

**Swinburne University of Technology**  
Faculty of Science, Engineering and Technology  
**MIDTERM COVER SHEET**

---

**Subject Code:** COS30008  
**Subject Title:** Data Structures and Patterns  
**Assignment number and title:** Midterm, Solution Design, Design Pattern, and Iterators  
**Due date:** October 21th , 2024, 07:30  
**Lecturer:** Dr. Ky Trung Pham

**Student Name:** Lau Ngoc Quyen  
**Student ID:** 104198996

---

Check Tutorial	Mon 10:30	Mon 14:30	Tues 08:30	Tues 10:30	Tues 12:30	Tues 14:30	Tues 16:30	Wed 08:30	Wed 10:30	Wed 12:30	Wed 14:30
	X										

---

Marker's comments:

Problem	Marks	Obtained
1	68	
2	120	
3	56	
4	70	
Total	314	

## KeyProvider.cpp

```
1  #include "KeyProvider.h"
2  #include <cctype>
3
4  KeyProvider::KeyProvider(const std::string& aKeyword) : fSize(aKeyword.length()), fIndex(0) {
5      fKeyword = new char[fSize + 1];
6      initialize(aKeyword);
7  }
8
9  KeyProvider::~KeyProvider() {
10     delete[] fKeyword;
11 }
12
13 void KeyProvider::initialize(const std::string& aKeyword) {
14     // Reallocate if necessary
15     if (fSize != aKeyword.length()) {
16         delete[] fKeyword;
17         fSize = aKeyword.length();
18         fKeyword = new char[fSize + 1]; // Allocate new memory
19     }
20     for (size_t i = 0; i < fSize; i++) {
21         fKeyword[i] = static_cast<char>(toupper(aKeyword[i]));
22     }
23     fKeyword[fSize] = '\0';
24     fIndex = 0;
25 }
26
27 char KeyProvider::operator*() const {
28     return fKeyword[fIndex];
29 }
30
31 KeyProvider& KeyProvider::operator<<(char aKeyCharacter) {
32     fKeyword[fIndex] = static_cast<char>(toupper(aKeyCharacter));
33     if (++fIndex >= fSize) {
34         fIndex = 0;
35     }
36     return *this;
37 }
38
```

# VigenereMT.cpp

```
1  #include "Vigenere.h"
2
3  void Vigenere::initializeTable()
4  {
5      for (char row = 0; row < CHARACTERS; row++)
6      {
7          char lChar = 'B' + row;
8          for (char column = 0; column < CHARACTERS; column++)
9          {
10             if (lChar > 'Z')
11                 lChar = 'A';
12             fMappingTable[row][column] = lChar++;
13         }
14     }
15 }
16
17 Vigenere::Vigenere(const std::string& aKeyword) : fKeyword(aKeyword), fKeywordProvider(KeyProvider(aKeyword))
18 {
19     initializeTable();
20 }
21
22 std::string Vigenere::getCurrentKeyword()
23 {
24     std::string current_keyword;
25
26     for (size_t i = 0; i < fKeyword.length(); i++)
27     {
28         current_keyword += *fKeywordProvider;
29         fKeywordProvider << *fKeywordProvider;
30     }
31     return current_keyword;
32 }
33
34 void Vigenere::reset()
35 {
36     fKeywordProvider.initialize(fKeyword);
37 }
38
39 char Vigenere::encode(char aCharacter)
40 {
41     if (isalpha(aCharacter))
42     {
43         bool isLower = std::islower(aCharacter);
44         char encoded = fMappingTable[*fKeywordProvider - 'A'][std::toupper(aCharacter) - 'A'];
45
46         fKeywordProvider << aCharacter;
47         if (isLower)
48         {
49             return static_cast<char>(std::tolower(encoded));
50         }
51         return encoded;
52     }
53     return aCharacter;
54 }
55
56 char Vigenere::decode(char aCharacter)
57 {
58     if (isalpha(aCharacter))
59     {
60         bool isLower = std::islower(aCharacter);
61         char encoded = static_cast<char>(toupper(aCharacter));
62         char decoded = 0;
63
64         for (char column = 0; column < CHARACTERS; column++)
65         {
66             if (fMappingTable[*fKeywordProvider - 'A'][column] == encoded)
67             {
68                 decoded = static_cast<char>(column + 'A');
69                 break;
70             }
71         }
72
73         fKeywordProvider << decoded;
74         if (isLower)
75         {
76             return static_cast<char>(std::tolower(decoded));
77         }
78         return decoded;
79     }
80     return aCharacter;
81 }
```

