

What is LLVM (and MLIR)?

Quinn Pham

Adapted from slides by Braedy Kuzma, Caio Salvador Rohwedder, and Nelson Amaral

Your Life Right Now

SCalc

Source Language

SCalc

ARM

x86

RISC-V

Architectures

Source Language

S_{Calc}

```
graph TD; SCalc[SCalc] --> ARM[ARM]; SCalc --> x86[x86]; SCalc --> RISC-V[RISC-V];
```

The diagram illustrates a compilation flow. At the top, a green rounded rectangle labeled 'S_{Calc}' represents the source language. Three arrows originate from the bottom of this box and point to three separate orange rounded rectangles below. These rectangles are labeled 'ARM', 'x86', and 'RISC-V', representing the target architectures. The entire structure is framed by the text 'Source Language' at the top and 'Architectures' at the bottom.

ARM

x86

RISC-V

Architectures

Source Language

SCalc

ARM

x86

RISC-V

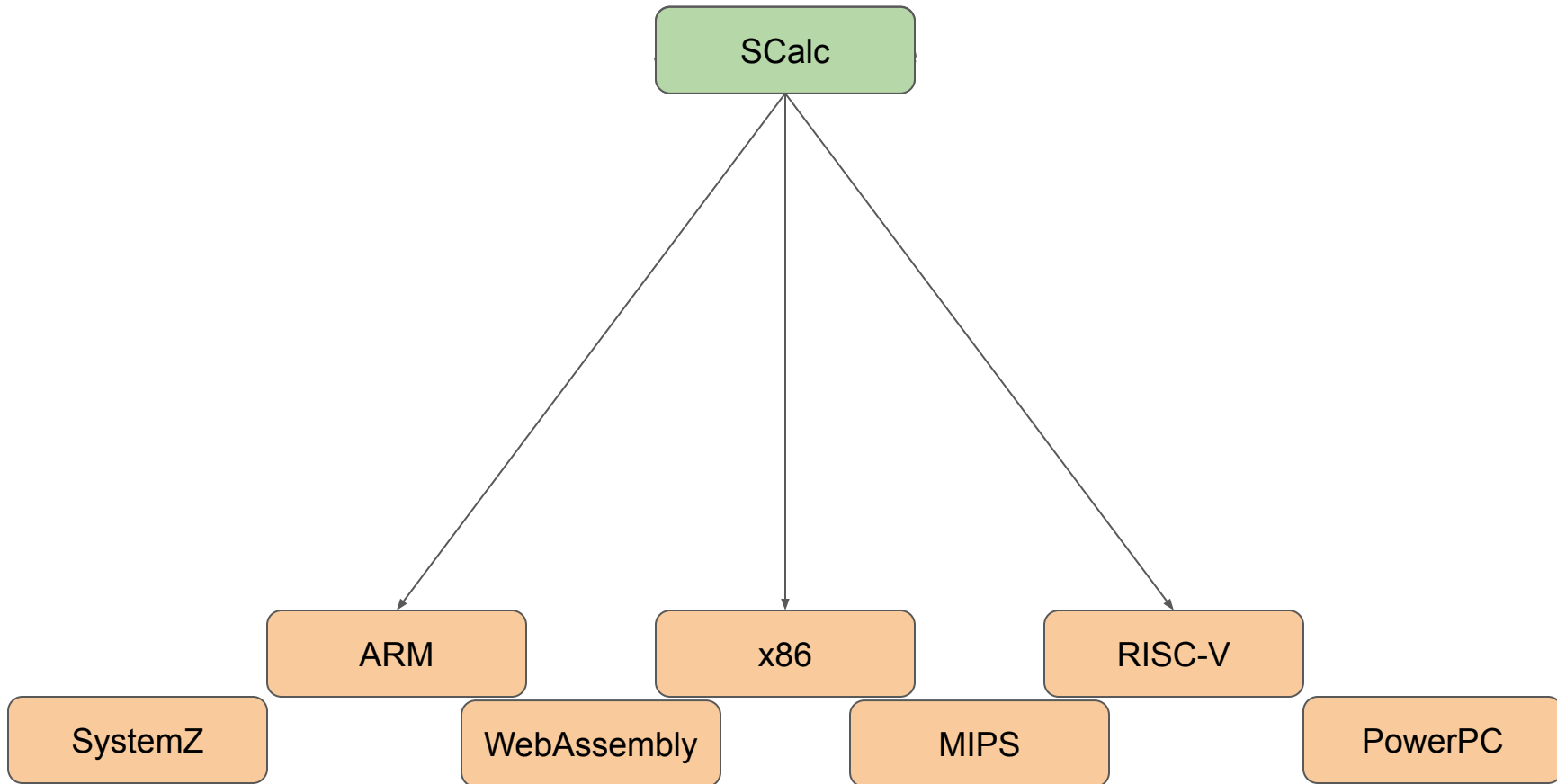
SystemZ

WebAssembly

MIPS

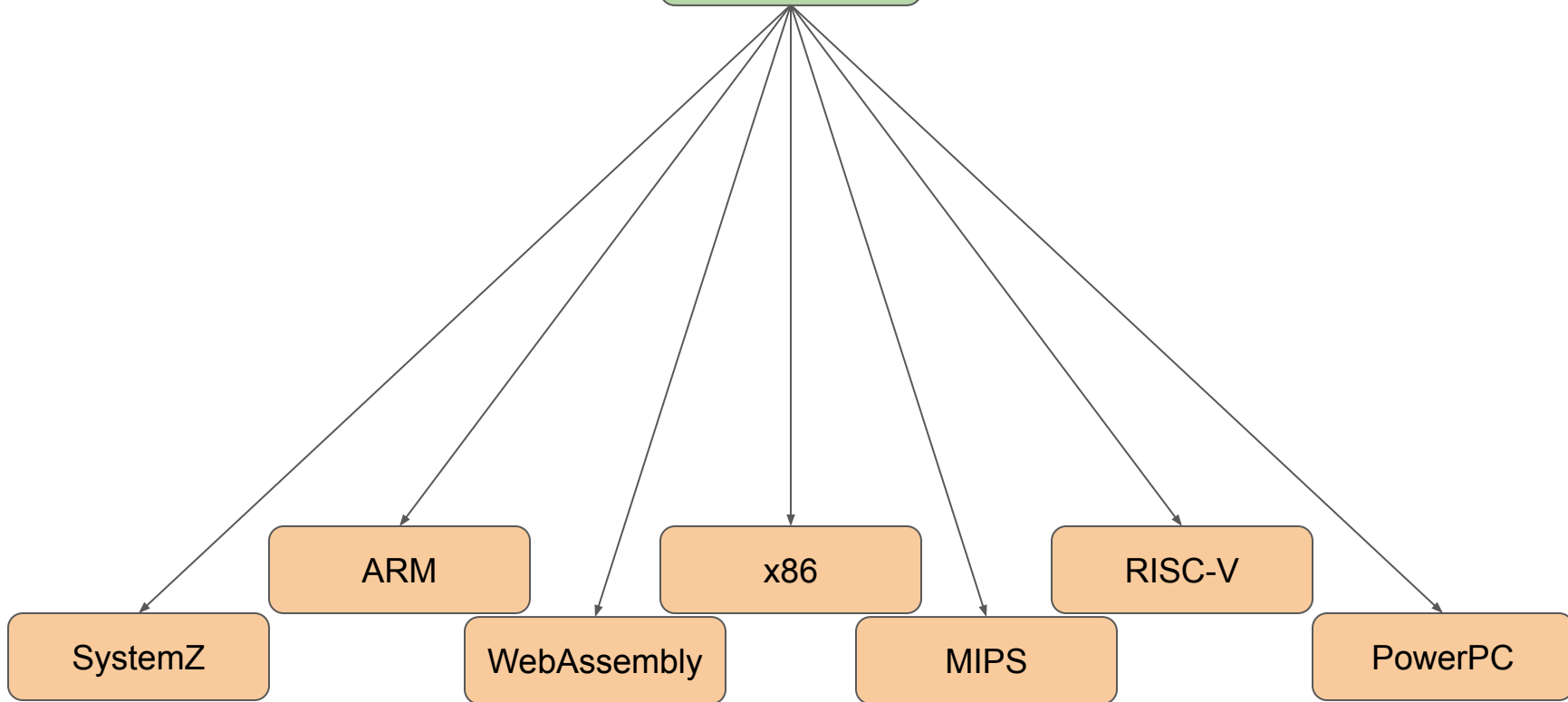
PowerPC

Architectures



Source Language

SCalc



Architectures

Source Languages

Swift

Julia

C

C++

Rust

ARM

x86

RISC-V

SystemZ

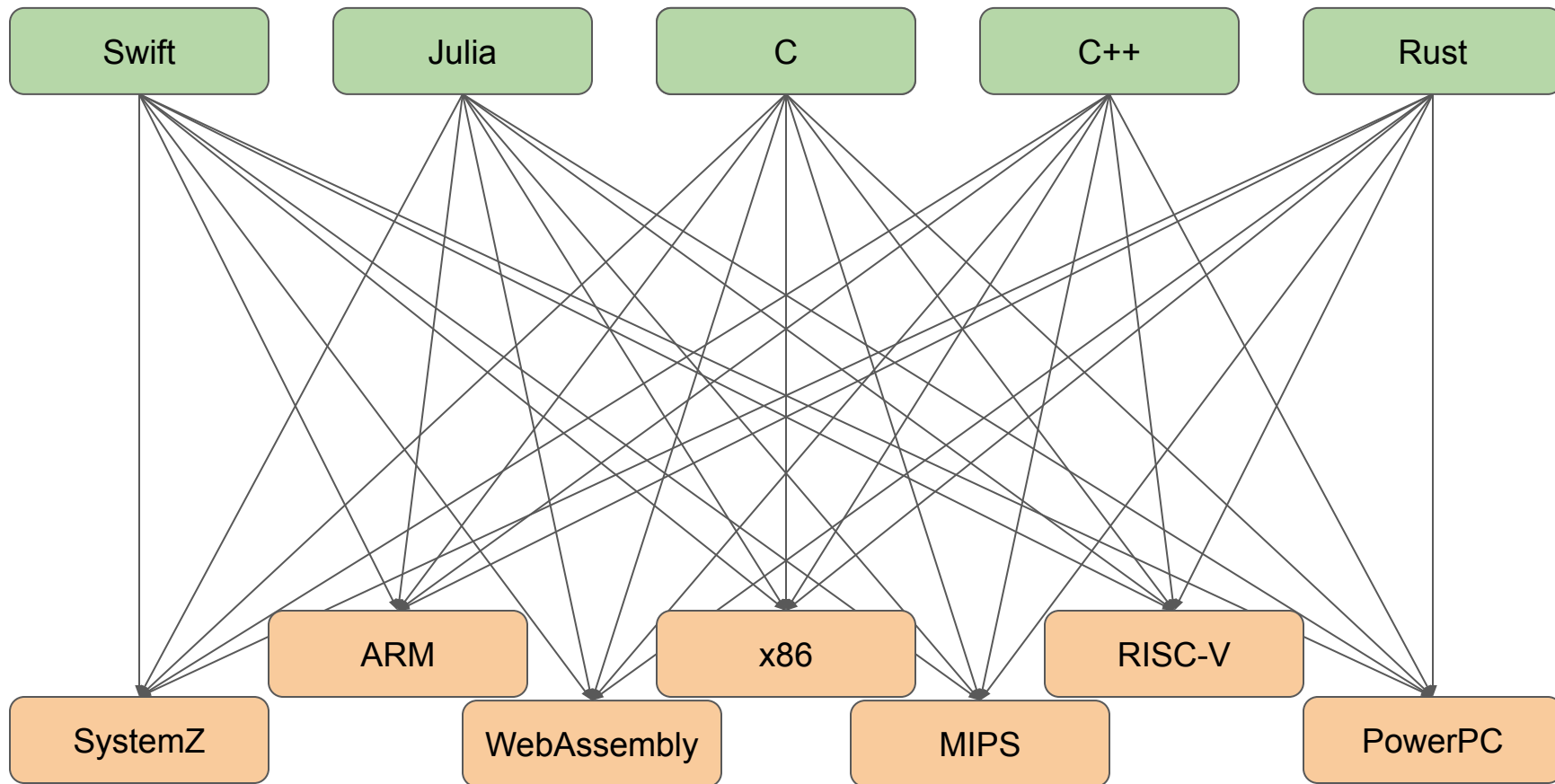
WebAssembly

MIPS

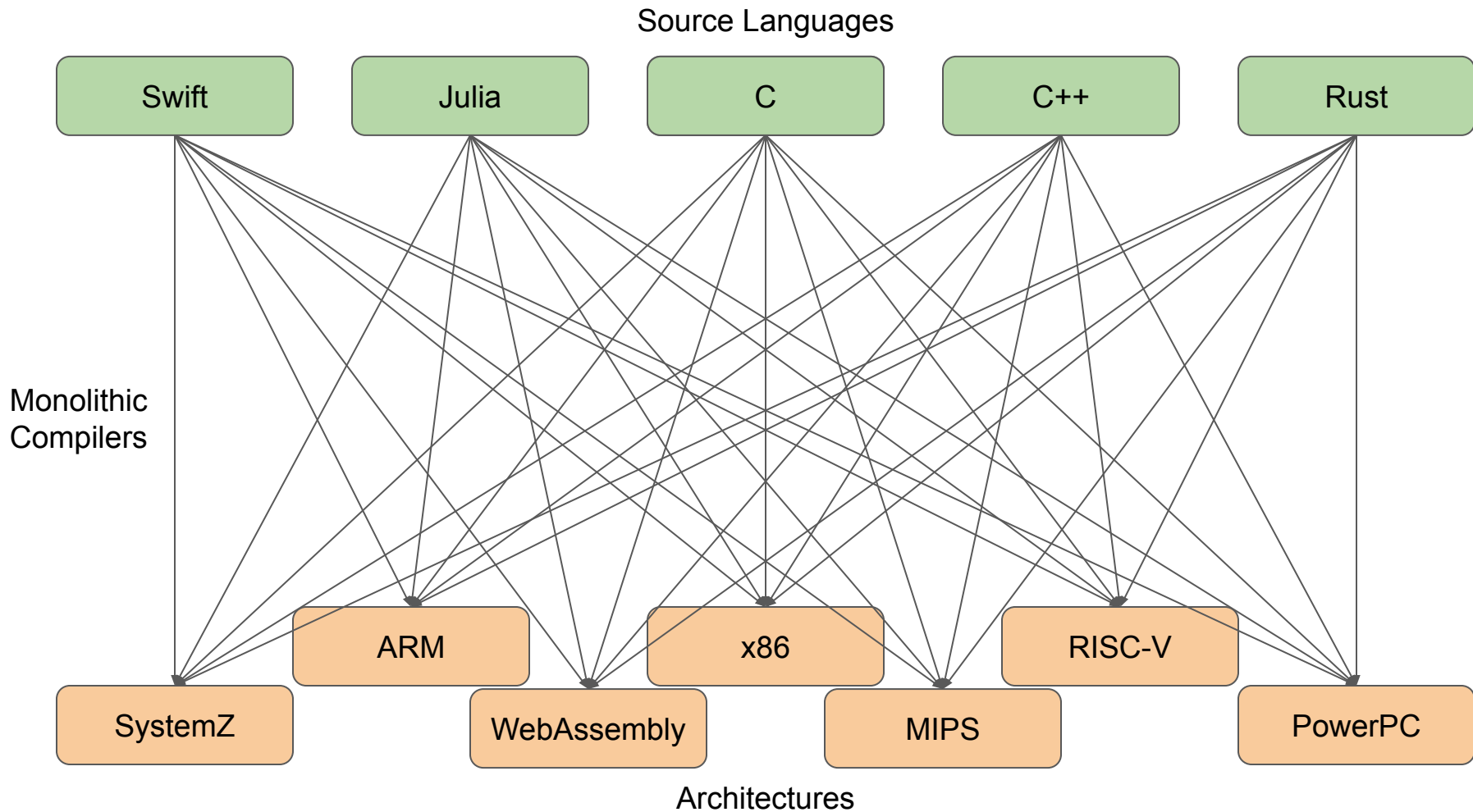
PowerPC

Architectures

Source Languages



Architectures



LLVM

Source Languages

Swift

Julia

C

C++

Rust

Intermediate Representation

LLVM IR

Architectures

ARM

x86

RISC-V

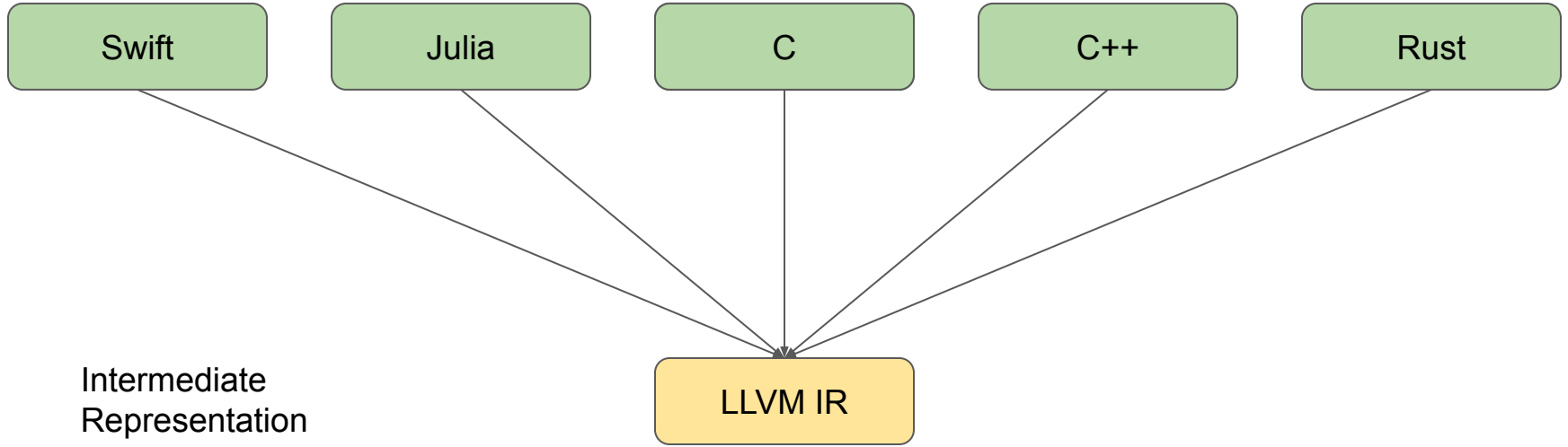
SystemZ

WebAssembly

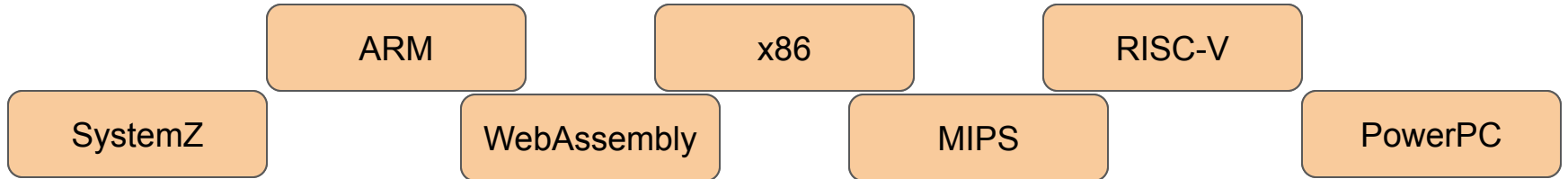
MIPS

PowerPC

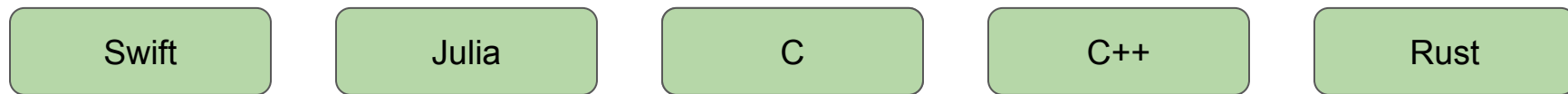
Source Languages



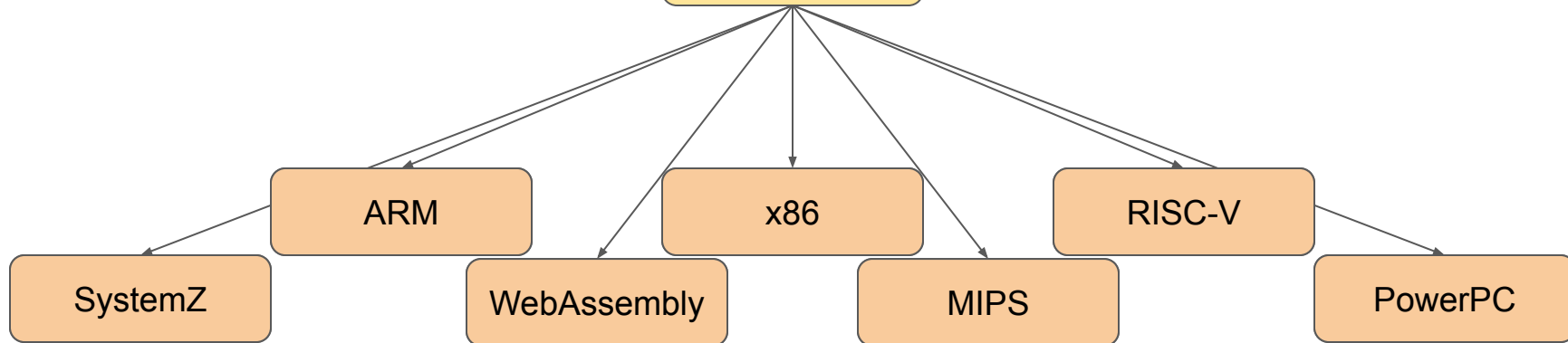
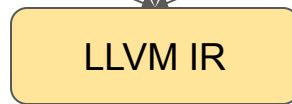
Architectures



