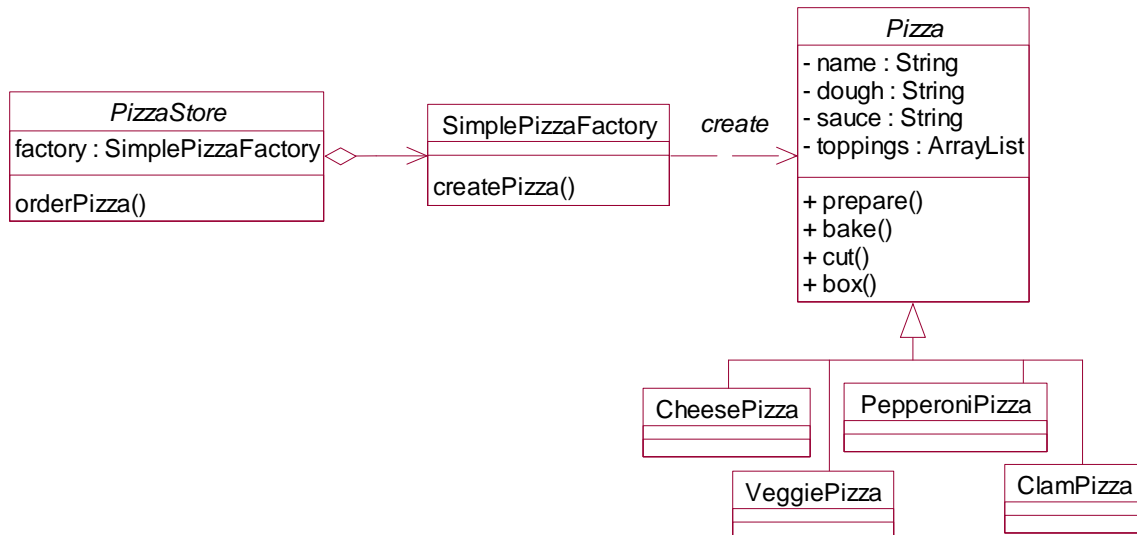


# FACTORY PATTERN LAB

## I> SIMPLE PIZZA FACTORY

1. Mở Eclipse, tạo một Java Project với tên **PizzaSF1**
2. Tạo các cấu trúc kế thừa lớp **Pizza** như lược đồ lớp sau:



### Pizza Class:

```
public abstract public class Pizza {
    protected String name;
    protected String dough;
    protected String sauce;
    protected ArrayList<String> toppings = new ArrayList<String>();
    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void prepare() {
        System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
    }
    public void bake() {
        System.out.println("Baking " + name);
    }
    public void cut() {
        System.out.println("Cutting " + name);
    }
    public void box() {
        System.out.println("Boxing " + name);
    }
    public String toString() {
        // code to display pizza name and ingredients
        StringBuffer display = new StringBuffer();
        display.append("---- " + name + " ----\n");
        display.append(dough + "\n");
        display.append(sauce + "\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < toppings.size(); i++) {
            display.append(toppings.get(i) + "\n");
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    return display.toString();  
  }  
}
```

### **CheesePizza Class:**

```
public class CheesePizza extends Pizza {  
    public CheesePizza() {  
        name = "Cheese Pizza";  
        dough = "Regular Crust";  
        sauce = "Marinara Pizza Sauce";  
        toppings.add("Fresh Mozzarella");  
        toppings.add("Parmesan");  
    }  
}
```

### **ClamPizza Class:**

```
public class ClamPizza extends Pizza {  
    public ClamPizza() {  
        name = "Clam Pizza";  
        dough = "Thin crust";  
        sauce = "White garlic sauce";  
        toppings.add("Clams");  
        toppings.add("Grated parmesan cheese");  
    }  
}
```

### **VeggiePizza Class:**

```
public class VeggiePizza extends Pizza {  
    public VeggiePizza() {  
        name = "Veggie Pizza";  
        dough = "Crust";  
        sauce = "Marinara sauce";  
        toppings.add("Shredded mozzarella");  
        toppings.add("Grated parmesan");  
        toppings.add("Diced onion");  
        toppings.add("Sliced mushrooms");  
        toppings.add("Sliced red pepper");  
        toppings.add("Sliced black olives");  
    }  
}
```

