Project 4 Task2 Writeup- BART Web Service

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URL of Web Server

https://still-fjord-16808.herokuapp.com/https://still-fjord-16808.herokuapp.com/dashboard

https://still-fjord-16808.herokuapp.com/trainSchedule

Documentation for how the project requirements are met in my work:

1. Log useful information

At least 6 pieces of information is logged for each request/reply with the mobile phone. It should include information about the request from the mobile phone, information about the reply to the 3rd party API, and information about the reply to the mobile phone. (You should NOT log data from interactions from the operations dashboard.)

The below 7 pieces of information is saved in class Log and logged into MongoDB collections 'doc'. The information from request from mobile is saved as 'input'; request to 3p Api is always the same Url, so no need to save; reply status from Api is saved as 'from3pApi'; reply to mobile is saved as 'reply'.

```
Log log=new Log(timestamp, date, trainNo, station, input, from3pApi, reply);
bartModel.addToMongo(log); //call method to save Log into DB
```

2. Store the log information in a database

The web service can connect, store, and retrieve information from a MongoDB database in the cloud.

The addToMongo method in BARTModel handles storing data.

```
public void addToMongo(Log log) {
    try (MongoClient mongoClient = MongoClients.create()

"mongodb+srv://quinntian:Pang0902@cluster0.uu6lc.mongodb.net/BART?retryWrites=true&w=majority")) {
        System.out.println("Connect to MongoDB");
        MongoDatabase database = mongoClient.getDatabase("BART"); //create database
        MongoCollection
        MongoCollection
        MongoCollection
        Son gson=new Gson();
        Document doc=new Document("doc",gson.toJson(log));
        trainSchedule.insertOne(doc);

        System.out.println("doc is inserted to MongoDB");
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

The analytics() method in BARTModel handles retrieve data from MongoDB and do analytics work.

```
public List<Log> logs=new ArrayList<Log>();
public double api200Pct;
public int totalLogs=0;
public int nullInputs=0;
public int api200=0;
public int api200=0;
public TreeMap<String, Integer> trainCounts=new TreeMap<String, Integer>();
public String mostPopularTrain;
int maxTrainCount;
public void analytics() {
    try (MongoClient mongoClient = MongoClients.create(

"mongodb+srv://quinntian:Pang0902@cluster0.uu6lc.mongodb.net/BART?retryWrites=true&w=majority")) {
        System.out.println("Connect to MongoDB");
        MongoDatabase database = mongoClient.getDatabase("BART"); //create database
        MongoCollection<Document> trainSchedule = database.getCollection("doc");//create the collection
```

```
FindIterable<Document> iterDoc = trainSchedule.find();
Iterator it = iterDoc.iterator();
        Log log=qson.fromJson(s, Log.class);
        logs.add(log);
        if (log.trainNo!=null && !trainCounts.containsKey(log.trainNo)) {
        if (log.trainNo!=null && trainCounts.containsKey(log.trainNo)) {
    for (String train: trainCounts.keySet()){
```

```
System.out.println(api200+" out of "+totalLogs+" returned data from Api");
System.out.println("Total of null input is "+nullInputs);
System.out.println(api200Pct+"% of total have 200 status from 3p Api");
System.out.println("The most popular train is " + mostPopularTrain+ ", with " + maxTrainCount + " times searched.");

finally {
    mongoClient.close();
}
catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

The result is passed to dashboard.jsp through BARTServlet 'doGet' method.

```
//url: /dashboard would present analytics and log history
if (request.getRequestURL().toString().contains("dashboard")) {
    PrintWriter out=response.getWriter();
    String url = request.getRequestURI();
    System.out.println("Request url :"+url);
    bartModel.analytics();
    request.setAttribute("totalLogs", bartModel.totalLogs);
    request.setAttribute("nullInputs", bartModel.nullInputs);
    request.setAttribute("api200", bartModel.api200);
    request.setAttribute("api200Pct", bartModel.api200Pct);
    request.setAttribute("trainNo", bartModel.mostPopularTrain);
    request.setAttribute("maxTrainCount", bartModel.maxTrainCount);

    request.setAttribute("logs", bartModel.logs);
    String nextView="dashboard.jsp";
    RequestDispatcher view = request.getRequestDispatcher(nextView);
    view.forward(request, response); //give view with request, response
}
```

3. Display operations analytics and full logs on a web-based dashboard



Dashboard for BART web service

- 1. Total of null inputs from user is 17.
- 2.50 out of total 67 logs returned data from 3P API.
- 3.74.0 % of total have 200 status from 3p Api.
- 4. The most popular train is No.10, with 7 times searched.

