad \# \text{ ONE NODE FOR GIVING FUNCTION}$$

$$5) \forall_p \sum_q \sum_{\substack{q \neq q_{\text{min}} \\ q \neq q_{\text{max}}}} \sum_{i,j \neq i} y_{pq}^{ij} = \text{LEN}(p) - 1 \quad \text{ALL LINKS OF CHAIN ARE PRESENT}$$

$$6) \quad \forall_{p,q} \quad \sum_{i \in S} \sum_{j \in T} y_{pq}^{ij} = 1 \quad \text{ONLY ONE LINK BETWEEN TWO VARS}$$

NOTES

- EQUAZIONE 5) NON FORZA UNA DUE
STESSA CATEGORIA AD ESSERE COMPLETI !!

↳ DIFFICILE AGGIUNGERE COME
CONSTRAINT CHE SIA QUADRATICO

LINK FORMULATION (NEW)

VARIABLES

L_{pq}^{ij} → LINK $i \rightarrow j$ IS USED FOR VNF CONNECTION $q \rightarrow q+1$ OF CHAIN p

q_0 → FIRST FUNCTION ASSIGNED TO ENTRY NODE

q_L → FIRST FUNCTION ASSIGNED TO EXIT NODE

B_p → BANDWIDTH
 $\hookrightarrow L_{pq_L}^{ij}$ DOES NOT MATTER

R^w → NODE RESOURCE w

D → DELAY

C^w → UNIT COST OF RESOURCE w

$T(i) \mid i \in \text{NODES} \rightarrow \{ \text{SOURCE}, \text{ENTRY}, \text{EXIT} \}$

MINIMIZE:

$$\text{COST} = \sum_i \sum_j \sum_p \sum_q \sum_w L_{pq}^{ij} \cdot R_{pq}^w \cdot C_j^w \quad \# \text{ NODE COST}$$

$i \neq j$
 $T(i) = \text{SOURCE}, \quad q \neq q_0$
 $T(j) = \text{SINK}, \quad q = q_L$

$$+ \sum_i \sum_j \sum_p \sum_q L_{pq}^{ij} \cdot B_p \cdot C_{ij} \quad \# \text{ LINK COST}$$

$i \neq j$
 $q \neq q_L$

$$+ \sum_p \sum_q C_{pq} \rightarrow \text{NODES NOT MATTER FOR QURSO} \quad \# \text{ EMBEDDING COST}$$

CONSTRAINTS

$$1) \forall i, w \sum_j \sum_p \sum_q L_{pq}^{ij} R_{pq}^w \leq \max_i (R_i^w) \quad \# \text{ MORE } R^w = S$$

$T(i) = \text{sum.}$
 $T(j) = \text{sum.}$ $i \neq j$ $q \neq q_0$
 $q \neq q_L$

$$2) \forall i, j \mid i \neq j \sum_p \sum_q L_{pq}^{ij} B_p \leq \max (B_{i,j}) \quad \# \text{ LINK BANDWIDTH}$$

$q \neq q_L$

$$3) \forall p \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ i \neq j}} \sum_q L_{pq}^{ij} D_{ij} \leq D_p \quad \# \text{ LINK DELAY}$$

$q \neq q_L$

$$4) \forall p, q \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ q \neq q_L}} L_{pq}^{ij} = 1 \quad \# \text{ EXACTLY ONE LINK FOR EVERY } q \rightarrow q+1$$

$$5) \forall p \sum_q \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ q \neq q_L}} L_{pq}^{ij} = \text{LEN}(p) - 1 \quad \# \text{ LENGTH OF CHAIN IS FIXED}$$

$$6) \forall j, p, q \sum_{\substack{i \\ T(i) = \text{sum.}}} L_{pq}^{ij} - \sum_K L_{pq+1}^{jK} = 0 \quad \# \text{ CONTINUITY AND ORDER OF VNF LINKS.}$$