### **PeperoniPizza Class:**

```
public class PepperoniPizza extends Pizza {  
    public PepperoniPizza() {  
        name = "Pepperoni Pizza";  
        dough = "Crust";  
        sauce = "Marinara sauce";  
        toppings.add("Sliced Pepperoni");  
        toppings.add("Sliced Onion");  
        toppings.add("Grated parmesan cheese");  
    }  
}
```

### 3. Tạo lớp **SimpleFactory** để tạo các đối tượng Pizza

```
public class SimplePizzaFactory {  
  
    public Pizza createPizza(String type) {  
        // TO DO  
    }  
}
```

### 4. Tạo lớp **PizzaStore** sử dụng **SimplePizzaFactory** để tạo các loại **Pizza**

```
public class PizzaStore {  
    private SimplePizzaFactory factory;  
  
    public PizzaStore(SimplePizzaFactory factory) {  
        this.factory = factory;  
    }  
  
    public Pizza orderPizza(String type) {  
        Pizza pizza;  
        pizza = factory.createPizza(type);  
  
        pizza.prepare();  
        pizza.bake();  
        pizza.cut();  
        pizza.box();  
        return pizza;  
    }  
}
```

### 5. Viết lớp test và thực hiện:

```
public class PizzaTestDrive {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SimplePizzaFactory factory = new SimplePizzaFactory();  
        PizzaStore store = new PizzaStore(factory);  
  
        Pizza pizza = store.orderPizza("cheese");  
        System.out.println("We ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = store.orderPizza("veggie");  
        System.out.println("We ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
    }  
}
```

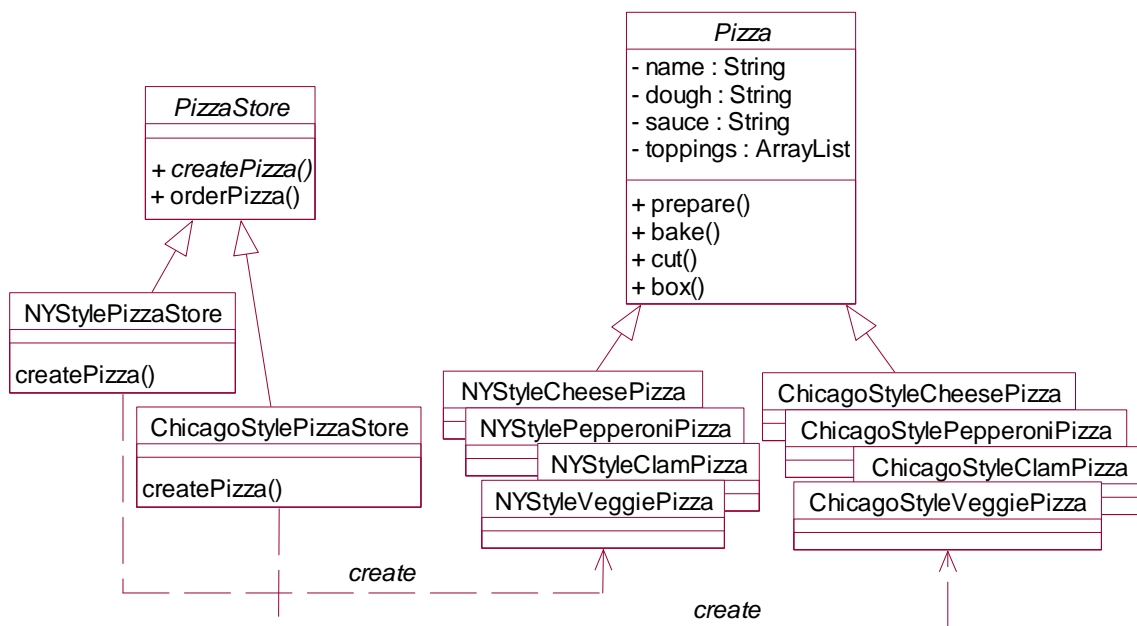
## II) FACTORY METHOD

### Bài toán:

- Giả sử công ty muốn mở nhiều cửa hàng bán Pizza ở nhiều thành phố khác nhau như Chicago và Newyork, ...
- Từng cửa hàng bán các bánh Pizza được làm theo kiểu khác nhau phụ thuộc vào nơi cửa hàng đặt và hương vị địa phương khác biệt của từng vùng.