All logs saved in MongoDB

Timestamp	Date	TrainNo	Station	User Input	API status	Reply to User
2021-11-15 11:56:07.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 11:56:06.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 12:02:18.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 12:02:18.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 12:04:59.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 12:04:59.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:43:50.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:43:50.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:47:48.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:47:48.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:50:50.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:50:50.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 13:55:58.0	null	null	null	DALY	200	No this train today. Try a different No.
2021-11-15 14:08:25.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 14:08:25.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 14:08:32.0	11/15/2021	1	DALY	1DALY	200	Requested train schedule is: 05:12 AM
2021-11-15 14:08:38.0	11/15/2021	1	16TH	116TH	200	Requested train schedule is: 05:23 AM
2021-11-15 14:08:43.0	11/15/2021	1	MONT	1MONT	200	Requested train schedule is: 05:29 AM
2021-11-15 14:08:50.0	11/15/2021	1	MONT	1MONT	200	Requested train schedule is: 05:29 AM
2021-11-15 14:27:46.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 14:27:45.0	null	null	null	null	null	Null input. Please submit the search term.
2021-11-15 21:07:38.0	null	null	null	abc	200	No this train today. Try a different No.
2021-11-15 21:18:04.0	11/15/2021	4	GLEN	4GLEN	200	Requested train schedule is: 06:03 AM
2021-11-15 21:18:14.0	11/15/2021	4	16TH	416TH	200	Requested train schedule is: 06:08 AM
2021-11-15 23:23:12.0	11/15/2021	11	MONT	11MONT	200	Requested train schedule is: 07:59 AM
2021-11-16 13:12:54.0	11/16/2021	35	POWL	35POWL	200	Requested train schedule is: 01:42 PM
2021-11-16 13:13:47.0	11/16/2021	4	POWL	4POWL	200	Requested train schedule is: 05:57 AM
2021-11-16 13:14:40.0	11/16/2021	5	CIVC	5CIVC	200	Requested train schedule is: 06:10 AM
2021-11-16 13:19:02.0	11/16/2021	8	WOAK	8WOAK	200	Requested train schedule is: 07:07 AM
2021-11-16 13:27:33.0	null	null	null	DALY	200	No this train today. Try a different No.
2021-11-16 13:27:55.0	11/16/2021	5	EMBR	5EMBR	200	Requested train schedule is: 06:15 AM

a. A unique URL addresses a web interface dashboard for the web service. https://still-fjord-16808.herokuapp.com/dashboard

- b. The dashboard displays at least 3 interesting operations analytics. (see screenshot above and dashboard.jsp file in below)
- c. The dashboard displays **formatted** full logs. (see screenshot)
- 4. Deploy the web service to Heroku

This web service should have all the functionality of Task 1 but with the additional logging, database, and dashboard analytics functions.

In your Task 2 writeup be sure to include the dashboard URL!

Class Result for Task 1 and 2

```
public class Result {
    private int responseCode;
    private String responseText;

    public int getResponseCode() { return responseCode; }
    public void setResponseCode(int code) { responseCode = code; }
    public String getResponseText() { return responseText; }
    public void setResponseText(String msg) { responseText = msg; }

    public String toString() { return responseCode + ":" + responseText; }
}
```

Class TrainSchedule for task 1 and 2

```
package ds.project4task1;

public class TrainSchedule {
    //String url;
    String trainNo;
    String date;
    String station;
    String origTime;

public TrainSchedule( String index, String date, String station, String origTime) {
        //this.url=urlString;
        this.trainNo=index;
        this.date=date;
        this.station=station;
        this.origTime=origTime;
```

```
}
```

Android Model Code for Task 1 and 2

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import android.os.AsyncTask;
oublic class BartModel {
```

```
public void search(String searchTerm, BartController ip) {
   new AsyncCallAPI().execute(searchTerm);
public class AsyncCallAPI extends AsyncTask<String, String, String> {
    public AsyncCallAPI() {
    protected String doInBackground(String... urls) { //params ??
        return getSchedule(urls[0]);
    protected void onPostExecute(String response) {
        ip.scheduleReady(response);
            System.out.println("URL = "+ url);
            System.out.println("Search term = " + searchTerm);
```

