

Grammar -- Preposition

Keywords:

定义

Details:

介词（前置词），虚词，不能单独用作句子成分，用于名词/代词前，表其后词语与其他词语之间的关系。
分为：简单介词，双重介词，介词短语

简单介词

由一个单词构成的介词
- 普通介词：at, by, for, in, over, to, up
- 合成介词：onto, into, within, without
- 分词介词：concerning（about 关于）, considering（考虑到，由于）, including
按功能分：时间介词，地点介词，方式介词，原因介词，其他介词

The moon was low in the sky. (地点介词)
It's a long time since breakfast. (时间介词)
You can't get into the place without a pass. (方式介词)
Everybody here has the influenza including myself. (分词介词)

双重介词

由两个介词构成
from behind, from among, since before, until after

A man stepped out from behind the wall.
I won't go home until after the exam.
He has known her since before the war.

介词短语

由两个或两个以上单词组成的短语构成，且多数情况下最后一词为简单介词。
in case of, according to, because of, by means of（通过，借助）, in spite of（尽管，虽然）, instead of（替代；没做）, on behalf of（为了，代表）, with reference to（参考，参照）

Thoughts are expressed by means of words.
In spite of (Despite) his efforts, he failed.
I keep an umbrella here in case of rain.
But things do not go according to plan.
Because of this we decided to leave early.

<p>实践操练</p>	<p>早晚用 in at 黎明 (daybreak)、午夜、点与分 年、月、季节、周、阳光、灯、影、衣帽 in 将来时态 in ...以后, 小处 at 大处 in 有形 with 无形 by, 语言、单位、材料 in 特征、方面与方式, 心情成语管用 in 介词 at 和 to 表方向 农场、值日 on, 关于、基础、靠、著论 工具、和、同、随、具有、原因 with 海、陆、空、车、被 by over、under 正上下, above、below 则不然 beyond 超出、无、不能; against 靠着, 对与反 before、after 表一点, ago、later 表一段 since 以来 during 间, since 时态多变换</p> <p>1. When they got home, Jane cooked their dinner ____ the microwave oven. for / at / in / by in 方式 collect water in the bottle fried meat in the oil</p> <p>2. Would you mind not picking the flowers in the garden? They are ____ everyone's enjoyment. in / with / by / for</p> <p>3. Teachers live ____ selling knowledge. by / to / with / in</p> <p>4. Older parents often spend more time ____ their children. from / with / on / by spend time on + 事</p> <p>5. Newman notes that Russia had a similar population density ____ the time. in / from / to / at</p> <p>6. Armed ____ a torch, the vicar went up into the clock tower to see what was going on. by / with / from / beside</p> <p>7. ____ his repeated cries, no one heard him. in spite of / by means of / despite of / by no means</p> <p>8. A day may begin well enough, but suddenly everything seems to get</p>
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<p>要点回顾</p>	<p>___ control. from inside / out from / out of / from behind</p> <p>9. ___ renewed pleadings, Bruce stopped. With response to / In response to / In response with / At response to</p> <p>10. This puma must have been ___ a private collector and somehow managed to escape. in the process of / in process of / in possession of / in the possession of A private collector in possession of the puma.</p> <p>11. Some doctors were sent to the front where medical workers were _____. in great need / in great need of / needed great / needed in</p> <p>12. He is running ___ Tom ___ the wind ___ the path. down; and; on / with; against; along / for; with; in / with; while; to</p> <p>13. Early ___ the morning, we started off ___ the mountain village. in; for / in; to / on; to / on; for start off for</p> <p>1. 特点：虚词；不单独使用，都是搭配 与名词搭配，表时间地点；与动词搭配，动词短语，表方式状态 2. 分类：3 大类 3. 功能：连接成分，重点关注介词短语</p>
<p>Today I learned:</p> <p>介词就是固定搭配，多看多读，语感更重要</p>	