### Dùng factory method

1. Mở Eclipse, tạo một Java Project với tên **PizzaFM**
2. Tạo các cấu trúc kế thừa lớp **Pizza** như lược đồ lớp sau:



**Pizza Class** giống như trên

### NYStyleCheesePizza Class:

```
public class NYStyleCheesePizza extends Pizza {
    public NYStyleCheesePizza() {
        name = "NY Style Sauce and Cheese Pizza";
        dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
        toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
    }
}
```

### NYStyleClamPizza Class:

```
public class NYStyleClamPizza extends Pizza {
    public NYStyleClamPizza() {
        name = "NY Style Clam Pizza";
        dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
        toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
        toppings.add("Fresh Clams from Long Island Sound");
    }
}
```

```
}
```

### **NYStyleVeggiePizza Class:**

```
public class NYStyleVeggiePizza extends Pizza {  
    public NYStyleVeggiePizza() {  
        name = "NY Style Veggie Pizza";  
        dough = "Thin Crust Dough";  
        sauce = "Marinara Sauce";  
        toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");  
        toppings.add("Garlic");  
        toppings.add("Onion");  
        toppings.add("Mushrooms");  
        toppings.add("Red Pepper");  
    }  
}
```

### **NYStylePeperoniPizza Class:**

```
public class NYStylePepperoniPizza extends Pizza {  
    public NYStylePepperoniPizza() {  
        name = "NY Style Pepperoni Pizza";  
        dough = "Thin Crust Dough";  
        sauce = "Marinara Sauce";  
        toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");  
        toppings.add("Sliced Pepperoni");  
        toppings.add("Garlic");  
        toppings.add("Onion");  
        toppings.add("Mushrooms");  
        toppings.add("Red Pepper");  
    }  
}
```

### **ChicagoStyleCheesePizza Class:**

```
public class ChicagoStyleCheesePizza extends Pizza {  
    public ChicagoStyleCheesePizza() {  
        name = "Chicago Style Deep Dish Cheese Pizza";  
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";  
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";  
        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");  
    }  
  
    void cut() {  
        System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");  
    }  
}
```

### **ChicagoStyleClamPizza Class:**

```
public class ChicagoStyleClamPizza extends Pizza {  
    public ChicagoStyleClamPizza() {  
        name = "Chicago Style Clam Pizza";  
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";  
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";  
  
        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");  
        toppings.add("Frozen Clams from Chesapeake Bay");  
    }  
}
```

```

    }

    void cut() {
        System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
    }
}

```

### **ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza Class:**

```

public class ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza extends Pizza {
    public ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza() {
        name = "Chicago Deep Dish Veggie Pizza";
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";
        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
        toppings.add("Black Olives");
        toppings.add("Spinach");
        toppings.add("Eggplant");
    }

    void cut() {
        System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
    }
}

```

### **ChicagoStylePeperoniPizza Class:**

```

public class ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza extends Pizza {
    public ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza() {
        name = "Chicago Style Pepperoni Pizza";
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";

        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
        toppings.add("Black Olives");
        toppings.add("Spinach");
        toppings.add("Eggplant");
        toppings.add("Sliced Pepperoni");
    }

    void cut() {
        System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
    }
}

```

### **PizzaStore class dùng factory method createPizza():**

```

public abstract class PizzaStore {
    public abstract Pizza createPizza(String item);

    public Pizza orderPizza(String type) {
        Pizza pizza = createPizza(type);
        System.out.println("--- Making a " + pizza.getName() + " ---");
        pizza.prepare();
        pizza.bake();
        pizza.cut();
        pizza.box();
        return pizza;
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

### NYStylePizzaStore Class:

```
public class NYStylePizzaStore extends PizzaStore {  
    public Pizza createPizza(String item) {  
        // TO DO  
    }  
}
```

### ChicagoStylePizzaStore Class:

```
public class ChicagoStylePizzaStore extends PizzaStore {  
    public Pizza createPizza(String item) {  
        // TO DO  
    }  
}
```

Viết lớp test và thực hiện:

```
public class PizzaTestDrive {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PizzaStore nyStore = new NYStylePizzaStore();  
        PizzaStore chicagoStore = new ChicagoStylePizzaStore();  
  
        Pizza pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("cheese");  
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("cheese");  
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("clam");  
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("clam");  
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");  
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");  
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("veggie");  
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
  
