

1) Petrov's Defence -> 1. e4 e5 2. Nf3 Nf6



2) French Defence -> 1.e4 e6 2.d4 d5



3) Sicilian Defence -> 1. e4 c5



4) Ruy Lopez (Spanish Opening) -> 1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bb5



5) Italian Game -> 1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4



6) King's Indian Defence -> 1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 g6



The chessboard diagram shows a game state with the following pieces:

- White Pieces (Bottom Rows):**
 - Row 1 (Back Rank): Rook, Knight, Bishop, King, Queen, Bishop, Knight, Rook.
 - Row 2 (Pawn Rank): Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn.
- Black Pieces (Top Rows):**
 - Row 3 (Pawn Rank): Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn, Pawn.
 - Row 4 (Back Rank): Rook, Knight, Bishop, King, Queen, Bishop, Knight, Rook.

The squares d4 and e4 are highlighted in yellow, indicating a capture or a move. The king and queen are in the center (d5 and e5). The pawns are in the second and third rows. The knights and bishops are in the fourth and fifth rows. The rooks are in the sixth and seventh rows.

9) English Opening -> 1.c4



10) Queen's Gambit -> 1.d4 d5 2.c4



11) Pirc Defence -> 1.e4 d6 2.d4 Nf6 3.Nc3



12) London System -> 1.d4 d5 2. Bf4 Nf6 3. Nf3