# IVigenereStream.cpp

```
1  #include "iVigenereStream.h"
2
3  iVigenereStream::iVigenereStream(Cipher aCipher, const std::string& aKeyword, const char* aFileName) : fIStream(std::ifstream()), fCipherProvider(Vigenere(aKeyword)), fCipher(std::move(aCipher))
4  {
5      if (aFileName != nullptr)
6      {
7          open(aFileName);
8      }
9  }
10
11 iVigenereStream::~iVigenereStream()
12 {
13     close();
14 }
15
16 void iVigenereStream::open(const char* aFileName)
17 {
18     fIStream.open(aFileName, std::ios::binary);
19 }
20
21 void iVigenereStream::close()
22 {
23     fIStream.close();
24 }
25
26 void iVigenereStream::reset()
27 {
28     fCipherProvider.reset();
29     seekstart();
30 }
31
32 bool iVigenereStream::good() const
33 {
34     return fIStream.good();
35 }
36
37 bool iVigenereStream::is_open() const
38 {
39     return fIStream.is_open();
40 }
41
42 bool iVigenereStream::eof() const
43 {
44     return fIStream.eof();
45 }
46
47 iVigenereStream& iVigenereStream::operator>>(char& aCharacter)
48 {
49     aCharacter = fCipher(fCipherProvider, static_cast<char>(fIStream.get()));
50     return *this;
51 }
```

## VigenereForwardIterator.cpp

```
1  #include "VigenereForwardIterator.h"
2
3  VigenereForwardIterator::VigenereForwardIterator(iVigenereStream& aIStream)
4      : fIStream(aIStream), fCurrentChar(0), fEOF(aIStream.eof()) {
5      if (!fEOF) {
6          fIStream >> fCurrentChar;
7      }
8  }
9
10 char VigenereForwardIterator::operator*() const {
11     return fCurrentChar;
12 }
13
14 VigenereForwardIterator& VigenereForwardIterator::operator++() {
15     if (!fEOF) {
16         fIStream >> fCurrentChar;
17         fEOF = fIStream.eof();
18     }
19     return *this;
20 }
21
22 VigenereForwardIterator VigenereForwardIterator::operator++(int) {
23     VigenereForwardIterator temp = *this;
24     ++(*this);
25     return temp;
26 }
27
28 bool VigenereForwardIterator::operator==(const VigenereForwardIterator& aOther) const {
29     return (&fIStream == &aOther.fIStream) && (fEOF == aOther.fEOF);
30 }
31
32 bool VigenereForwardIterator::operator!=(const VigenereForwardIterator& aOther) const {
33     return !(*this == aOther);
34 }
35
36 VigenereForwardIterator VigenereForwardIterator::begin() const {
37     VigenereForwardIterator lResult = *this;
38     lResult.fIStream.reset();
39     lResult.fEOF = lResult.fIStream.eof();
40     if (!lResult.fEOF) {
41         lResult.fIStream >> lResult.fCurrentChar;
42     }
43     return lResult;
44 }
45
46 VigenereForwardIterator VigenereForwardIterator::end() const {
47     VigenereForwardIterator lResult = *this;
48     lResult.fEOF = true;
49     return lResult;
50 }
51
```