        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("veggie");  
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");  
    }  
}
```

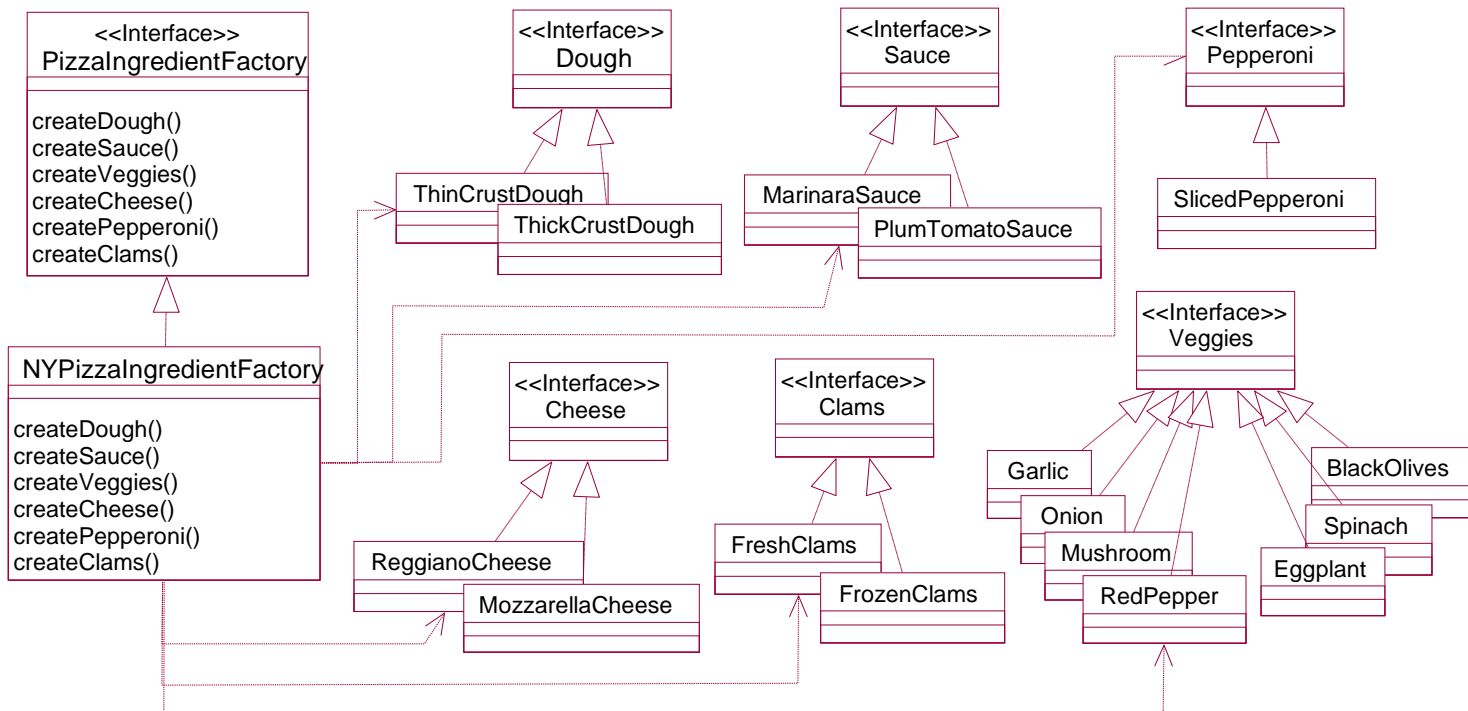
## III) Abstract FACTORY

### Bài toán:

- Cho phép bán các loại Pizza cho nhiều vùng khác nhau như Chicago và Newyork, ...

- Các loại Pizza có thành phần chất liệu dough, cheese, sauce, veggies, ... được làm khác nhau phụ thuộc vào vùng nơi cửa hàng đặt.

**Dùng Abstract Factory Pattern để tạo các họ chất liệu (dough, sauce, cheese, ...) khác nhau theo vùng NY, Chicago, ...**



1. Mở Eclipse, tạo một Java Project với tên **PizzaAF**

2. Tạo các interface và lớp thành phần của Pizza: Cheese, Sauce, Clams, ...

**Cheese:**

```

public interface Cheese {
    public String toString();
}

```

**ReggianoCheese**

```

public class ReggianoCheese implements Cheese {
    public String toString() {
        return "Reggiano Cheese";
    }
}

```

**MozzarellaCheese**

```

public class MozzarellaCheese implements Cheese {
    public String toString() {
        return "Shredded Mozzarella";
    }
}

```



3. Tạo lớp factory sau:

#### **PizzaIngredientFactory**