$T(j) = \text{sum.}$ $q \neq q_L$

COMMONS

A) IF ROWS $i \neq j$ CONSTRAINTS MAYBE YOU CAN
PUT CONSECUTIVE VNF_n ON SAME NODE

B) L_{pq}^{ij} WHERE $type(i) = entry$ ($type(j) = exit$) AND
 $q \neq q_0$ ($q \neq q_{L-1}$) DOS NOT EXIST

LINK FORMULATION ($n^2 w^2$)

VARIABLES

L_{pq}^{ij} \rightarrow LINK $i \rightarrow j$ IS USED FOR VNF CONNECTION $q \rightarrow q+1$ OF CHAIN p

$q_0 \rightarrow$ FIRST VNF OF CHAIN

$q_L \rightarrow$ LAST VNF OF CHAIN

$B_p \rightarrow$ BANDWIDTH

$R^w \rightarrow$ NODE RESOURCE w

$D \rightarrow$ DELAY

$C^w \rightarrow$ UNIT COST OF RESOURCE w

$$\delta_{sol}(q) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{IF } q = q_{L-1} \\ 0 & \text{IF } q \neq q_{L-1} \end{cases}$$

MINIMIZE :

$$\text{cost} = \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ i \neq j}} \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \\ q \neq q_{last}}} \sum_w L_{pq}^{ij} \cdot R_{pq}^w \cdot \left(C_i^w + C_j^w \delta_{sol}(q) \right) \quad \# \text{ NODE COST}$$

$$+ \sum_{\substack{i,j \\ i \neq j}} \sum_p \sum_{\substack{q \\ q \neq q_L}} L_{pq}^{ij} \cdot B_p C_{ij} \quad \# \text{ LINK COST}$$

$$+ \sum_p \sum_q C_{pq} \rightarrow \text{NODES NOT KNOWN FOR QURSO} \quad \# \text{ ORIGINATING COST}$$

CONSTRAINTS

$$1) \forall i, w \sum_j \sum_p \sum_{q \neq q_L} L_{pq}^{ij} \left(R_{pq}^w + R_{pq_L}^w \delta_{\text{sol}}(q) \right) \leq \text{MAX}(R_i^w) \quad \# \text{ WIRE RES}$$

$$2) \forall i, j | i < j \sum_p \sum_{q \neq q_L} L_{pq}^{ij} B_p + L^{ji} B_p \leq \text{MAX}(B_{i,j}) \quad \# \text{ LINK BANDWIDTH}$$

$$3) \forall p \sum_{i \neq j} \sum_{q \neq q_L} L_{pq}^{ij} D_{ij} \leq D_p \quad \# \text{ LINK DELAY}$$

$$4) \forall p, q \sum_{i \neq j} L_{pq}^{ij} = 1 \quad \# \text{ EXACTLY ONE LINK FOR EVERY } q \rightarrow q+1$$

$$5) \forall p \sum_q \sum_{i \neq j} L_{pq}^{ij} = \text{LEN}(p) - 1 \quad \# \text{ LENGTH OF CHAIN IS FIXED}$$

$$6) \forall j, p, q \sum_i L_{pq}^{ij} - \sum_k L_{pq+1}^{jk} = 0 \quad \# \text{ CONTINUITY AND ORDERING OF WIRE LINKS}$$

$$7) \forall i, j, p \sum_{q \neq q_L} L_{pq}^{ij} \leq 1 \quad \# \text{ TWO WIRE OF SAME CHAIN CANNOT BE ON SAME WIRE}$$

COMMONS

- A) IF ROWS $i \neq j$ CONSTRAINTS MAYBE YOU CAN PUT CONSECUTIVE U_{iF_2} ON SAME NODE
- B) YOU CAN FIX STARTING/ENDING POINT(S) OF U_{iF} BY ROWING POSSIBILITY OF LONG TO BE USED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CHAIN
- C) CONSTRAINT 7) IS ONLY WAY TO MAKE 6) WORK IF STARTING AND ENDING POINTS OF U_{iF_2} ARE NOT FIXED.