Source Languages

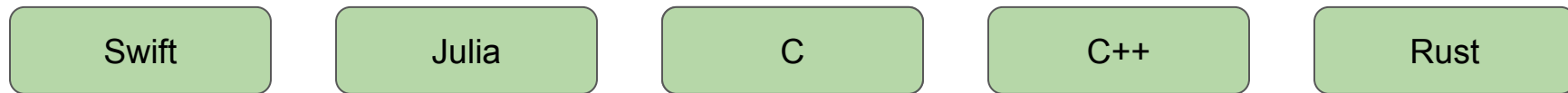


Intermediate Representation

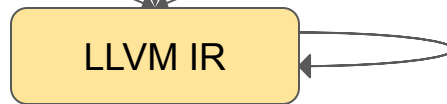


Architectures

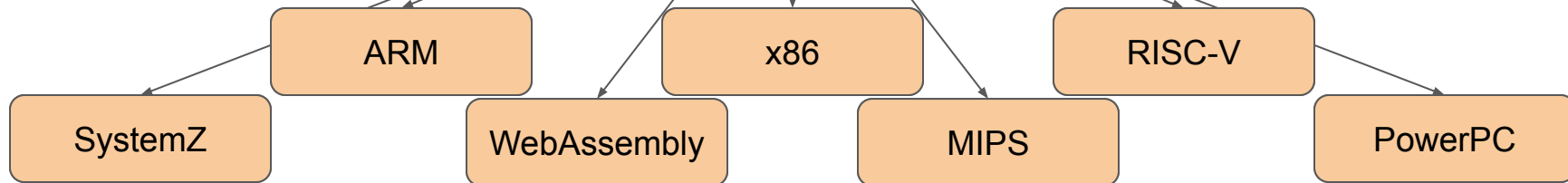
Source Languages



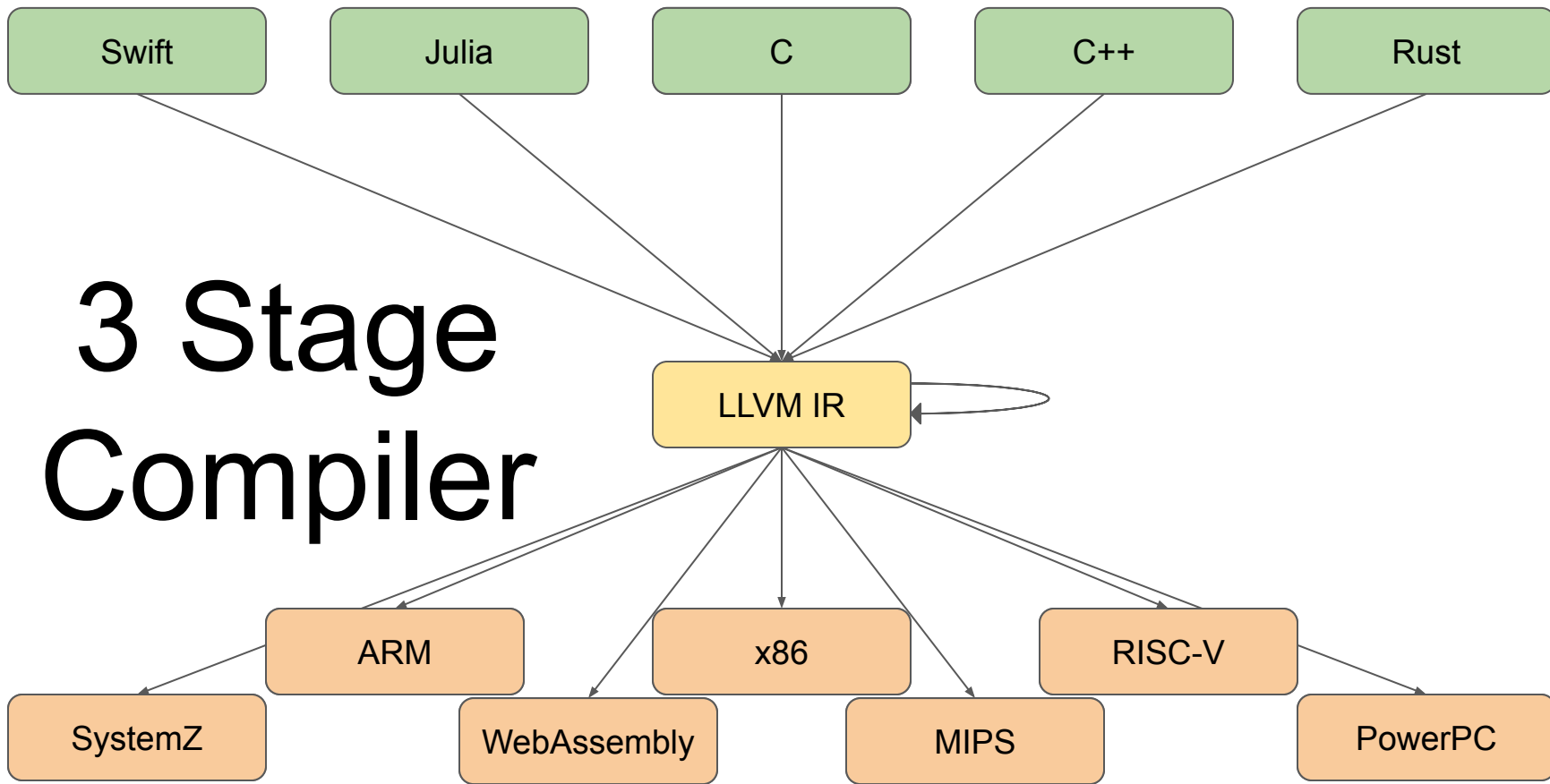
Intermediate Representation

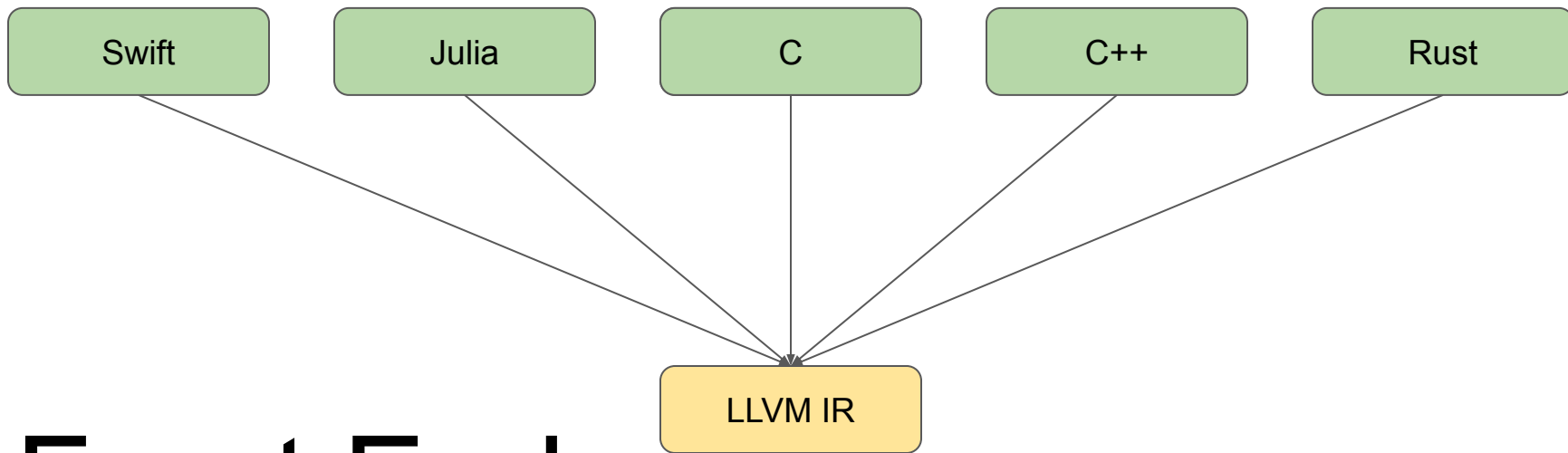


Architectures

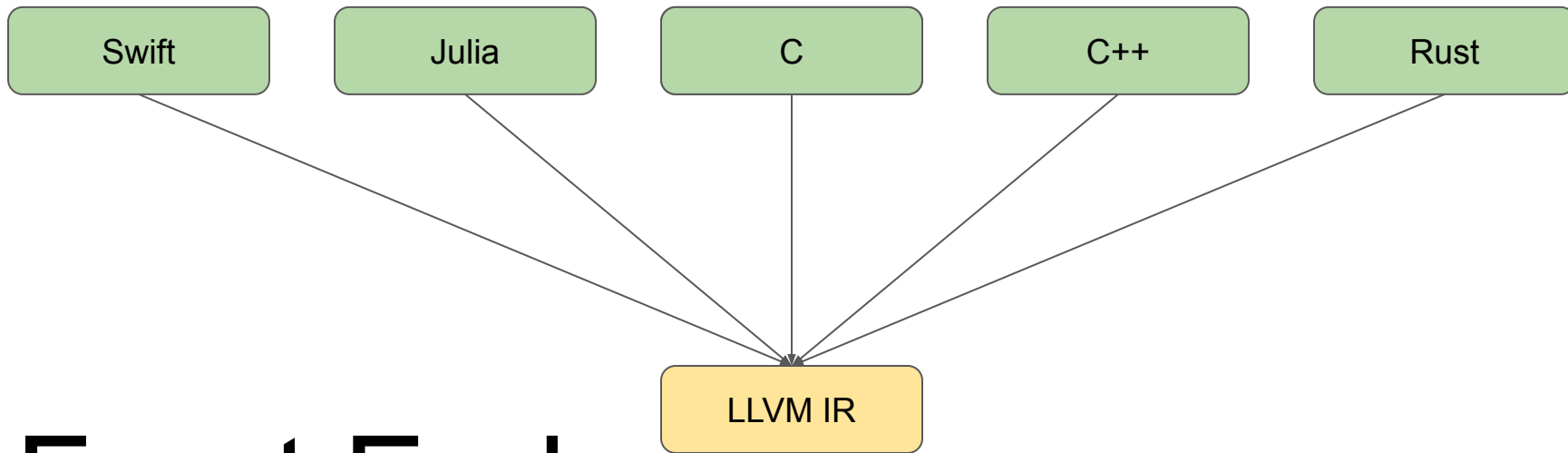


3 Stage Compiler





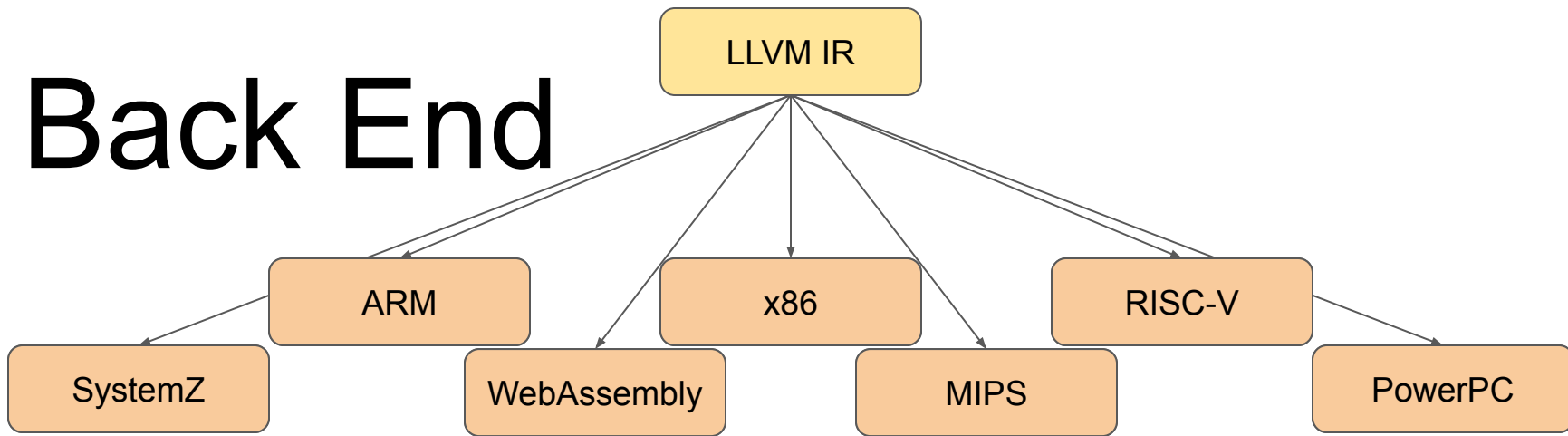
Front End



Front End

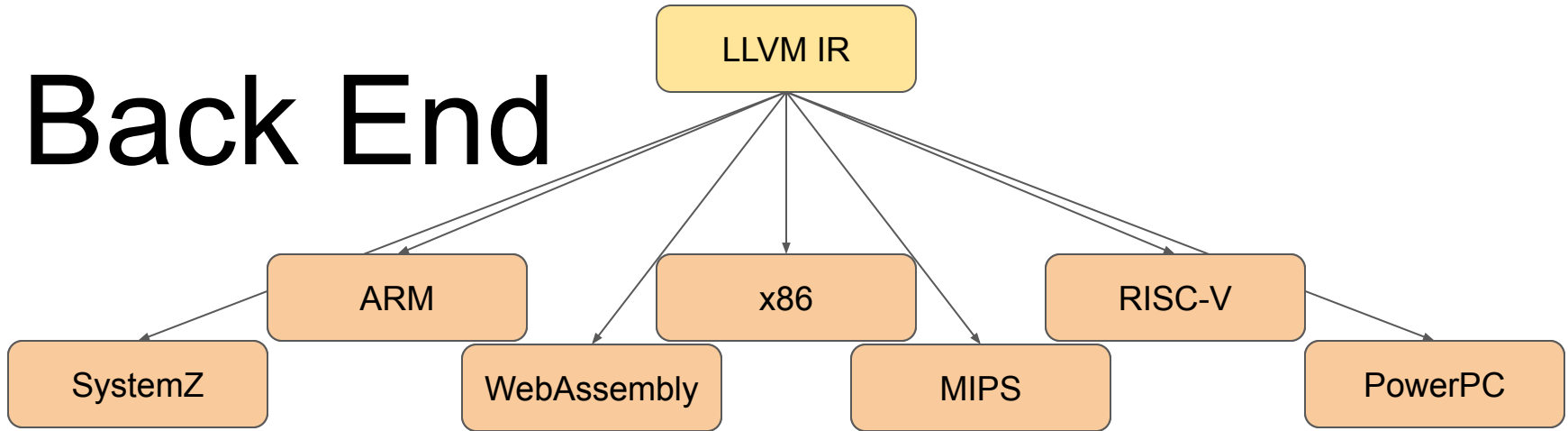
