

# 14PTNMA4

HIMADRI MANDAL

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## §1 Solution

*Solution.* Denote by  $p_i, i \in \mathbb{Z}$  the probability of  $X = i$ .

Notice that

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}[(X-1)^2(X-3)] &= \mathbb{E}[X^3 - 5X^2 + 7X - 3] = -1 \\ &= -3 \cdot p_0 + 2 \cdot p_2 + \cdots \implies -3 \cdot p_0 \leq -1 \implies p_0 \geq \frac{1}{3}.\end{aligned}$$

The **construction** is  $p_0 = \frac{1}{3}, p_1 = \frac{1}{2}, p_2 = 0, p_3 = \frac{1}{6}, p_4 = p_5 = \cdots = 0$ .

□