

## Lesson 5 Youth

Keywords:

leave n.

fundamentals n.

fundamental adj.

glorious adj.

glory n.

Details:

= permission 允许，许可（书面语）

He did it **without my leave**.

The senator **asked leave to take the floor**.

请允许我冒昧的做...

I take leave to do sth.

I take leave to say / doubt / think ...

forgive me for doing

Forgive me for saying so, but what you said is nonsense.

I take the liberty of doing

I take the liberty of asking you a question.

I **venture** to do

I venture to say that you are making a dangerous mistake.

= basic rules, ideas or principles 基本原理，基本原则

the **fundamentals** of philosophy / economics

基本原理，基本原则

the fundamentals

the basics

the rudiments

the first principles

= basic, essential 根本的

the **fundamental** difference 根本区别

the **fundamental** cause of the problem 根源原因

光辉灿烂的，荣耀的，辉煌的

glorious

a **glorious** achievement（取得了）辉煌的成就

All the Chinese **compatriots** should **take concerted efforts to** create a **glorious future** of the Chinese nation.

rosy / brilliant / splendid / magnificent

a **rosy / brilliant / splendid / magnificent** future

glory days（往日）光辉岁月

Commented [JQ1]: 站在台上发言

Commented [JQ2]: 冒险

Commented [JQ3]: 同胞

Commented [JQ4]: 共同努力

rub

rub n. = a problem or difficult situation 难题, 困难, 困境

Here is the **rub**. 这就是问题所在  
= That's where the **rub** is.

rub v. 摩擦

rub sb. the wrong way

= **get on one's nerves**

使某人生气

(A) She has a negative impression of him.

(B) She sees nothing new about him.

(C) She thinks he gave her the wrong directions.

(D) She doesn't know him as well as she would like to.

M: what do you think of our new economics instructor?

W: I don't know. Something about him **rubs me the wrong way**.

Q: what does the woman say about the instructor?

Answer: (A) She has a negative impression of him.

(A) The man shouldn't have invited her roommate to the meeting.

(B) Her roommate was unable to attend the meeting.

(C) Her roommate is unreliable about delivering messages.

(D) She forgot about the time change.

M: Why did you come to the meeting late? I left a message with your roommate about the time change.

W: She has a very short memory and it really **gets on my nerves** sometimes.

Q: What does the woman imply?

Answer: (C) Her roommate is unreliable about delivering messages.

commitment n.

信奉, 信仰

commitment to sth.

have a sincere **commitment to** religion / **communism** 笃信

承诺

比 promise 正式

make a commitment to do ...

**honor / fulfill** one's commitment 履行承诺, 兑现承诺

She promised to stand by him, and once you make that **commitment** you have to see it through.

We must **honor our commitments to** small nations.

The President of the United States has reiterated the U.S. **commitment to** the **Three Sino-U.S. Joint Communiqués**.

Commented [JQ5]: 共产主义

Commented [JQ6]: 重申

Commented [JQ7]: 对...的承诺

Commented [JQ8]: 中美三个联合公报

devotion n.	devotion n. 热爱，奉献	devotion to sb. / sth.  devotion to the cause of education 对教育事业的奉献/热爱
	love n.	The golden ring stands for my love <b>for</b> you. 对你的爱
	affection n. 慈爱，柔情	parental affection  maternal / paternal affection 母爱/父爱
	affectionate adj. 充满柔情的	
	infatuation n. 过分的迷恋，失去理性的爱（贬义）  fatuous adj. 愚蠢的	Their infatuation with each other won't last.
cosmic adj.	cosmic adj. 宇宙的	
	cosmos n.	
	comic adj. 喜剧的	
	comedy n. 喜剧	
	comet n. 彗星	
suburban adj.	cosmetics n. 化妆品（瓶装） = make-up 擦在脸上的化妆品	She doesn't wear make-up. ✓ She doesn't wear cosmetics. X
	universal adj. 世界性的，普遍的	Certain funny situations have a universal appeal. 世界范围内的吸引力
	universe n. 宇宙	
	suburban 郊区的；见识不广的，偏狭的 provincial 省的，首都之外的；目光短浅的	
	地域	
	rural 农村的	urban
	pastoral 田园的（褒义）	metropolitan 大城市的
	pastoral scenery	metropolis n.
	suburban 郊区的	cosmopolitan 国际性的大城市
		cosmopolis n.