Analyzes the source code and builds the intermediate representation for the program.

Back End



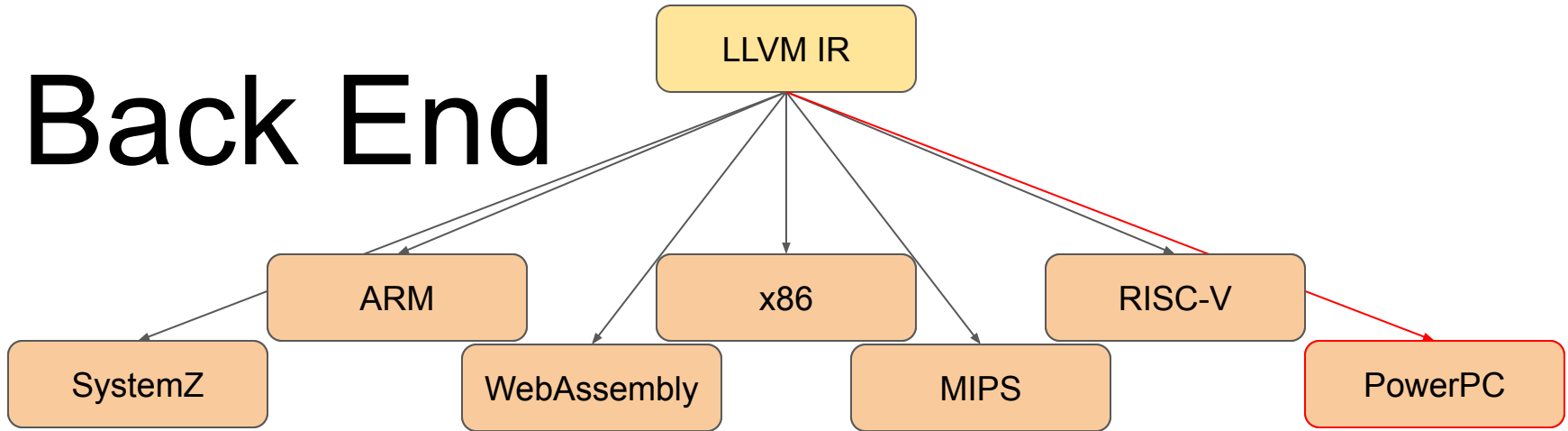
Performs architecture specific optimizations and generates assembly code for the program.

Back End

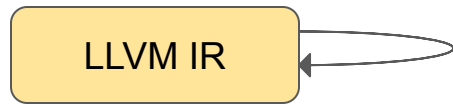


Performs architecture specific optimizations and generates assembly code for the program.

Back End

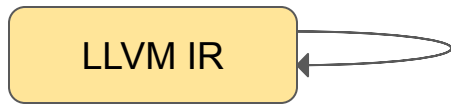


Middle End

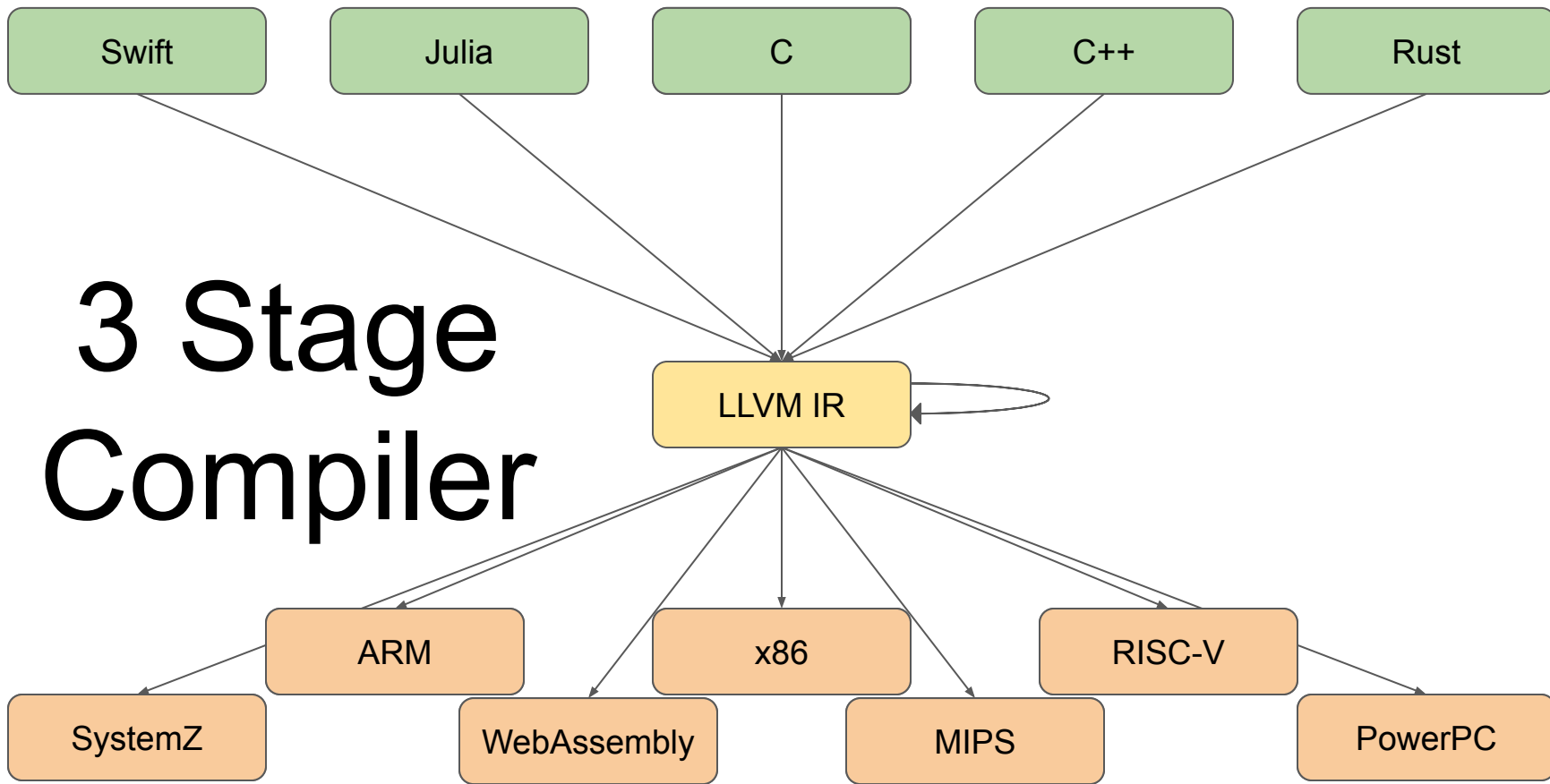


Middle End

Performs analyses and transformations on the intermediate representation.



