

# Rethinking the Digital Calendar for the Informational Age

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As Huang, Tory, and Bartram [1] says

## 0.1 Introduction

### Abstract

The purpose of this research is to create novel directions for the digital calendar and see what how they might have an effect on how users perceive time and events in a piecemeal way that would be near impossible on a physical calendar.

The reason for rethinking the digital calendar is because it was a direct copy of its physical counterpart and I believe that there are more interesting avenues that event tracking can do in a way that has never been done before. I will be introducing a data format for the entries into the digital calendar that will make its organization cleaner and thus a user will be able to find information faster within the framework.

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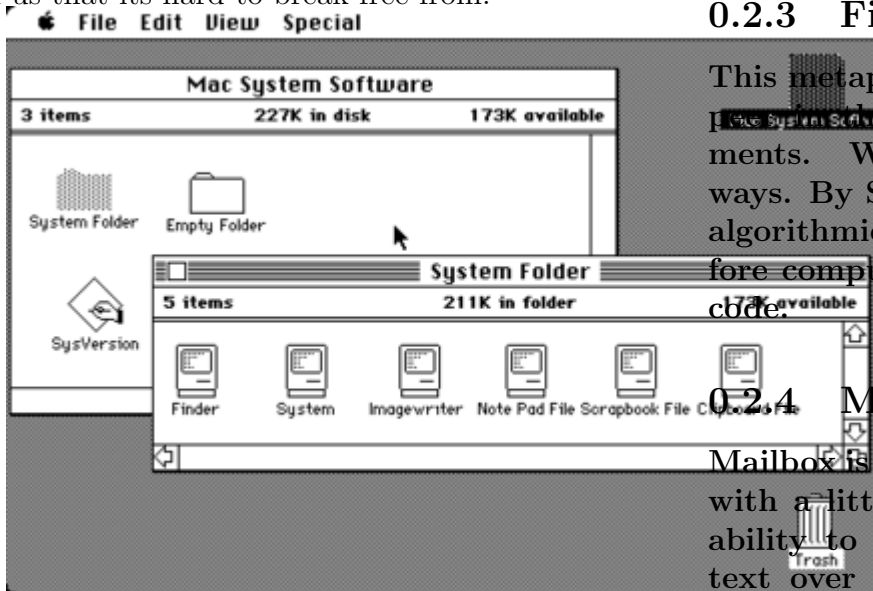
### Keywords

Digital calendar, Linked, Interface design, Time Management

Most of us have probably used a calendar before in our lives, even if just for home, school or work. Let's be honest, they're boring. Calendar apps can be viewed just as a list of appointments, and in an inefficient way. You need to find a meeting time, enter the information and upload it. Then the app loads the remaining available time and you either have to highlight the next time you want to attend, or see the next appointment. The way you set up your academic calendar can have a major impact on how much work you actually get done. By identifying how much time you can give to each task in each class, you'll be able to schedule your workload more efficiently, set up meaningful group projects, and study efficiently at the end of the week. Even more so than the setup of the calendar is the structure of the calendar which is a typical given. We see these months days and years to fill up but we dont exactly know with what. Or even have the dedication to keep this digital planner filled with quality data that we can refer to in the future leaving our calendar to be a wasteland for potential in the Information age when we can do so much more with it. I am proposing a calendar that links data and information together in a holistic way that the user of such a tool can without fear plan and organize and review their events. The calendar will have access to smart health device data and or smart phone device data to get the amount of steps the user has taken, the heart rate of the user and the sleep of the user if accessible and lastly the location data as well. There are privacy concerns when you talk about data such as listed about but the application it self will only be OSS so any malicious intent will be seen in the implementation and changed at once. The calendar will be based solely on the user of the application, nothing or no one else.

## 0.2 Background Study

So looking into the background for redesigning the calendar it appears that this is not the first time such a concept has been proposed. If one sits and thinks the problem is really as old as the notion of time itself. While this process finding a way to explain and organize time is a very worthwhile endeavor to embark on it is a little outside the scope for this research paper. What we are interested in primarily is the way we see the time structures already in place and if they have been done the proper treatment in this digital age. Now there are countless examples of using real life objects and notions to recreate the digital experience but now that the personal computer is approaching its 40th birthday we are running out of excuses on why to repeat this pattern. There are a prevalent set of metaphors that we are using to describe computing that make these ideas so ingrained in us that its hard to break free from.



### Metaphors

- Desktop
- Paper Paradigm
- File System
- MailBoxes
- Timesharing

### 0.2.1 Desktop

The Desktop Metaphor is the one introduced by Alan Kay at Xerox Parc. It had all the

items on your desk but within this magical computing device, such as, phone, calculator, word processor and even some rudimentary games. This was a metaphor that would stick to the masses of people because they know how to use all of those "desktop" items already now they can do it, at the time, arguably faster and more efficiently.

### 0.2.2 Paper Paradigm

The Paper Paradigm was following in the footsteps of the desktop metaphor. Reaching to find familiar ground it seems like a natural follow up, and what a hit it was. The best way of information transmission at scale is the text on paper method for thousands of years why change that now.

### 0.2.3 File System

This metaphor is rooted in filing cabinet. We try to find our correct documents. We organize in much of the same ways. By Size, Name, Last Opened, so many algorithmic ways that we have thought of before computer to be translated into machine code.

### 0.2.4 MailBoxes

Mailbox is another tick for tac translation but with a little hint of superpowers. With the ability to send large documents, video and text over the mail faster than we could've dreamed of before the computer age. It makes you wonder whether we should still be calling it mail or adhering to any of the metaphors, not for understanding sake but for accuracy's sake. The many magnitude of doing the counter part with its traditional analog counter part would be archaic compared to what we have now. But we keep these metaphor because they work and they have worked for a while.