	<p><b>swelling goes down.</b></p> <p>M: She did. It just makes me uncomfortable to ask my friends to <b>wait on</b> me all the time.</p> <p>What does the man mean?</p> <p>Answer: (D) He doesn't like to bother people.</p>
at all 用在疑问句/条件状语从句，表怀疑，“真的（么）”	<p>If there is one—<b>which I take leave to doubt—then it is older people who create it, not the young themselves.</b></p> <p>Do you know him <b>at all</b>?</p> <p>He will come before dinner if he comes <b>at all</b>.</p> <p>If there is one <b>at all</b>, then it is older people who create it, not the young themselves.</p>
it is / was ... that / who ...	it is / was ... that / who ...强调句
If ..... —which I take leave to doubt—then it is ... that / who ..., not ...	<p>If ..... —which I take leave to doubt—then it is ... that / who ..., not ...</p> <p>造句: 如果真有天堂的话（请允许我对此表示怀疑），那么也是有钱有势的人（the rich and powerful）去的地方，而不是穷人自己可以去的地方。</p> <p>If there is heaven—which I take leave to doubt—then it is the rich and powerful who can enter, not the poor themselves.</p>
get down to sth. / doing	<p><b>Let us get down to fundamentals and agree that the young are after all human beings—people just like their elders.</b></p> <p>= to start doing sth. seriously</p> <p>Let's get down to business. 让我们开始谈正事。</p> <p>Let's get down to discussing the details.</p>
agree v.	<p>= accept / admit / acknowledge / recognize / concede 承认</p> <p>All these countries <b>recognize / concede</b> that there is only one China.</p>
only	<p><b>There is only one difference between an old man and a young one: the young man has a glorious future before him and the old one has a splendid future behind him: and maybe that is where the rub is.</b></p> <p><b>just / merely / no more than</b> + one difference</p> <p>a <b>single / solitary</b> difference</p>

Commented [JQ13]: 消肿

Commented [JQ14]: wait on 伺候  
wait for 等待

antithesis (修辞)对比，对仗	<p>When <b>poverty comes in at the door, love leaps out at the window.</b></p> <p><b>A mother takes twenty years to make a man of her boy, and another woman takes twenty minutes to make a fool of him.</b></p> <p>谦受益 满招损 人有悲欢离合 月有阴晴圆缺 卑鄙是卑鄙者的通行证 高尚是高尚者的墓志铭</p> <p>文竹 武松 孙行者 祖冲之 三星白兰地 五月黄梅天 一品天青带 六味地黄丸</p>										
That's where ... 这就是...	<p><b>That's where</b> you and I differ. <b>That's where</b> I draw the line. 这事我坚决不做。</p>										
teenager	<p>When I was a teenager, I felt that I was just young and uncertain—that I was a new boy in a huge school, and I would have been very pleased to be regarded as something so interesting as a problem.</p> <table><tr><td>teenager / teen n.</td><td>in one's teens When I was in my teens, ...</td></tr><tr><td>adolescent n. &amp; adj. 青春期的孩子 adolescence n.</td><td>When I was an adolescent, ... my adolescent daughter</td></tr><tr><td>juvenile (法律用语) 青少年</td><td>juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪行为 juvenile delinquent 少年犯</td></tr></table>	teenager / teen n.	in one's teens When I was in my teens, ...	adolescent n. & adj. 青春期的孩子 adolescence n.	When I was an adolescent, ... my adolescent daughter	juvenile (法律用语) 青少年	juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪行为 juvenile delinquent 少年犯				
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regard A as B 把 A 看作 B	<p>The society is <b>like</b> a huge school.</p> <table><tr><td colspan="2">regard / see / count A as B</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">think of / look on / conceive of A as B</td></tr><tr><td>consider A (to be) B (书面语) consider A as B (口语)</td><td>If you lived in the Mediterranean, for instance, you would consider <b>octopus</b> a great delicacy.</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">deem / reckon A to be B</td></tr><tr><td>be recognized / acknowledged as ... 被公认为</td><td>Heifetz was recognized / acknowledged as the greatest violinist of the 20th century.</td></tr></table> <p>Being a problem is better than being a <b>nobody</b>.</p>	regard / see / count A as B		think of / look on / conceive of A as B		consider A (to be) B (书面语) consider A as B (口语)	If you lived in the Mediterranean, for instance, you would consider <b>octopus</b> a great delicacy.	deem / reckon A to be B		be recognized / acknowledged as ... 被公认为	Heifetz was recognized / acknowledged as the greatest violinist of the 20th century.
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Commented [JQ15]: 章鱼