3 Stage Compiler



LLVM



LLVM

- Used to stand for Low Level Virtual Machine
 - No longer has meaning as an initialism



LLVM

- Used to stand for Low Level Virtual Machine
 - No longer has meaning as an initialism
- Collection of modular and reusable compiler and toolchain technologies



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- “LLVM” can refer to the entire project or the middle & back ends



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- Used to stand for Low Level Virtual Machine
 - No longer has meaning as an initialism
- Collection of modular and reusable compiler and toolchain technologies
- “LLVM” can refer to the entire project or the middle & back ends
- Open source



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main

45 branches


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Contributors 3,194



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- [High Level Structure](#)
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 - [Linkage Types](#)
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LLVM Tools

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

```
.c -> .ll | .bc
```

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

.c -> .ll | .bc

llvm-dis - disassembler

.bc -> .ll

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

`.c -> .ll | .bc`

llvm-dis - disassembler

`.bc -> .ll`

llvm-as - assembler

`.ll -> .bc`

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

`.c -> .ll | .bc`

llvm-dis - disassembler

`.bc -> .ll`

llvm-as - assembler

`.ll -> .bc`

opt - optimizer and analyzer

`.ll | .bc -> .ll | .bc`

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

`.c -> .ll | .bc`

llvm-dis - disassembler

`.bc -> .ll`

llvm-as - assembler

`.ll -> .bc`

opt - optimizer and analyzer

`.ll | .bc -> .ll | .bc`

lli - interpreter

`interpret .ll or .bc`

LLVM Tools

clang - C front end

`.c -> .ll | .bc`

llvm-dis - disassembler

`.bc -> .ll`

llvm-as - assembler

`.ll -> .bc`

opt - optimizer and analyzer

`.ll | .bc -> .ll | .bc`

lli - interpreter

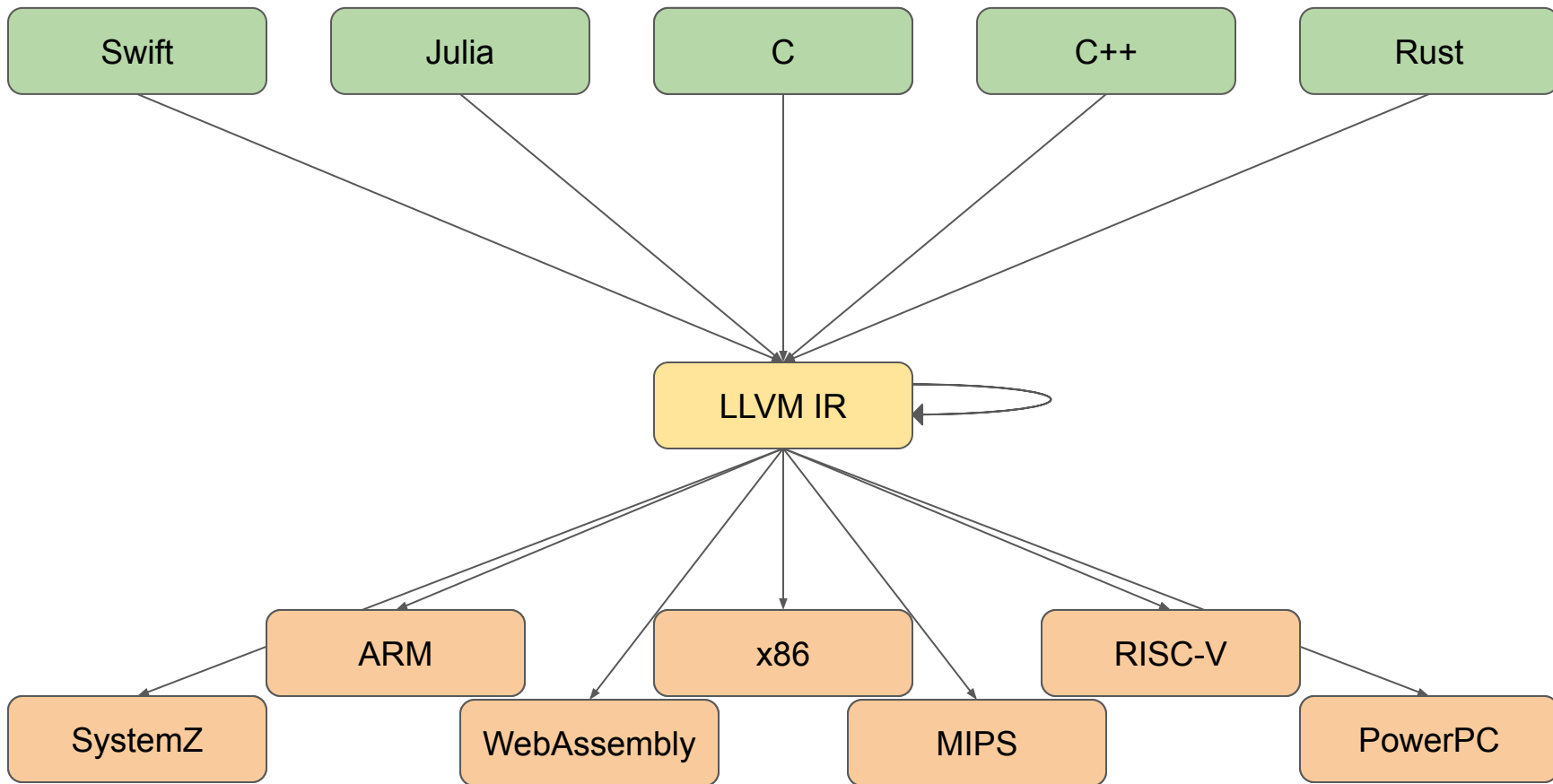
`interpret .ll or .bc`

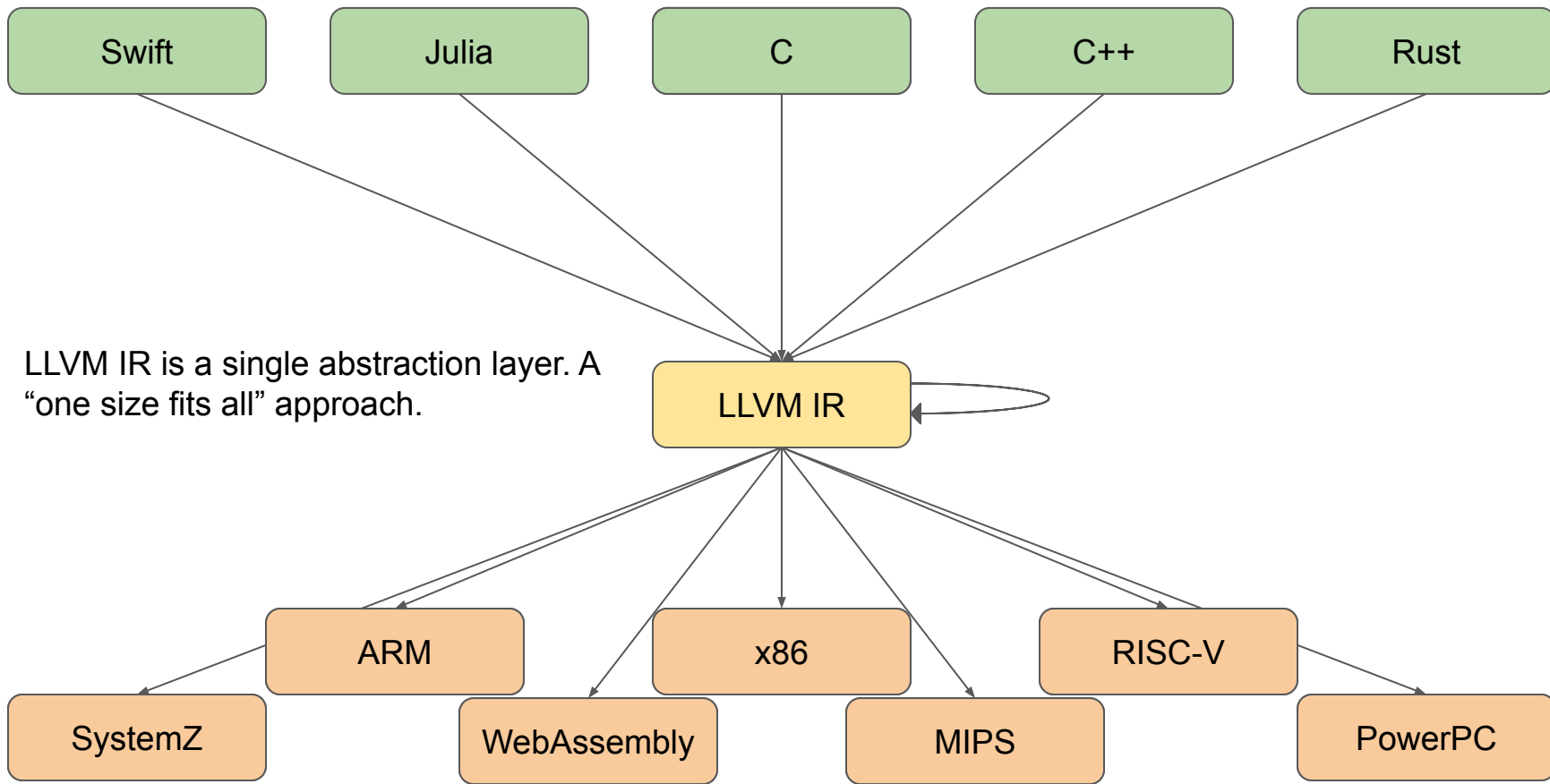
llc - compiler

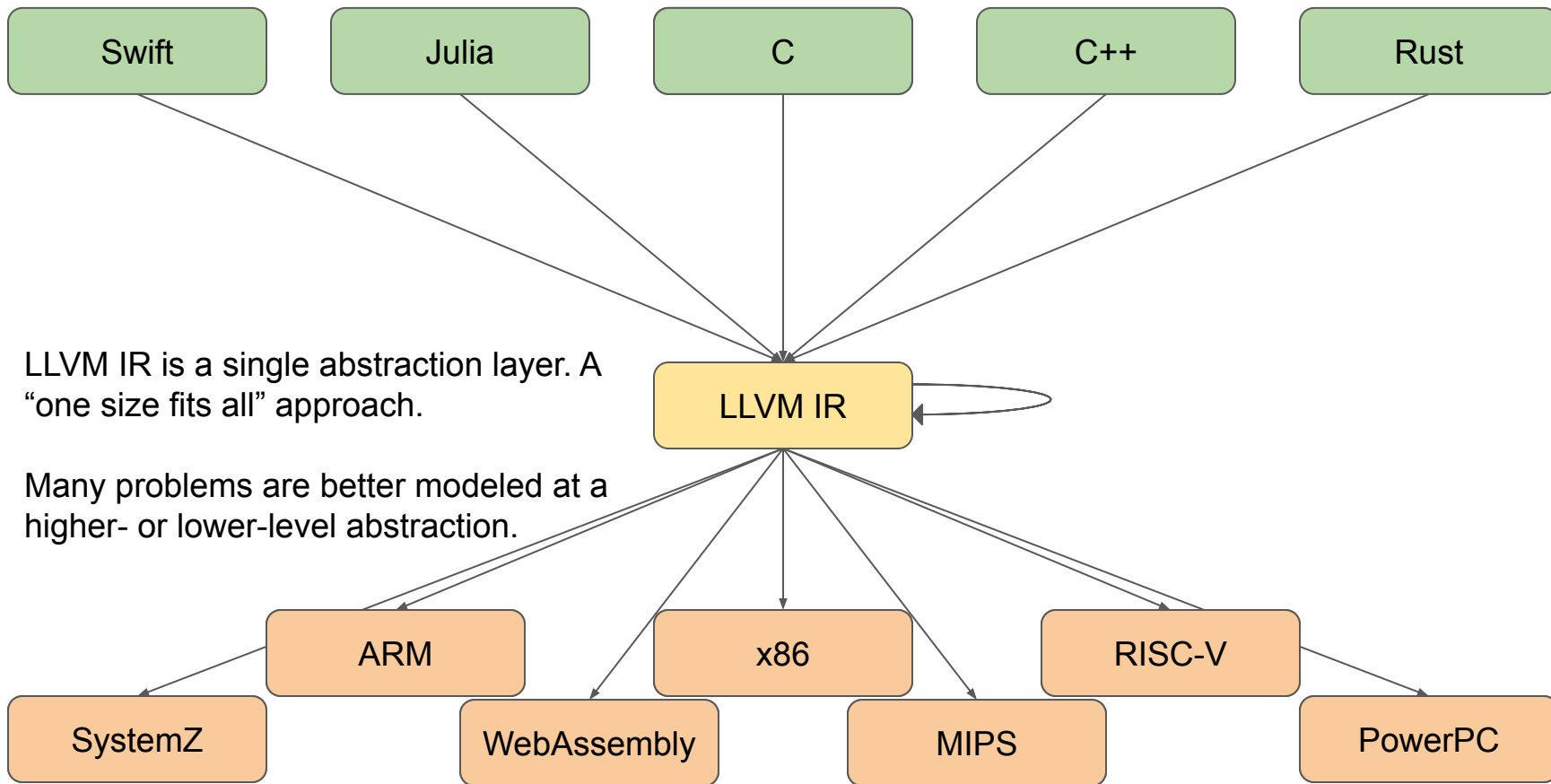
`.ll | .bc -> .o`

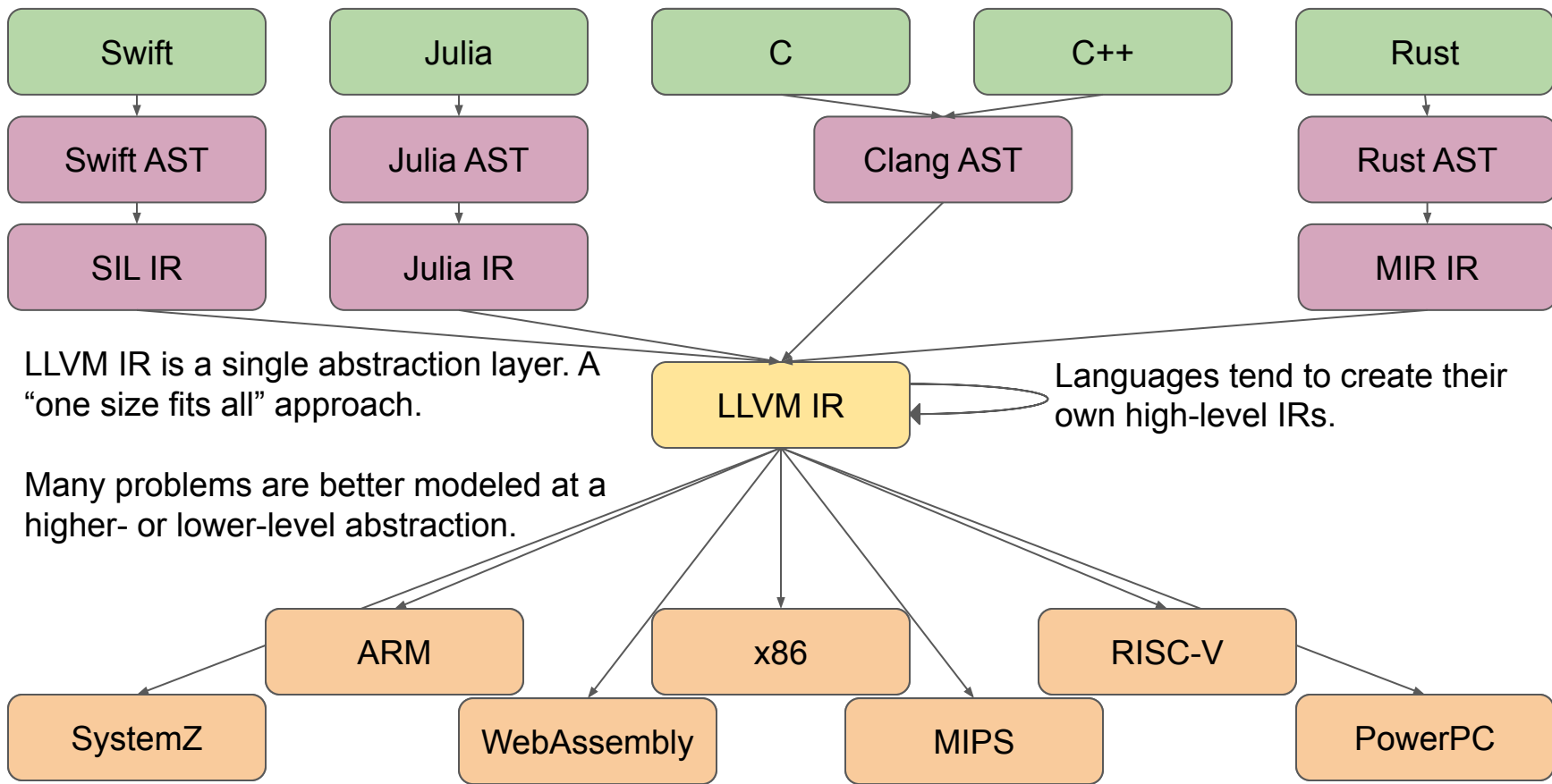
What is LLVM (and MLIR)?

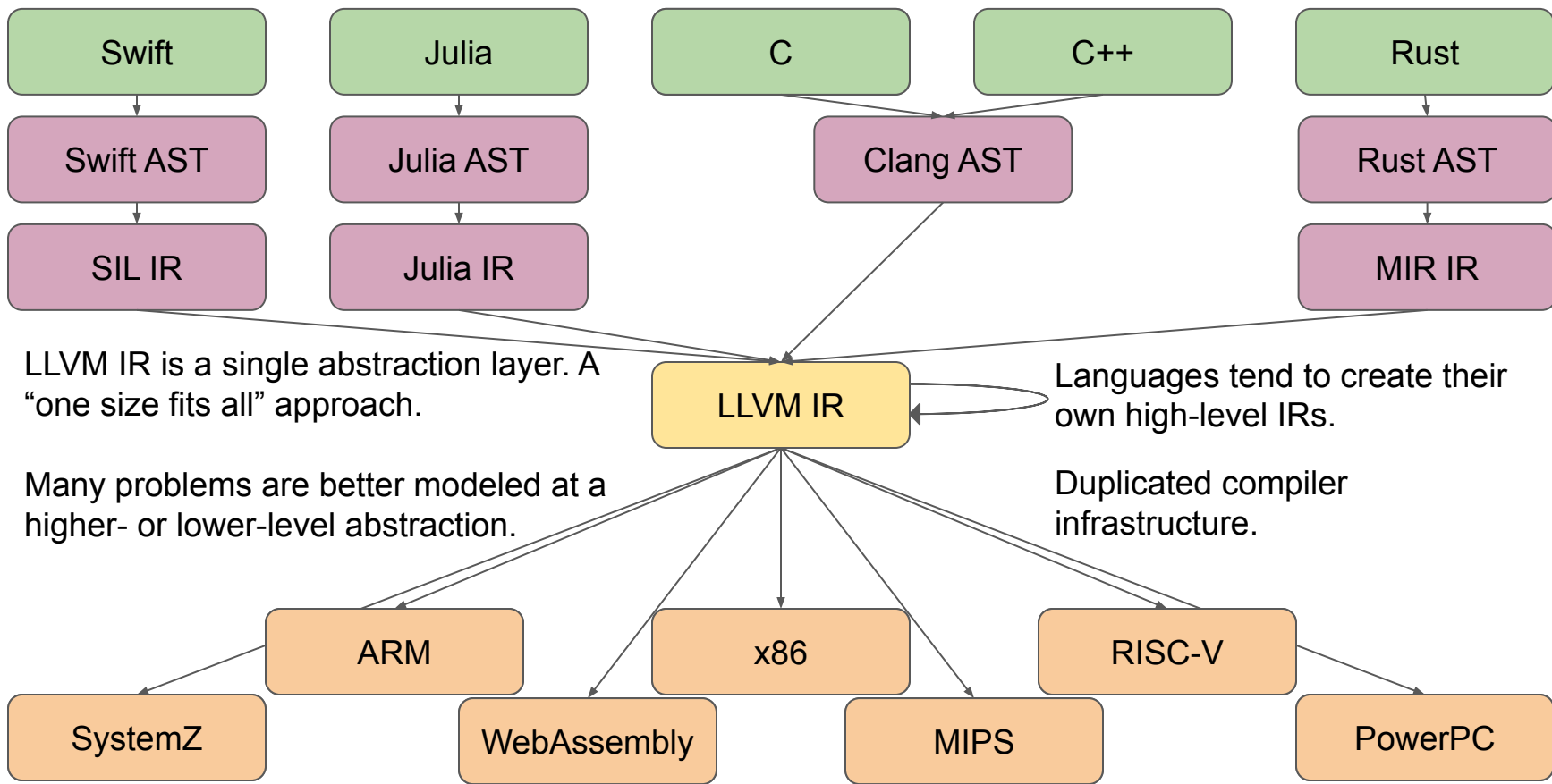
What is ~~LLVM~~ (and **MLIR**)?











MLIR

Multi-Level Intermediate Representation (MLIR)



Multi-Level Intermediate Representation (MLIR)

- Define intermediate representations, called dialects, for new abstraction levels



Multi-Level Intermediate Representation (MLIR)

- Define intermediate representations, called dialects, for new abstraction levels
- Mix dialects.



Multi-Level Intermediate Representation (MLIR)

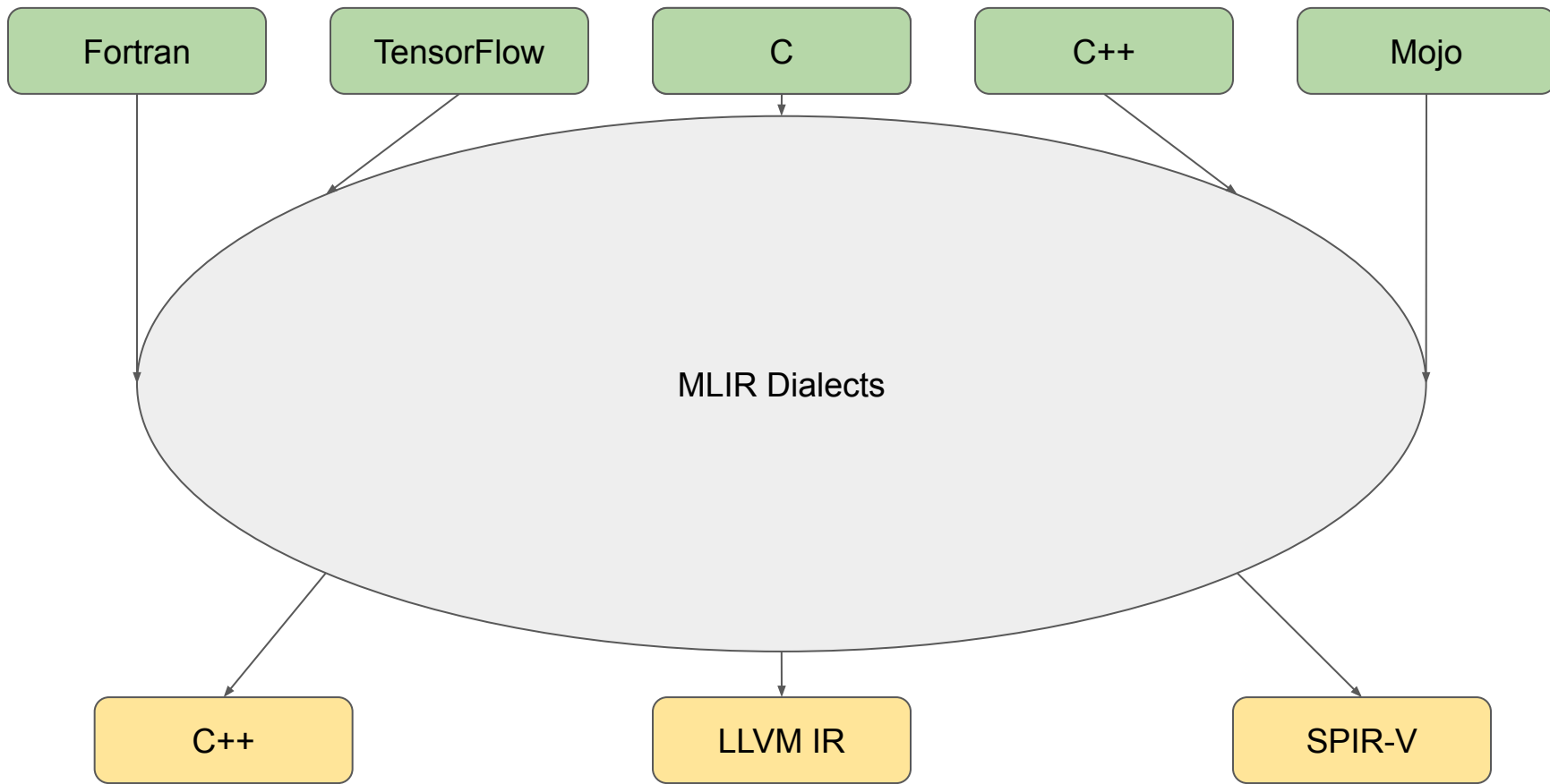
- Define intermediate representations, called dialects, for new abstraction levels
- Mix dialects.
- Define passes to transform/analyze mlir and convert between dialects.