### 0.2.5 Time Sharing

Research Articles that will be used are in the research folder!

# 0.3 Research Methodology

## 0.3.1 Method

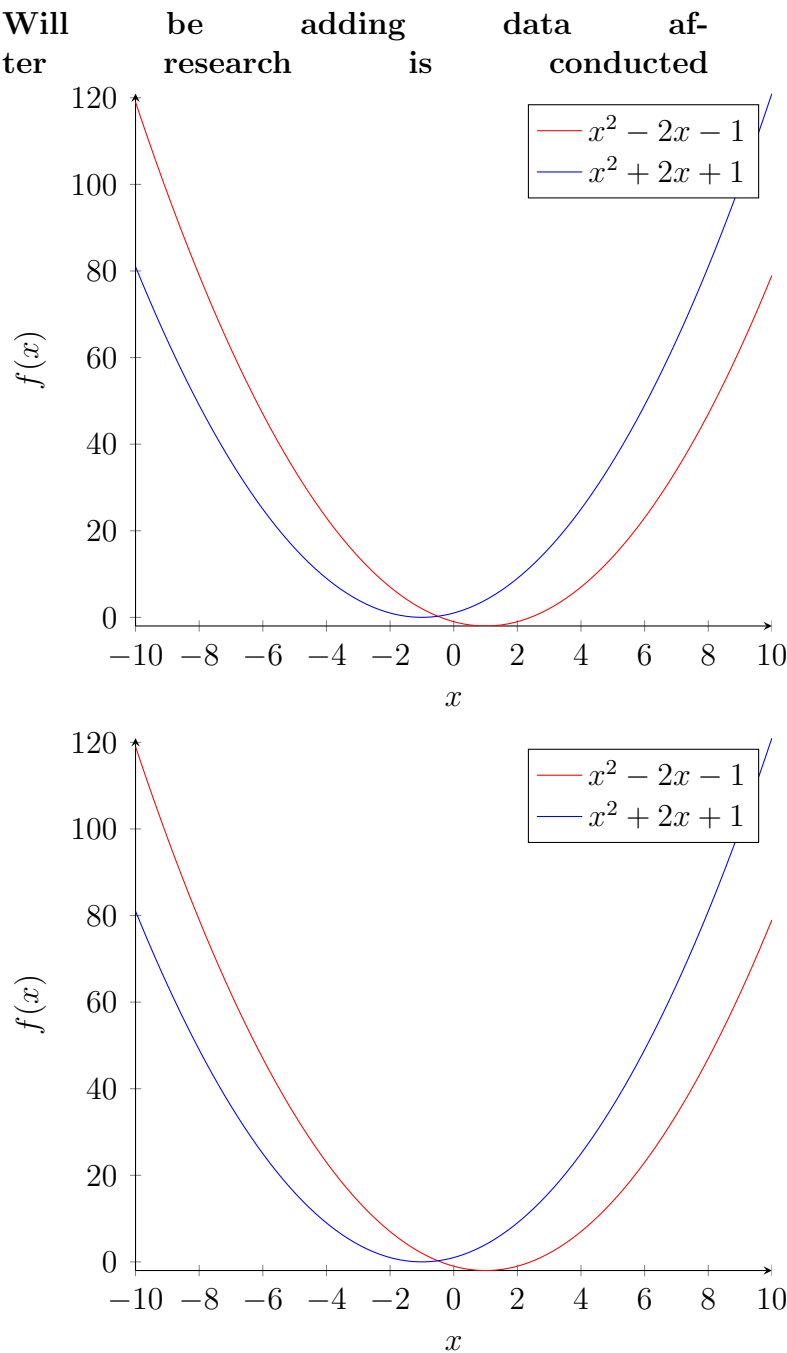
To research a new form of calendar I will be utilizing case studies with a small specially selected individuals. I will do this because when you are trying to rethinking and explaining a metaphor that is deeply ingrained as our calendar will take lots of One on One time to get across. To get the idea across correctly is the first step the second step is to get the participants thinking and working within such a mindset that all of their events are not static and they don't have to be planned in such a manor. It will be the shift for scheduling to planning and executing on those plans in an intelligent manor. Now one could say that an AI can follow through with these plans better than we can so way worry about trying to get the end user in the mess of pruning and fine-tuning how they work through their everyday problems. It's hard for me not to see the value in the latter, but I will elucidate. The reason for having a user go through the algorithmic steps to solving their day is the same as having a toddler go through the trouble of learning the written language. Yes we have device now that can speak the words on the screen and even capture our spoken tongue, but you and I both know that it would be awfully hard to obtain those benefits with knowing the written word in the first place. What I am trying to say is that you don't need something when you know it but if you don't know it then its exponentially hard to have the same results even with the best of the tooling allowed. On that note the reason for doing a case study will be to make sure that this training will groom the individuals trying out the app and will make it a part of the way they think. I wont be able to get the same kind of feedback from a large sample size.

## 0.3.2 Tooling

I will be using an iPhone Application for this. I choose the iPhone because its has a suite of development API's that can really tie the vi-

sion together in a quick enough time frame for this research project. The application will be a a list view calendar that the user can enter in events and don't have a predefined end date. But with the data that will be provided in the calendar the user will be able to mark off what they were doing so much more efficiently and accurately than before.

## 0.3.3 Figures



## 0.4 Analysis and Disscussion

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# Bibliography

- [1] Dandan Huang, Melanie Tory, and Lyn Bartram. *A Field Study of On-Calendar Visualizations*. ACM, 2016.