```
HttpURLConnection connection = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(connection.getInputStream(),
String str;
while ((str = in.readLine()) != null) {
in.close();
```

Android Controller

package ds.cmu.edu.bart;

```
Import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
oublic class BartController extends AppCompatActivity {
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
       setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
       final BartController ma = this;
       Button submitButton = (Button)findViewById(R.id.submit);
       submitButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
           public void onClick(View viewParam) {
               String trainNO = ((EditText)findViewById(R.id.searchTerm)).getText().toString();
```

```
RadioButton radioNoButton = (RadioButton) findViewById(selected);
            String station=radioNoButton.getText().toString();
           BartModel gp = new BartModel();
            qp.search(searchTerm, ma); // Done asynchronously in another thread. It calls
public void scheduleReady(String response) {
    TextView searchView = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.searchTerm);//read the textbox
        responseView.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
        responseView.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
        System.out.println( schedule);
    responseView.invalidate();
```

}

Task 2 Server Servlet code

```
oackage edu.cmu.kunt.bart2;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
Import java.io.PrintWriter;
       urlPatterns = {"/trainSchedule/*", "/dashboard"})
```

```
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    if (request.getRequestURL().toString().contains("trainSchedule")) {
        Timestamp timestamp=new Timestamp(System.currentTimeMillis());
        String trainNo=null;
        String station=null;
        String reply = null; //reply to user
        String jsonReply = "";
        PrintWriter out=response.getWriter();
        String url = request.getRequestURI();
                System.out.println("Android input: "+input);
            returnedSchedule=BARTModel.getSchedule(input);
```

```
System.out.println("Json reply to Android: "+jsonReply);
   response.setContentType("application/json");
   Log log=new Log(timestamp, date, trainNo, station, input, from3pApi, reply);
   bartModel.addToMongo(log); //call method to save Log into DB
if (request.getRequestURL().toString().contains("dashboard")) {
   PrintWriter out=response.getWriter();
   request.setAttribute("totalLogs", bartModel.totalLogs);
   request.setAttribute("nullInputs", bartModel.nullInputs);
   request.setAttribute("api200", bartModel.api200);
   request.setAttribute("trainNo", bartModel.mostPopularTrain);
   RequestDispatcher view = request.getRequestDispatcher(nextView);
   view.forward(request, response); //qive view with request, response
```

Task2 Server Model code

```
package edu.cmu.kunt.bart2;
import com.mongodb.client.*;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
   public static Map<String, TrainSchedule> scheduleMap=new HashMap<>();
   public static void loadScheduleMap(String response) {
       JSONTokener token = new JSONTokener (response); //split response
       JSONObject ob = new JSONObject(token);
       System.out.println("Json root from Api: "+root);
```

```
JSONObject route = (JSONObject)root.get("route");
JSONArray trainArray=(JSONArray)route.get("train");
for (int i=0; i<trainArray.length(); i++){
    JSONObject trainOb=(JSONObject)trainArray.get(i);
    String index= (String) trainOb.get("@index"); //index is the train NO.
    //System.out.println(trainOb.get("@index"));
    JSONArray stopArray=(JSONArray)trainOb.get("stop");
    for (int j=0; j<stopArray.length(); j++){
        JSONObject stopOb=(JSONObject) stopArray.get(j);
        String station= (String) stopOb.get("@station");
        String origTime= (String) stopOb.get("@origTime");
        //create a TrainSchedule object for each (trainNo + station)
        TrainSchedule schedule=new TrainSchedule( index, date, station, origTime);
        String key=index+station; //use combined string as key
        scheduleMap.put(key, schedule); //add each schedule to map
    }
}</pre>
```

Task 2 View Code from jsp file

```
3. <%=request.getAttribute("api200Pct")%> % of total have 200 status from 3p Api.<br/>
br>
   4. The most popular train is No. <%=request.getAttribute("trainNo")%>,
   with <%=request.getAttribute("maxTrainCount")%> times searched.
<h2>All logs saved in MongoDB</h2>
</style>
      Timestamp
      Date
      TrainNo
      Station
      User Input
      API status
      Reply to User
   <% for(int i=0;i<list.size();i++){%>
      <%Log log= (Log) list.get(i);%>
      <%=log.trainNo%>
      <%=log.station%>
      <\td><\text{-log.input} </td>
      <%=log.from3pApi%>
      <%=log.toAndroid%>
```

Class Log

```
package edu.cmu.kunt.bart2;
import org.bson.types.ObjectId;
```