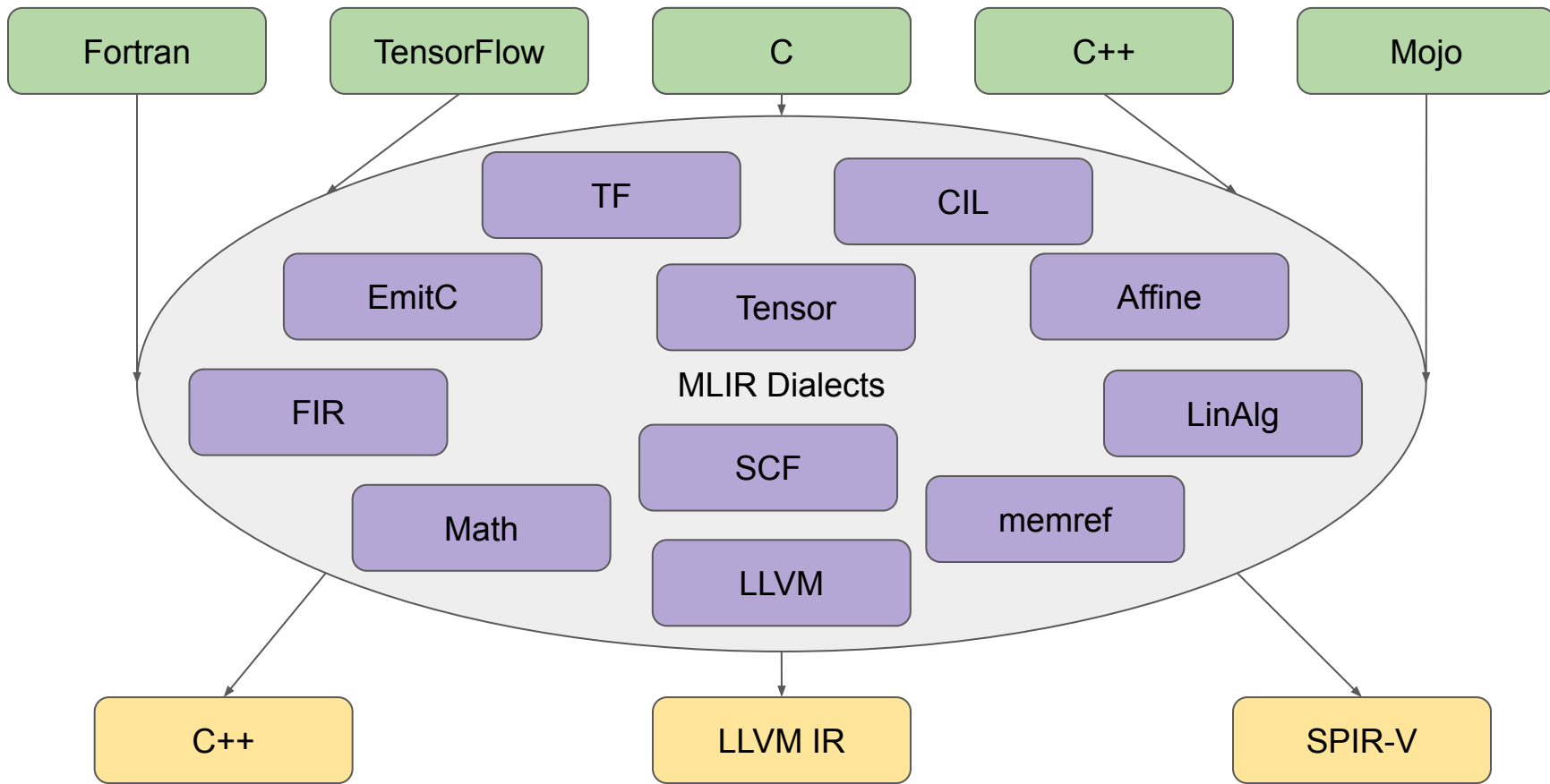


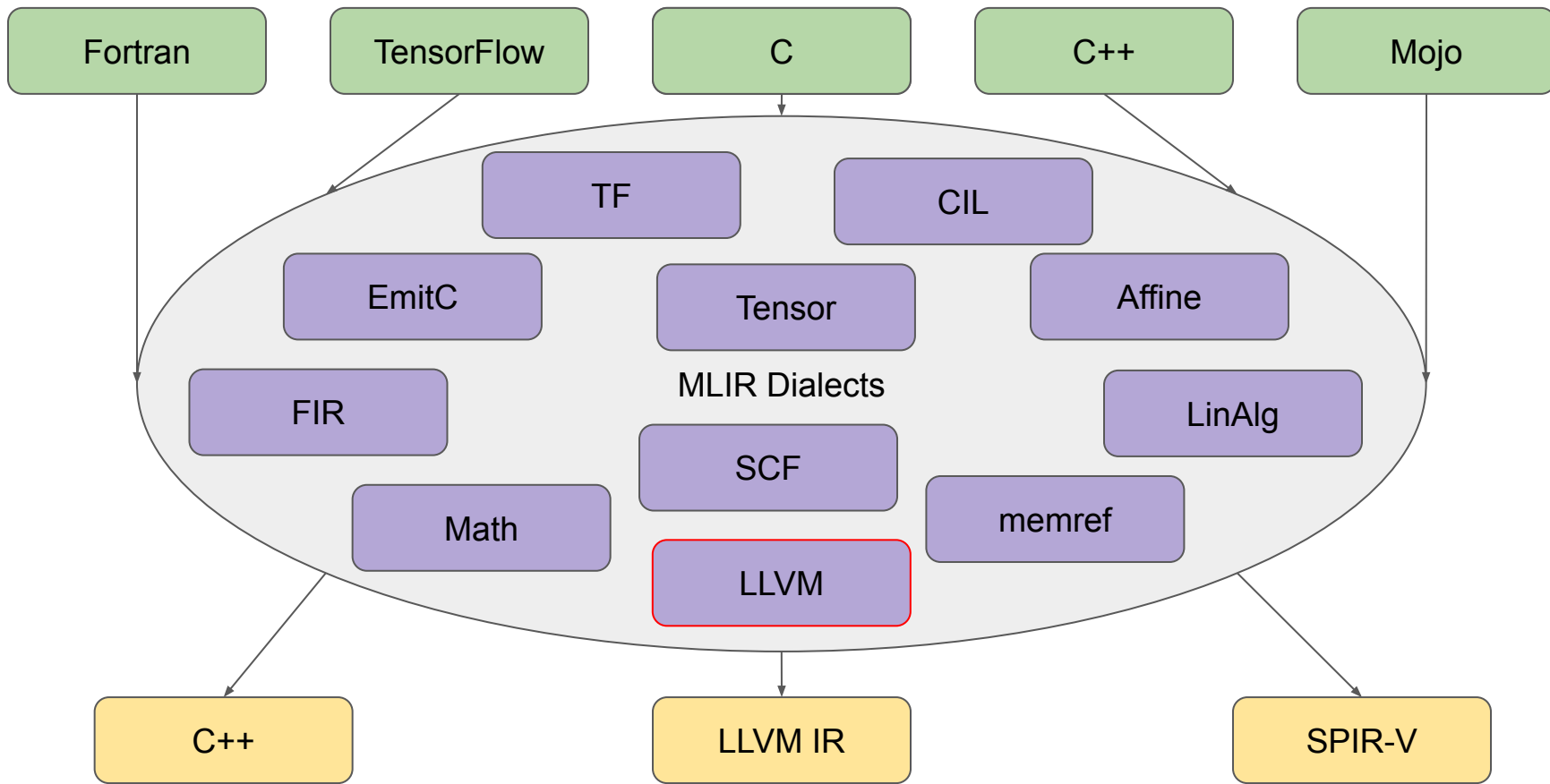
Multi-Level Intermediate Representation (MLIR)

- Define intermediate representations, called dialects, for new abstraction levels
- Mix dialects.
- Define passes to transform/analyze mlir and convert between dialects.
- Create pass pipelines.



