

Lesson 6 The sporting spirit

Keywords:

goodwill [gʊd'wɪl] n. 善意, 友好, 友好关系

Details:

exude goodwill 流露出善意
promote goodwill 增进友好关系
create and strengthen goodwill 建立并建立友好关系

名词做定语

goodwill games 友好运动会

goodwill visit 友好访问

goodwill tour 友好周游访问

President Obama is **on** a Middle East goodwill tour.

official **visit** 正式访问

official goodwill **visit**

informal **visit**

private **visit**

state **visit** 国事访问

President Xi Jinping is **on a three-day official goodwill visit to** Vietnam.

inclination [ɪnklɪ'neɪʃn] n. 意愿

have an inclination to do sth. 有意做某事

I haven't the slightest inclination to become a journalist.

incline v. 倾斜; 倾向

be inclined to do sth.

Be careful not to annoy the boss,

|- because he **is inclined to** lose his temper.

|- because he **tends to** lose his temper.

|- because he **has the tendency to** lose his temper.

|- because he **is apt / prone to** lose his temper.

contest ['kɒntest] n. 比赛, 竞赛, 由裁判打分的比赛

contest 泛指竞技比赛; 由裁判打分的比赛	a speech / beauty / dance contest
game / match 两个队员/队伍对抗的比赛	a boxing / basketball / football / volleyball match / game
games 运动会	the Olympic Games
race 竞速比赛	a car / boat / horse / swimming race
open 公开赛	
tournament 竞标赛, 系列赛, 巡回赛 – 淘汰性质的比赛	
championship 冠军赛 – 各个区的冠军的比赛	

Commented [JQ2]: 在...路途之中

Commented [JQ3]: intend to 打算

deduce [dɪ'dju:s] v. 推断	deduce A from B deduction n. 推理; 结论	deduce effect from cause
	conclude A from B conclusion 结论; 结束	bring sth. to a conclusion 使...结束 come to / draw / reach a conclusion
	infer A from B inference n. 推理; 结论	What can we infer from the passage?
patriotism ['pætriətɪzəm] n. 爱国主义	<p><u>“patr” = “pater”: father</u> patriot 爱国者 patriotic 爱国主义的 patriotic songs / education patriotism compatriot 同胞 patriarchy – <u>archy</u> 统治 父系社会 patricide 弑父罪</p> <p>paternal 父亲的 paternal affection 父爱 paternity = fatherhood 父亲身份 He is on paternity leave.</p> <p><u>“matr” = “mater”: mother</u> matriarchy 母权制 matricide maternal maternal affection maternity She is on maternity leave.</p>	
disgrace [dɪs'greɪs] v. 使出丑, 使丢脸	<p>The dishonest minister was publicly disgraced.</p> <p>使丢脸, 使出丑 shame ... humiliate ... bring shame on ... bring disgrace on ...</p> <p>His behavior - disgraced + his family. - shamed - humiliated - brought shame on - brought disgrace on</p>	

Commented [JQ4]: bring to （东西）拿来
bring on （倒霉的事）带来

mimic warfare ['mɪmɪk
'wɔːfeə(r)] n. 模拟战争

show sb. up 同伴的糗事使某人丢脸
Mary's boyfriend **showed her up** by falling asleep at the concert.