```
public interface PizzaIngredientFactory {  
    public Dough createDough();  
    public Sauce createSauce();  
    public Cheese createCheese();  
    public Veggies[] createVeggies();  
    public Pepperoni createPepperoni();  
    public Clams createClam();  
}
```

#### **NYPizzaIngredientFactory**

```
public class NYPizzaIngredientFactory implements PizzaIngredientFactory {  
  
    public Dough createDough() {  
        return new ThinCrustDough();  
    }  
  
    public Sauce createSauce() {  
        return new MarinaraSauce();  
    }  
  
    public Cheese createCheese() {  
        return new ReggianoCheese();  
    }  
  
    public Veggies[] createVeggies() {  
        Veggies veggies[] =  
            { new Garlic(), new Onion(), new Mushroom(), new RedPepper() };  
        return veggies;  
    }  
  
    public Pepperoni createPepperoni() {  
        return new SlicedPepperoni();  
    }  
  
    public Clams createClam() {  
        return new FreshClams();  
    }  
}
```

#### **ChicagoPizzaIngredientFactory**

```
public class ChicagoPizzaIngredientFactory implements PizzaIngredientFactory {  
  
    public Dough createDough() {  
        return new ThickCrustDough();  
    }  
  
    public Sauce createSauce() {  
        return new PlumTomatoSauce();  
    }  
  
    public Cheese createCheese() {  
        return new MozzarellaCheese();  
    }  
}
```

```

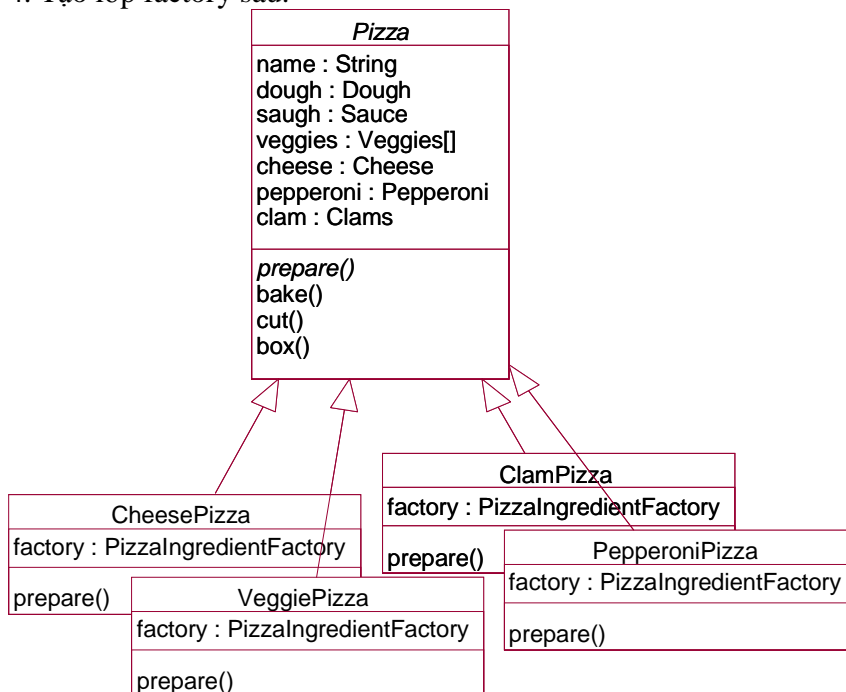
public Veggies[] createVeggies() {
    Veggies veggies[] = { new BlackOlives(), new Spinach(), new Eggplant() };
    return veggies;
}

public Pepperoni createPepperoni() {
    return new SlicedPepperoni();
}

public Clams createClam() {
    return new FrozenClams();
}
}

```

4. Tạo lớp factory sau:



### Pizza Class

```

public abstract class Pizza {
    protected String name;
    protected Dough dough;
    protected Sauce sauce;
    protected Veggies veggies[];
    protected Cheese cheese;
    protected Pepperoni pepperoni;
    protected Clams clam;

    abstract void prepare();

    void bake() {
        System.out.println("Bake for 25 minutes at 350");
    }
}

```