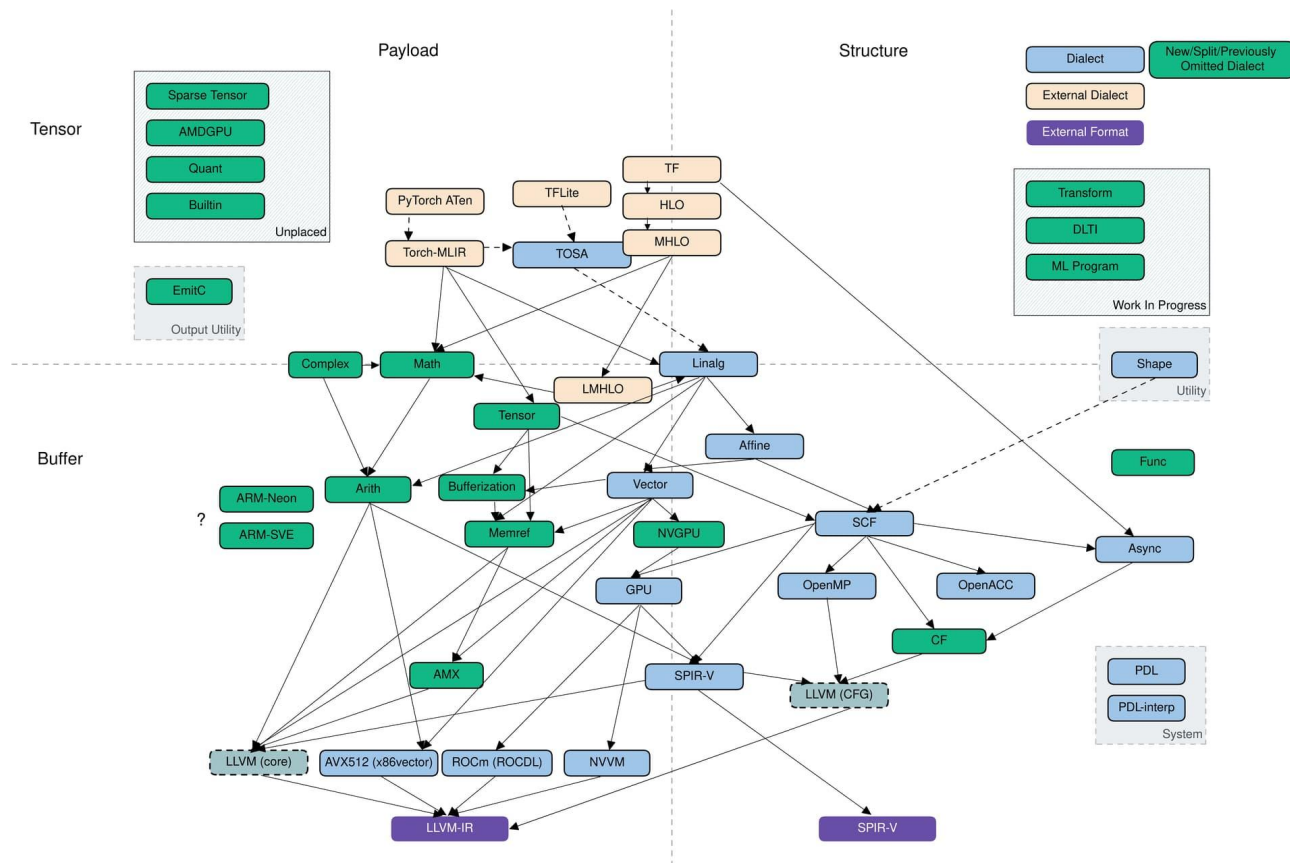






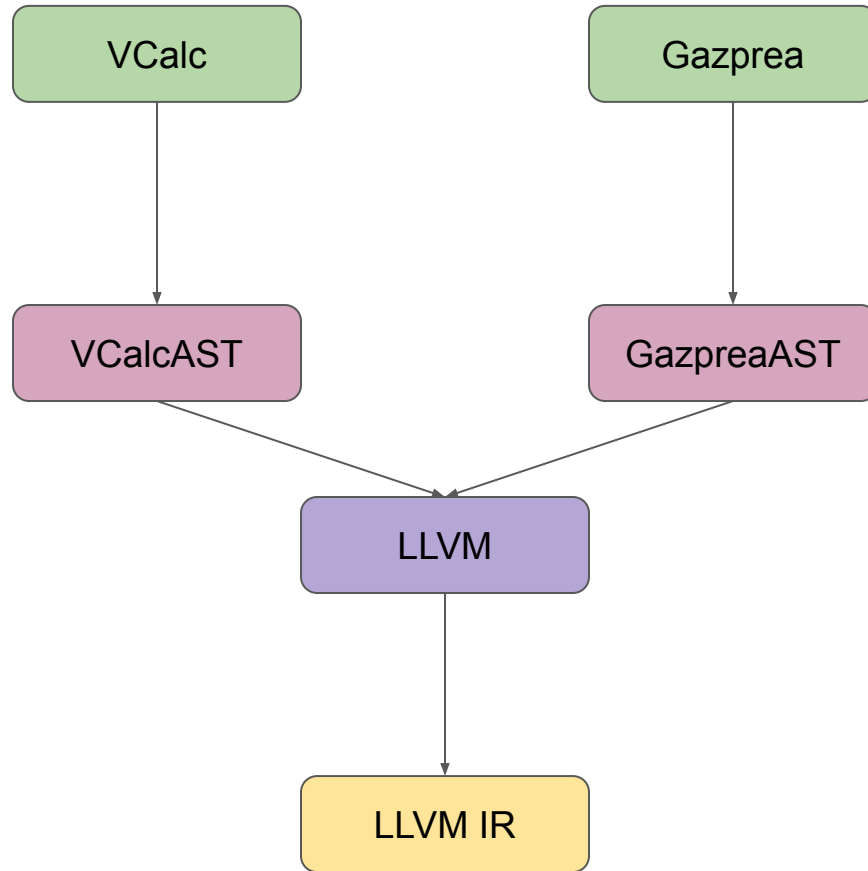
What really goes on in MLIR...

What really goes on in MLIR...



What you
need to do...

What you
need to do...



MLIR Tools

MLIR Tools

mlir-opt - optimizer and lowerer

optimize mlir

lower mlir to lower level dialect

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mlir-opt - optimizer and lowerer

optimize mlir

lower mlir to lower level dialect

mlir-translate - translation tool

mlir -> external representation

external representation -> mlir

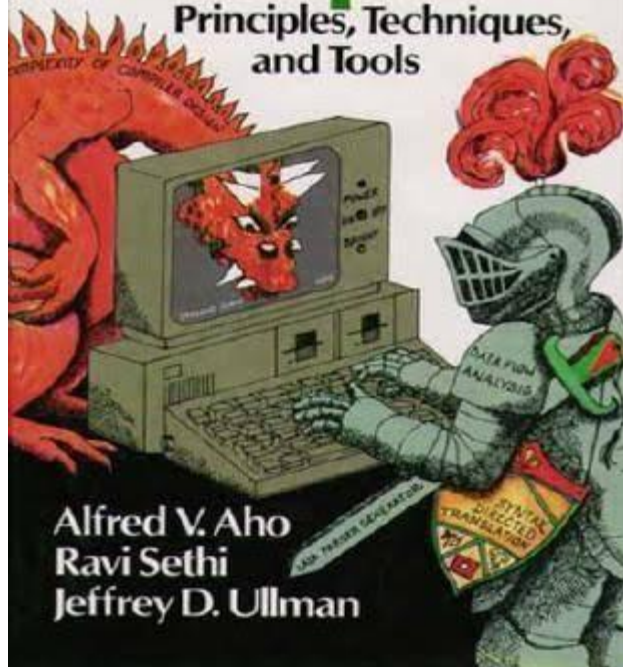




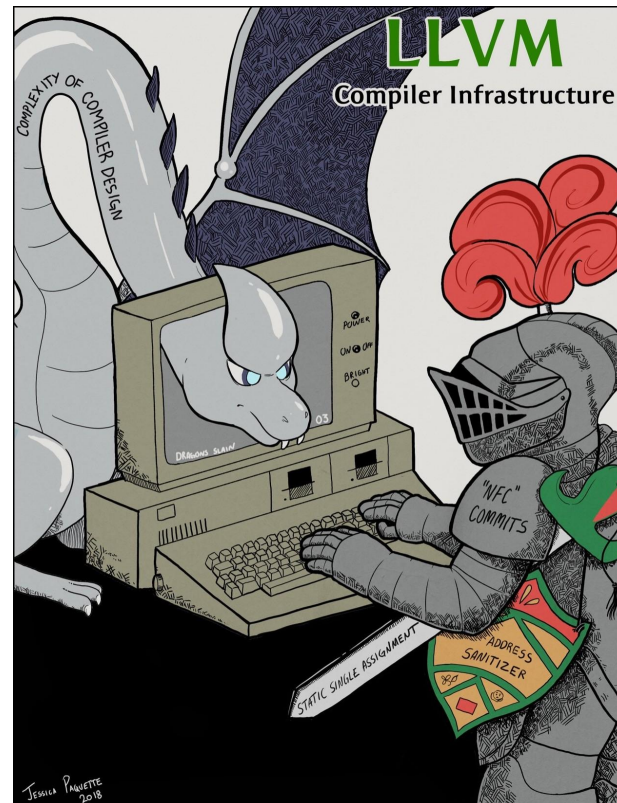
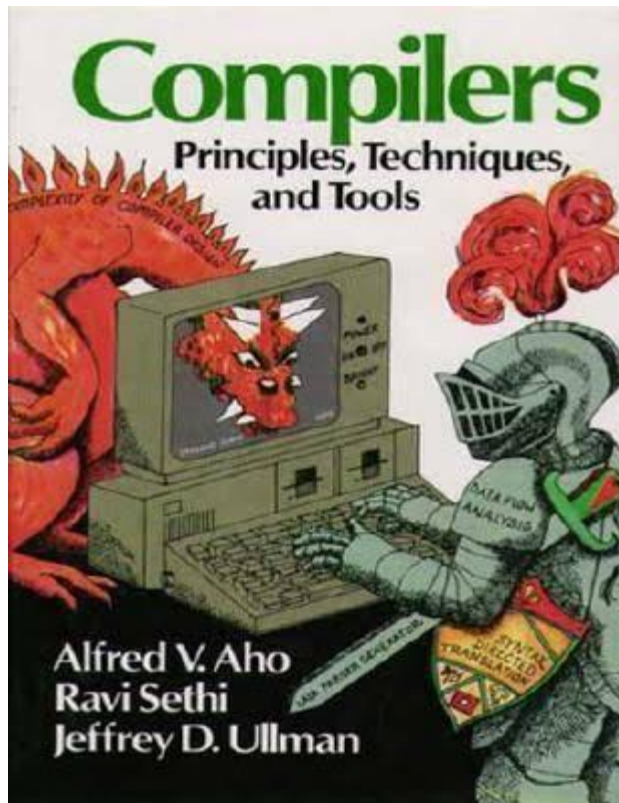


Compilers

Principles, Techniques,
and Tools



Alfred V. Aho
Ravi Sethi
Jeffrey D. Ullman



Next Time

- LLVM IR & MLIR examples
- Working with LLVM & MLIR
- How to emit MLIR LLVM dialect in C++

- Instruction Reference
 - Terminator Instructions
 - 'ret' Instruction
 - 'br' Instruction
 - 'switch' Instruction
 - 'indirectbr' Instruction
 - 'invoke' Instruction
 - 'callbr' Instruction
 - 'resume' Instruction
 - 'catchswitch' Instruction
 - 'catchret' Instruction
 - 'cleanupret' Instruction
 - 'unreachable' Instruction
 - Unary Operations
 - 'fneg' Instruction
 - Binary Operations
 - 'add' Instruction
 - 'fadd' Instruction
 - 'sub' Instruction
 - 'fsub' Instruction
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```
int add(int left, int right) {  
  
    return left + right;  
  
}
```

```
define i32 @add(i32 %0, i32 %1) {  
  
    %3 = alloca i32  
  
    %4 = alloca i32  
  
    store i32 %0, ptr %3  
  
    store i32 %1, ptr %4  
  
    %5 = load i32, ptr %3  
  
    %6 = load i32, ptr %4  
  
    %7 = add i32 %5, %6  
  
    ret i32 %7  
  
}
```


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    %6 = load i32, ptr %4  
    %7 = add i32 %5, %6  
    ret i32 %7  
}
```