chemical warfare
nuclear warfare
germ warfare 细菌战
guerrilla warfare 游击战

mime 模拟；哑剧
mimic warfare
mimic coloring 模拟色，保护色

Commented [JQ1]: 战争的类型，不可指具体某个战争

amaze	I am always amazed when I hear people saying that sport creates goodwill between the nations, and that if only the common peoples of the world could meet one another at football or cricket, they would have no inclination to meet on the battlefield.	
	amaze sb. (令人迷惑不解的) 惊讶 maze 迷宫	When the archaeologists reconstructed the fragments, they were amazed to find that the goddess turned out to be a very modern-looking woman.
	surprise sb.	
	astonish sb. (令人难以置信的) 惊讶 : because of sth. unbelievable or incredible	He was astonished at what he found. A man was lying in the box on top of a pile of woolen goods.
	astound / dumbfound sb. 把某人惊呆了	The police were astounded when Mrs. Ramsay told them what she had done.
If only 如果, 要是...这样就好了 对难以实现的愿望的惋惜 用虚拟语气	If only I were as clever as you are! If only they were here now, we would be able to celebrate their wedding anniversary.	
	only if ... 只有...才, 真实语气; 用于居首, 主句倒装 She will go only if Peter goes. Only if Peter goes will she go.	
even if	Even if one didn't know from concrete examples (the 1936 Olympic Games, for instance) that international sporting contests lead to orgies of hatred, one could deduce it from general principles.	
	even if ... 即使, 就算 + 假设情况 (如果假设情况非常不可能, 用虚拟) / even though ... 尽管 + (已经发生的) 事实 Even though you dislike ancient monuments, Warwick Castle is worth a visit. 用于朋友间, 知道他不喜欢古迹 Even if you dislike ancient monuments, Warwick Castle is worth a visit. 用于导游, 并不知道游客喜不喜欢古迹 solid / concrete adj. 具体的 solid / concrete examples / conditions	

Commented [JQ5]: 要是, 如果

Commented [JQ6]: if 虚拟, 假设
if only 希望事情发生但没有

orgies of ... / an orgy of ... 疯狂的……; 过度的……	<p>abstract 抽象的 Beauty itself is abstract.</p> <p>The 11th Olympic Games in Berlin, when Adolf Hitler was in authority. It was a historical mistake. The Nazi government saw the Olympics as a golden opportunity to promote their fascist ideology, that was to purify and strengthen the Germanic Aryan population. Hitler wanted to take advantage of this opportunity to advertise the blond hair, blue-eyed Aryan racial superiority. Ironically, American black athlete Jesse Owens was the star of the 1936 Olympic Games, who won 4 gold medals. This made Hitler disgraced and increased his hatred towards other nations.</p>	
	<p>orgies of hatred an orgy of killing an orgy of spending before Christmas</p> <p>binge / spree n. go on a ... binge / spree 疯狂的, 过分的, 无节制的做某事 He went on a drinking binge over the weekend. The girls went on a shopping spree on Saturday.</p> <div>Nearly all the sports practised nowadays are competitive. You play to win, and the game has little meaning unless you do your utmost to win.</div>	
	<p>practise / practice v. 经常做, 从事 practice n. 习俗, 惯例 On the other hand, your stomach would turn at the idea of frying potatoes in animal fat—the normally accepted practice in many northern countries.</p>	
do / try one's utmost to do	do / try one's utmost to do do / try one's best to do	Though the doctor did his best , the patient's recovery was slow.
	go to great lengths to do 竭尽全力做 sth.	The man went to great lengths to prove that the diamonds were real.
	endeavor / endeavour to do	We endeavour to avoid the old, romantic idea of a gusher, which wastes oil and gas.
	spare no effort to do	China will spare no effort to realize

Commented [JQ7]: naci 吡
Pizza
Switzerland

Commented [JQ8]: 法西斯的

Commented [JQ9]: 思想体系

Commented [JQ10]: 净化

Commented [JQ11]: 雅利安人

Commented [JQ12]: 利用

Commented [JQ13]: 宣传, 宣扬

Commented [JQ14]: 淡金色的, 近乎金和银之间的

Commented [JQ15]: 种族优越性

Commented [JQ16]: 具有讽刺意味的是

Commented [JQ17]: impractical 不切实际的

question of	peaceful reunification.	
	give one's all to do go all out to do	
	(A) They should wait for John to bring the dessert. (B) He thinks John must have spent a lot of money for the dinner. (C) The dessert also looks impressive. (D) He helped John make the sandwiches. W: Look at the delicious sandwiches. John's really gone all out this time. M: Just wait until you see the dessert. Q: What does the man imply? Answer: (C) The dessert also looks impressive. Part 1 of the movie was amazing. Just wait until you see Part 2. Part 2 is even better	
	On the village green, where you pick up sides and no feeling of local patriotism is involved, it is possible to play simply for the fun and exercise: but as soon as the question of prestige arises , as soon as you feel that you and some larger unit will be disgraced if you lose, the most savage combative instincts are aroused .	
	question of prestige 关乎名誉	
	question of pride 关乎面子	It is a question of pride as much as anything else .
	question of time 时间问题	She is so talented and diligent that her success is only a question of time.
	= matter of ... Education in the wilderness is not a matter of monetary means . It's only a matter of time . It's a matter of personal taste . It's a matter of preference . It's a matter of interest . It's a matter of life and death . 生死攸关的事 I can't take the money. It's a matter of principle .	
	arise (主语为不希望出现的事)	
	arise arose arisen	

Commented [JQ18]: 会更好

Commented [JQ19]: 随意凑成球队

Commented [JQ20]: 名誉, 声望

Commented [JQ21]: (问题, 矛盾, 纠纷, 争执) 产生 vi.