	<p>For one thing, being a problem gives you a certain identity, and that is one of the things the young are busily engaged in seeking.</p>
for one thing ...	<p><b>for one thing ... (for another ...)</b> 原因之一是... (, 另一个原因是...)          "Why won't you come to New York with me?"          "For one thing, I don't like flying, <b>and</b> for another, I can't afford it."</p> <p><b>on the one hand ... on the other (hand) ...</b> 一方面是..., 另一方面... (转折关系)          On the one hand I'd like a job which pays more, <b>but</b> on the other (hand) I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment.</p> <p><b>not that ..., but that ...</b> 不是因为..., 而是因为...(平行对仗)          Not that I love Caesar less, but that I love Rome more.          — Shakespeare 'Julius Caesar'          Not that I love you less, but that I love liberty more.          Not that I love my teacher less, but that I love truth more.</p> <p><b>It is not that ... but (that) ...</b> 不是因为..., 而是因为...          It was not that I actually remembered anything at all. But my father had described over and over again what we should see at every milestone, after leaving the nearest town, ...</p>
be engaged in sth. / doing 忙于做某事	<p>It is not that the <b>scales</b> in the one case, and the balance in the other, differ in the principles of their construction or manner of working; but that the <b>latter</b> is a much finer <b>apparatus</b> and of course much more accurate in its measurement than the former.</p> <p>How many spiders are engaged in this work <b>on our behalf</b>?</p>
as if ... / as though ...	<p>It's as if they were, in some sense, cosmic beings in <b>violent</b> and <b>lovely</b> contrast with us suburban creatures.</p>
in some sense	<p>as if ... / as though ... (虚拟语气)          + 原型 可能发生的事          + 过去式 不可能的事          Don't act as if you were the only <b>pebble</b> on the beach. 莫要自视太高</p> <p><b>in some sense</b> 在某种意义上          I think he may be right in some sense.</p> <p><b>to some degree / extent</b> 在某种程度上</p>

Commented [JQ16]: 秤

Commented [JQ17]: 后者

Commented [JQ18]: 仪器

Commented [JQ19]: 为了我们

Commented [JQ20]: 强烈的

Commented [JQ21]: 鲜明的

Commented [JQ22]: 卵石

being 存在，活着	I agree with you to some degree / extent.  <b>in some measure 在某种程度上</b> The true value of a human being is determined primarily by the measure and the sense in which he has attained liberation from the self. — Albert Einstein  human being intelligent being alien being  To be, or not to be: that is the question. — William Shakespeare  I think therefore I am. — René Descartes  Being and Nothingness 存在与虚无 — Jean Paul Sartre
	in contrast with 与...对比  in / by contrast to / with ... in / by comparison to / with ... compared to / with ...  <div>All that is in my mind when I meet a young person.</div> be in one's mind 记在心中 be on one's mind 牵挂着，惦念着，想着 You're always on my mind.
ill-mannered	<div>He may be conceited, ill-mannered, presumptuous or fatuous, but I do not turn for protection to dreary clichés about respect of elders—as if mere age were a reason for respect.</div> ill-mannered ill-tempered 坏脾气的 ill-advised 不理智的 ill-bred 没有教养的 breed ill-educated 没有受到良好教育的  Nor is it only the ignorant and ill-educated person who was such faith in the bottle of medicine.

- Commented [JQ23]: 自大的
- Commented [JQ24]: 没有礼貌的
- Commented [JQ25]: 冒冒失失的，不顾后果的
- Commented [JQ26]: 愚蠢的，傻的
- Commented [JQ27]: 无聊的
- Commented [JQ28]: 陈词滥调

- Commented [JQ29]: 前肯定句，“绝不”



turn to ... for ...	<p>The child turned to his mother for comfort.</p> <p>The <b>refugees</b> turned to the <b>embassy</b> for protection.</p> <p>语序的转换</p> <p>He had to <b>turn to his brother for help</b>, because his brother is the only person he could trust.</p> <p>He had to <b>turn for help to his brother</b>, the only person he could trust.</p> <p>The long hours in the office or the factory <b>bring</b> with them as their reward, <b>not only the means of sustenance, but a keen appetite for pleasure even in its simplest and most modest forms.</b></p> <p>age 年长，老年</p> <p>An idle youth, a needy age. 少壮不努力，老大徒伤悲</p> <p>I accept that we are equals, and I will argue with him, as an equal, if I think he is wrong.</p> <p>Claim-Response Pattern 主张-反应模式</p> <p>claim</p> <p>response</p> <p>reasons for response</p> <p>relevant example(s)</p> <p>reaffirmation 重复，强调，总结</p>
<p><b>Today I learned:</b></p> <p>Persist! ! !</p>	

Commented [JQ30]: 难民

Commented [JQ31]: 大使馆