```

void cut() {
    System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into diagonal slices");
}

void box() {
    System.out.println("Place pizza in official PizzaStore box");
}

void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

String getName() {
    return name;
}

public String toString() {
    StringBuffer result = new StringBuffer();
    result.append("---- " + name + " ----\n");
    if (dough != null) {
        result.append(dough);
        result.append("\n");
    }
    if (sauce != null) {
        result.append(sauce);
        result.append("\n");
    }
    if (cheese != null) {
        result.append(cheese);
        result.append("\n");
    }
    if (veggies != null) {
        for (int i = 0; i < veggies.length; i++) {
            result.append(veggies[i]);
            if (i < veggies.length-1) {
                result.append(", ");
            }
        }
        result.append("\n");
    }
    if (clam != null) {
        result.append(clam);
        result.append("\n");
    }
    if (pepperoni != null) {
        result.append(pepperoni);
        result.append("\n");
    }
    return result.toString();
}
}

```

### CheesePizza

```
public class CheesePizza extends Pizza {
```

```

    private PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory;

    public CheesePizza(PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory) {
        this.ingredientFactory = ingredientFactory;
    }

    void prepare() {
        System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
        dough = ingredientFactory.createDough();
        sauce = ingredientFactory.createSauce();
        cheese = ingredientFactory.createCheese();
    }
}

```

### ClamPizza

```

public class ClamPizza extends Pizza {
    private PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory;

    public ClamPizza(PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory) {
        this.ingredientFactory = ingredientFactory;
    }

    void prepare() {
        System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
        dough = ingredientFactory.createDough();
        sauce = ingredientFactory.createSauce();
        cheese = ingredientFactory.createCheese();
        clam = ingredientFactory.createClam();
    }
}

```

### PepperoniPizza

```

public class PepperoniPizza extends Pizza {
    private PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory;

    public PepperoniPizza(PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory) {
        this.ingredientFactory = ingredientFactory;
    }

    void prepare() {
        System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
        dough = ingredientFactory.createDough();
        sauce = ingredientFactory.createSauce();
        cheese = ingredientFactory.createCheese();
        veggies = ingredientFactory.createVeggies();
        pepperoni = ingredientFactory.createPepperoni();
    }
}

```

### VeggiePizza

```

public class VeggiePizza extends Pizza {
    private PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory;

```

```

public VeggiePizza(PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory) {
    this.ingredientFactory = ingredientFactory;
}

void prepare() {
    System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
    dough = ingredientFactory.createDough();
    sauce = ingredientFactory.createSauce();
    cheese = ingredientFactory.createCheese();
    veggies = ingredientFactory.createVeggies();
}
}

```

## 5. Tạo PizzaStore

### PizzaStore

```

public abstract class PizzaStore {

    protected abstract Pizza createPizza(String item);

    public Pizza orderPizza(String type) {
        Pizza pizza = createPizza(type);
        System.out.println("--- Making a " + pizza.getName() + " ---");

        pizza.prepare();
        pizza.bake();
        pizza.cut();
        pizza.box();
        return pizza;
    }
}

```

### NYPizzaStore

```

public class NYPizzaStore extends PizzaStore {

    protected Pizza createPizza(String item) {
        Pizza pizza = null;
        PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory = new NYPizzaIngredientFactory();

        if (item.equals("cheese")) {
            pizza = new CheesePizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("New York Style Cheese Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("veggie")) {
            pizza = new VeggiePizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("New York Style Veggie Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("clam")) {
            pizza = new ClamPizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("New York Style Clam Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("pepperoni")) {
            pizza = new PepperoniPizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("New York Style Pepperoni Pizza");
        }
        return pizza;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

### ChicagoPizzaStore

```
public class ChicagoPizzaStore extends PizzaStore {

    protected Pizza createPizza(String item) {
        Pizza pizza = null;
        PizzaIngredientFactory ingredientFactory = new ChicagoPizzaIngredientFactory();

        if (item.equals("cheese")) {
            pizza = new CheesePizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("Chicago Style Cheese Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("veggie")) {
            pizza = new VeggiePizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("Chicago Style Veggie Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("clam")) {
            pizza = new ClamPizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("Chicago Style Clam Pizza");
        } else if (item.equals("pepperoni")) {
            pizza = new PepperoniPizza(ingredientFactory);
            pizza.setName("Chicago Style Pepperoni Pizza");
        }
        return pizza;
    }
}
```

### 6. Tạo lớp test

#### PizzaTestDrive

```
public class PizzaTestDrive {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PizzaStore nyStore = new NYPizzaStore();
        PizzaStore chicagoStore = new ChicagoPizzaStore();

        Pizza pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("cheese");
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("cheese");
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("clam");
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("clam");
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");
        System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza + "\n");

        pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("veggie");
        System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza + "\n");
    }
}
```

```
    pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("veggie");  
    System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza + "\n");  
}  
}
```