Commented [JQ22]: 野蛮的

Commented [JQ23]: 好斗的

Commented [JQ24]: 本能

Commented [JQ25]: 激起情绪

Commented [JQ26]: very much

Commented [JQ27]: 勤奋

Commented [JQ28]: 方式, 手段; 钱

Commented [JQ29]: 爱好

（问题，矛盾，纠纷，争执）产生 vi.	arise from ... The conflict arose from tensions between different ethnic groups.				
unit n.	: group; organization				
arouse vt. 激起情绪	arouse interest / hostility / resentment				
warfare un.	Anyone who has played even in a school football match knows this. At the international level sport is frankly mimic warfare. germ / jungle / nuclear / chemical / guerrilla / psychological warfare But the significant thing is not the behaviour of the players but the attitude of the spectators: and, behind the spectators, (?) of the nations who work themselves into furies over these absurd contests, and seriously believe—at any rate for short periods—that running, jumping and kicking a ball are tests of national virtue .				
not ... but ... 是后者，而非前者	not ... but ... 不是……而是…… not that ... but that ... 不是因为……，而是因为……(平行结构) 1) Not that I love Caesar less, but that I love Rome more. — Shakespeare 'Julius Caesar' 2) Not that I love you less, but that I love liberty more. 3) Not that I love my teacher less, but that I love truth more. It is not that ... but (that) ... 不是因为……，而是因为……(非平行结构) 1) It was not that I actually remembered anything at all. But my father had described over and over again what we should see at every milestone, after leaving the nearest town ... 2) It is not that the scales in the one case, and the balance in the other, differ in the principles of their construction or manner of working; but that the latter is a much finer apparatus and of course much more accurate in its measurement than the former.				
spectator	<table><tr><td>spectator cn. 看球赛，指坐在观众席，从上往下看的观众</td><td>a spectator</td></tr><tr><td>audience cn. 听讲座，指坐在礼堂台下，从下往上看观众</td><td>movie audiences 一群一群，按群算</td></tr></table>	spectator cn. 看球赛，指坐在观众席，从上往下看的观众	a spectator	audience cn. 听讲座，指坐在礼堂台下，从下往上看观众	movie audiences 一群一群，按群算
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Commented [JQ30]: 民族的
racial 种族的

Commented [JQ31]: 敌意

Commented [JQ32]: 怨恨

Commented [JQ33]: 指示代词（anyone, anybody, these, those, this, that, ~~he, she, I, they~~）+定从的先行词

Commented [JQ34]: 坦白地说，说实话，简直

Commented [JQ35]: not...but... 不是...而是...

Commented [JQ36]: （好的）素质，道德

		two of the audience
	viewer 专指看电视的观众，统计收视率时使用	
	onlooker / looker-on 旁观者，看热闹的	
It is ... that / who ..., not ... 是前者，而非后者	It is older people who create it, not the young themselves. It is the attitude of the spectators that is significant / that is of significance / that matters / that counts , not the behavior of the players. It is the thought that counts. 心意最重要	
work sb. into ...使某人产生情绪	work sb. into ... He worked himself into a rage . He worked his audience into enthusiasm.	
at any rate	1. 无论如何 = in any case / event = come what may ~, we must go on Tuesday. 2. 至少 = at least They felt, or ~ Dan felt, both relieved and frightened. For example, Hitler saw the Olympics as a test of the Aryan racial superiority. But the author argue that sport is only for sport ; it has nothing to do with prestige or national virtue and it won't create goodwill between the nations.	
Today I learned: Happy New Year 🌸		

Commented [JQ37]: vt. 数数，数钱
vi. 重要

Commented [JQ38]: 暴怒，狂怒 = fury

Commented [JQ39]: 解脱了，放松了一口气

Commented [JQ40]: 乐趣